### Academic Catalog Version Record

**Spring 2015**

The following is a record of the major changes made to the Grand Canyon University Academic Catalog from the Fall Update 2014-2015 (v.9) version to the Spring 2014-2015 (v.1) version. This is not a comprehensive itemization of all of the changes made in this revision cycle, but rather an overview of the more significant updates incorporated into the current version of the catalog.

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| 10      | 12/11/2014  | **Other Changes**  
  - Initial Update to Spring 2015  
  **Course Changes**  
  - Modified the following course titles:  
    - CCN-655, ELM-550, PCN-275, PCN-360, PCN-365, PCN-370, PCN-404, PCN-475 |
| 11      | 1/9/2015    | **Programs/Minors Added**  
  - Bachelor of Science in Computer Programming  
  **Programs/Minors Revised**  
  - Minor in Biblical Studies  
  - Minor in Christian Studies  
  - Minor in Worship Arts  
  - Bachelor of Science in Justice Studies  
  **Course Changes**  
  - Added the following course(s):  
  - Modified the following course titles:  
    - WSA-161, WSA-261, WSA-361, WSA-461  
  - Modified the following course descriptions and/or prerequisites:  
  - Retired the following course(s):  
    - POS-335, POS-345, NUR-411, NUR-412, NUR-413, NUR-443 |
| 12      | 1/27/2015   | **Programs/Minors Added**  
  - Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Sports Business  
  - Bachelor of Science in Business Management with an Emphasis in Tennis Management  
  **Programs/Minors Revised**  
  - Bachelor of Science in Psychology  
  - Master of Education in Educational Administration  
  - Master of Education in Educational Leadership  
  **Course Changes**  
  - Added the following course(s):  
  - Retired the following course(s):  
    - ECH-535  
  **Other Changes**  
  - Updated Master of Business Administration Degrees Offered  
  - Updated Baccalaureate Degrees Offered  
  - Updated College of Nursing and Health Care Professions Mission Statement |
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- Minor in General Business

Course Changes

- Modified the following course descriptions and/or prerequisites:

Other Changes

- Updated Minors Offered
- Updated University Administration and Faculty - CHSS

Right to Change Requirements:

The University reserves the right to make changes of any nature to the calendar, admission requirements, degree requirements, fees, regulations, course offerings, programs, or academic schedules whenever they are deemed necessary or desirable, including changes or modification of course content, class scheduling, offering patterns, canceling of scheduled classes, or other academic activities.

The Grand Canyon University Academic Catalog does not establish a contractual relationship; rather, it sets forth academic and other requirements that students must meet to be granted a degree and, in some circumstances, to continue to be enrolled at the institution. While advisors and other Grand Canyon University personnel are available to guide students with respect to the requirements, students ultimately bear the responsibility of following the requirements.

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Inquiries concerning the application of Title IX discrimination or the application of Title IX harassment policies may be submitted to the Title IX coordinator and/or to the Office of Civil Rights for the United States Department of Education:

Title IX Coordinator
Jennifer Lech
Senior Vice President and University Registrar
3300 W. Camelback Road
Phoenix, AZ 85017
602-639-6389
TitleIX@gcu.edu

U.S. Department of Education
Office for Civil Rights
Lyndon Baines Johnson, Department of Education Building
400 Maryland Avenue, SW
Washington, DC 20202-1100
Telephone: 800-421-3481
FAX: 202-453-6012; TDD: 800-877-8339
OCR@ed.gov
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Contact Information

General Contact Information

Web Site
http://www.gcu.edu/

Main Switchboard
Phone: 1-602-639-7500
Toll-free: 1-800-800-9776

Main Campus Mailing Address
Grand Canyon University
PO Box 11097
Phoenix, AZ 85061-1097

Main Campus Street Address
Grand Canyon University – Main Campus
3300 West Camelback Road
Phoenix, AZ 85017-3030

Student Contacts

Canyon Health and Wellness Clinic
Responsibility: Assists campus students with health needs.
Phone: 602-639-6215
Fax: 602-639-7830

Career Services
Responsibility: GCU's Career Services team provides students and alumni with the resources, professional knowledge and support they need to successfully transition from academics into purposeful and satisfying employment.
Phone: 602-639-6606
E-mail: careerservices@gcu.edu

Center for International Education
Responsibility: Assists international students with admissions and program completion.
Phone: 602-639-7382
International: 001-602-639-7382
Fax: 602-343-3771

Center for Learning and Advancement
Responsibility: Provides learning resources for students through free face-to-face and online tutoring in writing, math (algebra, trigonometry, calculus), accounting, finance, statistics, APA, as well as workshops in test-taking techniques, reading strategies, time management, study skills, and note-taking techniques. The Center also oversees the First Year Experience (FYE) program, Study Abroad, Peer Mentoring, Lifelong Learning Assessment, and the Honors Institute.
Phone: 1-602-639-8901
Email: centerforlearning@gcu.edu

Locations
Grand Canyon University – Banner Boswell
10484 W Thunderbird Blvd. Ste. 102
Sun City, AZ 85351

Grand Canyon University – Mesa
A.T. Still 5845 E Still Circle, Ste. 206
Mesa, AZ 85206

Grand Canyon University – Scottsdale
Scottsdale Healthcare - 9201 E. Mountain View, Ste. 100
Scottsdale, AZ 85258

Grand Canyon University – Tempe
1150 West Grove Parkway, Suite 101
Tempe, AZ 85283

Grand Canyon University – Tucson
Tucson Medical Center, 5099 E. Grant Rd.; Ste. 350
Tucson, AZ 85712

Student Disability Services
Responsibility: Assists students with obtaining reasonable accommodations, based on student self-disclosure of disability.
Phone: 602-639-6342
Email: disabilityoffice@gcu.edu

Enrollment Counselors
Responsibility: Assists students with their initial enrollment into a program of study.
Phone: 1-800-800-9776

GCU Bookstore
Responsibility: Carries materials required in GCU courses along with University-branded apparel and gifts.
Phone: 1-800-866-8917

GCU Library
Responsibility: Provides learning resources through physical and online libraries.
Phone: 602-639-6641 or 1-800-800-9776 ext. 639-6641
Website: http://library.gcu.edu
Ask A Librarian: http://library.gcu.edu/AskALibrarian
Webinars/Workshops: http://www.gcu.edu/Student-Affairs/Library/Webinar-Sign-Up.php

GCU Today
Responsibility: Provides the news and events source for Grand Canyon University students, updated daily.
Phone: 602-639-8011
Email: doug.carroll@gcu.edu
Office of Academic Records
Responsibility: Tracks student progress to degree completion, evaluates transcripts, and admits students to the University.
Phone: 1-800-800-9776
E-mail: academicrecords@gcu.edu

Office of Residence Life
Responsibility: Assists students with campus housing
Phone: 602-639-6244
Email: residencelife@gcu.edu

Office of Spiritual Life
Responsibility: Provides spiritual needs of the campus, coordinates Chapel programming and outreach ministry
Phone: 602-639-6750
Email: spirituallife@gcu.edu

Office of Student Engagement
Responsibility: Assists students with campus clubs, intramurals, Associated Students of GCU, and campus programming.
Phone: 602-639-7250
Email: Student.Engagement@gcu.edu

Public Safety
Responsibility: Assists students, faculty and staff with issues relating to campus and public safety.
Phone: 602-639-8100

Student Services Advisors
Responsibility: Assists students with planning financial resources needed to fund their education along with planning and maintaining their program of study.
Phone: 1-800-800-9776

Technical Support
Responsibility: Assists students with technical issues regarding the University systems.
Phone: 1-877-428-8447
Email: techsupport@gcu.edu
Accreditation

Grand Canyon University holds many accreditations, some college-specific and others program-specific. Accreditation is desirable as it speaks to the quality of the college or university, acknowledged by peer institutions. In choosing a university, parents and students should ensure their university of choice is regionally accredited.

Regional accreditation in higher education originated almost a century ago as an American process conferred by a nongovernmental agency. It provides quality assurance and ensures institutional program improvement. The agency’s expert and trained peers have visited and reviewed Grand Canyon University. During the visit, Grand Canyon University is reviewed from a variety of facets, including: educational activities, administration, financial stability, admissions and student personnel services, resources, student academic achievement, organizational effectiveness, and relationships with outside constituencies.

Six regional agencies provide institutional accreditation on a geographical basis — Middle States, New England, North Central, Northwest, Southern, and Western. While independent of one another, the six regional associations cooperate extensively and recognize one another’s accreditation.

The Higher Learning Commission and its predecessor have accredited Grand Canyon University continually since 1968, obtaining its most recent ten-year reaccreditation in 2007. The Arizona State Board for Private Postsecondary Education licenses GCU in Arizona.

**Higher Learning Commission**

The Higher Learning Commission accredits Grand Canyon University.

The Higher Learning Commission
30 North LaSalle Street, Suite 2400
Chicago, Illinois 60602
Phone: 312-263-0456
Toll-free: 800-621-7440
http://www.ncahlc.org/

**Arizona State Private Post-Secondary Education**

Grand Canyon University is licensed in Arizona by the Arizona State Board for Private Postsecondary Education.

Arizona State Board for Private Postsecondary Education
1400 West Washington, Room 260
Phoenix, AZ 85007
Phone: 602-542-5709
http://azpps.state.az.us

**Veteran’s Administration**

Grand Canyon University is approved for the education and training of veterans under the provisions of Title 10 and 38, United States Code. We accept Chapter 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 1606 and 1607 recipients. Veterans are approved for benefits for numerous programs. For more information regarding using your VA benefits at Grand Canyon University, email VaBenefits@gcu.edu.

**Other Accreditations/Approvals**

In addition, the University has obtained the following specialized accreditations and approvals for our core program offerings: Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs, Arizona State Board of Education, Arizona Department of Education, Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education, and Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education.

**Student Exchange Visitor Program (SEVP)**

Grand Canyon University has applied for and received certification to enroll F nonimmigrant students per the Student Exchange Visitor Program (SEVP) under 8 CFR 214.3. The Center for International Education has access to SEVIS and may issue Forms I-20, Certificate of Eligibility for Student Status, to prospective students. For more information see the Center for International Education website.

**Colangelo College of Business**

The Accreditation Council for Business Schools and Programs, 7007 College Boulevard, Suite 420, Overland Park, KS 66211, 913-339-9356, accredits the following programs of the Colangelo College of Business: Bachelor of Science in Accounting, Bachelor of Science in Business Administration, Bachelor of Science in Entrepreneurial Studies, Bachelor of Finance and Economics, Bachelor of Science in Marketing, Bachelor of Science in Sports Management, Master of Business Administration and Executive Master of Business Administration.

The ACBSP requires each school to submit a periodic Quality Assurance Report that summarizes recent activity regarding compliance with ACBSP standards. View our most recent ACBSP Quality Assurance Report. View the results of the Undergraduate Business Field Test.
College of Education
Grand Canyon University's College of Education is approved by the Arizona State Board of Education and the Arizona Department of Education to offer institutional recommendations (credentials) for the certification of early childhood, elementary, secondary and special education teachers, as well as administrators.

College of Nursing and Health Care Professions
The baccalaureate degree in nursing and master's degree in nursing at Grand Canyon University are accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE) (http://www.aacn.nche.edu/ccne-accreditation).

GCU's College of Nursing and Health Care Professions is approved by the Arizona State Board of Nursing. The nursing program is approved by the New Mexico Board of Nursing. The Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education (CAATE) accredits the Athletic Training Education Program (http://caate.net).

College of Humanities and Social Sciences
Our Master of Science in Addiction Counseling program has been approved for accreditation through the National Addiction Studies Accreditation Commission (NASAC), 1001 N. Fairfax St. Suite 201, Alexandria, VA 22314. NASAC accreditation is a new accreditation body as a result from a combined effort of The International Coalition for Addiction Studies Education (INCASE) and the Association for Addiction Professionals (NAADAC) to create a single higher education addiction studies accreditation.

Intercollegiate Athletics
Intercollegiate athletics function under the guidelines of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) Division I, 700 W. Washington Street, P.O. Box 6222, Indianapolis, IN 46202, regarding eligibility to participate in intercollegiate sports. In the 2013-14 season, Grand Canyon University began the process of reclassifying from Division II to Division I as a member of the Western Athletic Conference.

State Authorizations

Alabama
Grand Canyon University has been granted authorization by the State of Alabama under Ala. Code 16-5-10 (14) (1975) to offer the academic degree programs described herein. Since credentials earned through the College of Education do not automatically qualify for teacher certification, endorsement, and/or salary benefits within the State of Alabama, prospective students are advised to contact the Alabama State Superintendent of Education.

Alaska
Grand Canyon University is exempt from authorization under AS 14.48 and 20 AAC 17.015 because the program offered in Alaska is online and the University does not have a physical presence in the State of Alaska.

Arkansas
Arkansas Higher Education Coordinating Board certification does not constitute an endorsement of any institution, course or degree program. Such certification merely indicates certain minimum standards have been met under the rules and regulations of institutional certification as defined in Arkansas Code §6-61-301. The student should be aware that these degree programs may not transfer. The transfer of course/degree credit is determined by the receiving institution.

Georgia
Grand Canyon University is authorized under the Nonpublic Postsecondary Educational Institutions Act of 1990. Master of Education students pursuing advanced degrees for certificate upgrades should have been enrolled by July 15, 2011 and must be completed by December 15, 2014. Doctor of Education students pursuing advanced degrees for certificate upgrades should have been enrolled by July 15, 2011 and must be completed by December 15, 2011. If a complaint is not settled at the institutional level, students can refer to the Georgia Nonpublic Postsecondary Education Commission website at http://www.gnppec.org and click on “Complaint Process.” The Georgia Nonpublic Postsecondary Education Commission is located at 2082 East Exchange Place, Suite 220, Tucker, GA 30084. (Phone Number: 770-414-3300).

Hawaii
Any Hawaii residents who have exhausted the institution's complaint process can file a complaint with the Hawaii Post-secondary Education Authorization Program by going to http://cca.hawaii.gov/hpeap/.

Idaho
Grand Canyon University is registered with the State Board of Education in accordance with Section 33-2403, Idaho Code.

Indiana
Iowa

Students seeking an Iowa license are advised that successful completion of Grand Canyon University’s programs of educator preparation do not qualify you for initial educator licensure by the Iowa Board of Educational Examiners. Candidates seeking licensure in the state of Iowa must first be licensed/certified as educators in Arizona. Grand Canyon University will assist you in understanding the licensure requirements of the Arizona Department of Education prior to completion of your educational preparation program. Arizona Department of Education can be contacted at 800-352-4558 or http://www.azed.gov/. Candidates seeking subsequent licensure from the Iowa Board of Educational Examiners must contact that Board (515-281-5849; http://www.boee.iowa.gov/) for licensure requirements in Iowa.

Kansas

Grand Canyon University has been approved to operate by the Kansas Board of Regents.

Kentucky

Please be advised that our educator preparation programs are NOT accredited in Kentucky by the Education Professional Standards Board and are NOT recognized for initial, additional, or renewal of certification or salary enhancement (rank change) for K-12 educators in Kentucky. For more information, please visit the Education Professional Standards Board’s Website at http://www.epsb.ky.gov/certification/outofstate.asp.

Please check the Kentucky Council on Postsecondary Education’s Website at http://dataportal.cpe.ky.gov/acadprog.aspx to view a listing of approved programs. For more information, please contact the Council on Postsecondary Education, 1024 Capital Center Drive, Suite 320, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601.

Louisiana

Grand Canyon University is currently licensed by the Board of Regents of the State of Louisiana. Licenses are renewed by the State Board of Regents every two years. Licensed institutions have met minimal operational standards set forth by the state, but licensure does not constitute accreditation, guarantee the transferability of credit, nor signify that programs are certifiable by any professional agency or organization.

Maryland

The following programs have been authorized to operate in Maryland by the Maryland Higher Education Commission: Bachelor of Science in Counseling with an Emphasis in Addiction, Chemical Dependency, and Substance Abuse, Master of Arts in Teaching, Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction: Reading, Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction: Technology, Master of Education in Educational Administration, Master of Education in Educational Leadership, Master of Education in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages, Master of Science in Addiction Counseling, Master of Science in Professional Counseling, Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Public Health, Master of Science in Nursing: Nursing Education, Master of Science in Nursing: Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems, Master of Science in Science in Special Education and Post-Master’s Certificate of Science in Nursing. The Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education, Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education, Bachelor of Science in Elementary and Special Education, Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education, Master of Education in Early Childhood Education, Master of Education in Elementary Education and Master of Education in Secondary Education programs have not been recommended for implementation by the Maryland Higher Education Commission based upon a possible shortage of student teaching placement opportunities, however students may still enroll in them. All other programs are pending registration by the Maryland Higher Education Commission.

Minnesota

Grand Canyon University is registered as a private institution with the Minnesota Office of Higher Education pursuant to Minnesota Statutes, Sections 136A.61 to 136A.71. Registration is not an endorsement of the institution. Credits earned at the institution may not transfer to all other institutions.

Missouri

Grand Canyon University has been approved to operate by the Missouri Coordinating Board for Higher Education.

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Arts in History with an Emphasis in Secondary Education program has not been reviewed by the Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE) and therefore may not satisfy teacher certification requirements.

New Mexico

Any New Mexico residents who have a complaint can file a complaint with the New Mexico Higher Education Department, 2048 Galisteo, Santa Fe, NM 87505, 505-476-8400 or visit http://hed.state.nm.us/institutions/complaints.aspx.

Ohio

Grand Canyon University is approved by the Ohio Board of Career Colleges and Schools and any Ohio residents who have a complaint can file a complaint with the Ohio Board of Career Colleges and Schools, 35 East Gay Street, Suite 403, Columbus, OH, 43215; 614-466-2752 or toll free 877-275-4219.

Oregon

Grand Canyon University is a unit of a business corporation authorized by the State of Oregon to offer and confer the academic degrees described herein, following a determination that state academic standards will be satisfied under OAR 583-030. Inquiries concerning the standards or school compliance may be directed to the Office of Degree Authorization, 1500 Valley River Drive, Suite 100, Eugene, Oregon 97401.
**Pennsylvania**

Teacher education programs have not been reviewed or approved by Pennsylvania. Candidates will have to apply for certification and meet requirements for certification as out-of-state candidates.

**South Carolina**

Grand Canyon University is licensed to recruit SC residents by the South Carolina Commission on Higher Education, 1122 Lady Street, Suite 300, Columbia, SC 29201; 803-737-2260; [www.che.sc.gov](http://www.che.sc.gov). Licensure indicates only that minimum standards have been met; it is not an endorsement or guarantee of quality.

Grand Canyon University makes no guarantee that other institutions will accept credits earned at Grand Canyon University. The transfer of course/degree credit is determined by the receiving institution.

Applicant students must consult with their academic advisors concerning eligibility for employment in discipline-related fields.

**Tennessee**

Grand Canyon University is authorized by operation as a postsecondary education institution by the Tennessee Higher Education Commission. In order to view detailed job placement and graduation information on the programs offered by Grand Canyon University, visit [www.state.tn.us/thee](http://www.state.tn.us/thee) and click on the Authorized Institutions Data button.

This authorization must be renewed each year and is based on an evaluation by minimum standards concerning quality of education, ethical business practices, health and safety, and fiscal responsibility.

If a complaint is not settled at the institutional level, the student may contact the Tennessee Higher Education Commission (404 James Robertson Parkway, Suite 1900, Nashville, TN 37243-0830; 615-741-5293).

**Transferability of Credits for Tennessee Students**

Credits earned at Grand Canyon University may not transfer to another educational institution. Credits earned at another educational institution may not be accepted by Grand Canyon University. You should obtain confirmation that Grand Canyon University will accept any credits you have earned at another educational institution before you execute an enrollment contract or agreement. You should also contact any educational institutions to which you may want to transfer credits earned at Grand Canyon University to determine if such institutions will accept credits earned at Grand Canyon University prior to executing an enrollment contract or agreement. The ability to transfer credits from Grand Canyon University to another educational institution may be very limited. Your credits may not transfer and you may have to repeat courses previously taken at Grand Canyon University if you enroll in another educational institution. You should never assume that credits will transfer to or from any educational institution. It is highly recommended and you are advised to make certain that you know the transfer of credit policy of Grand Canyon University and of any other educational institutions to which you may in the future want to transfer the credits earned at Grand Canyon University before you execute an enrollment contract or agreement.

**Washington**

Grand Canyon University is authorized by the Washington Student Achievement Council and meets the requirements and minimum educational standards established for degree-granting institutions under the Degree-Granting Institutions Act. This authorization is subject to periodic review and authorizes Grand Canyon University to offer specific degree programs. The Council may be contacted for a list of currently authorized programs. Authorization by the Council does not carry with it an endorsement by the Council of the institution or its programs. Any person desiring information about the requirements of the act or the applicability of those requirements to the institution may contact the Council at P.O. Box 43430, Olympia, WA 98504-3430.

This authorization is subject to periodic review and authorizes Grand Canyon University to advertise and recruit for the following degree programs: Associate of Arts, Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies; Bachelor of Arts in Communications; Bachelor of Arts in Digital Film with an Emphasis in Production; Bachelor of Arts in Digital Film with an Emphasis in Screenwriting; Bachelor of Arts in English Literature; Bachelor of Arts in History; Bachelor of Arts in Interdisciplinary Studies; Bachelor of Science in Accounting; Bachelor of Science in Applied Management; Bachelor of Science in Business Administration; Bachelor of Science in Business Management, Bachelor of Science in Counseling; Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education; Bachelor of Science in Entrepreneurial Studies; Bachelor of Science in Finance and Economics; Bachelor of Science in Health Care Administration; Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences: Professional Development and Advanced Patient Care; Bachelor of Science in Justice Studies; Bachelor of Science in Marketing; Bachelor of Science in Medical Imaging Sciences; Bachelor of Science in Nursing (RN to BSN); Bachelor of Science in Psychology; Bachelor of Science in Public Safety and Emergency Management; Bachelor of Science in Respiratory Care; Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education; Bachelor of Science in Sociology; Bachelor of Science in Sports Management; Bridge to Master of Science in Nursing; Master of Arts in Christian Studies; Master of Arts in Teaching; Master of Business Administration; Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Leadership; Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Nursing; Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction: Reading; Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction: Technology; Master of Education in Education Administration; Master of Education in Early Childhood Education (IP/TL); Master of Education in Early Childhood Education (IP/Non-TL); Master of Education in Elementary Education (IP/Non-TL); Master of Education in Secondary Education; Master of Education in Special Education; Master of Education in Special Education for Certified Special Educators; Master of Public Administration; Master of Public Health; Master of Science in Accounting; Master of Science in Addiction Counseling; Master of Science in Criminal Justice; Master of Science in Health Care Administration; Master of Science in Health Care Informatics; Master of Science in Leadership; Master of Science in Nursing: Nursing Education; Master of Science in Nursing: Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems; Master of Science in Nursing: Health Care Informatics; Master of Science in Professional Counseling; Master of Science in Psychology; and Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership.
The following programs lead to initial teacher certification or licensure in Arizona, and program applicants are encouraged to check with their state or local credentialing agency regarding applicability in their state: Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education (IP/TL); Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education and Special Education (IP/TL); Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education (IP/TL); Master of Education in Early Childhood Education (IP/TL); Master of Education in Educational Administration (AP/PL); Master of Education in Elementary Education (IP/TL); Master of Education in Secondary Education (IP/TL); Master of Education in Special Education (IP/TL).

The following programs do not lead to initial building-level administrator certification or licensure, but may lead to professional development credit, and program applicants are encouraged to check with their state or local credentialing agency regarding applicability in their state: Master of Arts in Teaching (AP/CPE); Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction: Reading (AP/CPE); Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction: Technology (AP/CPE); Master of Education in Early Childhood Education (IP/Non-TL); Master of Education in Educational Leadership (AP/CPE); Master of Education in Elementary Education (IP/Non-TL); Master of Education in Secondary Education (IP/Non-TL); Master of Education in Special Education (IP/Non-TL); Master of Education in Special Education for Certified Special Educators (AP/CPE); Master of Education in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (AP/CPE).

The Education Specialist in K-12 Leadership program is not intended to lead to educator certification. Educators are advised to contact their individual school districts as to whether this program may qualify for salary advancement.
About Grand Canyon University

Vision
Grand Canyon University is a premier Christian University educating people to lead and serve.

Mission Statement
Grand Canyon University prepares learners to become global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders by providing an academically challenging, values-based curriculum from the context of our Christian heritage.

Historical Sketch
Grand Canyon College was born in the wake of World War II as the realization of a dream long held dear by the tiny congregations of Southern Baptists that called the Arizona mission frontier their home. In the fall of 1946, the Baptist General Convention of Arizona voted to organize a college. A few months later, the Convention selected the first trustees for the college, who soon secured an abandoned armory building in Prescott, Arizona, as Grand Canyon’s first campus.

The College was chartered on August 1, 1949, with 16 faculty and approximately 100 students, many of them veterans. In 1951 the College put up its first permanent buildings on a 90-acre tract in west Phoenix. Grand Canyon College was fully accredited in 1968 by the Commission on Institutions of Higher Education, 30 North LaSalle Street, Suite 2400, Chicago, IL 60602-2504, 312-263-0456, 800-621-7440.

The College was first considered primarily a school for preachers, but its reputation expanded rapidly. Grand Canyon College became famous early on for its teacher education program and soon developed outstanding programs in the sciences, nursing, business, music, and the arts, while maintaining its excellence in Christian studies.

During planning for the change in institutional organization and status from Grand Canyon College to Grand Canyon University, the institution identified several landmark events that had been and would be pivotal during this transition. These included, but were not limited to, the organization of programs and departments into multiple colleges, the offering of graduate degree programs, the formation of the Grand Canyon University Foundation, and the generosity of several individuals who pledged or gave unrestricted gifts valued at one million dollars or more to launch the University into the next decade and century. In May of 1984, the College trustees voted to prepare for transition to University status on the school’s 40th anniversary in 1989. Another landmark event occurred at the turn of the century that moved the University away from being owned and operated by the Arizona Southern Baptists Convention to being self-owned by the Board of Trustees.

Four years later, in 2004, the University was struggling financially and facing the prospect of having to close its doors. Unfortunately, the University did not have a large endowment or donor base to rely upon to help solve its financial crisis. In order to preserve the University, the University was sold to a small group of investors and converted to an investment funded model. The years 2004 – 2008 were difficult for the University as its traditional campus deteriorated while the University focused primarily on online education and financial solvency. Then, in 2008, a management team with experience in Christian education, led by President Brian Mueller and Chief Operating Officer Dr. Stan Meyer, was installed and a new vision was imparted for reinvigorating the campus. In May 2008, the University raised additional funds for campus expansion through an initial public offering. Today, Grand Canyon Education, Inc., d/b/a Grand Canyon University, is a publicly traded company listed under the symbol LOPE on the NASDAQ National Market. Today, the painstaking re-engineering of Arizona’s premier private Christian university is making a college education possible – and affordable – for many who could only dream of such an opportunity.

Board of Trustees
- Will Gonzalez
- Don Andorfer
- Brian Mueller
- Jim Rice
- Fred Miller

Corporate Board of Directors
- Brent Richardson; Executive Chairman
- Brian Mueller; President/Chief Executive Officer
- Bradley Casper; Director
- Jack Henry; Director
- David Johnson; Director
- Kevin Warren; Director
- Sara Dial; Director

Contributors
- Dave Brazell Stadium: David and Mildred Brazell
• The Cooke Health Center: Alumni Association
• Ethington Memorial Theatre: Peter and Anna Ethington
• Fleming Classroom Building and Library: Mr. and Mrs. William Fleming
• College of Nursing and Health Care Professions: Samaritan Foundation
• Tim Salmon Baseball Clubhouse: Tim and Marcia Salmon
• Smith Arts Complex: C. J. and Thelma Smith
• Smithey-Parker Building: Jerry and Sarah Smithey along with Bill and Joyce Parker
• Tell Science Building: Mr. and Mrs. Andrew P. Tell
• Williams Building: Dr. Bill and Shirley Williams
• Hegel Hall: Dr. Joni Hegel

**University Seal**

When the Grand Canyon College seal was adopted in 1950, two of its major components were the cross and the cactus. The saguaro cactus rises from its desert setting to signify the intellectual opportunity for Grand Canyon University students, counteracting the arid mental state of uneducated man. The cross stands prominently on the horizon as a guide for spiritual enlightenment. Between the outer circle representing the earth and the inner circle representing the wheel of progress, the name of the University and its location are inscribed. The use of the seal is permitted only with approval of the Chief Executive Officer of the University.

**University Mascot and Colors**

The University mascot is the antelope. Antelopes are native to the region surrounding Prescott, Arizona, near the college’s first campus. The mascot reminds us of our heritage and humble beginnings. School colors are purple, black, and white. Students, employees, or contractors of the University shall not use the Grand Canyon University name, logo, or mascot in connection with any commercial venture without written approval of the Chief Executive Officer.

**Statement of Principle**

The words of the Alma Mater summarize the attitude and spirit of Grand Canyon University:

**ALMA MATER**

*Words and music composed by Dr. Chester S. Bagg*
Degrees Offered

The University offers curricula leading to the degrees of Doctor of Business Administration, Doctor of Education, Doctor of Nursing Practice, Doctor of Philosophy, Master of Arts, Master of Business Administration, Master of Divinity, Master of Education, Master of Public Administration, Master of Public Health, Master of Science, Bachelor of Arts, and Bachelor of Science, as well as offering graduate and undergraduate certificates. Please refer to the University website (www.gcu.edu) for the locations/modalities in for each program. Students should be advised that some degree programs at GCU have competitive admissions or require college-specific admission requirements beyond the University level admission requirements. Additional programmatic admission requirements and transfer policy information can be found within the University Policy Handbook.

Doctoral Programs

**Doctor of Business Administration**

The Doctor of Business Administration (D.B.A.) is designed for those who desire a deeper understanding of business theory and its application to their area of professional interest. Grand Canyon University offers the following emphases for this degree:

- Management

**Doctor of Education Degree in Organizational Leadership**

The Doctor of Education Degree (Ed.D.) in Organizational Leadership program is delivered through a combination of online courses and face-to-face residencies. Aspects of the program’s curriculum and instruction are shared by the College of Education, College of Humanities and Social Sciences, College of Nursing and Health Care Professions, College of Theology and the Colangelo College of Business, meeting the needs of master’s-prepared professionals seeking a terminal degree in leadership. Grand Canyon University offers the following emphases for this degree:

- Behavioral Health
- Christian Ministry
- Education and Effective Schools
- Instructional Leadership
- Higher Education Leadership
- Organizational Development
- Special Education

**Doctor of Nursing Practice**

The Doctor Nursing Practice Degree (DNP) encompasses a mixture of didactic courses and mentored practicum experiences. Each course allows for the demonstration and achievement of programmatic competencies and objectives through real-world health care systems application. The curriculum and instruction meet the needs of master’s-prepared nurses seeking a terminal-practice degree.

**Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology**

The Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in General Psychology program offers a broad array of courses that increase the understanding of human actions in the past and present. Grand Canyon University offers the following emphases for this degree:

- Industrial and Organizational Psychology
- Integrating Technology, Learning, and Psychology
- Cognition and Instruction
- Performance Psychology

Professional Programs

**Certificate of Completion in English as a Second Language (ESL)**

The Certificate of Completion in English as a Second Language (ESL) is a convenient program for licensed teachers or administrators with an interest in working with English as a Second Language (ESL) students inside or out of the classroom. Students who complete the certificate program are prepared to become leaders in the ESL/TESOL initiatives that districts undertake in an ever-increasing school climate of diversity.

**Education Specialist in K-12 Leadership**

The Education Specialist (Ed.S.) in K-12 Leadership program develops and enhances the learner’s ability to grasp, process, and apply doctoral-level constructs that positions them for organizational governance, capacity building, and vision casting.

**Post Master of Science – Nursing Certificates**

The Post-Master of Science in Nursing Certificate programs prepare experienced registered nurses to provide competent advanced practice nursing care through an evidence-based program of study.

- Acute Care Nurse Practitioner with an Emphasis in Adult-Gerontology
- Family Nurse Practitioner
- Nursing Education

Master Programs

**Master of Arts**

The Master of Arts is granted to those students who have completed a bachelor’s degree at an accredited, GCU-approved institution and are seeking a Master of Arts degree.

- Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Reading
  - Elementary Education
  - Secondary Education

**Master of Arts in Christian Studies**

The Master of Arts in Christian Studies degree is granted to majors who complete all requirements in one the following areas:

- Emphasis in Christian Leadership
- Emphasis in Pastoral Ministry
- Emphasis in Urban Ministry
- Emphasis in Youth Ministry

**Master of Arts in Teaching**

The Master of Arts in Teaching (Initial Program – Does Not Lead to Teacher Licensure) program is designed for certified elementary and secondary teachers interested in advanced studies
in education. Grand Canyon University offers the following emphases for this degree:

- Professional Learning Communities
- Teacher Leadership

**Master of Business Administration**

The Master of Business Administration is designed for those students who have previously completed a bachelor’s degree at an accredited, GCU-approved institution.

- Emphases in:
  - Accounting
  - Finance
  - Health Systems Management
  - Leadership
  - Marketing
  - Project Management
  - Sports Business
  - Strategic Human Resource Management
- MBA/MS in Leadership (Dual Degree)
- MBA/MS in Nursing (Dual Degree)

Additional Degree Programs:
- Corporate Master of Business Administration (Population-Specific)

**Master of Divinity**

The Master of Divinity is the standard degree for professional ministry preparation and is designed for students who intend to serve in local churches, Christian organizations, and other ministerial roles. The Master of Divinity program offers comprehensive biblical and theological knowledge while developing skills necessary for effective Christian ministry. This degree features a foundational, pastorally oriented program of study that emphasizes the centrality of the gospel, the significance of the church, and the pressing need to advance the Kingdom of God through missions.

- Emphasis in:
  - Global Ministry
  - Worship Leadership

**Master of Education**

The Master of Education degree is designed for students who have previously completed a bachelor’s degree at an accredited, GCU-approved institution and may be seeking certification at the elementary or secondary level. An advanced Program of Study is included in that preparation or can be obtained after certification requirements are completed. This degree is available in the following specialized areas:

- Curriculum and Instruction
  - Reading
    - Emphasis in Elementary Education
    - Emphasis in Secondary Education
  - Technology
- Early Childhood Education*
- Educational Administration*
- Educational Leadership*
- Elementary Education*
- Secondary Education*
- Special Education*
- Special Education for Certified Special Educators*
- Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages*

* Initial Program – Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure
¢ Initial Program – Does Not Lead to Teacher Licensure

**Master of Public Administration**

The Master of Public Administration is designed for those students who have previously completed a bachelor’s degree at an accredited, GCU-approved institution.

- Emphases in:
  - Government and Policy
  - Health Care Management

**Master of Public Health**

The Master of Public Health is designed for those students who have previously completed a bachelor’s degree at an accredited, GCU-approved institution.

**Master of Science**

The Master of Science is granted to those students who have completed a bachelor’s degree at an accredited, GCU-approved institution and are seeking a Master of Science degree.

- Accounting
- Addiction Counseling
- Christian Counseling
  - Emphasis in Substance Use and Addictive Disorders
- Criminal Justice
  - Emphasis in Law Enforcement
  - Emphasis in Legal Studies
- Health Care Administration
- Health Care Informatics
- Leadership
- Disaster Preparedness and Executive Fire Leadership
- Nursing
  - Acute Care Nurse Practitioner with an Emphasis in Adult-Gerontology
  - Family Nurse Practitioner
  - Nursing Education
  - Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems
  - Public Health
  - Health Care Informatics
- Organizational Growth and Sales
- Professional Counseling
- Psychology
  - Emphasis in General Psychology
  - Emphasis in Industrial and Organizational Psychology

**Baccalaureate Programs**

**Bachelor of Arts**

The Bachelor of Arts degree is granted to majors who complete all requirements in one the following areas:

- Advertising and Public Relations
  - Advertising Design
- Christian Studies
  - Emphasis in Biblical Studies
  - Emphasis in Worship Leadership
  - Emphasis in Youth Ministry
- Communication
- Dance Education*
- Digital Design
  - Animation
  - Web Design
- Digital Film
Emphasis in Production
Emphasis in Screenwriting
English for Secondary Education
English Literature
Government
Legal Studies
State and Local Public Policy
History
Emphasis in Public History
History for Secondary Education*
Music
Emphasis in Piano Performance
Emphasis in Instrumental Performance
Emphasis in Voice Performance
Music Education
Choir: Piano*
Choir: Voice*
Instrumental: Brass, Woodwind, Percussion or String*
Instrumental: Piano*
Theatre and Drama
Theatre Education*
Worship Arts
Emphasis in Digital Media
Emphasis in Worship Management
Emphasis in Worship Ministry
Emphasis in Worship Production
* Initial Program – Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science degree is granted to majors who complete all requirements in one the following areas:

Accounting
Applied Management
Athletic Training
Biology
Emphasis in Pre-Medicine
Emphasis in Pre-Pharmacy
Emphasis in Pre-Physician Assistant
Emphasis in Pre-Physical Therapy
Biological Chemistry
Emphasis in Chemistry
Biological Science
Emphasis in Biology
Biomedical Engineering
Biological Sciences
Emphasis in Biomedical Sciences
Biotechnology
Emphasis in Biotechnology
Biology for Secondary Education
Biomedical Engineering
Business Administration
Emphasis in Business Intelligence
Business Information Systems
Business Management
Emphasis in Golf Management
Emphasis in Tennis Management
Business for Secondary Education
Chemistry for Secondary Education
Computer Programming
Computer Science
Emphasis in Big Data & Analytics
Emphasis in Business Entrepreneurship
Emphasis in Game Simulation Development
Counseling
Emphasis in Addiction, Chemical Dependency, and Substance Abuse
Early Childhood Education*
Educational Studies
Electrical Engineering
Elementary Education
Emphasis in English*

Finance
Emphasis in English as a Second Language*
Emphasis in Math*
Emphasis in Science*
Elementary Education
Emphasis in Elementary Education (Dual Major)*
Entrepreneurial Studies
Exercise Science
Emphasis in Health Education
Emphasis in Physical Education
Finance and Economics
Forensic Science
Health Care Administration
Health Sciences: Professional Development and Advanced Patient Care
Hospitality Management
Information Technology
Emphasis in Business Entrepreneurship
Emphasis in Health IT
Emphasis in Technology Innovation
Justice Studies
Marketing
Mathematics for Secondary Education
Mechanical Engineering
Nursing
Emphasis in Nursing
RN to BSN
Psychology
Public Safety and Emergency Management
Secondary Education
Emphasis in Biology*
Emphasis in Business Education*
Emphasis in Chemistry*
Emphasis in English*
Emphasis in Math*
Emphasis in Physical Education*
Sociology
Sports Management
* Initial Program – Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure

Minors

Accounting
Athletic Coaching
Biblical Studies
Business Administration
Business Management
Christian Studies
Dance Education
Digital Design
Digital Film
Entrepreneurial Studies
Finance and Economics
General Business
Marketing
Music – Instrumental
Music – Piano
Music – Vocal
Pre-Medicine
Military Service (ROTC)
Sports Management
Spanish
Theatre
Worship Arts
Note: Although a degree program may be listed as offered on the traditional campus, students should contact an Enrollment Counselor or Student Services Advisor for program schedules.
General Education Requirements

General Education coursework prepares Grand Canyon University graduates to think critically, communicate clearly, live responsibly in a diverse world, and thoughtfully integrate their faith and ethical convictions into all dimensions of life. These competencies, essential to an effective and satisfying life, are outlined in the General Education Learner Outcomes. General Education courses embody the breadth of human understanding and creativity contained in the liberal arts and sciences tradition. Students take an array of foundational knowledge courses that promote expanded knowledge, insight, and the outcomes identified in the University’s General Education Competencies. The knowledge and skills students acquire through these courses serve as a foundation for successful careers and lifelong journeys of growing understanding and wisdom.

General Education Information

Requirements for Minnesota Students

Minnesota students should refer to the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements below, and consult their Student Service Advisor (SSA) if necessary.

Recommended Sequence for Online Students

It is recommended that online students at Grand Canyon University use the suggested GCU Course Options identified in the table below and complete the sequence of general education courses in the following order:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bachelor of Arts</th>
<th>Bachelor of Science</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-103/303α</td>
<td>UNV-103/303α</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNV-104</td>
<td>UNV-104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-100</td>
<td>PHI-105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG-105α</td>
<td>ENG-105α</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC-100</td>
<td>PSY-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CWV-101/301α</td>
<td>CWV-101/301α</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Course 1</td>
<td>Major Course 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG-106α</td>
<td>ENG-106α</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-144</td>
<td>BIO-220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Course 2</td>
<td>Major Course 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INT-244</td>
<td>SOC-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM-263</td>
<td>MAT-134</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students enrolled in the traditional campus may have a wider variety of options available in which to satisfy their general education requirements. Please contact your Student Service Advisor (SSA).
# Bachelor of Arts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Competency</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>GCU Course Options</th>
<th>Total Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **University Foundations**          | Upon completion of Grand Canyon University’s University Foundation experience, students will be able to demonstrate competency in the areas of academic skills and self-leadership. They will be able to articulate the range of resources available to assist them, explore career options related to their area of study, and have knowledge of Grand Canyon’s community. Students will be able to:  
  - Demonstrate foundational academic success skills  
  - Explore GCU resources (CLA, library, Career Center, ADA office, etc.)  
  - Articulate strategies of self-leadership and self-management  
  - Recognize opportunities to engage in the GCU community.  
  Students with fewer than 24 credits will fulfill the University Foundations requirement with a specified lower-division course. An upper-division selection will be made available to students who enter the university with more than 24 credits. | • UNV-103/303: University Success, 4 credits                                                                                                                                  | 4             |
| **Effective Communication**         | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to construct rhetorically effective communications appropriate to diverse audiences, purposes, and occasions (English composition, communication, critical reading, foreign language, sign language, etc.). Students are required to take 3 credits of English grammar or composition. | • UNV-104: 21st Century Skills: Communication and Information Literacy, 4 credits  
  • ENG-105: English Composition I, 4 credits\(^\Delta\)  
  • ENG-106: English Composition II, 4 credits\(^\Delta\)  
  • COM-263: Elements of Intercultural Communication, 4 credits                                                                                                                      | 13-16         |
| **Christian Worldview**             | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to express aspects of Christian heritage and worldview. Students are required to take CWV-101 or CWV-301.                                                                                                                          | • CWV-101/301: Christian Worldview, 4 credits                                                                                                                             | 4             |
| **Critical Thinking**               | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to use various analytic and problem-solving skills to examine, evaluate, and/or challenge ideas and arguments. Students are required to take 3 credits of college mathematics or higher.                                                                 | • MAT-144: College Mathematics, 4 credits                                                                                                                                   | 3-4           |
| **Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics** | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to demonstrate awareness and appreciation of and empathy for differences in arts and culture, values, experiences, historical perspectives, and other aspects of life (psychology, sociology, government, Christian studies, Bible, geography, anthropology, economics, political science, child and family studies, law, ethics, cross-cultural studies, history, art, music, dance, theater, applied arts, literature, health, etc.). | • INT-244: World Religions, 4 credits  
  • PSY-100: Psychology in Everyday Life, 4 credits  
  • SOC-100: Everyday Sociology, 4 credits  
  If the predefined course is a part of the major, students need to take an additional course.                                                                                                                     | 10-12         |
## Bachelor of Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Competency</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>GCU Course Options</th>
<th>Total Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **University Foundations**        | Upon completion of Grand Canyon University's University Foundation experience, students will be able to demonstrate competency in the areas of academic skills and self-leadership. They will be able to articulate the range of resources available to assist them, explore career options related to their area of study, and have knowledge of Grand Canyon’s community. Students will be able to:  
  - Demonstrate foundational academic success skills  
  - Explore GCU resources (CLA, library, Career Center, ADA office, etc.)  
  - Articulate strategies of self-leadership and self-management  
  - Recognize opportunities to engage in the GCU community.  
Students with fewer than 24 credits will fulfill the University Foundations requirement with a specified lower-division course. An upper-division selection will be made available to students who enter the university with more than 24 credits. | • UNV-103/303: University Success, 4 credits (Required)  
• UNV-108: University Success in the College of Education, 4 credits | 4 |
| **Effective Communication**       | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to construct rhetorically effective communications appropriate to diverse audiences, purposes, and occasions (English composition, communication, critical reading, foreign language, sign language, etc.). Students are required to take 3 credits of English grammar or composition. | • UNV-104: 21st Century Skills: Communication and Information Literacy, 4 credits  
• ENG-105: English Composition I, 4 credits  
• ENG-106: English Composition II, 4 credits | 9-12 |
| **Christian Worldview**           | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to express aspects of Christian heritage and worldview. Students are required to take CWV-101 or CWV-301. | • CWV-101/301: Christian Worldview, 4 credits | 4 |
| **Critical Thinking**             | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to use various analytic and problem-solving skills to examine, evaluate, and/or challenge ideas and arguments (mathematics, biology, chemistry, physics, geology, astronomy, physical geography, ecology, economics, theology, logic, philosophy, technology, statistics, accounting, etc.). Students are required to take 3 credits of intermediate algebra or higher. | • PHI-105: 21st Century Skills: Critical Thinking and Problem Solving, 4 credits  
• MAT-134: Applications of Algebra, 4 credits  
• BIO-220: Environmental Science, 4 credits | 11-12 |
| **Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics** | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to demonstrate awareness and appreciation of and empathy for differences in arts and culture, values, experiences, historical perspectives, and other aspects of life (psychology, sociology, government, Christian studies, Bible, geography, anthropology, economics, political science, child and family studies, law, ethics, cross-cultural studies, history, art, music, dance, theater, applied arts, literature, health, etc.). | • HIS-221: Themes in U.S. History, 4 credits  
• PSY-100: Psychology in Everyday Life, 4 credits  
• SOC-100: Everyday Sociology, 4 credits | 6-8 |

If the predefined course is a part of the major, students need to take an additional course.
# Minnesota - Bachelor of Arts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Competency</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>GCU Course Options</th>
<th>Total Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **University Foundations**                      | Upon completion of Grand Canyon University’s University Foundation experience, students will be able to demonstrate competency in the areas of academic skills and self-leadership. They will be able to articulate the range of resources available to assist them, explore career options related to their area of study, and have knowledge of Grand Canyon’s community. Students will be able to:  
  • Demonstrate foundational academic success skills  
  • Explore GCU resources (CLA, library, Career Center, ADA office, etc.)  
  • Articulate strategies of self-leadership and self-management  
  • Recognize opportunities to engage in the GCU community. |  
  • UNV-103/303: University Success, 4 credits (Required)  
  
  • ENG-105: English Composition I, 4 credits  
  
  • UNV-104: 21st Century Skills: Communication and Information Literacy, 4 credits  
  | 4 credits |
| **Effective Communication**                     | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to construct rhetorically effective communications appropriate to diverse audiences, purposes, and occasions (English composition, communication, critical reading, foreign language, sign language, etc.). Students are required to take 6 credits. |  
  • ENG-105: English Composition I, 4 credits  
  
  • UNV-104: 21st Century Skills: Communication and Information Literacy, 4 credits  
  | 6 credits |
| **Critical Thinking**                           | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to use various analytic and problem-solving skills to examine, evaluate, and/or challenge ideas and arguments. Students are required to take 8 credits of intermediate algebra or higher. |  
  • MAT-134: Applications of Algebra, 4 credits  
  
  • MAT-260: College Geometry, 4 credits  
  | 8 credits |
| **Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics, and Humanities** | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to demonstrate a global perspective and an awareness and appreciation of the scope and variety of literary works as expressions of individual or broader human values. Graduates will demonstrate information literacy which will enable them to locate and analyze information from a variety of sources. |  
  • CWV-101/301: Christian Worldview, 4 credits  
  
  • PHI-105: 21st Century Skills: Critical Thinking and Problem Solving, 4 credits  
  | 8 credits |
| **Social Sciences**                             | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to demonstrate awareness and appreciation of and empathy for differences in arts and culture, values, experiences, historical perspectives, and other aspects of life, as well as examine social institutions and processes across a range of historical periods, social structures, and cultures. |  
  • PSY-100: Psychology in Everyday Life, 4 credits  
  
  • SOC-100: Everyday Sociology, 4 credits  
  | 8 credits |
| **General Education Electives**                 | Minnesota students must complete ten (10) more credits, which may be taken from any of the following content areas: Communications/English, Math/Natural Science, Humanities, Social Science. |  
  • ENG-106: English Composition II, 4 credits  
  
  • COM-263: Elements of Intercultural Communication, 4 credits  
<p>| 10 credits |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Competency</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>GCU Course Options</th>
<th>Total Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| University Foundations           | Upon completion of Grand Canyon University's University Foundation experience, students will be able to demonstrate competency in the areas of academic skills and self-leadership. They will be able to articulate the range of resources available to assist them, explore career options related to their area of study, and have knowledge of Grand Canyon’s community. Students will be able to:  
  • Demonstrate foundational academic success skills  
  • Explore GCU resources (CLA, library, Career Center, ADA office, etc.)  
  • Articulate strategies of self-leadership and self-management  
  • Recognize opportunities to engage in the GCU community. | • UNV-103/303: University Success, 4 credits (Required)  
  • UNV-108: University Success in the College of Education, 4 credits | 4 credits |
| Effective Communication          | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to construct rhetorically effective communications appropriate to diverse audiences, purposes, and occasions (English composition, communication, critical reading, foreign language, sign language, etc.). Students are required to take 6 credits. | • ENG-105: English Composition I, 4 credits  
  • UNV-104: 21st Century Skills: Communication and Information Literacy, 4 credits | 6 credits |
| Critical Thinking                | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to use various analytic and problem-solving skills to examine, evaluate, and/or challenge ideas and arguments. Students are required to take 8 credits of intermediate algebra or higher. | • MAT-134: Applications of Algebra, 4 credits  
  • MAT-260: College Geometry, 4 credits | 8 credits |
| Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics, and Humanities | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to demonstrate a global perspective and an awareness and appreciation of the scope and variety of literary works as expressions of individual or broader human values. Graduates will demonstrate information literacy which will enable them to locate and analyze information from a variety of sources. | • CWV-101/301: Christian Worldview, 4 credits  
  • PHI-105: 21st Century Skills: Critical Thinking and Problem Solving, 4 credits | 8 credits |
| Social Sciences                  | Graduates of Grand Canyon University will be able to demonstrate awareness and appreciation of and empathy for differences in arts and culture, values, experiences, historical perspectives, and other aspects of life, as well as examine social institutions and processes across a range of historical periods, social structures, and cultures. | • SOC-100: Everyday Sociology, 4 credits  
  • PSY-100: Psychology in Everyday Life, 4 credits | 8 credits |

^Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ©Non-Transferable
Honors Institute

Honors Institute Description

Grand Canyon University’s Honors Institute oversees the success of honors students as they progress through and complete required coursework in the honors program. Each college has a unique set of courses that must be taken to successfully complete the honors program and to earn a certificate of honors from the Honors Institute. Each college’s honors program is designed to challenge students in the areas of personal and academic growth, as well as influence students’ mental paradigms for viewing the world in which they live. This is accomplished by holistically developing competencies in the areas of decision-making and research, ethics, leadership, service, and cultural awareness. In particular, students will drive change that affects their community. Academically, the program consists of three general education courses, 8-9 credits of major coursework, and four annual symposia.

Honors Institute Mission

The honors program at Grand Canyon University is designed to produce exemplary graduates who are uniquely equipped to lead and serve in both the workplace and local and global communities. Academically advanced students participate in curricular and co-curricular experiences which are rigorous, meaningful, interdisciplinary, and unique to the honors community. The focus is on developing a depth and breadth of understanding of content within a challenging curriculum that holistically integrates faith, theory, practice and research. The goal of the honors program is to develop servant leaders and change agents who are primed to enter the world with a competitive advantage over their contemporaries in the fields of problem solving, communication, critical thinking, evidence-based decision making, and cultural awareness.

Honors Institute Goals

While the outcomes of the honors program cannot be confined to a list of specific tangible targets, servant leadership and scholarship are its overarching goals. The honors program:

- Focuses on transforming students academically through a broad exposure to many disciplines while being challenged to higher levels of thinking within those disciplines.
- Expects students to acquire Habits of Mind and novel ways of thinking that prepare them to analyze relevant issues and to become change agents who problem-solve solutions to real-world applications in innovative ways.
- Provides avenues for students to represent the university as ambassadors who display servant leadership through experiential learning and service opportunities.

Programs Requirements

The following expectations for coursework must be completed in order to earn a special designation upon graduation from the Honors Institute. The honors program in each college requires 20-21 credits in special honors coursework as well as four annual symposia. The annual symposia are worth 0 credit, but they are mandatory.

Honors Major courses will be designated with the symbol ¹. Most colleges require two honors courses in the major (4 credits each) for a total of 8 credits. However, certain majors in the College of Nursing and Health Care Professionals and the College of Fine Arts and Production require three honors courses in the major (for a total of 9 credits).

For questions, please review the Honors Institute website for additional details at www.gcu.edu/honors or contact the Director of the Honors Institute at GCUHonors@gcu.edu (602) 639-7316.

Degree Requirements - Freshman

Total Honors General Education 12 credits
All Honors General Education Coursework will apply to the General Education requirement.
Total Honors Major Coursework 8-9 credits
Total Honors Institute Coursework 20-21 credits

Required Honors Coursework
UNV-106HN² A Ripple in the Pond: From Idea to Impact 4 credits
CWV-106HN² Christianity: Story, Theology, and Mission 4 credits
HON-106² Freshman Symposium on Ethics: Culture, Perception, and Action 0 credits
ENG-206HN² The Power of Media: Social and Critical Approaches 4 credits
HON-206² Sophomore Symposium on Service: Human Connections 0 credits
HON-306² Junior Symposium on Leadership: the Last Shall Be First 0 credits
HON-406² Senior Symposium on Research: Ways of Thinking and Knowing 0 credits
Total General Education Honors Coursework 12 credits

Degree Requirements - Transfer Student

Honors Orientation Seminar in Fall 0 credits
Total Honors General Education (UNV-306HN and CWV-306HN)¹ 8 credits
All Honors General Education Coursework will apply to the General Education requirement.

*If the student has already taken UNV-103 and CWV-101 as non-honors prior to being accepted into the Honors Institute, he/she will make up the honors credits by completing contracts for other courses in his/her program.

Total Honors Major Coursework 8-9 credits
Remaining Symposia offered each Spring 0 credits
Total Honors Institute Coursework 16-17 credits

² Writing-intensive course | ¹ Fulfills General Education requirement | ² Honors Major Course | ³ Non-Transferable
College Description

The Colangelo College of Business (CCOB) focuses on providing cutting-edge and innovative courses designed to meet students’ career needs. The College offers Programs of Study for those who desire the traditional four-year baccalaureate degree, accelerated degree-completion programs for working adults, and graduate degrees for working professionals. The College’s academically qualified faculty has relevant business and teaching experience and is committed to providing an excellent business education through the primacy of teaching, offering small class sizes, and building student-faculty relationships that foster the student’s academic and professional growth.

College Mission

The Colangelo College of Business challenges and inspires students to be servant leaders with the business skills and values necessary to drive organizational success and positively impact society.

College Features

The Colangelo College of Business is comprised of two academic schools. Each school serves a unique set of students and offers quality programs to meet specific students’ career needs.

School of Business Studies

The School of Business Studies exists to serve both undergraduates who are preparing to initiate careers and working professionals who are seeking to develop their careers further. All programs within the School of Business Studies are developed in accordance with the accreditation standards of the Accreditation Council of Business Schools and Programs (ACBSP), which requires that a program be in existence for two or more years before it receives accreditation. Programs in the School of Business Studies that have reached this threshold and received ACBSP accreditation include the Bachelor of Science in Accounting, Bachelor of Science in Business Administration, Bachelor of Science in Entrepreneurial Studies, Bachelor of Science in Finance and Economics, Bachelor of Science in Marketing, and Master of Business Administration.

School of Business Studies: Undergraduate Programs

The School of Business Studies offers a Bachelor of Science degree with majors in Accounting, Business Administration, Entrepreneurial Studies, Finance and Economics, Marketing, and Sports Management. The accounting major and the finance and economics major are designed to prepare students for professional practice in corporate accounting and finance or for management positions in business. Completing the requirements for the accounting major qualifies students to sit for the Certified Management Accountant (CMA) exam and the Certified Public Accountant (CPA) exam in most states. The entrepreneurship major is designed for students who desire to start their own business, or be a change agent for innovation within larger organizations. The business administration major is a broadly-based degree that emphasizes technical, human, and conceptual skills that encompass all functional areas of business. The marketing major combines a strong business core with special emphasis in market forces, marketing strategy, and sales management. The sports management major prepares students to become professional managers in areas such as sports marketing, sports media, amateur and professional athletics, and sports and entertainment event planning.

Bachelor of Science in Accounting

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Accounting program addresses the areas of servant leadership, innovation, entrepreneurial spirit, and business skills in order to develop the global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders required in today’s global economy. The program prepares students for professional practice in corporate accounting, corporate finance, or public accounting. Completing the requirements for the accounting major qualifies students to sit for the Certified Management Accountant (CMA) exam and the Certified Public Accountant (CPA) exam in most states.

Degree Requirements

| Total General Education | 34-40 credits |
| Total Accounting Major | 64 credits |
| Total Electives | 16-22 credits |
| Total Bachelor of Science in Accounting Program Credits | 120 credits |

**Accounting Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC-250</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-350</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-340</td>
<td>Ethical and Legal Issues in Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-420</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior and Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-352</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-350</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Business Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-370</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-371</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-360</td>
<td>Cost Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-460</td>
<td>Taxation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-485</td>
<td>Advanced Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-455</td>
<td>Production/Operations Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-491</td>
<td>Auditing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-485</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Accounting Major 64 credits

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Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | 'Honors Major Course | Q Non-Transferable

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Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Business Administration program prepares students to compete for entry-level management positions in business through coursework that addresses small business management and development, entrepreneurship, and project management.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Business Administration Major 56 credits

Total Electives 24-30 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Business Administration 120 credits

Business Administration Major

- MKT-245 Principles of Marketing 4 credits
- ECN-220 Introduction to Economics 4 credits
- ACC-250 Financial Accounting 4 credits
- ACC-350 Managerial Accounting 4 credits
- BUS-340 Ethical and Legal Issues in Business 4 credits
- MGT-420 Organizational Behavior and Management 4 credits
- BUS-352 Business Statistics 4 credits
- FIN-350 Fundamentals of Business Finance 4 credits
- ECN-360 Intermediate Economics 4 credits
- FIN-450 Intermediate Finance 4 credits
- ACC-486 Financial Statement Analysis 4 credits
- MGT-455 Production/Operations Management 4 credits
- MKT-450 Marketing Management 4 credits
- BUS-485 Strategic Management 4 credits

Business Administration Major 56 credits

Bachelor of Science in Business Administration with an Emphasis in Business Intelligence

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Business Administration with an Emphasis in Business Intelligence program prepares students for career options which include business analyst, project manager, quality assurance, e-business and m-business solution manager, and business intelligence. Students completing the program complete coursework that addresses the key functional areas of management, accounting, finance, and marketing. Students also apply business intelligence knowledge and skills within a real-world environment, preparing graduates for entry-level management of information systems positions in business.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Business Administration with an Emphasis in Business Intelligence Major 68 credits

Total Electives 12-18 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Business Administration with an Emphasis in Business Intelligence 120 credits

Business Administration with an Emphasis in Business Intelligence Major

- MKT-245 Principles of Marketing 4 credits
- ECN-220 Introduction to Economics 4 credits
- ACC-250 Financial Accounting 4 credits
- MGT-240 Introduction to Management 4 credits
- BIT-200 Introduction to Computer Technology 4 credits
- ACC-350 Managerial Accounting 4 credits
- BUS-352 Business Statistics 4 credits
- FIN-350 Fundamentals of Business Finance 4 credits
- SYM-400 Introduction to Database Structures 4 credits
- SYM-405 Business Programming 4 credits
- BIT-415 IT Project Management 4 credits
- BIT-417 IT Governance and Ethics 4 credits
- BIT-430 Introduction to Business Analytics 4 credits
- BIT-435 Advanced Business Analytics 4 credits
- BIT-440 Web Analytics 4 credits
- BIT-450 Current Topics in IT and Business Intelligence 4 credits
- BUS-485 Strategic Management 4 credits

Business Administration with an Emphasis in Business Intelligence Major 68 credits

Bachelor of Science in Business Information Systems

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Business Information Systems combines a solid business foundation with the technical skills necessary to compete for entry-level management positions in information systems and technology management.

Business coursework will address functional area skills such as accounting, economics, statistics, finance, and marketing. Students will also examine the fundamentals of business information systems and technology, including programming, principles of database management, networking, IT project management, and ethical considerations related to IT governance. Innovation and entrepreneurship will be a key focus of the program.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

Total Business Information Systems Major 76 credits

Total Electives 4-10 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Business Information Systems 120 credits

Business Information Systems Major

- CST-110 Introduction to Computer Science and Information Technology & Lab 4 credits
- ITT-115 Platforms and Network Technologies & Lab 4 credits

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* Writing-intensive course | † Fulfills General Education requirement | ‡ Honors Major Course | ⋄ Non-Transferable
**Business Management Major**

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Business Management program addresses the areas of servant leadership, innovation, entrepreneurial spirit, and business skills in order to develop the global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders required in today’s global economy. The program prepares students to compete for entry-level management positions in business through coursework that addresses the key functional areas of management, accounting, finance, marketing, operations, and human resources.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ITT-120</td>
<td>System Administration and Maintenance &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIT-210</td>
<td>Object-Oriented Programming for Business</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-220</td>
<td>Introduction to Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKT-245</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACC-250</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-350</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Business Finance</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BUS-352</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>SYM-400</td>
<td>Introduction to Database Structures</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>SYM-408</td>
<td>Relational Databases for Business Applications</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIT-310</td>
<td>Information Systems Design and Development</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIT-415</td>
<td>IT Project Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIT-417</td>
<td>IT Governance and Ethics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>MGT-420</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior and Management</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>MGT-455</td>
<td>Production/Operations Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIT-460</td>
<td>Enterprise Systems Integration</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIT-470</td>
<td>Strategic Information Systems Management</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS-485(H)</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Business Information Systems Major 76 credits

**Bachelor of Science in Business Management with an Emphasis in Golf Management**

The Bachelor of Science in Business Management with an Emphasis in Golf Management prepares students to become professional managers in the golf industry. The program focuses on key business skills such as accounting, economics, statistics, finance, and marketing. The major courses cover the skills needed to manage golf course operations, including golf facilities management, sports merchandizing, event planning, and introduction to food and beverage management. Eight credit hours are devoted to on-course player development and the skills essential to become an effective golf instructor.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GLF-200</td>
<td>Introduction to Golf Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-220</td>
<td>Introduction to Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-245</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-250</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-340</td>
<td>Ethical and Legal Issues in Business</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-352</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-350</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Business Finance</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-372</td>
<td>Sports Event Planning</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-420</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior and Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-434</td>
<td>Human Resources</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT-435</td>
<td>Intrapreneurship and Innovation</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>GLF-450</td>
<td>Golf Course Management and Operations</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKT-465</td>
<td>Sports Retail Management and Sales</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOS-460</td>
<td>Food and Beverage Service</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLF-460</td>
<td>Marketing and Revenue Generation in the Golf Industry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-485</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

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<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
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<td>BUS-340</td>
<td>Ethical and Legal Issues in Business</td>
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<td>BUS-352</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-350</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Business Finance</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Business Management with an Emphasis in Tennis Management

The Bachelor of Science in Business Management with an Emphasis in Tennis Management prepares students to become professional managers in the tennis industry. The program focuses on key business skills such as accounting, economics, statistics, finance, and marketing. The major courses cover the skills needed to manage tennis operations, including tennis facilities management, sports merchandizing, event planning, and introduction to food and beverage management. Eight credit hours are devoted to player development and the skills essential to become an effective tennis instructor.

Degree Requirements

- Total General Education: 34-40 credits
- Total Business Management with an Emphasis in Tennis Management Major: 72 credits
- Total Electives: 8-14 credits
- Total Bachelor of Science in Business Management with an Emphasis in Tennis Management: 120 credits

Business Management with an Emphasis in Tennis Management Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TEN-200</td>
<td>Introduction to Tennis Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-220</td>
<td>Introduction to Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-245</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
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<td>ACC-250</td>
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<td>FIN-350</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Business Finance</td>
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<tr>
<td>BUS-372</td>
<td>Sports Event Planning</td>
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<td>MGT-434</td>
<td>Human Resources</td>
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<td>ENT-435</td>
<td>Intrapreneurship and Innovation</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEN-450</td>
<td>Tennis Club Management and Operations</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKT-465</td>
<td>Sports Retail Management and Sales</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HOS-460 Food and Beverage Service Management and Operations 4 credits
TEN-460 Marketing and Revenue Generation in the Tennis Industry 4 credits
BUS-485 Strategic Management 4 credits
TEN-111 Player Development: Basic Principles 1 credit
TEN-112 Player Development: Youth Coaching and Cardio Tennis 1 credit
TEN-211 Player Development: Intermediate Principles 1 credit
TEN-212 Player Development: Singles Strategy and Tactics 1 credit
TEN-311 Player Development: Advanced Principles 1 credit
TEN-312 Player Development: Doubles Strategy and Tactics 1 credit
TEN-411 Player Development: Advanced Coaching Methods I 1 credit
TEN-412 Player Development: Advanced Coaching Methods II 1 credit

Bachelor of Science in Business Management with an Emphasis in Tennis Management Major: 72 credits

Bachelor of Science in Business for Secondary Education (IP/TL)

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education with an Emphasis in Business Education prepares students to become a junior high or high school business teacher. This program provides initial teacher licensure. The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona State Board of Education approved program are designed to maximize the content knowledge that the teacher candidate will possess upon graduation.

Degree Requirements

- Total General Education: 34-40 credits
- Total Business for Secondary Education Major: 80 credits
- Total Electives: 0-6 credits
- Total Bachelor of Science in Business for Secondary Education: 120 credits
- Total Practicum/Field Experience: 115 hours

Required General Education

- ECN-220 Introduction to Economics 4 credits

Business for Secondary Education Major

- MKT-245 Principles of Marketing 4 credits
- SPD-200 Survey of Special Education: Mild to Moderate Disabilities 4 credits

Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable
Bachelor of Science in Entrepreneurial Studies

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Entrepreneurial Studies program addresses the areas of servant leadership, innovation, entrepreneurial spirit, and business skills in order to develop the global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders required in today’s global economy. The program prepares students to compete for entry-level positions in corporate finance and in banking, insurance, and investment companies.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education 34-40 credits
Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.
Total Entrepreneurial Studies Major 56 credits
Total Electives 24-30 credits
Total Bachelor of Science in Finance and Economics 120 credits

Entrepreneurial Studies Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MKT-245</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-220</td>
<td>Introduction to Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-250</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-350</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-340</td>
<td>Ethical and Legal Issues in Business</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Finance and Economics Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIN-350</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Business Finance</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-350</td>
<td>Intermediate Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-450</td>
<td>Investments and Portfolio Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-455</td>
<td>Production/ Operations Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bachelor of Science in Finance and Economics

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Finance and Economics program addresses the areas of servant leadership, innovation, entrepreneurial spirit, and business skills in order to develop the global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders required in today’s global economy. The program prepares students to compete for entry-level positions in corporate finance and in banking, insurance, and investment companies.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education 34-40 credits
Total Finance and Economics Major 56 credits
Total Electives 24-30 credits
Total Bachelor of Science in Finance and Economics Credits 120 credits

Entrepreneurial Studies Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MKT-245</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-220</td>
<td>Introduction to Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-250</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-350</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-340</td>
<td>Ethical and Legal Issues in Business</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Finance and Economics Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIN-350</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Business Finance</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-350</td>
<td>Intermediate Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-450</td>
<td>Investments and Portfolio Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-455</td>
<td>Production/ Operations Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

^Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable
**Bachelor of Science in Hospitality Management**

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Hospitality Management prepares students to compete for entry-level positions in the hospitality industry. Core business courses incorporate servant leadership, innovation, and entrepreneurial spirit, and address the key functional areas of management, accounting, finance, marketing, and operations. The major courses offer a broad-based curriculum specific to hospitality management, including hotel and restaurant management, event planning, facilities management, and human resources in the hospitality industry.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
<td>34-40</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Hospitality Management Major</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
<td>12-18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Bachelor of Science in Hospitality Management</td>
<td>120</td>
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**Hospitality Management Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HOS-200</td>
<td>Introduction to Hospitality</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-220</td>
<td>Introduction to Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-245</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-250</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-340</td>
<td>Ethical and Legal Issues in Business</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-350</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-352</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-350</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Business Finance</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-420</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior and Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-434</td>
<td>Human Resources</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENT-435</td>
<td>Intrapreneurship and Innovation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOS-440</td>
<td>Hotel and Lodging Management and Operations I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HOS-450</td>
<td>Hotel and Lodging Management and Operations II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOS-460</td>
<td>Food and Beverage Service</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOS-465</td>
<td>Revenue Generation for Hospitality</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOS-470</td>
<td>Hospitality Services Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-485</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Hospitality Management Major 68 credits

**Bachelor of Science in Marketing**

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Marketing program addresses the areas of servant leadership, innovation, entrepreneurial spirit, and business skills in order to develop the global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders required in today’s global economy. The program prepares students to compete for entry-level management positions in corporate marketing or brand management through major coursework that addresses marketing principles, marketing management, and the key elements of advertising and public relations.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
<td>34-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Marketing Major</td>
<td>56</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
<td>24-30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Bachelor of Science in Marketing</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Marketing Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MKT-245</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-220</td>
<td>Introduction to Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-250</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-350</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-340</td>
<td>Ethical and Legal Issues in Business</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-420</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior and Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-352</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-350</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Business Finance</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-345</td>
<td>Buyer and Consumer Behavior</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-415</td>
<td>Promotion and Advertising</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-445</td>
<td>Marketing Research and Reporting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-455</td>
<td>Production/ Operations Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-450</td>
<td>Marketing Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-485</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Marketing Major 56 credits

**Bridge to Master of Science in Accounting**

This Bridge to the Master of Science in Accounting program enables students who have earned a bachelor’s degree in business disciplines other than accounting to pursue the Master of Science in Accounting degree. The program includes the undergraduate coursework in accounting and management necessary to prepare students for the rigor of the Master’s degree. The Bridge to Master of Science in Accounting prepares graduates for a career in the field of public accounting. The degree is designed to enhance theoretical and practical accounting skills for practitioners, researchers and educators. Graduates may qualify to sit for the Uniform Certified Public Accountant (CPA) exam in most states.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC-250</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-350</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-370</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-371</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-460</td>
<td>Taxation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-491</td>
<td>Auditing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bridge to Master of Science in Accounting 24 credits

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^Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course |ΩNon-Transferable
School of Business Studies:
Dual-Degree Programs

The Colangelo College of Business offers two dual-degree graduate programs: the Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Leadership, as well as the Master of Business Administration and Master of Science-Nursing with an Emphasis in Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems.

Information concerning the Master of Science in Nursing: Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems program is located in the College of Nursing and Health Care Professions section of the Academic Catalog.

Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Leadership (Dual Degree)

Grand Canyon University’s Master of Business in Administration and Master of Science in Leadership (MBA/MSL) dual degree program is designed for students who desire to pursue a traditional MBA degree and a leadership degree concurrently. Graduates will be able to integrate a conceptual foundation for an executive leadership role that emphasizes the immediate application of ethical and practical leadership skills. They will be able to identify patterns, connections, and relationships across business practices within organizational systems in order to address organizational performance challenges. Students will combine their business management and leadership skills to successfully analyze and evaluate structures, processes, and systems within changing organizational environments in order to build highly effective organizations.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-504(^a)</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Business</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-605</td>
<td>Leadership and Organizations</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-502</td>
<td>Accounting Practices</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-504</td>
<td>Finance Principles</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYM-506</td>
<td>Applied Business Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-601</td>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-660</td>
<td>Quantitative Methods</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-607</td>
<td>Marketing Management</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-650</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-655</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-650</td>
<td>Managerial Finance</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-660</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-600</td>
<td>Leadership Styles and Development</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-610</td>
<td>Power, Politics, and Influence</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-615</td>
<td>Organizational Development and Change</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-630</td>
<td>Servant Leadership</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-640</td>
<td>Leadership and Innovation</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Leadership

With regard to the ACC-502, FIN-504, and SYM-506, students may be registered into the 600-level courses before all grades from the 500-level courses are tabulated in the student record; as a result, students may be reregistered into a 500-level course in a subsequent semester to ensure successful completion. Students with a non-business undergraduate degree who have taken courses with equivalent content at the undergraduate level may be able to waive one or more of these MBA fundamental courses into the program of study upon evaluation of their official transcripts. Only courses with equivalent content and grades earned of C or better will be accepted to waive the MBA fundamental courses.

School of Business Studies:
Graduate Programs

The Colangelo College of Business offers the Master of Business Administration (MBA) program provides emphases in Accounting, Finance, Health Systems Management, Leadership, Marketing, and Strategic Human Resource Management. The Master of Business Administration (MBA) degree is designed for working professionals who desire to complete their graduate degree without interrupting their professional careers. The program consists of 39-51 graduate credit hours. It affords students the opportunity to develop cross-functional business-management skills, preparing business practitioners for advanced management and executive positions. Students have the option of completing two emphasis areas as part of their MBA degree. Students with the necessary academic or professional background who complete two courses per semester on a trimester basis will be able to complete the MBA program in just over two years. The Colangelo College of Business MBA Program is fully accredited by the Accreditation Council of Business Schools and Programs (ACBSP).

The Master of Science in Accounting program prepares students to sit for the CPA exam and provides opportunities for current CPAs and accountants to advance their skills in theory, practice, and research.

Master of Business Administration

The Master of Business Administration program is designed for working professionals who desire to complete a program of study that allows focus across technical, human, and conceptual skills that encompass the functional areas of business. The core courses in the MBA program allow the student to develop strong foundations across accounting, economics, finance, information systems, management, marketing and quantitative methods provided in the core courses. Courses in the critical areas of leadership and human resources management will provide the student the broad management perspective as well as the analytical and interpersonal skills needed to succeed in global business.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-504(^a)</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Business</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-605</td>
<td>Leadership and Organizations</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-502</td>
<td>Accounting Practices</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-504</td>
<td>Finance Principles</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYM-506</td>
<td>Applied Business Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-601</td>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-660</td>
<td>Quantitative Methods</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-607</td>
<td>Marketing Management</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^a\) Writing-intensive course | \(^\diamond\) Fulfills General Education requirement | \(^\dagger\) Honors Major Course | \(^\dagger\) Non-Transferable
Master of Business Administration

With regard to the ACC-502, FIN-504, and SYM-506, students may be registered into the 600-level courses before all grades from the 500-level courses are tabulated in the student record; as a result, students may be reregistered into a 500-level course in a subsequent semester to ensure successful completion. Students with a non-business undergraduate degree who have taken courses with equivalent content at the undergraduate level may be able to waive one or more of these MBA fundamental courses into the program of study upon evaluation of their official transcripts. Only courses with equivalent content and grades earned of C or better will be accepted to waive the MBA fundamental courses.

Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Accounting

Grand Canyon University’s Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Accounting program provides students with the capacity for transformational leadership through the application of business practices. The program highlights the impact of the global economy on organizational decision making, planning, and sourcing of organizational resources. Students draw upon interpersonal skills to address each practice, as well as to comprehend the influence that diverse cultures have on it. The use of telecommunications, emerging technologies, and e-commerce applications combine with essential business principles that encompass finance, accounting, economics, marketing, and management, providing students with the capacity to lead and manage business enterprises both effectively and ethically. The program encourages students to be informed critical thinkers and decision makers through active research and the application of quantitative methods that transform raw data into useful information. The program prepares students to compete for advanced management positions in corporate or public accounting through emphasis coursework that addresses the areas of financial accounting and reporting, management accounting and reporting, auditing, regulation, and specialized accounting and emerging topics.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC-500</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-655</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-650</td>
<td>Managerial Finance</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-650</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-660</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-651</td>
<td>Internal Auditing</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-660</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Finance

Grand Canyon University’s Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Finance program provides students with the capacity for transformational leadership through the application of business practices. The program highlights the impact of the global economy on organizational decision making, planning, and sourcing of organizational resources. Students draw upon interpersonal skills to address each practice, as well as to comprehend the influence that diverse cultures have on it. The use of telecommunications, emerging technologies, and e-commerce applications combine with essential business principles that encompass finance, accounting, economics, marketing, and management, providing students with the capacity to lead and manage business enterprises both effectively and ethically. The program encourages students to be informed critical thinkers and decision makers through active research and the application of quantitative methods that transform raw data into useful information. The program provides students with the skills necessary to demonstrate proficiency in corporate financial management and investments in order to ensure corporate solvency, profitability, and efficiency.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-504</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Business</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-605</td>
<td>Leadership and Organizations</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-502</td>
<td>Accounting Practices</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-504</td>
<td>Finance Principles</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYM-506</td>
<td>Applied Business Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-601</td>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-660</td>
<td>Quantitative Methods</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-607</td>
<td>Marketing Management</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-650</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-655</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-655</td>
<td>Managerial Finance</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Footnotes:

A: Writing-intensive course | B: Fulfills General Education requirement | C: Honors Major Course | D: Non-Transferable
FIN-660  Advanced Financial Strategies  4 credits

Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Finance

With regard to the ACC-502, FIN-504, and SYM-506, students may be registered into the 600-level courses before all grades from the 500-level courses are tabulated in the student record; as a result, students may be reregistered into a 500-level course in a subsequent semester to ensure successful completion. Students with a non-business undergraduate degree who have taken courses with equivalent content at the undergraduate level may be able to waive one or more of these MBA fundamental courses into the program of study upon evaluation of their official transcripts. Only courses with equivalent content and grades earned of C or better will be accepted to waive the MBA fundamental courses.

Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Health Systems Management

Grand Canyon University’s Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Health Systems Management program provides students with the capacity for transformational leadership through the application of business practices. The program highlights the impact of the global economy on organizational decision making, planning, and sourcing of organizational resources. Students draw upon interpersonal skills to address each practice, as well as to comprehend the influence that diverse cultures have on it. The use of telecommunications, emerging technologies, and e-commerce applications combine with essential business principles that encompass finance, accounting, economics, marketing, and management, providing students with the capacity to lead and manage business enterprises both effectively and ethically. The program encourages students to be informed critical thinkers and decision makers through active research and the application of quantitative methods that transform raw data into useful information. The program prepares students to compete for critical leadership roles in current and future organizations through coursework that addresses leadership theory, problem solving, organizational leadership, self-leadership, and highly effective teams. The program prepares students for advanced management or senior administration positions in the health care industry through coursework that addresses the legal and ethical concerns in health care and health care policies and economics.

Degree Requirements

UNV-504°  Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Business  2 credits
MGT-605  Leadership and Organizations  4 credits
ACC-502  Accounting Practices  4 credits
FIN-504  Finance Principles  4 credits
SYM-506  Applied Business Probability and Statistics  4 credits
ECN-601  Economics  4 credits
BUS-660  Quantitative Methods  4 credits
MKT-607  Marketing Management  4 credits
ACC-650  Managerial Accounting  4 credits
MGT-655  Operations Management  4 credits
FIN-650  Managerial Finance  4 credits
MGT-660  Strategic Management  4 credits
HLT-520  Legal and Ethical Principles in Health Care  4 credits
HCA-530  Health Care Policies and Economics  4 credits

Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Health Systems Management

With regard to the ACC-502, FIN-504, and SYM-506, students may be registered into the 600-level courses before all grades from the 500-level courses are tabulated in the student record; as a result, students may be reregistered into a 500-level course in a subsequent semester to ensure successful completion. Students with a non-business undergraduate degree who have taken courses with equivalent content at the undergraduate level may be able to waive one or more of these MBA fundamental courses into the program of study upon evaluation of their official transcripts. Only courses with equivalent content and grades earned of C or better will be accepted to waive the MBA fundamental courses.

Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Leadership

Grand Canyon University’s Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Leadership program provides students with the capacity for transformational leadership through the application of business practices. The program highlights the impact of the global economy on organizational decision making, planning, and sourcing of organizational resources. Students draw upon interpersonal skills to address each practice, as well as to comprehend the influence that diverse cultures have on it. The use of telecommunications, emerging technologies, and e-commerce applications combine with essential business principles that encompass finance, accounting, economics, marketing, and management, providing students with the capacity to lead and manage business enterprises both effectively and ethically. The program encourages students to be informed critical thinkers and decision makers through active research and the application of quantitative methods that transform raw data into useful information. The program prepares students to compete for critical leadership roles in current and future organizations through coursework that addresses leadership theory, problem solving, organizational leadership, self-leadership, and highly effective teams.

Degree Requirements

UNV-504°  Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Business  2 credits
MGT-605  Leadership and Organizations  4 credits
ACC-502  Accounting Practices  4 credits
FIN-504  Finance Principles  4 credits
SYM-506  Applied Business Probability and Statistics  4 credits
ECN-601  Economics  4 credits
BUS-660  Quantitative Methods  4 credits
MKT-607  Marketing Management  4 credits
ACC-650  Managerial Accounting  4 credits
MGT-655  Operations Management  4 credits
FIN-650  Managerial Finance  4 credits
MGT-660  Strategic Management  4 credits
LDR-600  Leadership Styles and Development  4 credits

° Writing-intensive course  • Fulfills General Education requirement  • Honors Major Course  ° Non-Transferable
Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Leadership

With regard to the ACC-502, FIN-504, and SYM-506, students may be registered into the 600-level courses before all grades from the 500-level courses are tabulated in the student record; as a result, students may be reregistered into a 500-level course in a subsequent semester to ensure successful completion. Students with a non-business undergraduate degree who have taken courses with equivalent content at the undergraduate level may be able to waive one or more of these MBA fundamental courses into the program of study upon evaluation of their official transcripts. Only courses with equivalent content and grades earned of C or better will be accepted to waive the MBA fundamental courses.

Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Marketing

Grand Canyon University’s Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Marketing provides students with the capacity for transformational leadership through the application of business practices. The program highlights the impact of the global economy on organizational decision making, planning, and sourcing of organizational resources. Students draw upon interpersonal skills to address each practice, as well as to comprehend the influence that diverse cultures have on it. The use of telecommunication, emerging technologies, and e-commerce applications combine with essential business principles that encompass finance, accounting, economics, marketing, and management, providing students with the capacity to lead and manage business enterprises both effectively and ethically. The program encourages students to be informed critical thinkers and decision makers through active research and the application of quantitative methods that transform raw data into useful information. The program prepares students to compete for advanced management positions in corporate marketing or brand management through emphasis coursework that addresses the areas of services marketing, marketing management, and technology as tool.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Business</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-605</td>
<td>Leadership and Organizations</td>
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<td>FIN-504</td>
<td>Finance Principles</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<td>SYM-506</td>
<td>Applied Business Probability and Statistics</td>
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<td>MGT-660</td>
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<td>MKT-650</td>
<td>Services Marketing</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKT-660</td>
<td>International Marketing</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

^a Writing-intensive course | ^fulfills General Education requirement | ^Honors Major Course | ^Non-Transferable

Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Project Management

The Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Project Management degree prepares students for leadership positions specifically in areas of project management. The program is designed for working professionals who desire to complete a program of study that allows students to focus across the technical, human, and conceptual skills that encompass the functional areas of business. The core courses in the MBA program allow the student to develop strong foundations across accounting, economics, finance, information systems, management, marketing, and quantitative methods provided in the core courses. Courses in the critical areas of leadership and human resources management will provide the student the broad management perspective as well as the analytical and interpersonal skills needed to succeed in global business. The emphasis courses in project management are based upon the Project Management Institute’s (PMI) project management body of knowledge (PMBOK), and include coverage of the PMBOK topics covered in the required Certified Associate in Project Management (CAPM), Project Management Professional (PMP), and Agile Certified Practitioner (ACP) exams.

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</table>

^a Writing-intensive course | ^fulfills General Education requirement | ^Honors Major Course | ^Non-Transferable

Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Project Management

With regard to the ACC-502, FIN-504, and SYM-506, students may be registered into the 600-level courses before all grades from the 500-level courses are tabulated in the student record; as a result, students may be reregistered into a 500-level course in a subsequent semester to ensure successful completion. Students with a non-business undergraduate degree who have taken courses with equivalent content at the undergraduate level may be able to waive one or more of these MBA fundamental courses into the program of study upon evaluation of their official transcripts. Only courses with equivalent content and grades earned of C or better will be accepted to waive the MBA fundamental courses.

42
With regard to the ACC-502, FIN-504, and SYM-506, students may be registered into the 600-level courses before all grades from the 500-level courses are tabulated in the student record; as a result, students may be reregistered into a 500-level course in a subsequent semester to ensure successful completion. Students with a non-business undergraduate degree who have taken courses with equivalent content at the undergraduate level may be able to waive one or more of these MBA fundamental courses into the program of study upon evaluation of their official transcripts. Only courses with equivalent content and grades earned of C or better will be accepted to waive the MBA fundamental courses.

Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Sports Business

The Grand Canyon University MBA with Sports Business emphasis is specifically designed for ambitious students who seek to further develop their business knowledge and skills in order to maximize career opportunities within the multi-billion dollar global sports business industry. Graduates receive an MBA diploma from the GCU Colangelo College of Business that is intended for relevance and utility in the modern sports business world. The degree program is immersed with Christian-based business values and entrepreneurism, which are foundations of the GCU experience.

The MBA with Sports Business emphasis examines a broad range of business topics and principles with specific application to some of the sports industry’s major job category areas such as sports sales and marketing, entrepreneurship, athletic administration, media, as well as trades and services. While giving a healthy respect to the notable pioneers of the industry, the curriculum primarily explores the current trends and future strategies that seek to help sports organizations remain competitive in a global marketplace. The program highlights the impact of the global economy on organizational decision making, planning, and sourcing of administrative resources. Students draw upon interpersonal skills to address each practice, as well as to comprehend the influence diverse cultures have on it. Coursework addresses how the use of emerging digital, social, and e-commerce technologies combine with essential business principles that encompass finance, accounting, economics, marketing, and management. Graduates from the GCU Colangelo College of Business with an MBA Sports Business emphasis are provided with the capacity to lead and manage sports business enterprises both effectively and ethically.

Degree Requirements

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<td>MGT-605</td>
<td>Leadership and Organizations</td>
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<td>ACC-502</td>
<td>Accounting Practices</td>
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<td>Applied Business Probability and Statistics</td>
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</table>

¹¹Writing-intensive course ²Fulfills General Education requirement ³Honors Major Course ⁴Non-Transferable

Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Strategic Human Resource Management

The Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Strategic Human Resource Management covers the Society for Human Resource Management’s critical competencies. By aligning this program to the human resource competencies identified by the Society of Human Resource Management (SHRM), students will be well-prepared for careers as senior human resource specialists or as general managers with strong strategic HR acumen.

Degree Requirements

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<td>MGT-660</td>
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<td>HRM-635</td>
<td>Acquiring, Developing, and Leveraging Human Capital</td>
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<td>HRM-640</td>
<td>Designing HR for Competitive Advantage</td>
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Master of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Strategic Human Resource Management

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The Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems (Dual Degree)

The Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems dual-degree program is designed to afford students the opportunity to develop cross functional business management skills, preparing business practitioners for advanced management and executive positions combined with specialized study in leadership theory and application.

Degree Requirements

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<td>Theoretical Foundations for Nursing</td>
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<td>NUR-504</td>
<td>Health Care Research Analysis and Utilization</td>
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<td>NUR-508</td>
<td>Ethics, Policy, and Finance in the Health Care System</td>
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<td>LDR-600</td>
<td>Leadership Styles and Development</td>
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<td>LDR-615</td>
<td>Organizational Development and Change</td>
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<td>NUR-699^2</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Practice Project</td>
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MBA and MSN with an Emphasis in Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems

With regard to the ACC-502 and FIN-504, students may be registered into the 600-level courses before all grades from the 500-level courses are tabulated in the student record; as a result, students may be reregistered into a 500-level course in a subsequent semester to ensure successful completion. Students with a non-business undergraduate degree who have taken courses with equivalent content at the undergraduate level may be able to waive one or more of these MBA fundamental courses into the program of study upon evaluation of their official transcripts. Only courses with equivalent content and grades earned of C or better will be accepted to waive the MBA fundamental courses.

Master of Science in Accounting

The Master of Science in Accounting is an accelerated program that enables students who have previously earned a Bachelor’s degree in Accounting to complete a Master of Science in Accounting Program in approximately one year. This type of program is commonly known as a “4+1” program because students can complete a bachelor’s degree in accounting in four years, and a Master’s degree in accounting in approximately one additional year. The Master of Science in Accounting program prepares graduates for a career in the field of public accounting. The degree is designed to enhance theoretical and practical accounting skills for practitioners, researchers and educators. Graduates may qualify to sit for the Uniform Certified Public Accountant (CPA) exam in most states.

Degree Requirements

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<td>ACC-622</td>
<td>Accounting Information Systems</td>
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<td>ACC-653</td>
<td>Advanced Managerial and Cost Accounting</td>
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<td>BUS-623</td>
<td>Business Law and Ethics for Accounting</td>
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<td>ACC-667</td>
<td>Advanced Audit</td>
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<td>ACC-668</td>
<td>Advanced Taxation</td>
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Master of Science in Accounting

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<td>ACC-502</td>
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<td>Finance Principles</td>
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<tr>
<td>SYM-506</td>
<td>Applied Business Probability and Statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>OGS-600</td>
<td>Business Model Development</td>
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<td>OGS-605</td>
<td>Customer Segmentation and Analysis</td>
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<td>OGS-610</td>
<td>Finance and Revenue</td>
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</tr>
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<td>OGS-615</td>
<td>Marketing and Sales Management</td>
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<td>OGS-620</td>
<td>Funding Organizational Growth</td>
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<td>OGS-625</td>
<td>Infrastructure and Operations</td>
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<td>Sustaining Organizational Growth</td>
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<tr>
<td>OGS-635</td>
<td>Launching Growth and Sales Models</td>
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</table>

Master of Science in Organizational Growth and Sales

The Master of Science in Organizational Growth and Sales is designed to provide business leaders, entrepreneurs, and entrepreneurs with knowledge and skills to focus an enterprise on organic growth through innovation, the commercialization of resultant innovation, and the subsequent sales and marketing of products and services developed.

A broad range of topics related to innovation, marketing and sales will be explored, and the proven principles of servant leadership and values-based management are infused throughout the program to prepare graduates to develop and nurture an entrepreneurial spirit within their organizations. Students will discuss the formulation and execution of growth strategies within organizations and how to stay competitive in a global marketplace.

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<td>OGS-635</td>
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MBA and MSN with an Emphasis in Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems

Degree Requirements

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</tr>
<tr>
<td>OGS-610</td>
<td>Finance and Revenue</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OGS-615</td>
<td>Marketing and Sales Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OGS-620</td>
<td>Funding Organizational Growth</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OGS-625</td>
<td>Infrastructure and Operations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OGS-630</td>
<td>Sustaining Organizational Growth</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OGS-635</td>
<td>Launching Growth and Sales Models</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Master of Science in Organizational Growth and Sales

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-504^1</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Business</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-502</td>
<td>Accounting Practices</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-504</td>
<td>Finance Principles</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYM-506</td>
<td>Applied Business Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OGS-600</td>
<td>Business Model Development</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OGS-605</td>
<td>Customer Segmentation and Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OGS-610</td>
<td>Finance and Revenue</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OGS-615</td>
<td>Marketing and Sales Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OGS-620</td>
<td>Funding Organizational Growth</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OGS-625</td>
<td>Infrastructure and Operations</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>OGS-630</td>
<td>Sustaining Organizational Growth</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OGS-635</td>
<td>Launching Growth and Sales Models</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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With regard to the ACC-502, FIN-504, and SYM-506, students may be registered into the 600-level courses before all grades from the 500-level courses are tabulated in the student record; as a result, students may be reregistered into a 500-level course in a subsequent semester to ensure successful completion. Students with a non-business undergraduate degree who have taken courses with equivalent content at the undergraduate level may be able to waive one or more of these MBA fundamental courses into the program of study upon evaluation of their official transcripts. Only courses with equivalent content and grades earned of C or better will be accepted to waive the MBA fundamental courses.

School of Professional Studies

For working adults seeking an undergraduate degree, the School of Professional Studies offers the following undergraduate degree programs:

- Bachelor of Science in Applied Management
- Bachelor of Science in Public Safety and Emergency Management

The School of Professional Studies also offers the following graduate-level degree programs:

- Master of Public Administration with Emphases in
  - Government and Policy
  - Health Care Management
- Master of Science in Leadership
- Master of Science in Leadership with an Emphasis in Disaster Preparedness and Executive Fire Leadership

In addition to its degree offerings, the Colangelo College of Business offers students the opportunity to be a member of Alpha Sigma Lambda. Alphas Sigma Lambda is a national honor society open to both graduate and undergraduate students by invitation only, based primarily upon scholastic achievement.

School of Professional Studies: Undergraduate Programs

Bachelor of Science in Applied Management

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Applied Management program is designed to provide working professionals skills and concepts that will be immediately applicable to their organizations. The program emphasizes organizational behavior, real-world management, leadership and supervision, marketing concepts, managerial accounting, and effective oral and written business communications required of business managers.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
<td>34-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Applied Management Major</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
<td>44-50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Bachelor of Science in Applied Management</td>
<td>120</td>
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</table>

Applied Management Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MGT-420</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior and Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMP-434</td>
<td>Human Resources</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMP-415</td>
<td>Financial Decision Making</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMP-425</td>
<td>Marketing Environment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT-435</td>
<td>Intrapreneurship and Innovation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMP-492</td>
<td>Organizational Change and Development</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC-450</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Action Research Project must be the last course taken in this program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSC-495Ω</td>
<td>Action Research Project</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bachelor of Science in Public Safety and Emergency Management

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Public Safety and Emergency Management program is a bachelor’s degree completion program that provides a theoretical and applied approach to the professional education of students, while ensuring relevance to the homeland security and public safety industries. The program emphasizes the fundamentals of emergency management while providing an interdisciplinary course of study in the skills and practices of emergency planning and management. Candidates for the degree include those working in or desirous of working in one of several fields, including emergency management, fire protection, emergency medical response, law enforcement, environmental health and safety, and other related fields. The program highlights the application of research methodology; the utilization of communication skills at the personal, professional, and public level; and the development of professional skills and knowledge in the fields of public safety and emergency management.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
<td>34-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Public Safety and Emergency Management Major</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
<td>44-50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Bachelor of Science in Public Safety and Emergency Management</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

Public Safety and Emergency Management Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSC-410</td>
<td>Servant Leadership</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-420</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior and Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMM-300</td>
<td>History and Development of Emergency Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMM-305</td>
<td>Emergency Operations and Techniques</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMM-310</td>
<td>Mitigation Planning</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMM-415</td>
<td>Disaster Response and Recovery</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMM-442</td>
<td>Terrorism’s Impact on Emergency Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSC-450</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ω Writing-intensive course | Ω Ω Fulfills General Education requirement | Ω Honors Major Course | Ω Non-Transferable
School of Professional Studies:
Graduate Programs

Master of Public Administration with an Emphasis in Government and Policy

Grand Canyon University’s Master of Public Administration prepares students for careers in the public sector. The program is targeted at individuals working or desirous of finding employment in all levels of government, health care administration, and other quasi- and/or non-governmental organizations. The coursework gives students the opportunity to apply administrative skills in the areas of leadership, human capital development, policy, and governance within a public sector environment. Students will be challenged to identify and provide solutions for the unique issues facing public sector organizations today. This program offers two emphasis areas from which students can choose: health care management and government and policy.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-504[^1]</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Business</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-605</td>
<td>Leadership and Organizations</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADM-614</td>
<td>Economics for Public Administrators</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRM-635</td>
<td>Acquiring, Developing, and Leveraging Human Capital</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-630</td>
<td>Servant Leadership</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADM-624</td>
<td>Public Governance</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADM-626</td>
<td>Public Budgeting and Financial Management</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADM-632</td>
<td>Intergovernmental Relations</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADM-634</td>
<td>Policy Studies</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADM-636</td>
<td>Law and Administrative Process</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Master of Public Administration with an Emphasis in Health Care Management

Grand Canyon University’s Master of Public Administration prepares students for careers in the public sector. The program is targeted at individuals working or desirous of finding employment in all levels of government, health care administration, and other quasi- and/or non-governmental organizations. The coursework gives students the opportunity to apply administrative skills in the areas of leadership, human capital development, policy, and governance within a public sector environment. Students will be challenged to identify and provide solutions for the unique issues facing public sector organizations today. This program offers two emphasis areas from which students can choose: health care management and government and policy.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HCA-515</td>
<td>Analysis of Contemporary Health Care Delivery Models</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-520</td>
<td>Legal and Ethical Principles in Health Care</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-530</td>
<td>Health Care Policies and Economics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Master of Public Administration with an Emphasis in Health Care Management

Grand Canyon University’s Master of Public Administration prepares students for careers in the public sector. The program is targeted at individuals working or desirous of finding employment in all levels of government, health care administration, and other quasi- and/or non-governmental organizations. The coursework gives students the opportunity to apply administrative skills in the areas of leadership, human capital development, policy, and governance within a public sector environment. Students will be challenged to identify and provide solutions for the unique issues facing public sector organizations today. This program offers two emphasis areas from which students can choose: health care management and government and policy.

Degree Requirements

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<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>ADM-614</td>
<td>Economics for Public Administrators</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRM-635</td>
<td>Acquiring, Developing, and Leveraging Human Capital</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>LDR-630</td>
<td>Servant Leadership</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADM-624</td>
<td>Public Governance</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<td>ADM-626</td>
<td>Public Budgeting and Financial Management</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
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<td>ADM-632</td>
<td>Intergovernmental Relations</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADM-634</td>
<td>Policy Studies</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADM-636</td>
<td>Law and Administrative Process</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Master of Science in Leadership

Grand Canyon University’s Master of Science in Leadership program provides students with the skills to develop professionally and gain self-confidence in their own leadership styles. Students learn to integrate a conceptual foundation for an executive leadership role that emphasizes the immediate application of ethical and practical leadership skills as well as the ability to create, communicate, and influence decisions using critical thinking and problem-solving skills that are grounded in theory and research. The program emphasizes establishing and maintaining relationships based on interpersonal and interpersonal communication skills in order to lead diverse and global organizations.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-504[^1]</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Business</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-605</td>
<td>Leadership and Organizations</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-600</td>
<td>Leadership Styles and Development</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-610</td>
<td>Power, Politics, and Influence</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-615</td>
<td>Organizational Development and Change</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-620</td>
<td>Leading as a General Manager</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-630</td>
<td>Servant Leadership</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRM-635</td>
<td>Acquiring, Developing, and Leveraging Human Capital</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-640</td>
<td>Leadership and Innovation</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-645</td>
<td>Cross-Cultural Communication</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[^1]: Writing-intensive course | [*]: Fulfills General Education requirement | [†]: Honors Major Course | [Ω]: Non-Transferable
Students learn to integrate a conceptual foundation for an executive leadership role that emphasizes the immediate application of ethical and practical leadership skills as well as disaster preparation and crisis management. Environmental issues directly related to leadership skills development and content required of leaders in the area of emergency public safety and disaster preparedness will also be addressed.

**Degree Requirements**

- **UNV-504**
  - Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Business
  - 2 credits
- **MGT-605**
  - Leadership and Organizations
  - 4 credits
- **LDR-600**
  - Leadership Styles and Development
  - 4 credits
- **LDR-610**
  - Power, Politics, and Influence
  - 4 credits
- **LDR-615**
  - Organizational Development and Change
  - 4 credits
- **LDR-620**
  - Leading as a General Manager
  - 4 credits
- **EMM-600**
  - Emergency Planning and Management
  - 4 credits
- **EMM-605**
  - Economic and Human Issues
  - 4 credits
- **EMM-610**
  - Law and Legal Issues
  - 4 credits
- **EMM-641**
  - Understanding Terrorism's Threats
  - 4 credits

**Master of Science in Leadership with an Emphasis in Disaster Preparedness and Executive Fire Leadership**

**Colangelo School of Sports Business**

**Bachelor of Science in Sports Management**

The Bachelor of Science in Sports Management prepares students to become professional managers in areas such as sports marketing, sports media, amateur and professional athletics, and sports and entertainment event planning. Coursework focuses on key business skills with specific application to the sports industry.

**Degree Requirements**

- **Total General Education**
  - 34-40 credits

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

- **Total Sports Management Major**
  - 56 credits

**Total Electives**

- **Total Bachelor of Science in Sports Management**
  - 120 credits

**Sports Management Major**

- **MKT-245**
  - Principles of Marketing
  - 4 credits
- **ECN-220**
  - Introduction to Economics
  - 4 credits
- **ACC-250**
  - Financial Accounting
  - 4 credits
- **BUS-232**
  - Introduction to Sports Management
  - 4 credits
- **ACC-350**
  - Managerial Accounting
  - 4 credits
- **BUS-340**
  - Ethical and Legal Issues in Business
  - 4 credits
- **MKT-420**
  - Organizational Behavior and Management
  - 4 credits

**Minors**

The Colangelo College of Business offers minors in the following areas:

**Minor in Accounting**

- **ACC-250**
  - Financial Accounting
  - 4 credits
- **ACC-350**
  - Managerial Accounting
  - 4 credits
- **FIN-350**
  - Fundamentals of Business Finance
  - 4 credits
- **FIN-450**
  - Intermediate Finance
  - 4 credits
- **MKT-245**
  - Principles of Marketing
  - 4 credits
- **MKT-450**
  - Marketing Management
  - 4 credits

**Minor in Business Administration**

- **ECN-220**
  - Introduction to Economics
  - 4 credits
- **ECN-360**
  - Intermediate Economics
  - 4 credits
- **ACC-250**
  - Financial Accounting
  - 4 credits
- **ACC-350**
  - Managerial Accounting
  - 4 credits
- **FIN-350**
  - Fundamentals of Business Finance
  - 4 credits
- **FIN-450**
  - Intermediate Finance
  - 4 credits
- **MKT-245**
  - Principles of Marketing
  - 4 credits
- **MKT-450**
  - Marketing Management
  - 4 credits

**Minor in Business Management**

- **MGT-410**
  - Servant Leadership
  - 4 credits
- **MGT-420**
  - Organizational Behavior and Management
  - 4 credits
- **MGT-434**
  - Human Resources
  - 4 credits
- **ENT-435**
  - Intrapreneurship and Innovation
  - 4 credits
- **MGT-492**
  - Organizational Change and Development
  - 4 credits

**Minor in Entrepreneurial Studies**

- **ENT-320**
  - Public Relations and Networking Skills
  - 4 credits
- **ENT-420**
  - New Venture Financing
  - 4 credits
- **ENT-435**
  - Intrapreneurship and Innovation
  - 4 credits
- **ENT-445**
  - Business Planning for Entrepreneurs
  - 4 credits

**Minor in Entrepreneurial Studies**

- **ENT-320**
  - Public Relations and Networking Skills
  - 4 credits
- **ENT-420**
  - New Venture Financing
  - 4 credits
- **ENT-435**
  - Intrapreneurship and Innovation
  - 4 credits
- **ENT-445**
  - Business Planning for Entrepreneurs
  - 4 credits

---

Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | Non-Transferable

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### Minor in Finance and Economics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECN-220*</td>
<td>Introduction to Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-360</td>
<td>Intermediate Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-250</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-350</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Business Finance</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-450</td>
<td>Intermediate Finance</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN-451</td>
<td>Investments and Portfolio Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-450</td>
<td>International Trade and Finance</td>
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</table>

**Minor in Finance and Economics Total:** 28 credits

### Minor in General Business

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MKT-245</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-220</td>
<td>Introduction to Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-250</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-420</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior and Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT-435</td>
<td>Intrapreneurship and Innovation</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

**Minor in General Business Total:** 20 credits

### Minor in Marketing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MKT-245</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-345</td>
<td>Buyer and Consumer Behavior</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-415</td>
<td>Promotion and Advertising</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-445</td>
<td>Marketing Research and Reporting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-450</td>
<td>Marketing Management</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Minor in Marketing Total:** 20 credits

### Minor in Sports Management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS-232</td>
<td>Introduction to Sports Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-245</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-373</td>
<td>Sports Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-340</td>
<td>Ethical and Legal Issues in Business</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-364</td>
<td>Sports Law</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS-372</td>
<td>Sports Event Planning</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Minor in Sports Management Total:** 24 credits

---

*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ^ Non-Transferable
The College of Doctoral Studies

College Description

The College of Doctoral Studies provides planning, administration, and evaluation of GCU doctoral programs. The College is responsible for operations concerning doctoral learners including screening applications, assessing students’ needs for support services, interfacing with Enrollment, planning and participating in residencies, helping to develop course materials, and providing support throughout the doctoral process. The College provides oversight to the selection of doctoral faculty and contributes to faculty training and evaluation.

College Mission

The College develops expert practitioners and researchers who become leaders in the disciplines and communities they serve.

College Vision

Through innovative uses of technology, collaboration, and learning communities, the College of Doctoral Studies will be the premier provider of online doctoral education.

College Features

Innovative programs in the College of Doctoral Studies are designed to develop scholars through instruction in theory and research, and through practitioners’ knowledge. These activities prepare learners to produce scholarly literature, solve problems, and enhance performance in professional roles. The doctoral programs leverage the knowledge and expertise of faculty, learners, and experts external to the University through learning communities specific to the issues, concepts, and methods of a given discipline. Furthermore, the College of Doctoral Studies emphasizes that graduates apply their professional knowledge and services to the benefit of the community.

Doctoral Program Goals

The College of Doctoral Studies expects its graduates to:

• Be experts in the concepts and methods of their disciplines.
• Create new ways to explain, predict, and improve performance within their areas of expertise.
• Conduct scholarly research that creates knowledge and leads to effective actions.
• Exercise ethical and effective leadership.
• Lead through critical analysis and creative solutions.

Doctoral Programs

Bridge to Doctor of Business Administration

The Bridge to the Doctor of Business Administration program is designed for learners with a master’s degree in a field other than business administration who desire a deeper understanding of business theory and its application to their area of professional interest. Graduates learn to create, advance, and disseminate new knowledge in a business field and will be prepared to apply it as practitioners and experts in organizations. The degree also prepares graduates to be educators and administrators in institutions of higher learning.

### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC-502</td>
<td>Accounting Practices</td>
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<td>FIN-504</td>
<td>Finance Principles</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYM-506</td>
<td>Applied Business Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>RES-811A</td>
<td>Introduction to Advanced Graduate Studies and Scholarship</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>DBA-805</td>
<td>Management Theory in a Global Economy</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DBA-810</td>
<td>Contemporary Issues in Marketing</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-805</td>
<td>Designing Organizational Structures</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DBA-815</td>
<td>Economics for Business Decisions</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>MGT-810</td>
<td>Intellectual Capital in a Learning Organization</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<td>RSD-851A</td>
<td>Residency: Dissertation</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RES-861A</td>
<td>Analysis of Existing Research</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DBA-820</td>
<td>Emerging Issues in Financial Management</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-815</td>
<td>Managing Stakeholder Relationships</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DBA-830</td>
<td>Statistics for Business Research</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-805</td>
<td>Innovation: The Last Frontier of Competitive Advantage</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT-820</td>
<td>Using Business Analytics for Competitive Advantage</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RSD-881A</td>
<td>Residency: Presentation of Progress or Results</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RES-865</td>
<td>Research Design and Methods</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>DBA-825</td>
<td>Creating Sustainable Competitive Advantage</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>RES-871A</td>
<td>Developing the Formal Proposal</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>DBA-955A</td>
<td>Dissertation I</td>
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<td>DBA-960A</td>
<td>Dissertation II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<td>DBA-965A</td>
<td>Dissertation III</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor of Business Administration with an Emphasis in Management</td>
<td>60 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable

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Doctoral learners who did not complete their dissertation in DBA-965\textsuperscript{a} must take one or more of the following in order to complete their dissertation:

- DBA-966\textsuperscript{a} Research Continuation I 3 credits
- DBA-967\textsuperscript{a} Research Continuation II 3 credits
- DBA-968\textsuperscript{a} Research Continuation III 3 credits
- DBA-969\textsuperscript{a} Research Continuation IV 3 credits
- DBA-970\textsuperscript{a} Research Continuation V 3 credits
- DBA-975\textsuperscript{a} Dissertation Research Continuation 0 credits

**Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Behavioral Health**

The Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership program develops the learner’s ability to generate new knowledge and responsibly apply knowledge to achieve high-performing entities that allow organizational employees and followers to grow and develop to their full potential. Learners will study the major bodies of literature in leadership, reflect critically on existing theory, and identify appropriate applications of theory in education, business, and other organizational cultures. Learners will develop academic and organizational research expertise through the study of statistical and research methodologies. The program of study is consistent with Grand Canyon University’s mission to develop learners who are global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders.

Graduates who earn the Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Behavioral Health will advance the study of leadership within the field of behavior health with an in-depth, research-based approach to facilitate the leadership abilities and role as a strategic professional.

**Degree Requirements**

- RES-811\textsuperscript{a} Introduction to Advanced Graduate Studies and Scholarship 3 credits
- LDR-802 Progressions in Leadership Thought 3 credits
- LDR-800 Ethical Dilemmas and Stewardship 3 credits
- RES-830\textsuperscript{a} Foundations for Research 3 credits
- PCN-807 Psychopathology, Behavioral Assessment, and Interventions 3 credits
- PCN-812 Behavioral Health Management 3 credits
- RSD-851\textsuperscript{a} Residency: Dissertation 3 credits
- RES-861\textsuperscript{a} Analysis of Existing Research 3 credits
- PCN-820 Behavioral Health Clinical Supervision 3 credits
- PCN-822 Behavioral Health Entrepreneurship 3 credits
- RES-866\textsuperscript{a} Approaches to Research Design and Data Analysis 3 credits
- LDR-825 Strategic Planning and Change 3 credits
- LDR-804 Leading Across Cultures 3 credits
- RSD-881\textsuperscript{a} Residency: Presentation of Progress or Results 3 credits
- RES-880\textsuperscript{a} Formalizing the Research Prospectus 3 credits
- PCN-805 Consultation for Behavioral Health Professionals 3 credits
- RES-885\textsuperscript{a} Developing the Research Proposal 3 credits
- DIS-955\textsuperscript{a} Dissertation I 3 credits
- DIS-960\textsuperscript{a} Dissertation II 3 credits
- DIS-965\textsuperscript{a} Dissertation III 3 credits

Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Behavioral Health

Doctoral learners who did not complete their dissertation in DIS-965 must take one or more of the following in order to complete their dissertation:

- DIS-966\textsuperscript{a} Research Continuation I 3 credits
- DIS-967\textsuperscript{a} Research Continuation II 3 credits
- DIS-968\textsuperscript{a} Research Continuation III 3 credits
- DIS-969\textsuperscript{a} Research Continuation IV 3 credits
- DIS-970\textsuperscript{a} Research Continuation V 3 credits

**Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Christian Ministry**

The Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership program develops the learner’s ability to generate new knowledge and responsibly apply knowledge to achieve high-performing entities that allow organizational employees and followers to grow and develop to their full potential. Learners will study the major bodies of literature in leadership, reflect critically on existing theory, and identify appropriate applications of theory in education, business, and other organizational cultures. Learners will develop academic and organizational research expertise through the study of statistical and research methodologies. The program of study is consistent with Grand Canyon University’s mission to develop learners who are global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders.

Graduates who earn the Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Christian Ministry will advance the study of leadership within the field of Christian ministry with an in-depth, research-based approach to facilitate leadership within Christian ministry and society.

**Degree Requirements**

- RES-811\textsuperscript{a} Introduction to Advanced Graduate Studies and Scholarship 3 credits
- LDR-802 Progressions in Leadership Thought 3 credits
- LDR-800 Ethical Dilemmas and Stewardship 3 credits
- RES-830\textsuperscript{a} Foundations for Research 3 credits
- MIN-807 Disciple Making in the Leadership Context 3 credits
- MIN-812 Theology of Leadership 3 credits
- RSD-851\textsuperscript{a} Residency: Dissertation 3 credits
- RES-861\textsuperscript{a} Analysis of Existing Research 3 credits
- MIN-817 Christian Ministry and Culture 3 credits
- MIN-822 Trends and Issues in Christian Ministry 3 credits
- RES-866\textsuperscript{a} Approaches to Research Design and Data Analysis 3 credits
- LDR-825 Strategic Planning and Change 3 credits
- LDR-804 Leading Across Cultures 3 credits
- RES-861\textsuperscript{a} Analysis of Existing Research 3 credits
- RSD-881\textsuperscript{a} Residency: Presentation of Progress or Results 3 credits
- RES-880\textsuperscript{a} Formalizing the Research Prospectus 3 credits
- RES-885\textsuperscript{a} Developing the Research Proposal 3 credits
- DIS-955\textsuperscript{a} Dissertation I 3 credits

\textsuperscript{a}Writing-intensive course | \textsuperscript{*}Fulfills General Education requirement | \textsuperscript{'}Honors Major Course | \textsuperscript{Ω}Non-Transferable

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Leadership with an Emphasis in Health Care Administration

Graduates who earn the Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Health Care Administration will develop academic and organizational research expertise through the study of statistical and research methodologies. The program of study is consistent with Grand Canyon University’s mission to develop learners who are global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders.

Graduates who earn the Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Health Care Administration will advance the study of leadership within the field of health care with an in-depth, research-based approach to facilitate the leadership abilities and role as a strategic professional.

**Degree Requirements**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>LDR-800</td>
<td>Ethical Dilemmas and Stewardship</td>
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<td>RES-850d</td>
<td>Foundations for Research</td>
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<td>HCA-807</td>
<td>Structures and Governance in Health Care</td>
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<td>HCA-812</td>
<td>Health Care Regulation</td>
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<td>Building a Culture of Community in Health Care</td>
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<td>Developing the Research Proposal</td>
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<td>DIS-960d</td>
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<tr>
<td>DIS-965d</td>
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Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Health Care Administration

Doctoral learners who did not complete their dissertation in DIS-965 must take one or more of the following in order to complete their dissertation:

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>DIS-955d</td>
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<tr>
<td>DIS-960d</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIS-965d</td>
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Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Health Care Administration

Doctoral learners who did not complete their dissertation in DIS-965 must take one or more of the following in order to complete their dissertation:

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</tr>
<tr>
<td>RSD-881d</td>
<td>Residency: Presentation of Progress or Results</td>
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<td>HCA-827</td>
<td>Sustainability of Health Care Organizations</td>
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<td>RES-885d</td>
<td>Developing the Research Proposal</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIS-965d</td>
<td>Dissertation III</td>
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Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Higher Education Leadership

The Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership program develops the learner’s ability to generate new knowledge and responsibly apply knowledge to achieve high-performing entities that allow organizational employees and followers to grow and develop to their full potential. Learners will study the major bodies of literature in leadership, reflect critically on existing theory, and identify appropriate applications of theory in education, business, and other organizational cultures. Learners will develop academic and organizational research expertise through the study of statistical and research methodologies. The program of study is consistent with Grand Canyon University’s mission to develop learners who are global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders.

Graduates who earn the Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Higher Education Leadership will advance the study of leadership within the field of higher education with an in-depth, research-based approach to facilitate the leadership abilities and role as a strategic professional.

**Degree Requirements**

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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
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<td>LDR-802</td>
<td>Progressions in Leadership Thought</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>LDR-800</td>
<td>Ethical Dilemmas and Stewardship</td>
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<td>RES-850d</td>
<td>Foundations for Research</td>
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<td>HCA-807</td>
<td>Structures and Governance in Health Care</td>
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<td>Health Care Regulation</td>
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<td>RES-861d</td>
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<td>Professional Development and Leadership in Health Care</td>
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<td>Building a Culture of Community in Health Care</td>
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<td>RES-866d</td>
<td>Approaches to Research Design and Data Analysis</td>
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<td>LDR-825</td>
<td>Strategic Planning and Change</td>
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</tr>
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<td>RES-811d</td>
<td>Introduction to Advanced Graduate Studies and Scholarship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-802</td>
<td>Progressions in Leadership Thought</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-800</td>
<td>Ethical Dilemmas and Stewardship</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>RES-850d</td>
<td>Foundations for Research</td>
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<td>EDU-805</td>
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<td>EDU-812</td>
<td>Governance and Structures in Higher Education</td>
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<td>RSD-851d</td>
<td>Residency: Dissertation</td>
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<tr>
<td>RES-861d</td>
<td>Analysis of Existing Research</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Leadership with an Emphasis in K-12 Education

Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership

Doctoral learners who did not complete their dissertation in DIS-965 must take one or more of the following in order to complete their dissertation:

- DIS-966: Research Continuation I
- DIS-967: Research Continuation II
- DIS-968: Research Continuation III
- DIS-969: Research Continuation IV
- DIS-970: Research Continuation V

Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in K-12 Leadership

The Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership program develops the learner’s ability to generate new knowledge and responsibly apply knowledge to achieve high-performing entities that allow organizational employees and followers to grow and develop to their full potential. Learners will study the major bodies of literature in leadership, reflect critically on existing theory, and identify appropriate applications of theory in education, business, and other organizational cultures. Learners will develop academic and organizational research expertise through the study of statistical and research methodologies. The program of study is consistent with Grand Canyon University’s mission to develop learners who are global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders.

Graduates who earn the Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in K-12 Leadership will advance the study of leadership within the field of K-12 education leadership with an in-depth, research-based approach to facilitate the leadership abilities and role as a strategic professional.

Degree Requirements

- RES-811: Introduction to Advanced Graduate Studies and Scholarship
- LDR-802: Progressions in Leadership Thought
- LDR-800: Ethical Dilemmas and Stewardship
- RES-850: Foundations for Research
- EDL-807: History and Politics of K-12 Education

Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in K-12 Development

The Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership program develops the learner’s ability to generate new knowledge and responsibly apply knowledge to achieve high-performing entities that allow organizational employees and followers to grow and develop to their full potential. Learners will study the major bodies of literature in leadership, reflect critically on existing theory, and identify appropriate applications of theory in education, business, and other organizational cultures. Learners will develop academic and organizational research expertise through the study of statistical and research methodologies. The program of study is consistent with Grand Canyon University’s mission to develop learners who are global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders.

Graduates who earn the Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Organizational Development will examine organizational culture, communication, and leader/follower interaction, and will analyze organizational models using constructs from research to explain behaviors and events in an organizational setting.

Degree Requirements

- RES-811: Introduction to Advanced Graduate Studies and Scholarship
- LDR-802: Progressions in Leadership Thought

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Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable

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abilities and role as a strategic professional.

Leadership with an Emphasis in Special Education will advance thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders.

The mission to develop learners who are global citizens, critical thinkers, ethical leaders, effective communicators, and responsible individuals, is consistent with Grand Canyon University’s mission to develop learners who are global citizens, critical thinkers, ethical leaders, effective communicators, and responsible leaders.

The Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership program develops the learner’s ability to generate new knowledge and respond responsibly to achieve high-performing entities that allow organizational employees and followers to grow and develop to their full potential. Learners will study the major bodies of literature in leadership, reflect critically on existing theory, and identify appropriate applications of theory in education, business, and other organizational cultures. Learners will develop academic and organizational research expertise through the study of statistical and research methodologies. The program of study is consistent with Grand Canyon University’s mission to develop learners who are global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders.

Graduates who earn the Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Special Education will advance the study of leadership within the field of special education with an in-depth research-based approach to facilitate the leadership abilities and role as a strategic professional.

Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Special Education

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>RES-850a</td>
<td>Foundations for Research</td>
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<td>ORG-807</td>
<td>Stakeholders: Roles in Organizations</td>
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<td>ORG-812</td>
<td>Organizational Theory, Structure, and Process</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>RSD-851a</td>
<td>Residency: Dissertation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RES-861a</td>
<td>Analysis of Existing Research</td>
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<td>ORG-817</td>
<td>Systems Thinking: Building Organizations That Last</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>ORG-822</td>
<td>Individual Differences and Organizational Outcomes</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>RES-866a</td>
<td>Approaches to Research Design and Data Analysis</td>
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<td>LDR-825</td>
<td>Strategic Planning and Change</td>
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<td>LDR-804</td>
<td>Leading Across Cultures</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>RSD-881a</td>
<td>Residency: Presentation of Progress or Results</td>
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<td>RES-880a</td>
<td>Formalizing the Research Prospect</td>
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Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Special Education

Doctoral learners who did not complete their dissertation in DIS-965 must take one or more of the following in order to complete their dissertation:

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Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership with an Emphasis in Special Education

Doctoral learners who did not complete their dissertation in DIS-965 must take one or more of the following in order to complete their dissertation:

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Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology with an Emphasis in Cognition and Instruction

This degree is not intended for those seeking licensure in clinical practice. Those interested in licensure or certification should identify the applicable requirements by inquiring directly with their state or province.

Grand Canyon University’s Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in General Psychology program offers a broad array of courses that increase the understanding of human behavior and mental processes. The program prepares individuals to engage their knowledge and skills in cognition and instruction in applied settings of teaching and/or conducting psychological research in business, government, or institutions of higher education. Core areas of instruction include five emphasis courses in cognition, research methods, and quantitative and qualitative statistics, as well as history and systems in psychology, personality, and social, biological, and developmental psychology. Students are

Degree Requirements

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advised to inquire directly with their state if they intend to pursue licensure, as this degree does not lead directly to licensure in and of itself. Entry to this program requires a graduate degree and related coursework.

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Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology with an Emphasis in Cognition and Instruction

Doctoral learners who did not complete their dissertation in PSY-965 must take one or more of the following in order to complete their dissertation:

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Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology with an Emphasis in Cognition and Instruction

**Effective May 2015**

This degree is not intended for those seeking licensure in clinical practice. Those interested in licensure or certification should identify the applicable requirements by inquiring directly with their state or province.

Grand Canyon University’s Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in General Psychology program offers a broad array of courses that increase the understanding of human actions in the past and present. The program prepares individuals to engage their knowledge and skills in cognition and instruction in applied settings of teaching and/or conducting psychological research in business, government, or institutions of higher education. Core areas of knowledge include history and systems of psychology, cognition, research methods, and statistics, as well as personality, abnormal, social, multicultural, and developmental psychology. Students are advised to inquire directly with their state if they intend to pursue licensure, as this degree does not lead directly to licensure in and of itself. Entry to this program requires a graduate degree and related coursework.

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Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology with an Emphasis in Cognition and Instruction

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Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology with an Emphasis in Industrial and Organizational Psychology

This degree is not intended for those seeking licensure in clinical practice. Those interested in licensure or certification should identify the applicable requirements by inquiring directly with their state or province.

.........................

^ Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | © Non-Transferable
Grand Canyon University’s Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in General Psychology program offers a broad array of courses that increase the understanding of human behavior and mental processes. The program prepares individuals to engage their knowledge and skills in the areas of industrial and organizational psychology in applied business-related settings. Core areas of instruction include five emphasis courses in industrial/organizational psychology, research methods, quantitative and qualitative statistics, as well as history and systems of psychology, personality, and social, biological, and developmental psychology. Students are advised to inquire directly with their state if they intend to pursue licensure, as this degree does not lead directly to licensure in and of itself. Entry to this program requires a graduate degree and related coursework.

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**Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology with an Emphasis in Industrial and Organizational Psychology**

Doctoral learners who did not complete their dissertation in **PSY-965** must take one or more of the following in order to complete their dissertation:

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^d Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | ^ Honors Major Course | @ Non-Transferable

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**Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology with an Emphasis in Industrial and Organizational Psychology Effective May 2015**

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Grand Canyon University’s Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in General Psychology program offers a broad array of courses that increase the understanding of human actions in the past and present. The program prepares individuals to engage their knowledge and skills in the areas of industrial and organizational psychology in applied business-related settings. Core areas of knowledge include history and systems of psychology, cognition, research methods, as well as personality, abnormal, social, multicultural, and developmental psychology. Students are advised to inquire directly with their state if they intend to pursue licensure, as this degree does not lead directly to licensure in and of itself. Entry to this program requires a graduate degree and related coursework.

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Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology with an Emphasis in Industrial and Organizational Psychology

Doctoral learners who did not complete their dissertation in **PSY-965** must take one or more of the following in order to complete their dissertation:

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Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology with an Emphasis in Integrating Technology, Learning, and Psychology

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Graduates of Grand Canyon University’s Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology program with an Emphasis in Integrating Technology, Learning, and Psychology will be able to integrate psychology with technology, instruction, and learning to inform research and create solutions to optimize opportunities for stakeholders.

Degree Requirements

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Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology with an Emphasis in Integrating Technology, Learning, and Psychology Effective May 2015

This degree is not intended for those seeking licensure in clinical practice. Those interested in licensure or certification should identify the applicable requirements by inquiring directly with their state or province.

Grand Canyon University’s Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in General Psychology program offers a broad array of courses that increase the understanding of human actions in the past and present. The program prepares individuals to engage their knowledge and skills in cognition and instruction in applied settings of teaching and/or conducting psychological research in business, government, or institutions of higher education. Core areas of knowledge include history and systems of psychology, cognition, research methods, and statistics, as well as personality, abnormal, social, multicultural, and developmental psychology. Students are advised to inquire directly with their state if they intend to pursue licensure, as this degree does not lead directly to licensure in and of itself. Entry to this program requires a graduate degree and related coursework.

Graduates of Grand Canyon University’s Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology program with an emphasis in Integrating Technology, Learning, and Psychology will be able to integrate psychology with technology, instruction, and learning to inform research and create solutions to optimize opportunities for stakeholders.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>PSY-801ga</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY-805</td>
<td>Advanced Social Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY-810</td>
<td>History and Systems of Psychology</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-807</td>
<td>Theories of Cognition, Motivation, Collaboration, and Learning</td>
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<td>Technologies for Learning and Communication</td>
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<td>PSY-825ga</td>
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Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ^ Non-Transferable

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Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology with an Emphasis in Performance Psychology

This degree is not intended for those seeking licensure in clinical practice. Those interested in licensure or certification should identify the applicable requirements by inquiring directly with their state or province.

Grand Canyon University’s Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in General Psychology program offers a broad array of courses that increase the understanding of human actions in the past and present. The program prepares individuals to engage their knowledge and skills in cognition and instruction in applied settings of teaching and/or conducting psychological research in business, government, or institutions of higher education. Core areas of knowledge include history and systems of psychology, cognition, research methods, and statistics, as well as personality, abnormal, social, multicultural, and developmental psychology. Students are advised to inquire directly with their state if they intend to pursue licensure, as this degree does not lead directly to licensure in and of itself. Entry to this program requires a graduate degree and related coursework.

Graduates of Grand Canyon University’s Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology program with an Emphasis in Performance Psychology will be able to apply theory and practice to conduct original research or work in applied settings such as sport, military, or medical industries to enhance performance of individuals and groups.

Degree Requirements

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<tr>
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Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology with an Emphasis in Performance Psychology Effective May 2015

This degree is not intended for those seeking licensure in clinical practice. Those interested in licensure or certification should identify the applicable requirements by inquiring directly with their state or province.

Grand Canyon University’s Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in General Psychology program offers a broad array of courses that increase the understanding of human actions in the past and present. The program prepares individuals to engage their knowledge and skills in cognition and instruction in applied settings of teaching and/or conducting psychological research in business, government, or institutions of higher education. Core areas of knowledge include history and systems of psychology, cognition, research methods, and statistics, as well as personality, abnormal, social, multicultural, and developmental psychology. Students are advised to inquire directly with their state if they
intend to pursue licensure, as this degree does not lead directly to licensure in and of itself. Entry to this program requires a graduate degree and related coursework.

Graduates of Grand Canyon University’s Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology program with an emphasis in Performance Psychology will be able to apply theory and practice to conduct original research or work in applied settings such as sport, military, or medical industries to enhance performance of individuals and groups.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>PSY-802</td>
<td>Psychoanalysis and Psychodynamic Theory</td>
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<td>Behaviorism</td>
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<td>RES-825</td>
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**Professional Programs**

**Education Specialist in K-12 Leadership**

Grand Canyon University’s Education Specialist in K-12 Leadership program is designed to prepare educators to assume a variety of leadership roles in economically and culturally diverse 21st century K-12 educational communities. After foundational instruction in ethics, research, and theory, coursework focuses on educational policy development and decision making, staffing, and organizational leadership, supervision of teaching and learning, instructional and curricular supervision, department and unit management, and other areas related to leadership at the building or district level. The program is aligned with the standards of the Educational Leadership Constituent Council (ELCC) and is consistent with the University’s mission to develop learners who are global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders in a technologically advanced world.

**Degree Requirements**

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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<td>LDR-800</td>
<td>Ethical Dilemmas and Stewardship</td>
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<td>RES-850</td>
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<td>Training and Collaboration for Learning</td>
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<td>EDL-817</td>
<td>Building a K-12 Community</td>
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<td>EDL-822</td>
<td>Trends and Issues in K-12 Education</td>
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<td>EDL-827</td>
<td>Strategic Planning in K-12 Education</td>
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Educational Specialist in K-12 Leadership 30 credits

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Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | ^ Honors Major Course | Ø Non-Transferable

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College Description

The preparation of teachers and administrators for the public and private schools of this nation is a significant responsibility for the College of Education. The programs seek to ensure the highest level of professional and academic competence of the graduate in the classroom. Consequently, most education courses require a certain number of practicum hours. For more detailed information, please refer to the College of Education Web site at: http://www.gcu.edu/College-of-Education.php.

College Mission

Professional education programs at Grand Canyon University are designed to support and promote the university’s mission to prepare learners to become global citizens, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and responsible leaders from the context of its Christian heritage. The College of Education inspires excellence in pedagogy and scholarship; advances reflective, innovative, and collaborative teaching practices to maximize student learning and achievement; promotes servant leadership in educational communities; and engages a diverse and global community of learners with purpose and passion.

The College of Education operates as a unit of Grand Canyon University. As such, its mission statement reflects the obligation of the College to support and promote the University’s mission as well as to guide its own operations. Within its learners, the College inspires excellence in the art and science of teaching; within its faculty, it does so through their scholarly enterprises. Via its professional education programs, the College teaches learners that all learners can learn and that focused teaching practice can maximize that learning and achievement. The culture and Christian heritage of the University promote a spirit of servant leadership within the College’s faculty, staff, and learners so they can minister to people within the broader educational community. And, finally, education is a powerful tool with which to purposefully engage a diverse, global community; the College exhorts its faculty, staff, and learners to do so with fervor.

The essence of the College’s mission is embodied in three elements—learning, leading, and serving, which are defined as follows:

Learning

The University believes that all learners can learn and that highly effective, innovative, and collaborative teaching and administration maximizes best practice as well as student learning and achievement. Effective teachers and administrators are highly educated, skilled, committed, and compassionate; they ensure all learners learn to the best of their ability.

Leading

The University believes that education is a powerful tool with which to purposefully engage a diverse, global community. As the College’s teacher and administrator candidates find their purpose and calling within education, they seek to lead others to reach their God-given potential that they, in turn, will influence their changing world.

Serving

The culture and Christian heritage of the University promote a spirit of servant leadership within the College of Education’s faculty, staff, and learners so they can serve people within the broader educational community.

College of Education Promise

Grand Canyon University and the College of Education promise assistance to any graduates of our teacher and principal preparation programs who are experiencing difficulty in their first year of teaching or leading. Believing in the excellence of our programs, we will provide assistance to any graduate recommended by Grand Canyon University for teaching or principal certification in the state of Arizona at the elementary or secondary level.

Since 1984, Grand Canyon University and the College of Education began offering graduates of our licensure programs assistance when needed – at no expense to the school district or to the teacher/principal graduate. The need for assistance may be requested by the Grand Canyon University graduate, the principal or superintendent. The appropriate assistance will be determined by the College of Education and can range from the graduate taking a refresher course in the area of difficulty to receiving mentoring by faculty who will coach in such areas as: curriculum planning and design, classroom and time management, content presentation, and individualized instruction.

College Features

The College of Education provides learners with special program features. Practical classroom experience begins as early as the freshman year with a minimum of 100+ hours in the elementary and/or secondary classroom prior to student teaching. Student teaching is offered in semester-long courses.

The Faculty has significant experience in the K-12 school system and many adjunct faculty hold concurrent employment in the classroom and administrative positions.

The courses in education are planned to provide curricula for licensure and continuing professional education of elementary teachers, secondary teachers, special education teachers, and principals. The learner is strongly advised to contact the College of Education and/or the Arizona State Department of Education regarding licensure information. The Grand Canyon University College of Education is approved by the Arizona State Board of Education to offer initial programs leading to initial teacher licensure of elementary, secondary, and special education teachers, and an advanced program for principal licensure. The Arizona state-approved programs lead to licensure in Arizona. College of Education learners are responsible for contacting their state Department of Education or Licensing Department for licensure requirements and program approval.

Benchmarks

Based upon requirements established by the Arizona State Board of Education, all teacher candidates, (i.e., COE learners who are in teacher-education programs), will have to demonstrate competency with essential knowledge, skills, and dispositions.
that are based upon the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC). Consequently, certain critical assignments in each course will be developed as benchmarks that serve as check points of learner competencies. Some of the benchmarks will be practicum-based, and others will not. Benchmark rubrics inform learners and instructors of the pre-established levels of competency performance for benchmark assignments.

Endorsements

Grand Canyon University does not issue endorsements. Several different types of endorsements are made available through the various State Departments of Education. Learners should contact their respective state agency to determine the range and requirements of endorsements that are offered.

The College of Education offers the following courses for teacher candidates to obtain a full Arizona SEI Endorsement:

- ESL-223N - SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies
- ESL-433N - Advanced Methodologies and Assessments of Structured English Immersion

The College of Education offers the following courses for practicing teachers to obtain a full Arizona SEI Endorsement:

- ESL-523 - English Language Teaching Foundations & Methodologies
- ESL-533 - Advanced Methodologies of SEI

Notification of NCATE Candidacy

The College of Education is a candidate for accreditation by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE). www.ncate.org. Candidacy status means that the College of Education has met preconditions for accreditation but is not accredited. This candidacy covers the following initial teacher preparation programs and advanced educator preparation programs at Grand Canyon University’s main campus in Phoenix, Arizona, and/or through its online modality:

- Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education (Emphases in English, Math, and Science)
- Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education (Emphases in Biology, Business Education, Chemistry, English, Math, Physical Education)
- Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education and Special Education
- Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education
- Bachelor of Arts in Music Education
- Bachelor of Arts in Dance Education
- Bachelor of Arts in Theater Education
- Master of Education in Early Childhood Education
- Master of Education in Elementary Education
- Master of Education in Secondary Education
- Master of Education in Special Education: Cross-Categorical
- Master of Education in Educational Administration
- Master of Arts in Teaching with Emphases in Professional Learning Communities and Teacher Leadership
- Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction: Reading (Emphases in Elementary Education and Secondary Education)
- Master of Education in Educational Leadership

- Master of Education in Special Education for Certified Special Educators
- Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction: Technology
- Master of Education in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages
- Doctor of Education in Organizational Leadership
- Doctor of Philosophy in General Psychology with Emphasis in Cognition and Instruction

However, the candidacy does not include individual education courses that the institution offers to P-12 educators for professional development, relicensure, or other purposes.

National Program Recognition

Six of the College’s programs have received National Recognition status from several specialized professional associations. National Recognition indicates that the programs have been benchmarked against national expectations for teacher or principal quality and found acceptable to the association.

Information about these programs can be found at www.ncate.org.

The College’s nationally recognized programs are:

- Master of Education in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (AP/CPE), by Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL)
- Master of Education in Early Childhood Education (IP/TL), by the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC)
- Master of Education in Educational Administration (AP/PL), by the Educational Leadership Constituents Council (ELCC)
- Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education (IP/TL), by the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC)
- Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education (Emphasis in Physical Education) (IP/TL), by the National Association for Sport and Physical Education (NASPE)

These programs have undergone a rigorous program review process in alignment with the College’s pursuit of national accreditation, a mechanism for establishing and ensuring highly effective P-12 teachers and administrators nationwide. Specialized professional associations review programs for alignment to their standards, quality of assessments, and excellence in teacher or principal preparation.

Undergraduate Programs

Learners are given the choice of undergraduate study in the areas of early childhood education, elementary education, and secondary education with an emphasis in an academic content area, and elementary/special education (dual major). The Arizona state-approved programs lead to initial teacher licensure in Arizona. College of Education learners are responsible for contacting their state Department of Education or Licensing Department for licensure requirements and program approval.

The programs are designed to enable learners to demonstrate competency in essential pedagogical and content knowledge, skills, and dispositions that are based upon the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles and/or the standards of specialized professional associations, depending on the program.
Eligibility for initial educator certification in Washington is based on completion of a state-approved educator preparation program. This program is approved in Arizona. Even though you may be residing in Washington while in this program, your application for educator certification in Washington will be processed as an out-of-state application. Go to http://pathway.pesb.wa.gov/outofstate for more information.

Teachers are advised to contact their individual school districts as to whether this program may qualify for teacher advancement.

**Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education (IP/TL)**

*(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)*

The Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education is a degree for students seeking knowledge and expertise in the field of early childhood development and teaching. The curriculum includes instructional strategies, teaching methodologies, assessment techniques, theories of early childhood growth and development, and the impact of family and cultural diversity on early childhood. The degree program has embedded practicum/field experience throughout the coursework, requires a student teaching component, and, upon approval, will lead to a teaching credential in Arizona.

**Degree Requirements**

Total General Education 34-40 credits

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Early Childhood Education Major 80 credits

Total Electives 0-6 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education 120 credits

**Early Childhood Education Major**

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<td>ECH-130</td>
<td>Educational Psychology in Early Childhood</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECH-235</td>
<td>Child Growth and Development: Health, Safety, Nutrition, and Fitness</td>
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<td>ECH-135</td>
<td>Child Guidance, Management, and the Environment</td>
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<td>ECH-220</td>
<td>Quality Practices for Typical and Atypical Behaviors of Young Children</td>
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<td>ECH-230</td>
<td>Technology in the Early Childhood Classroom</td>
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<td>SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies</td>
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<td>Early Childhood Literature</td>
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<td>Early Literacy Development</td>
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<td>Assessing, Monitoring, and Reporting Progress of Young Children</td>
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<td>ECH-325</td>
<td>Child, Family, Community, and Culture</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECH-355</td>
<td>Instructional Methodologies for Teaching: Social Studies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECH-360</td>
<td>Instructional Methodologies for Teaching: Arts</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-433N</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Student teaching must be taken as the last course in the program.

**Bachelor of Science in Educational Studies (IP/Non-TL)**

*(Initial Program-Does Not Lead to Initial Teacher Licensure)*

This program does not include a student teaching component, and does not therefore lead to licensure, but may lead to career advancement for those who already licensed as teachers.

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Educational Studies develops educators for opportunities outside of the traditional classroom. An educational studies degree provides foundational skills that focus on developing and applying fundamental pedagogical practices to a variety of settings. The bachelor’s degree in educational studies also includes study of educational psychology, literacy, diversity, instructional technology, communications and classroom management.

Teaching skills are a cornerstone for a variety of career opportunities. Traditionally, students graduating with an educational studies degree have been interested in education-related jobs that do not require traditional teacher certifications, including parks and recreation, non-profits, workplace training and community programs. After understanding the fundamentals of teaching and learning, students develop skills to effectively teach and train in diverse learning environments.

**Degree Requirements**

Total General Education 34-40 credits

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Educational Studies Major 56 credits

Total Electives 24-30 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Educational Studies 120 credits

**Educational Studies Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU-210</td>
<td>Foundations of Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-225</td>
<td>Instructional Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-213†</td>
<td>Educational Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE-226†</td>
<td>Educating the Exceptional Learner</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-230</td>
<td>Cultural Diversity in the Classroom</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECH-425</td>
<td>Early Literacy Development</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECH-430</td>
<td>Early Childhood Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EED-475</td>
<td>Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Literacy and Language Arts 4-8</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-450†</td>
<td>Classroom Engagement and Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

*Writing-intensive course | † Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | † Non-Transferable
Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education and Special Education (Dual Major) (IP/TL)

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

This program is designed for students who seek an elementary or cross-categorical teaching license to teach children with special needs in the elementary classroom setting. The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program are designed to maximize the content knowledge that the teacher candidate will possess upon graduation. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of learning disabilities, emotional and behavioral disabilities, and other physical and cognitive impairments. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles, Association for Childhood International standards, and/or Council for Exceptional Children standards. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within each course guide students through observational and practice-based experiences. Teacher candidates must have access to an elementary-special education classroom to complete the program assignments. Graduates of the program are prepared to work with special needs populations and implement individualized educational plans to accommodate the students’ various learning, behavioral, and social needs. Teacher candidates must be prepared to complete a full-time, 16-week student teaching component at the end of the program. Eight weeks of student teaching are completed in a regular education setting and 8 weeks are completed in a resource room, self-contained class, or in a special school for students with disabilities. These special education settings must include at least three or more of the following disability categories: intellectual disabilities, learning disabilities, emotional disabilities, physical/health impairments, and they must be completed with a certified special educator. Teacher candidates are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Teacher candidates should consult the Grand Canyon University Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and an academic advisor to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a teacher licensure program.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Elementary and Special Education Major 80 credits

Total Electives 0-6 credits

Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education and Special Education (Dual Major) 120 credits

Total Practicum/Field Experience 200 hours

Required General Education

(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics competency.)

EDU-230 Cultural Diversity in the Classroom 4 credits

Elementary Education and Special Education Major

EDU-210 Foundations of Education 4 credits

EDU-225 Instructional Technology 4 credits

SPE-226 Educating the Exceptional Learner 4 credits

EDU-213 Educational Psychology 4 credits

ESL-223N SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies 3 credits

POS-301 Arizona and Federal Government 2 credits

SPE-330 Special Education Foundations and Framework 4 credits

EDU-465 Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Social Studies 4 credits

EDU-364 Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Science and Mathematics 4 credits

SPE-359 Characteristics of Learning 4 credits

SPE-357 Characteristics of Emotional/Behavioral Disabilities and Strategies to Teach Individuals With LD 4 credits

SPE-351 Characteristics of Intellectual Disability and Strategies to Teach Individuals With ID 4 credits

SPE-358 Characteristics of Students with Physical and Health Impairments and Strategies to Teach Individuals With PHI 4 credits

EDU-470 Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Literacy and Language Arts K-3 4 credits

EDU-450 Classroom Engagement and Management 4 credits

EDU-475 Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Literacy and Language Arts, 4-8 4 credits

SPE-350 Special Education Litigation and Law 4 credits

ESL-433N Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion 3 credits

Student teaching must be taken as the last course in the program.

EDU-480NA Student Teaching: Elementary 6 credits

EDU-480A Session A 6 credits

SPEC-448NB Student Teaching: Cross-Categorical 6 credits

SPEC-448A Session B 6 credits

Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education (IP/TL)

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

This program is suitable for students who are preparing for a teaching career as an elementary teacher and who are seeking initial teacher licensure. The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona State Board of Education approved...
program are designed to maximize the content knowledge that the teacher candidate will possess upon graduation along with the content knowledge to meet the needs of 21st century learners. As a teacher of Elementary Education, you will study topics such as lesson planning and assessments, classroom management, social justice, English as a Second Language, and instructional methods and strategies for a variety of content areas. All courses are directly aligned with professional teaching standards and the associated national content standards. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within many of the courses guide students through 110 hours of practicum/field experiences prior to student teaching, and the final semester of the program includes a full-time, 15-week student teaching component.

### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
<td>34-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Elementary Education Major</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
<td>24-30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education Major</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Elementary Education Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELM-200</td>
<td>Child and Early Adolescent Development and Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-210</td>
<td>Instructional Planning and Assessments for Elementary Teacher Candidates</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD-200</td>
<td>Survey of Special Education: Mild to Moderate Disabilities</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-223N</td>
<td>SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-250</td>
<td>Creating and Managing Engaging Learning Environments</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-305</td>
<td>Foundational Literacy Skills and Phonics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-330</td>
<td>Social Justice for Educators</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-470</td>
<td>Research-Based Methods and Strategies of Teaching Mathematics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POS-301</td>
<td>Arizona and Federal Government</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-433N</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-360</td>
<td>Methods and Strategies of Teaching and Integrating Science and Health</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-350</td>
<td>Methods &amp; Strategies of Teaching &amp; Integrating Social Studies &amp; the Arts</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-480</td>
<td>Research-Based Methods and Strategies of Teaching English Language Arts</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-490</td>
<td>Student Teaching for Elementary Education Teacher Candidates</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education (Emphasis in English) (IP/TL)

(Initial Program—Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

This program is offered by the College of Education in conjunction with content area courses provided by the College of Humanities and Social Sciences for students who are preparing for a teaching career in elementary and middle school and are seeking initial teacher licensure. This emphasis is offered online and on the main campus.

The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program are designed to maximize the content knowledge that the teacher candidate will possess upon graduation. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of educational psychology, philosophy, methodology, and curriculum development. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles and Association for Childhood International standards. Content courses are aligned to the professional standards of the National Council of Teachers of English. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within many of the courses guide students through 110 hours of practicum/field experiences prior to student teaching, and the final semester of the program includes a full-time, 16-week student teaching component. Graduates of this program are prepared to become informed educators in public and private schools and other settings requiring a teaching license.

Applicants to the program are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Arizona or home state fingerprint/background clearance is required for all practicum/field experiences and student teaching. Furthermore, applicants should consult the Grand Canyon University Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and a Student Service Advisor (SSA) to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a teacher licensure program.

### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
<td>34-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Elementary Education (Emphasis in English) Major</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
<td>0-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education (Emphasis in English)</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Required General Education

(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Effective Communication competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG-105</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Elementary Education (Emphasis in English) Major

(Includes 24 credits of content courses: 20 from the major and 4 from General Education.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU-210</td>
<td>Foundations of Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-225</td>
<td>Instructional Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE-226</td>
<td>Educating the Exceptional Learner</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-330</td>
<td>Cultural Diversity in the Classroom</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-213</td>
<td>Educational Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG-250</td>
<td>Analysis of World Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

^Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable

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Spring 2015 Academic Catalog

Consult the Grand Canyon University Catalog, the University requirements and program approval. Teacher candidates should contact the Arizona state department of education for licensure regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a teacher licensure program (120 credits).

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total General Education</strong></td>
<td>34-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Elementary Education with an Emphasis in English as a Second Language</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Electives</strong></td>
<td>4-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education with an Emphasis in English as a Second Language</strong></td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Practicum/Field Experience</strong></td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Elementary Education with an Emphasis in English as a Second Language Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELM-200</td>
<td>Child and Early Adolescent Development and Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-210</td>
<td>Instructional Planning and Assessments for Elementary Teacher Candidates</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD-200</td>
<td>Survey of Special Education: Mild to Moderate Disabilities</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-223N</td>
<td>SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-250</td>
<td>Creating and Managing Engaging Learning Environments</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-305</td>
<td>Foundational Literacy Skills and Phonics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-330</td>
<td>Social Justice for Educators</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-470</td>
<td>Research-Based Methods and Strategies of Teaching Mathematics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-250</td>
<td>School, Community, and Family Culture</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POS-301</td>
<td>Arizona and Federal Government</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-433N</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-360</td>
<td>Methods and Strategies of Teaching and Integrating Science and Health Linguistics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESL-341</td>
<td>Literacy Development for English Language Learners</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-352</td>
<td>ELL Curriculum and Methods of Instruction</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-358</td>
<td>ELL Assessment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-365</td>
<td>Methods and Strategies of Teaching and Integrating Social Studies and the Arts</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-350</td>
<td>Research-Based Methods and Strategies of Teaching English Language Arts</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-490</td>
<td>Student Teaching for Elementary Education with an ESL Emphasis</td>
<td>8</td>
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</table>

**Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education with an Emphasis in English as a Second Language (IP/TL)**

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

This program is designed for students who seek an elementary teaching license to teach children who are English Learners in an elementary classroom setting. The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program are designed to maximize the content knowledge that the teacher candidate will possess upon graduation. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of linguistics, second language acquisition, and curriculum development. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles, and Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) standards. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within each course guide students through 150 hours of observational and practice-based experiences. Teacher candidates must have access to an elementary and an ESL classroom to complete the program assignments. Graduates of the program qualify for the English as a Second Language (ESL) endorsement in the state of Arizona, as well as their Elementary Teacher license. Teacher candidates must be prepared to complete a full-time, 15-week student teaching component at the end of the program. The 15-week student teaching will be completed in a grades 1-8 ESL classroom and must be completed with a certified ESL teacher. Teacher candidates are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Teacher candidates should consult the Grand Canyon University Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and an academic advisor to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a teacher licensure program (120 credits).

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Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ☢ Non-Transferable

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Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education
(Emphasis in Math) (IP/TL)

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

This program is offered by the College of Education in conjunction with content area courses provided by the College of Humanities and Social Sciences and the College of Science, Engineering, and Technology for students who are preparing for a teaching career in elementary and middle school and are seeking initial teacher licensure. This emphasis is offered online and on the main campus.

The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program are designed to maximize the content knowledge that the teacher candidate will possess upon graduation. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of educational psychology, philosophy, methodology, and curriculum development. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles and Association for Childhood International standards. Content courses are aligned to the professional standards of the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within many of the courses guide students through 105 hours of practicum/field experiences prior to student teaching, and the final semester of the program includes a full-time, 16-week student teaching component. Graduates of this program are prepared to become informed educators in public and private schools and other settings requiring a teaching license.

Applicants to the program are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Arizona or home state fingerprint/background clearance is required for all practicum/field experiences and student teaching. Furthermore, applicants should consult the Grand Canyon University Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and a Student Service Advisor (SSA) to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a teacher licensure program.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Elementary Education (Emphasis in Math) 80 credits

Total Electives 0-6 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education (Emphasis in Math) 120 credits

Total Practicum/Field Experience 105 hours

Required General Education
(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT-134</td>
<td>Applications of Algebra</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elementary Education (Emphasis in Math) Major
(Includes 24 credits of content courses: 20 from the major and 4 from General Education.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU-210</td>
<td>Foundations of Education</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-225</td>
<td>Instructional Technology</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE-226</td>
<td>Educating the Exceptional Learner</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-230</td>
<td>Cultural Diversity in the Classroom</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-213</td>
<td>Educational Psychology</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-150</td>
<td>Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-151</td>
<td>Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-250</td>
<td>College Algebra and Trigonometry</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-260</td>
<td>College Geometry</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-274</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-223N</td>
<td>SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POS-301</td>
<td>Arizona and Federal Government</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EED-465</td>
<td>Curriculum, Methods and Assessment: Social Studies</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EED-364</td>
<td>Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Science and Mathematics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EED-470</td>
<td>Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Literacy and Language Arts, K-3</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-450</td>
<td>Classroom Engagement and Management</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EED-475</td>
<td>Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Literacy and Language Arts, 4-8</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-433N</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Student teaching must be taken as the last course in the program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EED-480NA</td>
<td>Student Teaching: Elementary Session A</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EED-480NB</td>
<td>Student Teaching: Elementary Session B</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elementary Education (Emphasis in Math) Major 80 credits

Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education
(Emphasis in Science) (IP/TL)

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

This program is offered by the College of Education in conjunction with content area courses provided by the College of Science, Engineering, and Technology for students who are preparing for a teaching career in elementary and middle school and are seeking initial teacher licensure. This emphasis is offered online and on the main campus.

The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program are designed to maximize the content knowledge that the teacher candidate will possess upon graduation. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of educational psychology, philosophy, methodology, and curriculum development. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles and Association for Childhood International standards. Content courses are aligned to the professional standards of the National Science Teachers Association. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within many of the courses guide students through 105 hours of practicum/field experiences prior to student teaching, and the final semester of the program includes a full-time, 16-week student teaching component. Graduates of this program are prepared to become informed educators in public and private schools and other settings requiring a teaching license.

Applicants to the program are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Arizona or home state fingerprint/background clearance is required for all practicum/field experiences and student teaching. Furthermore, applicants should consult the Grand Canyon University Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and a Student Service Advisor (SSA) to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a teacher licensure program.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Elementary Education (Emphasis in Science) 80 credits

Total Electives 0-6 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education (Emphasis in Science) 120 credits

Total Practicum/Field Experience 105 hours

Required General Education
(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT-134</td>
<td>Applications of Algebra</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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</table>

Elementary Education (Emphasis in Science) Major 80 credits

Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | Non-Transferable
the courses guide students through 105 hours of practicum/field experiences prior to student teaching, and the final semester of the program includes a full-time, 16-week student teaching component. Graduates of this program are prepared to become informed educators in public and private schools and other settings requiring a teaching license.

Applicants to the program are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Arizona or home state fingerprint/background clearance is required for all practicum/field experiences and student teaching. Furthermore, applicants should consult the Grand Canyon University Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and a Student Service Advisor (SSA) to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a teacher licensure program.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Elementary Education (Emphasis in Science) Major 80 credits

Total Electives 0-6 credits

Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education (Emphasis in Science) 120 credits

Total Practicum/Field Experience 105 hours

Required General Education

(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

BIO-220 Environmental Science 4 credits

Elementary Education (Emphasis in Science) Major

(Includes 24 credits of content courses: 20 from the major and 4 from General Education.)

EDU-210 Foundations of Education 4 credits

EDU-225 Instructional Technology 4 credits

SPE-226* Educating the Exceptional Learner 4 credits

EDU-230 Cultural Diversity in the Classroom 4 credits

EDU-213* Educational Psychology 4 credits

PHY-102 Introduction to Physical Science 4 credits

PHY-104 Earth and Space Science 4 credits

BIO-130 Introduction to Life Sciences I 4 credits

BIO-250 Introduction to Life Sciences II 4 credits

ESL-223N SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies 3 credits

POS-301 Arizona and Federal Government 2 credits

BIO-319 Applied Nutrition 4 credits

EED-465 Curriculum, Methods and Assessment: Social Studies 4 credits

EED-364 Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Science and Mathematics 4 credits

EED-470 Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Literacy and Language Arts, K-3 4 credits

EDU-450* Classroom Engagement and Management 4 credits

EED-475 Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Literacy and Language Arts, 4-8 4 credits

ESL-433N Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion 3 credits

Student teaching must be taken as the last course in the program.

EED-480NA*2 Student Teaching: Elementary Session A 6 credits

EED-480NB*2 Student Teaching: Elementary Session B 6 credits

Elementary Education (Emphasis in Science) Major 80 credits

Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education (Emphasis in Biology) (IP/TL)

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

This program is offered by the College of Education in conjunction with content area courses provided by the College of Science, Engineering, and Technology for students who are preparing for a teaching career in grades 7-12, inclusive of middle and high school, and who are seeking initial teacher licensure.

The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program are designed to maximize the content knowledge that the teacher candidate will possess upon graduation. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles. Content courses are aligned to the standards of the National Science Teachers Association (NSTA). Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assessments within many of the courses guide students through 120 hours of practicum/field experiences prior to student teaching, and the final semester of the program requires a full-time, 16-week student teaching component.

Applicants to the program are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Arizona or home state fingerprint/background clearance is required for all practicum/field experiences and student teaching. Furthermore, applicants should consult the Grand Canyon University Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and a Student Service Advisor (SSA) to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a teacher licensure program.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Secondary Education (Emphasis in Biology) Major 80 credits

Total Electives 0-6 credits

Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education 120 credits

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*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | Honors Major Course | Non-Transferable

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required to take 24 hours of electives for their content area credits provided they have passed the AEPA or Praxis content area exam.

### Required General Education

*(Included in the General Education total credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency):*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>BIO-181L</td>
<td>General Biology I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO-182</td>
<td>General Biology II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-182L</td>
<td>General Biology II Lab</td>
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### Secondary Education Major

**Students may transfer up to 24 hours of electives for their content area credits provided they have passed the AEPA or Praxis content area exam.**

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<tr>
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<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>EDU-210</td>
<td>Foundations of Education</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-225</td>
<td>Instructional Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPE-226A</td>
<td>Educating the Exceptional Learner</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-230</td>
<td>Cultural Diversity in the Classroom</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDU-213C</td>
<td>Educational Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>BIO-201</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
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<td>BIO-201L</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology I Lab</td>
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<td>BIO-202</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
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<td>BIO-202L</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESL-223N</td>
<td>SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-365</td>
<td>Biomedical Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>SED-444</td>
<td>Secondary Methods and Data Driven Pedagogy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
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<td>SED-455</td>
<td>Secondary Curriculum Development and Assessment</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>SED-435</td>
<td>Adolescent Literacy</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>HLT-364A</td>
<td>Research and Communication</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>POS-301</td>
<td>Techniques in Health Care and Science</td>
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<td>BIO-470</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
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<td>SED-483</td>
<td>Methods of Teaching Science in Secondary Schools</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDU-450C</td>
<td>Classroom Engagement and Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-433N</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

*Student teaching must be taken as the last course in the program.*

### Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education (Emphasis in Biology) Major

80 credits

**Students may transfer up to 24 hours of electives for their content area credits provided they have passed the AEPA or Praxis content area exam.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>EDU-210</td>
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<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-225</td>
<td>Instructional Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE-226A</td>
<td>Educating the Exceptional Learner</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-230</td>
<td>Cultural Diversity in the Classroom</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-213C</td>
<td>Educational Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-220</td>
<td>Introduction to Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-250</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-245</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Required General Education

*(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency):*

<table>
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<th>Course</th>
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<td>MGT-240</td>
<td>Introduction to Management</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Secondary Education (Emphasis in Business Education) Major

**Students may transfer up to 24 hours of electives for their content area credits provided they have passed the AEPA or Praxis content area exam.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU-210</td>
<td>Foundations of Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-225</td>
<td>Instructional Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE-226A</td>
<td>Educating the Exceptional Learner</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-230</td>
<td>Cultural Diversity in the Classroom</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-213C</td>
<td>Educational Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECN-220</td>
<td>Introduction to Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACC-250</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT-245</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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^A Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | Ô Non-Transferable

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ESL-233N  SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies  3 credits
POS-301  Arizona and Federal Government  2 credits
FIN-350  Fundamentals of Business Finance  4 credits
BUS-340  Ethical and Legal Issues in Business  4 credits
SED-444  Secondary Methods and Data Driven Pedagogy  4 credits
SED-435  Adolescent Literacy  4 credits
SED-454  Reading and Learning Strategies for Middle and Secondary Schools  4 credits
EDU-450^  Classroom Engagement and Management  4 credits
SED-455  Secondary Curriculum Development and Assessment  4 credits
ESL-433N  Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion  3 credits

Student teaching must be taken as the last course in the program.

SED-480NA^  Student Teaching: Secondary Session  6 credits
SED-480NB^  Student Teaching: Secondary Session  6 credits

Secondary Education (Emphasis in Business) Major  80 credits

Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education (Emphasis in Chemistry) (IP/TL)

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)
This program is offered by the College of Education in conjunction with content area courses provided by the College of Science, Engineering, and Technology for students who are preparing for a teaching career in grades 7-12, inclusive of middle and high school, and who are seeking initial teacher licensure.

The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program are designed to maximize the content knowledge that the teacher candidate will possess upon graduation. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles. Content courses are aligned to the standards of the National Science Teachers Association (NSTA). Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assessments within many of the courses guide students through 120 hours of practicum/field experiences prior to student teaching, and the final semester of the program requires a full-time, 16-week student teaching component.

Applicants to the program are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Arizona or home state fingerprint/background clearance is required for all practicum/field experiences and student teaching. Furthermore, applicants should consult the Grand Canyon University Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and a Student Service Advisor (SSA) to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a teacher licensure program.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education  34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

| Total Secondary Education (Emphasis in Chemistry) Major | 80 credits |
| Total Electives | 0-6 credits |
| Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education (Emphasis in Chemistry) | 120 credits |
| Total Practicum/Field Experience | 120 hours |

Required General Education
(Included in the General Education total credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency):

| CHM-113  General Chemistry I | 3 credits |
| CHM-113L  General Chemistry I Lab | 1 credit |
| CHM-115  General Chemistry II | 3 credits |
| CHM-115L  General Chemistry II Lab | 1 credit |

Secondary Education (Emphasis in Chemistry) Major

Students may transfer up to 24 hours of electives for their content area credits provided they have passed the AEPA or Praxis content area exam.

| EDU-210  Foundations of Education | 4 credits |
| EDU-225  Instructional Technology | 4 credits |
| SPE-226^  Educating the Exceptional Learner | 4 credits |
| EDU-230  Cultural Diversity in the Classroom | 4 credits |
| EDU-213^  Educational Psychology | 4 credits |
| ESL-223N  SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies | 3 credits |
| CHM-331  Organic Chemistry I | 3 credits |
| CHM-331L  Organic Chemistry I Lab | 1 credit |
| CHM-332  Organic Chemistry II | 3 credits |
| CHM-332L  Organic Chemistry II Lab | 1 credit |
| BIO-365  Biomedical Statistics | 4 credits |
| SED-444  Secondary Methods and Data Driven Pedagogy | 4 credits |
| SED-482  Methods of Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Schools | 4 credits |
| SED-435  Adolescent Literacy | 4 credits |
| HLT-364^  Research and Communication Techniques in Health Care and Science | 4 credits |
| POS-301  Arizona and Federal Government | 2 credits |
| SED-455  Secondary Curriculum Development and Assessment | 4 credits |
| SED-483  Methods of Teaching Science in Secondary Schools | 4 credits |
| EDU-450^  Classroom Engagement and Management | 4 credits |
| ESL-433N  Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion | 3 credits |

Student teaching must be taken as the last course in the program.

SED-480NA^  Student Teaching: Secondary Session  6 credits
SED-480NB^  Student Teaching: Secondary Session  6 credits

Secondary Education (Emphasis in Chemistry) Major  80 credits

^Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | ^Honors Major Course | @Non-Transferable
Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education
(Emphasis in English) (IP/TL)
(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)
This program is offered by the College of Education in conjunction with content area courses provided by the College of Humanities and Social Sciences for students who are preparing for a teaching career in grades 7-12, inclusive of middle and high school, and who are seeking initial teacher licensure. 

The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program are designed to maximize the content knowledge that the teacher candidate will possess upon graduation. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles. Content courses are aligned to the standards of the National Council of Teachers of English (NCTE). Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assessments within many of the courses guide students through 120 hours of practicum/field experiences prior to student teaching, and the final semester of the program requires a full-time, 16-week student teaching component.

Applicants to the program are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Arizona or home state fingerprint/background clearance is required for all practicum/field experiences and student teaching. Furthermore, applicants should consult the Grand Canyon University Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and a Student Service Advisor (SSA) to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a teacher licensure program.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education 34-40 credits
A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Secondary Education (Emphasis in English) Major 80 credits
Total Electives 0-6 credits
Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education (Emphasis in English) 120 credits
Total Practicum/Field Experience 120 hours

Required General Education
(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Effective Communication competency.)

ENG-105 English Composition I 4 credits

Secondary Education (Emphasis in English) Major
Students may transfer up to 24 hours of electives for their content area credits provided they have passed the AEPA or Praxis content area exam.

EDU-210 Foundations of Education 4 credits
EDU-225 Instructional Technology 4 credits
SPE-226 Educating the Exceptional Learner 4 credits
EDU-230 Cultural Diversity in the Classroom 4 credits
EDU-213 Educational Psychology 4 credits

ENG-260 English Literature I 4 credits
ESL-223N SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies 3 credits
POS-301 American and Federal Government 2 credits
ENG-350 American Literature I 4 credits
ENG-358 Introduction to English Grammar and Linguistics 4 credits
ENG-450 Shakespeare 4 credits
ENG-460 The Novel 4 credits
SED-444 Secondary Methods and Data Driven Pedagogy 4 credits
SED-435 Adolescent Literacy 4 credits
SED-454 Reading and Learning Strategies for Middle and Secondary Schools 4 credits
EDU-450 Classroom Engagement and Management 4 credits
SED-455 Secondary Curriculum Development and Assessment 4 credits
ESL-433N Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion 3 credits

Student teaching must be taken as the last course in the program.

SED-480NA Student Teaching: Secondary (Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure) Session A 6 credits
SED-480NB Student Teaching: Secondary (Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure) Session B 6 credits

Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education
(Emphasis in Math) (IP/TL)
(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)
This program is offered by the College of Education in conjunction with content area courses provided by the College of Humanities and Social Sciences and the College of Science, Engineering, and Technology for students who are preparing for a teaching career in grades 7-12, inclusive of middle and high school, and who are seeking initial teacher licensure.

The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program are designed to maximize the content knowledge that the teacher candidate will possess upon graduation. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles. Content courses are aligned to the standards of the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM). Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assessments within many of the courses guide students through 120 hours of practicum/field experiences prior to student teaching, and the final semester of the program requires a full-time, 16-week student teaching component.

Applicants to the program are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Arizona or home state fingerprint/background clearance is required for all practicum/field experiences and student teaching. Furthermore, applicants should consult the Grand Canyon University Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and a Student Service Advisor (SSA) to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a teacher licensure program.
Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education (Emphasis in Physical Education) (IP/TL)

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

This program is offered by the College of Education in conjunction with content area courses provided by the College of Science, Engineering, and Technology for students who are preparing for a teaching career in grades 7-12, inclusive of middle and high school, and who are seeking initial teacher licensure.

The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program are designed to maximize the content knowledge that the teacher candidate will possess upon graduation. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles. Content courses are aligned to the standards of the National Association for Sport and Physical Education (NASPE). Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assessments within many of the courses guide students through 120 hours of practicum/field experiences prior to student teaching, and the final semester of the program requires a full-time, 16-week student teaching component.

Applicants to the program are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Arizona or home state fingerprint/background clearance is required for all practicum/field experiences and student teaching. Furthermore, applicants should consult the Grand Canyon University Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and a Student Service Advisor (SSA) to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a teacher licensure program.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Secondary Education (Emphasis in Math) 80 credits

Major

Total Electives 0-6 credits

Bachelor of Science in Secondary Education (Emphasis in Math) 120 credits

Total Practicum/Field Experience 120 hours

Required General Education

(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

MAT-134 Applications of Algebra 4 credits

Secondary Education (Emphasis in Math) Major

Students may transfer up to 24 hours of electives for their content area credits provided they have passed the AEPA or Praxis content area exam.

EDU-210 Foundations of Education 4 credits

EDU-225 Instructional Technology 4 credits

SPE-226 Educating the Exceptional Learner 4 credits

EDU-230 Cultural Diversity in the Classroom 4 credits

EDU-213 Educational Psychology 4 credits

MAT-250 College Algebra and Trigonometry 4 credits

MAT-274 Probability and Statistics 4 credits

MAT-260 College Geometry 4 credits

ESL-223N SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies 3 credits

POS-301 Arizona and Federal Government 2 credits

MAT-352 Analytic Geometry and Calculus I 4 credits

MAT-353 Analytic Geometry and Calculus II 4 credits

SED-444 Secondary Methods and Data Driven Pedagogy 4 credits

SED-435 Adolescent Literacy 4 credits

SED-482 Methods of Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Schools 4 credits

EDU-450 Classroom Engagement and Management 4 credits

SED-455 Secondary Curriculum Development and Assessment 4 credits

ESL-433N Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion 3 credits

Student teaching must be taken as the last course in the program.

SED-480NA Student Teaching: Secondary Session A 6 credits

SED-480NB Student Teaching: Secondary Session B 6 credits

Secondary Education (Emphasis in Math) Major 80 credits

*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | *Honors Major Course | © Non-Transferable

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>EDU-210</td>
<td>Foundations of Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDU-225</td>
<td>Instructional Technology</td>
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<td>SPE-226A</td>
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<td>Cultural Diversity in the Classroom</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-213</td>
<td>Educational Psychology</td>
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<td>BIO-181</td>
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<td>Secondary Curriculum Development and Assessment</td>
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<td>SED-435</td>
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<td>PED-263</td>
<td>Teaching of Team Sports and Individual Activities II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-433N</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Student teaching must be taken as the last course in the program.**

- **SED-480NA** [a] | Student Teaching: Secondary Session A          | 6 credits |
- **SED-480NB** [a] | Student Teaching: Secondary Session B          | 6 credits |

<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Student Teaching: Secondary Session A</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SED-480NB</td>
<td>Student Teaching: Secondary Session B</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Secondary Education (Emphasis in Physical Education) Major**

### Graduate Programs

Learners are given the choice of graduate study for a Master of Education in the areas of elementary education, secondary education, early childhood education, special education, and educational administration. The Arizona state approved programs lead to initial teacher licensure in Arizona. College of Education learners are responsible for contacting their state Department of Education or Licensing Department for licensure requirements and program approval.

Master of Education (IP/Non-TL) programs are available in the areas of elementary education, secondary education, early childhood education, and special education. Master of Education (AP/CPE) programs are available in the following areas: special education for certified special educators; curriculum and instruction: reading/elementary or secondary; curriculum and instruction: technology; educational leadership; and teachers of English to speakers of other languages (TESOL). A Master of Arts in Teaching (AP/CPE) with an emphasis either in professional learning communities or teacher leadership is available as well. These programs do not lead to licensure.

The graduate program framework provides for the professional growth of the practitioner and permits demonstration of competency in essential pedagogical knowledge, skills, and dispositions that are based upon Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles, Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium/Educational Leadership Constituent Council (ISLLC/ELCC) standards, and/or the standards of specialized professional associations, depending on the program. The framework is a cyclical process of inquiry, reflection, application, evaluation, and additional reflection. These elements are incorporated into activities and assessments in each course of a program through a combination of collaborative and individual work. Graduate programs in education are provided in two learning formats; both online and traditional campus courses are available to the learner.

Eligibility for initial educator certification in Washington is based on completion of a state-approved educator preparation program. This program is approved in Arizona. Even though you may be residing in Washington while in this program, your application for educator certification in Washington will be processed as an out-of-state application. Go to [http://pathway.pesb.wa.gov/outofstate](http://pathway.pesb.wa.gov/outofstate) for more information. Teachers are advised to contact their individual school districts as to whether this program may qualify for teacher advancement.

The following programs are not intended to lead to teacher certification. Teachers in Washington are advised to contact their individual school districts as to whether this program may qualify for salary advancement. Programs: Master of Education in Early Childhood Education (IP/Non-TL); Master of Education in Educational Leadership (AP/CPE); Master of Education in Elementary Education (IP/Non-TL); Master of Education in Secondary Education (IP/Non-TL); Master of Education in Special Education (IP/Non-TL); and Master of Education in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (AP/CPE).

### Master of Arts in Autism Spectrum Disorders (AP/CPE)

*(Advanced Program for Continuing Professional Education)*

This program does not include a student teaching component, and does not therefore lead to licensure, but may lead to career advancement for those already licensed as teachers.

The Master of Arts in Autism Spectrum Disorders is designed for certified teachers who are interested in learning how to work more effectively with students with autism spectrum disorders (ASD). During the program of study, candidates survey the unique characteristics of students with ASD and the core challenges associated with language and communication, social skills, behavior, and processing. From this foundational knowledge, candidates design and implement program planning and service delivery. As a result, candidates demonstrate knowledge, skills and abilities in implementing evidence-based and multi-faceted methodologies and strategies necessary in teaching and engaging students with ASD. In addition, ASD specialist candidates collaborate as a member of a multi-disciplinary team with service providers and effectively interact with families.

### Degree Requirements

- **UNV-501** [a] | Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Education | 2 credits |
- **TCH-539** | Introduction to Educational Research | 3 credits |

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### Master of Arts in Reading with an Emphasis in Elementary Education (AP/CPE)

(Advanced Program for Continuing Professional Education)

This program does not include a student teaching component, and does not therefore lead to licensure, but may lead to career advancement for those already licensed as teachers.

The Master of Arts in Reading with an Emphasis in Elementary Education degree is designed for current teaching professionals who would like to become reading specialists or literacy coaches to increase the educational and literacy success of grade K-8 students by working with them to develop and enhance their reading abilities. Other topics of focus include: foundational theory and research, developmental learning and assessments, corrective reading assessment, and instructional leadership and literacy coaching. Applicants to this program are required to submit a copy of a current teaching license or provide evidence of a minimum of one year of teaching experience. The format and courses of this nationally accredited program are aligned to the International Reading Association (IRA) and the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) standards. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in the areas of curriculum and instruction, cognition, emergent literature, linguistics, phonics, literacy, assessments, and developmental and corrective reading processes. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within each course guide students through observational and practice-based experiences. Students must have access to a secondary classroom to complete the practicum course and program assignments.

#### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-501[^1]</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Education</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-539</td>
<td>Introduction to Educational Research</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCH-520</td>
<td>Brain-Based Learning</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REA-500</td>
<td>Foundations in Language and Literacy</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REA-510</td>
<td>Survey of Reading Assessments</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REA-515</td>
<td>Advanced Studies in Reading Assessment Systems</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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</table>

[^1]: Writing-intensive course  |[^2]: Fulfills General Education requirement |[^3]: Honors Major Course |[^4]: Non-Transferable
Master of Arts in Reading with an Emphasis in Secondary Education

Master of Arts in Teaching with an Emphasis in Professional Learning Communities (AP/CPE)

(Advanced Program for Continuing Professional Education)
This program does not include a student teaching component, and does not therefore lead to licensure, but may lead to career advancement for those already licensed as teachers.

The program is designed for licensed teachers interested in advanced studies in education. Applicants to this program are required to submit a copy of a current teaching license or provide evidence of a minimum of one year of teaching experience. The format and courses of this regionally accredited program are tailored to meet the needs of adult learners and to maximize strengths that students already possess. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within each course guide students based on experiences. Students must have access to a K-12 classroom to complete the program assignments. Graduates of this program are prepared to become informed educators who meet the needs of schools and student populations.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>UNV-501^2</td>
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<tr>
<td>TCH-517</td>
<td>The Engaged Mind</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-536</td>
<td>Classroom Engagement and Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-524</td>
<td>Current Classroom Methods and Strategies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-587</td>
<td>Educational Action Research</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-535</td>
<td>Legal Issues in Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-547</td>
<td>Data-Informed Decision-Making for School Improvement</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-525</td>
<td>Introduction to PLC</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-526</td>
<td>Teaching, Learning, and Collaborative Structures in a Professional Learning Community</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Master of Arts in Teaching with an Emphasis in Teacher Leadership (AP/CPE)

(Advanced Program for Continuing Professional Education)
This program does not include a student teaching component, and does not therefore lead to licensure, but may lead to career advancement for those already licensed as teachers.

This program is designed for licensed teachers interested in advanced studies in education. Applicants to this program are required to submit a copy of a current teaching license or provide evidence of a minimum of one year of full-time teaching experience. The format and courses of this regionally accredited program are tailored to meet the needs of adult learners and to maximize strengths that students already possess. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within each course guide students through observational and practice-based experiences. Students must have access to an elementary school classroom to complete the program assignments. Graduates of this program are prepared to become informed educators who meet the needs of schools and student populations.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-501^2</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-517</td>
<td>The Engaged Mind</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-536</td>
<td>Classroom Engagement and Management</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-524</td>
<td>Current Classroom Methods and Strategies</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-587</td>
<td>Educational Action Research</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-535</td>
<td>Legal Issues in Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-547</td>
<td>Data-Informed Decision-Making for School Improvement</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-525</td>
<td>Introduction to PLC</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCH-526</td>
<td>Teaching, Learning, and Collaborative Structures in a Professional Learning Community</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Master of Arts in Teaching with an Emphasis in Elementary Education (AP/CPE)

(Advanced Program for Continuing Professional Education)
This program does not include a student teaching component, and does not therefore lead to licensure, but may lead to career advancement for those already licensed as teachers.

This program is designed for educators who wish to apply theory and educational best practices to the delivery of curriculum, instruction, and assessment in order to improve the reading abilities of their students. Applicants to this program are required to submit a copy of a current teaching license or provide evidence of a minimum of one year of full-time teaching experience. The format and courses of this regionally accredited program are tailored to meet the needs of the adult learner and to maximize strengths that students already possess. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of curriculum and instruction, cognition, emergent literature, linguistics, phonics, and development and corrective reading processes. Courses are aligned to the International Reading Association standards. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within each course guide students through observational and practice-based experiences. Students must have access to an elementary school classroom to complete the practicum course and program assignments. Graduates of this program are prepared to become informed educators who meet the reading needs of schools and student populations.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-501^2</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>RDG-530</td>
<td>Foundational Theory and Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>RDG-585</td>
<td>Children and Young Adult Literature</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDG-522</td>
<td>Developmental Learning and Assessments</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDG-511</td>
<td>Corrective Reading Assessment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDG-523</td>
<td>Instructional Leadership/Literacy</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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^Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | © Non-Transferable

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RDG-512  Reading and Writing: Elementary  4 credits
RDG-514  Reading in the Content Areas:  4 credits
Elementary
RDG-581  Elementary Practicum  4 credits

Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction: Reading with an Emphasis in Secondary Education
Reading with an Emphasis in Elementary Education

**Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction: Reading with an Emphasis in Secondary Education (AP/CPE)**

*(Advanced Program for Continuing Professional Education)*

This program does not include a student teaching component, and does not therefore lead to licensure, but may lead to career advancement for those already licensed as teachers.

This program is designed for educators who wish to apply theory and educational best practices to the delivery of curriculum, instructions, and assessment in order to improve the reading abilities of their students. Applicants to this program are required to submit a copy of a current teaching license or provide evidence of a minimum of one year of full-time teaching experience. The format and courses of this regionally accredited program are tailored to meet the needs of adult learners and to maximize strengths that the student already possesses. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of curriculum and instruction, cognition, emergent literature, linguistics, phonics, and developmental and corrective reading processes. Courses are aligned to the International Reading Association standards. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within each course guide students through observational and hands-on experiences. It is strongly recommended that students have access to a K-12 grade environment to complete the practicum and program assignments. Graduates of this program are prepared to become informed educators who meet the technological needs of schools and student populations.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-501</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Education</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDG-530</td>
<td>Foundational Theory and Research</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDG-585</td>
<td>Children and Young Adult Literature</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDG-522</td>
<td>Developmental Learning and Assessments</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDG-511</td>
<td>Corrective Reading Assessment</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDG-523</td>
<td>Instructional Leadership/Literacy Coaching</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDG-513</td>
<td>Reading and Writing: Secondary</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>RDG-517</td>
<td>Reading in the Content Areas: Secondary</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDG-586</td>
<td>Secondary Practicum</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction: Reading with an Emphasis in Secondary Education 34 credits

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**Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction: Technology (AP/CPE)**

*(Advanced Program for Continuing Professional Education)*

This program does not include a student teaching component, and does not therefore lead to licensure, but may lead to career advancement for those already licensed as teachers.

This program is designed for educators who wish to learn to use technology to improve the success of students. Applicants to this program are required to submit a copy of a current license or provide evidence of a minimum of one year of full-time teaching experience. The format and courses of this regionally accredited program are tailored to meet the needs of adult learners and to maximize strengths that students already possess. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of curriculum and instruction, educational applications of technology, interactive design for the classroom, and distance learning. Courses are aligned to the International Society for Technology in Education NETS for Teachers standards. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within each course guide students through observational and hands-on experiences. It is strongly recommended that students have access to a K-12 grade environment to complete the practicum and program assignments. Graduates of this program are prepared to become informed educators who meet the technological needs of educational settings and student populations. Each course in the program requires a benchmark.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-501</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Education</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEC-511</td>
<td>Technology Foundations in Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEC-537</td>
<td>Strategies and Integration of Productivity Software</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEC-538</td>
<td>Learning in the Digital Age</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEC-539</td>
<td>Digital Media in Education</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEC-542</td>
<td>Development and Design of Media in Educational Settings</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEC-551</td>
<td>Multimedia Instructional Strategies</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<td>TEC-546</td>
<td>Assessment and Technology</td>
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<td>TEC-571</td>
<td>Distance Learning in Education</td>
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<td>TEC-591</td>
<td>Internship</td>
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Master of Education in Curriculum and Instruction: 38 credits

**Master of Education in Early Childhood Education (IP/TL)**

*(Initial Program--Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)*

The Master of Education in Early Childhood Education (Leads to Credential) is a degree for students seeking knowledge and expertise in the field of early childhood development and teaching. The curriculum includes instructional strategies, teaching methodologies, assessment techniques, theories of early childhood growth and development, and the impact of family and cultural diversity on early childhood. All courses are directly aligned with the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC), and the National Association for the
Education of Young Children (NAEYC) standards. The degree program has embedded practicum experiences throughout the coursework, requires a student teaching component, and, upon approval, will lead to a teaching credential in Arizona.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECH-520</td>
<td>Foundations of Early Childhood</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECH-525</td>
<td>Child Guidance, Management, and the Environment</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECH-530</td>
<td>Introduction to the Exceptional Learner</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECH-635</td>
<td>Developmental and Functional Assessment: Birth to Age 8</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<td>ESL-533</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of SEI</td>
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<td>ECH-640</td>
<td>Instructional Teaching</td>
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<td>ECH-680</td>
<td>Student Teaching: Birth to Pre-School</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECH-685</td>
<td>Student Teaching: K-3</td>
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**Master of Education in Early Childhood Education (IP/Non-TL)**

(Initial Program—Does Not Lead to Teacher Licensure)

This program does not include a student teaching component, and does not therefore lead to licensure, but may lead to career advancement for those already licensed as teachers.

The Master of Education in Early Childhood Education is a Non-Teacher Licensure degree program for candidates seeking knowledge and expertise in the field of early childhood development and teaching. The curriculum includes instructional strategies, teaching methodologies, assessment techniques, theories of early childhood growth and development, and the impact of family and cultural diversity on early childhood. All courses are directly aligned with the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC), and the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) standards. The degree program has embedded practicum experiences throughout the coursework.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-501</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECH-515</td>
<td>Early Literacy Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESL-523</td>
<td>English Language Teaching</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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</table>

**Master of Education in Educational Administration (AP/PL)**

(Advanced Program for Principal Licensure)

This program is designed for individuals interested in educational administration in the K-12 setting and seeking a principal’s license. Applicants for this program are required to submit a copy of a current teaching license and provide documentation of two years of certified, full-time teaching experience. The Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium (ISLLC) and the Educational Leadership Constituent Council (ELCC) standards form the foundation of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program of study. Courses are taught by expert practitioners in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of school leadership, administrative foundations, organizational theory, K-12 legal issues, public school finance, curriculum development, and instructional leadership. As an opportunity to apply theory to practice, practicum/field experience hours are embedded throughout the program. The Action Inquiry process frames these experiences. Benchmark assessments within each course guide students through observation, practice, and hands-on leadership experiences. Students must be prepared to complete a 16-week administrative internship component at the end of the program. Graduates of the program are well-prepared to be informed educational administrators in public and private schools and other settings requiring a principal’s license.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>UNV-501</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Education</td>
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<td>EDA-534</td>
<td>Educational Administration Foundation and Framework</td>
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<td>EDA-575</td>
<td>Educational Leadership in a Changing World</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<td>EDA-577</td>
<td>Data-Driven Decisions for School Improvement</td>
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<td>EDA-555</td>
<td>Legal Issues in Education</td>
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<td>EDA-535</td>
<td>Public School Finance</td>
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<td>EDA-561</td>
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<td>EDA-585</td>
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<td>EDA-586A</td>
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<td>EDA-586B</td>
<td>Internship in Educational Administration II</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>EAD-501</strong>&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Educational Administration: Foundations for the Developing Leader</td>
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<td>Education Finance</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<td><strong>EAD-519</strong>&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Clinical Internship I: Learner-Centered Leadership</td>
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<td><strong>EAD-513</strong>&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Shaping School Culture</td>
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<td>Strengthening Curricular Programs to Promote Continuous School Improvement</td>
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<td>Developing Professional Capacity</td>
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<td><strong>EAD-529</strong>&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Clinical Internship II: Learner-Centered Leadership</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>EAD-530</strong>&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Improving Teacher Performance and Self-efficacy</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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</table>

**Master of Education in Educational Administration (AP/PL) Effective March 2015**

(Advanced Program for Principal Licensure)

This program is designed for individuals interested in educational administration in the K-12 setting and seeking a principal’s license. Applicants for this program are required to provide documentation of two years of verified teaching experience. The Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium (ISLLC) and the Educational Leadership Constituent Council (ELCC) standards form the foundation of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program of study. Courses are taught by expert practitioners in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of school leadership, administrative/leadership foundations, creating/sustaining positive school cultures, K-12 legal issues, public school finance, curriculum development, professional development/empowerment of teachers, and instructional leadership. As an opportunity to apply theory to practice, practicum/field experience hours are embedded throughout the program. The Action Planning process frames these experiences. Field work within each course guides Principal Candidates through observation, practice, and hands-on leadership experiences. Principal Candidates must be prepared to complete three clinical internships for a total of 270 hours. Graduates of the program are well-prepared to be informed educational administrators in public and private schools, and other settings requiring a principal’s license.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>EAD-533</strong>&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Developing and Empowering Instructional Leaders</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EAD-536</strong>&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Strategic Leadership and Management in the Principalship</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EAD-539</strong>&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Clinical Internship III: Learner-Centered Leadership</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Master of Education in Educational Leadership (AP/CPE)**

(Advanced Program for Continuing Professional Education)

This program does not include a student teaching component, and does not therefore lead to licensure, but may lead to career advancement for those already licensed as teachers.

This program is designed for individuals interested in educational administration in the PK-12 setting and social services settings for children, but who must postpone a school site-based administrative internship or do not choose to seek a K-12 principal’s license. The Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium (ISLLC) and the Educational Leadership Constituent Council (ELCC) standards form the foundation of this program of study. Courses are taught by expert practitioners in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of school and business leadership, administrative foundations, organizational theory and culture, PK-12 legal issues, public school finance, curriculum development, and instructional and team leadership. As an opportunity to apply theory to practice, practicum/field experience hours are embedded throughout the program. The Action Inquiry process frames these experiences. Benchmark assessments within each course guide students through observation, practice, and hands-on leadership experiences. Graduates of the program are prepared to become educational leaders in the home, church, private schools, and other settings not requiring a principal's license. To be admitted into this program, two years of teaching experience is strongly recommended. Students who complete this program and then desire to secure a principal's license will be required to complete the program requirements of the Master of Education in Educational Administration.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>UNV-501</strong>&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Education</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EDA-534</strong>&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Educational Administration: Foundation and Framework</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EDA-575</strong>&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Educational Leadership in a Changing World</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EDA-577</strong>&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Data-Driven Decisions for School Improvement</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<sup><small>^</small></sup> Writing-intensive course | <sup><small>•</small></sup> Fulfills General Education requirement | <sup><small>†</small></sup> Honors Major Course | <sup><small>2</small></sup> Non-Transferable
Degree desire to secure a principal's license will be required to complete into this program, two years of teaching experience is strongly other educational leaders in the home, church, private schools, and experiences. Graduates of the program are prepared to become Benchmark assessments within each course guide students program. The Action Inquiry process frames th team leadership. As an opportunity to apply theory to practice, organizational theory and culture, PK
Council (ELCC) standards form
principal's license. The Interstate School Leaders Licensure administrative internship or do not choose to seek a K
This program is designed for individuals interested in educational This program does not include a student teaching component, (Advanced Program for Continuing Professional Education)
writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable
and courses of this regionally accredited program are tailored to meet the needs of the adult learner and to maximize the content knowledge that teacher candidates possess upon graduation. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of educational psychology, philosophy, methodology, and curriculum development. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within each course guide students through observational and practice-based experiences. Students must have access to a grade 6-12 classroom to complete the program and practicum assignments, which guide students through 130 hours of observational experiences. The final semester of the program includes a full-time, 16-week student teaching component. Graduates of the program are prepared to become informed educators in public and private schools and other settings requiring a teaching license. Applicants are required to produce documentation for a certifiable major in secondary education content area (24 credits) or they must complete the required credits during their program of study, either through GCU or through an accredited, GCU-approved institution, but prior to completion of the program of study. This major is any course of study commonly taught in grades 6-12 in public schools. Students/applicants are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Students/applicants should consult the Grand Canyon University Academic Catalog, University Policy Handbook, and an academic advisor on current policies and procedures specific to a teacher licensure program.

### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU-525A</td>
<td>Foundations in Elementary Education Graduate Studies</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-500</td>
<td>Child and Early Adolescent Development and Psychology</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-510</td>
<td>Creating and Managing Engaging Learning Environments</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-520</td>
<td>Instructional Planning for Elementary Teacher Candidates</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-530</td>
<td>Assessment and Evaluation for Elementary Teacher Candidates</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POS-500</td>
<td>U.S. and Arizona Constitutions for Teacher Candidates</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-540</td>
<td>Foundational Literacy Skills</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-523</td>
<td>English Language Teaching Foundations &amp; Methodologies</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-533</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of SEI</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-550</td>
<td>Methods &amp; Strategies of Teaching &amp; Integrating Social Studies &amp; the Arts</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-560</td>
<td>Methods and Strategies of Teaching Mathematics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-570</td>
<td>Methods and Strategies of Teaching and Integrating Science and Health</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELM-580</td>
<td>Methods and Strategies of Teaching English Language Arts</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Practicum/Field Experience Hours 105 hours

### Master of Education in Secondary Education (IP/TI)

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

This program is designed for students interested in the education of children in grades 6-12 who are also seeking initial teaching licensure. The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program are tailored to meet the needs of the adult learner and to maximize the content knowledge that the student already possesses. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of educational psychology, reading strategies, teaching methods, and curriculum development. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles, as well as to the standards of applicable specialized professional associations. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program.

Assignments within each course guide students through observational and practice-based experiences. Students must have access to a grade 6-12 classroom to complete the program and practicum assignments, which guide students through 130 hours of observational experiences. The final semester of the program includes a full-time, 16-week student teaching component. Graduates of the program are prepared to become informed educators in public and private schools and other settings requiring a teaching license. Applicants are required to produce documentation for a certifiable major in secondary education content area (24 credits) or they must complete the required credits during their program of study, either through GCU or through an accredited, GCU-approved institution, but prior to completion of the program of study. This major is any course of study commonly taught in grades 6-12 in public schools. Students/applicants are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Students/applicants should consult the Grand Canyon University Academic Catalog, University Policy Handbook, and an academic advisor on current policies and procedures specific to a teacher licensure program.

### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-501A</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Education</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-576</td>
<td>Classroom Engagement and Management</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-536</td>
<td>Educating Learners with Diverse Needs</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE-526</td>
<td>English Language Teaching Foundations &amp; Methodologies</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-533</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of SEI</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SED-535</td>
<td>Adolescent Literacy</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SED-553</td>
<td>Reading and Literacy Strategies for Middle and Secondary Schools</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SED-541</td>
<td>Secondary Theory, Methods, and Data-Driven Pedagogy</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SED-544</td>
<td>Secondary Curriculum Development and Assessment</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Student teaching must be taken as the last course in the program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SED-580NA</td>
<td>Student Teaching: Secondary Session A</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SED-580NB</td>
<td>Student Teaching: Secondary Session B</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Practicum/Field Experience Hours 130 hours

The Arizona Department of Education requires all individuals applying for certification in the state of Arizona to take a US/Arizona Constitution course (POS-301) and pass the professional knowledge test of the Arizona Education Proficiency Assessment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POS-301</td>
<td>Arizona and Federal Government</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Master of Education in Secondary Education (IP/Non-TL)

(Initial Program–Does Not Lead to Teacher Licensure)

This program does not include a student teaching component, and does not therefore lead to licensure, but may lead to career advancement for those already licensed as teachers.

This program is designed for students interested in the education of children in grades 6-12, but who must postpone student teaching or who do not choose to seek a teaching license. The format and courses of this regionally accredited program are tailored to meet the needs of the adult learner and maximize the content knowledge that the student already possesses. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of educational psychology, reading strategies, teaching methods, and curriculum development. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within each course guide teacher candidates through observational and practice-based experiences. Students must have access to a grade 6-12 classroom to complete the program and practicum/field experience assignments, which guide students through 130 hours of observational experiences. Graduates of the program are prepared to become informed educators in the home, church, private schools, and other settings not requiring a teaching license. Students are also prepared to move into a student teaching/licensure component with Grand Canyon University should they wish to change to the program which leads to licensure prior to the posting of their degree. Students must have a minimum of 24 units in a content area commonly taught in public grade 6-12 schools to be admitted to the program.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-501</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>of Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-576</td>
<td>Philosophical and Social Issues in Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-536</td>
<td>Classroom Engagement and Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPE-526</td>
<td>Educating Learners with Diverse Needs</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-523</td>
<td>English Language Teaching Foundations &amp; Methodologies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-533</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of SEI</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SED-535</td>
<td>Adolescent Literacy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SED-553</td>
<td>Reading and Literacy Strategies for Middle and</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Secondary Schools</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SED-541</td>
<td>Secondary Theory, Methods, and Data-Driven Pedagogy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SED-544</td>
<td>Secondary Curriculum Development and Assessment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Master of Education in Secondary Education 36 credits

Total Practicum/Field Experience Hours 130 hours

Master of Education in Special Education (IP/TL)

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

This program is designed for any individual interested in the education of children with mild to moderate special needs in the K-12 setting who also wish to seek initial teaching licensure. The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program are tailored to meet the needs of adult learners and to maximize strengths that teacher candidates already possess. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of learning disabilities, emotional and behavioral disabilities, and other physical and cognitive impairments. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles and Council for Exceptional Children Standards. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within each course guide teacher candidates through observational and practice-based experiences. Teacher candidates must have access to a K-12 special education classroom to complete the program assignments. The classroom setting must have mild to moderate disability categories represented, which may include: emotional disability, learning disability, intellectual disability, physical impairment, and/or health impairment. Graduates of the program are prepared to work with special needs populations and implement individualized educational plans to accommodate various learning needs. Teacher candidates must be prepared to complete a full-time, 15-week student teaching component at the end of the program that must be completed with a certificated special educator. Students/applicants are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. The student/applicant should consult the Grand Canyon Academic Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and an academic advisor to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in an initial teacher licensure program.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU-535</td>
<td>Foundations in Special Education Graduate Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD-500</td>
<td>Survey of Special Education: Mild to Moderate Disabilities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD-510</td>
<td>Professional, Ethical and Legal Practices and Policies in Special Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD-520</td>
<td>Collaborations and Communications in Special Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD-530</td>
<td>Assessment and Eligibility in Special Educ: Mild to Moderate Disability</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POS-500</td>
<td>U.S. and Arizona Constitutions for Teacher Candidates</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD-540</td>
<td>Learning Environments for Students with Mild to Moderate Disabilities</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPD-550</td>
<td>Instructional and Transitional Planning for Students with Mild to Moderate Disabilities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD-560</td>
<td>Language Development with Mild to Moderate Disabilities and Disorders</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESL-523</td>
<td>SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESL-533</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD-570</td>
<td>Methods of Teaching Math to Students with Mild to Moderate Disabilities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD-580</td>
<td>Methods of Teaching Lang Arts to Students with Mild/Moderate Disabilities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Student teaching must be taken as the last course in the program.

^Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ©Non-Transferable

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Degree Requirements

**EDU-535** Foundations in Special Education Graduate Studies 3 credits

**SPD-500** Survey of Special Education: Mild to Moderate Disabilities 3 credits

**SPD-510** Professional, Ethical and Legal Practices and Policies in Special Education 3 credits

**SPD-520** Collaborations and Communications in Special Education 3 credits

**SPD-530** Assessment and Eligibility in Special Educ: Mild to Moderate Disability 3 credits

**POS-500** U.S. and Arizona Constitutions for Teacher Candidates 3 credits

**SPD-540** Learning Environments for Students with Mild to Moderate Disabilities 3 credits

**SPD-550** Instructional and Transitional Planning for Students with Mild to Moderate Disabilities 3 credits

**SPD-560** Language Development with Mild to Moderate Disabilities and Disorders 3 credits

**ESL-523** SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies 3 credits

**ESL-533** Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion 3 credits

**SPD-570** Methods of Teaching Math to Students with Mild to Moderate Disabilities 3 credits

**SPD-580** Methods of Teaching Lang Arts to Students with Mild/Moderate Disabilities 3 credits

**Master of Education in Special Education: Categorical** 39 credits

Total Practicum/Field Experience Hours 109 hours

Master of Education in Special Education for Certified Special Educators (AP/CPE)

(Advanced Program for Continuing Professional Education)

This program does not include a student teaching component, and does not therefore lead to licensure, but may lead to career advancement for those already licensed as teachers.

The program is designed for students interested in advanced studies in special education and who possess a valid special education teaching license. Applicants are required to submit a copy of a current special education teaching license. The format and courses of this regionally accredited program are tailored to meet the needs of the adult learner and to maximize strengths that students already possess. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of learning disabilities, intellectual disabilities, emotional and behavioral disabilities, and other physical and cognitive impairments. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within each course guide students through observational and practice-based experiences. Students must have access to a K-12 special education classroom to complete the program assignments. The classroom setting must have mild to moderate disability categories represented, which may include: autism, traumatic brain injury, emotional disability, learning disability, intellectual disability, physical impairment, and/or other health impairments. Traditionally, students graduating from a special education non-licensure program have been interested in education-related jobs that do not require traditional teacher certifications, including parks and recreation, non-profits, workplace training and community programs. Graduates of the program are prepared to work with special needs populations and implement individualized educational plans to accommodate various learning needs. The student/applicant should consult the Grand Canyon Academic Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and an academic advisor to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a non-licensure program.

Degree Requirements

**UNV-501** Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Education 2 credits

**SPE-523** Special Education Program Development and Funding 4 credits

**SPE-527** Inclusion and Collaborative Practices 4 credits

**SPE-537** Assistive Technology in Special Education 4 credits

**SPE-512** Assessment in Special Education for Certified Special Educators 4 credits

**SPE-510** Strategies to Teach Individuals With Learning Disabilities 4 credits

**SPE-513** Strategies to Teach Individuals With Emotional/Behavioral Disabilities 4 credits

**Notes:**
- ^ Writing-intensive course
- * Fulfills General Education requirement
- † Honors Major Course
- © Non-Transferable
Master of Education in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) (AP/CPE)

(Advanced Program for Continuing Professional Education)
This program does not include a student teaching component, and does not therefore lead to licensure, but may lead to career advancement for those already licensed as teachers.

The program is designed for licensed teachers or administrators with an interest in working with ESL students in or out of the classroom. Applicants to this program are required to submit a copy of a current teaching license or provide evidence of a minimum of one year of full-time teaching experience. The format and courses of this regionally accredited program are tailored to meet the needs of the adult learner and to maximize strengths that the working educator possesses. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of linguistics, second language acquisition, and curriculum development. Courses are aligned to the TESOL standards. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program, but particularly in a TESOL practicum that guides students through observational and practice-based experiences. Graduates of the program are prepared to become leaders in the ESL/TESOL initiatives that districts must undertake in an ever-increasing school climate of diversity.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TSL-534</td>
<td>Methods of Teaching English and Grammar to Speakers of Other Languages</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSL-536</td>
<td>English Linguistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSL-537</td>
<td>Teaching a Second Language in the Content Areas</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSL-545</td>
<td>Teaching in a Pluralistic Society</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSL-546</td>
<td>Language and Reading Acquisition Theories and Research</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSL-540</td>
<td>Curriculum Development and Assessment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSL-560</td>
<td>TESOL Practicum</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Certificate of Completion in English as a Second Language (ESL)

(Advanced Program for Continuing Professional Education)
This program does not include a student teaching component, and does not therefore lead to licensure, but may lead to career advancement for those already licensed as teachers.

The Certificate of Completion in English as a Second Language (ESL) is a convenient program for licensed teachers or administrators with an interest in working with English as a Second Language (ESL) students inside or out of the classroom. Students who complete the certificate program are prepared to become leaders in the ESL/TESOL initiatives that districts undertake in an ever-increasing school climate of diversity.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TSL-534</td>
<td>Methods of Teaching English &amp; Grammar to Speakers of Other Languages</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSL-540</td>
<td>Curriculum Development and Assessment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSL-545</td>
<td>Teaching in a Pluralistic Society</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSL-536</td>
<td>English Linguistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Certificate of Completion in English as a Second Language (ESL) 16 credits

\[A\] Writing-intensive course | [F] Fulfills General Education requirement | [H] Honors Major Course | [O] Non-Transferable

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The College of Fine Arts and Production

College Description

The College of Fine Arts and Production is dedicated to providing its students with the finest training possible in their chosen fields. All disciplines and majors within the College require a thorough and exhaustive study of subject-specific theory and related performance to translate theory into active and exciting participation and presentation. All of the College’s faculty are dedicated professionals who are active within their fields and therefore can offer students the unique opportunity of their current professional expertise as well as classroom knowledge.

College Mission

The College of Fine Arts and Production endeavors to create an environment where students can be challenged to excel throughout all of their class work as well as in their performance opportunities. Faculty members strive to imbue students with the tools to create, analyze, lead, and teach through the eventual mastery of their chosen disciplines.

College Features

Currently, the College consists of four departments, Dance, Music, Production, and Theatre.

The Department of Dance offers a Bachelor of Arts in Dance Education.

The Department of Music features seven degrees, a Bachelor of Arts in Music Education-Choral: Voice, a Bachelor of Arts in Music Education–Instrumental: Piano, a Bachelor of Arts in Music Education–Instrumental: Wind, a Bachelor of Arts in Music Education–Instrumental: String, a Bachelor of Arts in Music Education–Instrumental: Vocal, a Bachelor of Arts in Music with an Emphasis in Piano, a Bachelor of Arts in Music with an Emphasis in Voice, and a Bachelor of Arts in Music with an Emphasis in Jazz. The Department of Music features nine ensembles —Canyon Choral Society, Canyon Chorale, Canyon Singers, Critical Mass, Thundering Heard Pep Band, Thunder Big Band, Symphonic Band, Percussion Ensemble and Woodwind Ensemble.

The Department of Production offers a Bachelor of Arts in Advertising and Public Relations with an Emphasis in Advertising Design, Bachelor of Arts in Digital Design with an Emphasis in Animation or Web Design, and a Bachelor of Arts in Digital Film with an Emphasis in either Production or Screenwriting.

The Department of Theatre offers a Bachelor of Arts in Theatre and Drama and a Bachelor of Arts in Theatre Education. Both departments have several performing groups. The Department of Theatre presents the Grand Canyon University’s Ethington Theatre Series, which is comprised of five productions performing over 30 times annually.

Department of Dance

Grand Canyon University’s Department of Dance is dedicated to the training of dancers, teachers, and choreographers by blending both the theory and the practice of dance performance and its related disciplines.

In addition to regular classroom studies, dance major students will take part in the Ethington Dance Ensemble in numerous capacities, including performance, choreography and technical production, thus allowing them to explore the creative process from rehearsal to live performance. This global approach to dance education creates a multifaceted graduate who is prepared to succeed in today's marketplace.

Bachelor of Arts in Dance Education (IP-TL)

(Initial Program - Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

The Bachelor of Arts in Dance Education is a program designed to prepare and certify candidates for the instruction of Dance Arts in a K-12 environment. All courses are directly aligned with the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles. The program spans 120 credit hours of instruction and practicum experience resulting in a recommendation for an Arizona initial certificate to work in the state’s schools.

As part of the dance program’s development, a council comprised of faculty from the College of Education, the College of Fine Arts and Production, and the College of Humanities and Social Sciences has been instituted. The relationship between the College of Fine Arts and Production and the College of Education ensures student teachers will receive both content knowledge and the means to convey that knowledge in their classrooms. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assignments within many of the courses guide students through 100 hours of observational and practice-based experiences, and the final semester of the program includes a full-time student teaching component. These educational settings must be state-certified environments, and mentor teachers must be fully certified. Graduates of this program are prepared to become informed educators in public and private schools and other settings requiring teaching licensure. The program is designed to train dance educators and dance practitioners by blending both the theory and the practice of dance education, dance performance, and related fields. In addition to regular classroom studies, Dance Education majors are required to participate in the Ethington Dance Ensemble and the University Dance Series. Students serve in numerous capacities, including on-stage and off-stage disciplines, thus allowing them to explore the creative process from rehearsal to live performance. This global approach to dance education training creates a graduate who is multifaceted and prepared to succeed in today's marketplace.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<td>Total General Education</td>
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Dance Education Major

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<td>DAN-101</td>
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<td>DAN-100</td>
<td>Introduction to Ballet Technique</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ⚠Non-Transferable
majoring in other fields; and contributes to the cultural environment of the University community.

The Department of Music is dedicated to developing the musicianship of each student through excellence in the classroom and all performance facets. Students from the entire University join with music majors in performing in a variety of ensembles and productions throughout the year.

Music Education Programs

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Arts in Music Education program is designed for students devoted to developing their musical abilities and refining performance skills in order to teach in elementary and secondary schools. The music education curriculum is driven by standards created by the National Association of Schools of Music. Additionally, course topics and objectives have been aligned to the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) standards.

In the liberal arts setting, in addition to performance, the Bachelor of Arts in Music Education curriculum provides a balanced program of applied music, theoretical and historical studies, professional education studies, and field work experiences. An emphasis is placed on contemporary music education with training and experiences designed to meet the varying needs of today’s schools. Students selecting the music education program will need to determine whether they want to pursue a choral or instrumental emphasis. Private instruction in an applied instrument or voice is also required.

The mission of our music education program is to prepare outstanding educators who can make a difference in the lives of their students. Integral to the music education program at Grand Canyon University is the opportunity for students to perform in public. Choir concerts, voice and piano recitals, as well as smaller vocal ensembles are a staple of the musical landscape at GCU. The music education program, in conjunction with the theatre program, produces the University Theatre series, which presents a series of major productions annually. Auditions for all of the productions are open to the entire student body. Scholarships are available by audition and interview.


Bachelor of Arts in Music Education – Choral: Piano (IP/TL)

(Initial Program-Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Arts in Music Education – Choral: Piano program is designed for students devoted to developing their musical abilities and refining performance skills in order to teach in elementary and secondary schools. The music education curriculum is driven by standards created by the National Association of Schools of Music. Additionally, course topics and objectives have been aligned to the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) standards.

Department of Music

The Department of Music offers various areas of study for students desiring to pursue music as a profession; provides classes, ensembles, and private music instruction for students...
In the liberal arts setting, in addition to performance, the Bachelor of Arts in Music Education – Choral: Piano curriculum provides a balanced program of applied music, theoretical and historical studies, professional education studies, and fieldwork experiences. An emphasis is placed on contemporary music education with training and experiences designed to meet the varying needs of today’s schools. Students selecting the music education program will need to determine whether they want to pursue a choral or instrumental emphasis. Private instruction in an applied instrument or voice is also required.

The mission of our music education program is to prepare outstanding educators who can make a difference in the lives of their students. Integral to the music education program at Grand Canyon University is the opportunity for students to perform in public. Choir concerts, voice and piano recitals, as well as smaller vocal ensembles are a staple of the musical landscape at GCU. The music education program, in conjunction with the theatre program, produces the University’s Ethington Theatre series, which presents a series of major productions annually. Auditions for all of the productions are open to the entire student body. Scholarships are available by audition and interview.

**Degree Requirements**

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**Music Education – Choir: Piano Major**

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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-111</td>
<td>Diction: Italian</td>
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<td>MED-201</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques: Strings</td>
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<tr>
<td>MED-202</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques: Brass</td>
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<tr>
<td>MVC-109</td>
<td>Class Voice I</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAP-120</td>
<td>Private Piano Study Majors I</td>
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<td>MUS-160</td>
<td>Music Theory II</td>
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<td>MED-210</td>
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<td>MUS-360A</td>
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<td>MVC-359</td>
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<td>MAP-220</td>
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**MUS-369** | Music History II                                   | 3       |
**MUS-351** | Music Theory IV                                    | 3       |
**MUS-351L**| Music Theory IV Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship)| 1      |
**ESL-223N**| SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations & Methodologies| 3   |
**MED-225** | Instrumental Techniques: Percussion                | 1       |
**MVC-459** | Class Voice IV                                     | 1       |
**MAP-230** | Private Piano Study Majors IV                      | 2       |
**MUS-393** | Form and Analysis                                  | 3       |
**EDU-213** | Educational Psychology                            | 4       |
**ESL-433N**| Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion| 3  |
**MED-320** | Technology for Music Educators                     | 2       |
**MAP-320** | Private Piano Study Majors V                       | 2       |
**MUS-223** | Conducting                                         | 2       |
**MUS-310** | Choral Literature for Music Educators             | 2       |
**POS-301** | Arizona and Federal Government                     | 2       |
**MED-340** | Teaching General Music in the Elementary and Secondary Schools| 2 |
**MAP-330** | Private Piano Study Majors VI                      | 2       |
**MUS-326** | Orchestration and Arranging                        | 2       |
**MUS-451** | Advanced Choral Conducting                         | 2       |
**MED-430** | Vocal Pedagogy for Music Educators                 | 2       |
**MUS-331** | Choral Methods and Pedagogy                        | 2       |
**MED-355** | Music Methods and Assessment in the Elementary School| 2   |
**MED-365** | Music Methods and Assessment in the Secondary School| 2    |
**MAP-420** | Private Piano Study Majors VII                     | 2       |
**MAP-490** | Senior Recital                                      | 0       |
**MED-480A**| Student Teaching: Elementary Music                 | 6       |
**MED-480B**| Student Teaching: Secondary Music                  | 6       |

**Bachelor of Arts in Music Education – Choral: Voice (IP/TL)**

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Arts in Music Education –Choral: Voice program is designed for students devoted to developing their musical abilities and refining performance skills in order to teach in elementary and secondary schools. The music education curriculum is driven by standards created by the National Association of Schools of Music. Additionally, course topics and objectives have been aligned to the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) standards.

In the liberal arts setting, in addition to performance, the Bachelor of Arts in Music Education –Choral: Voice curriculum provides a balanced program of applied music, theoretical and historical studies, professional education studies, and fieldwork experiences. An emphasis is placed on contemporary music education with training and experiences designed to meet the varying needs of today’s schools. Students selecting the music...
The mission of our music education program is to prepare outstanding educators who can make a difference in the lives of their students. Integral to the music education program at Grand Canyon University is the opportunity for students to perform in public. Choir concerts, voice and piano recitals, as well as smaller vocal ensembles are a staple of the musical landscape at GCU. The music education program, in conjunction with the theatre program, produces the University’s Ethan Ethington Theatre series, which presents a series of major productions annually. Auditions for all of the productions are open to the entire student body. Scholarships are available by audition and interview.

(Initial Program-Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

Degree Requirements

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<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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Music Education – Choir: Voice Major

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>MUS-130</td>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-130L</td>
<td>Music Theory Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship)</td>
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<td>MUS-111</td>
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<td>MED-201</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques: Strings</td>
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<td>MED-202</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques: Brass</td>
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<td>MPC-109</td>
<td>Class Piano I</td>
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<td>MVA-120</td>
<td>Private Voice Study Majors I</td>
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<td>MUS-160</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-160L</td>
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<td>MUS-211</td>
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<td>MED-210</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques: Clarinet and Saxophone</td>
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<td>MED-215</td>
<td>Reeds and Flutes</td>
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<td>MPC-259</td>
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<td>MVA-130</td>
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<td>MUS-360A</td>
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<td>Fundamentals of Music and Culture for Diverse Learners</td>
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Music Education – Choir: Voice Major

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<td>Instrumental Techniques: Percussion</td>
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<td>Private Voice Study Majors IV</td>
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<td>MUS-393</td>
<td>Form and Analysis</td>
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<td>EDU-213</td>
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<td>ESL-433N</td>
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<td>MED-320</td>
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<td>MVA-330</td>
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<td>MUS-326</td>
<td>Orchestration and Arranging</td>
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<td>Advanced Choral Conducting</td>
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<td>MED-430</td>
<td>Vocal Pedagogy for Music Educators</td>
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Bachelor of Arts in Music Education – Instrumental: Brass, Woodwind, Percussion, or Strings (IP/TL)

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Arts in Music Education – Instrumental: Brass, Percussion, Woodwind, Strings program is designed for students devoted to developing their musical abilities and refining performance skills in order to teach in elementary and secondary schools. The music education curriculum is driven by standards created by the National Association of Schools of Music. Additionally, course topics and objectives have been aligned to the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) standards.

In the liberal arts setting, in addition to performance, the Bachelor of Arts in Music Education – Instrumental: Brass, Percussion, Woodwind, Strings curriculum provides a balanced program of applied music, theoretical and historical studies, professional education studies, and field work experiences. An emphasis is placed on contemporary music education with training and experiences designed to meet the varying needs of today’s schools. Students selecting the music education program will need to determine whether they want to pursue a choral or instrumental emphasis. Private instruction in an applied instrument or voice is also required.

^ Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable
The mission of our music education program is to prepare outstanding educators who can make a difference in the lives of their students. Integral to the music education program at Grand Canyon University is the opportunity for students to perform in public. Choir concerts, voice and piano recitals, as well as smaller vocal ensembles are a staple of the musical landscape at GCU. The music education program, in conjunction with the theatre program, produces the University’s Ethington Theatre series, which presents a series of major productions annually. Auditions for all of the productions are open to the entire student body. Scholarships are available by audition and interview.

(Initial Program-Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

### Degree Requirements

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<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>Total General Education</td>
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<tr>
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Total Bachelor of Arts in Music Education – Instrumental: Brass, Woodwind, Percussion or Strings Major 138 credits

### Music Education – Instrumental: Brass, Woodwind, Percussion or Strings Major

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<th>Course Title</th>
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<td>Instrumental Techniques: Strings</td>
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<td>Instrumental Techniques: Clarinet and Saxophone</td>
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<td>MED-215</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques: Double Reeds and Flutes</td>
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<td>MED-320</td>
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<td>POS-301</td>
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<td>MUS-351</td>
<td>Music Theory IV</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-351L</td>
<td>Music Theory IV Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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*Writing-intensive course| Non-Transferable

Bachelor of Arts in Music Education – Instrumental: Piano (IP/TL)

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Arts in Music Education - Instrumental: Piano program is designed for students devoted to developing their musical abilities and refining performance skills in order to teach in elementary and secondary schools. The music education curriculum is driven by standards created by the National Association of Schools of Music. Additionally, course topics and objectives have been aligned to the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) standards.

In the liberal arts setting, in addition to performance, the Bachelor of Arts in Music Education - Instrumental: Piano curriculum provides a balanced program of applied music, theoretical and historical studies, professional education studies, and field work experiences. An emphasis is placed on contemporary music education with training and experiences designed to meet the varying needs of today’s schools. Students selecting the music education program will need to determine whether they want to pursue a choral or instrumental emphasis.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ESL-223N</td>
<td>SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations &amp; Methodologies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MVC-109</td>
<td>Class Voice I</td>
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<tr>
<td>MPC-459</td>
<td>Class Piano IV</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBE-225</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-393</td>
<td>Form and Analysis</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MED-220</td>
<td>Marching Band Techniques</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-433N</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>MUS-223</td>
<td>Conducting</td>
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<tr>
<td>MED-335</td>
<td>Teaching General Music in the Elementary and Secondary Schools</td>
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<td>MBE-325</td>
<td>Private Applied Instruction VI</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-326</td>
<td>Orchestration and Arranging</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-452</td>
<td>Advanced Instrumental Conducting</td>
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<td>MUS-327</td>
<td>Band Literature for Music Educators</td>
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<tr>
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<td>MBE-490A</td>
<td>Senior Recital</td>
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<td>MED-480A</td>
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<tr>
<td>MED-480B</td>
<td>Student Teaching: Secondary Music</td>
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</table>

Music Education – Instrumental: Brass, Woodwind, Percussion or Strings Major 98 credits

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*Fulfills General Education requirement | Honors Major Course | Non-Transferable
Private instruction in an applied instrument or voice is also required.

The mission of our music education program is to prepare outstanding educators who can make a difference in the lives of their students. Integral to the music education program at Grand Canyon University is the opportunity for students to perform in public. Choir concerts, voice and piano recitals, as well as smaller vocal ensembles are a staple of the musical landscape at GCU. The music education program, in conjunction with the theatre program, produces the University’s Ethington Theatre series, which presents a series of major productions annually. Auditions for all of the productions are open to the entire student body. Scholarships are available by audition and interview.

(Initial Program-Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>Total Music Education – Instrumental: Piano Major</td>
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<td>Total Electives</td>
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Total Bachelor of Arts in Music Education – Instrumental: Piano Major: 138 credits

Music Education – Instrumental: Piano Major

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<tr>
<td>MUS-130L</td>
<td>Music Theory I Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship)</td>
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<td>MED-201</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques: Strings</td>
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<td>MED-202</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques: Brass</td>
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<td>MVC-109</td>
<td>Class Voice I</td>
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<td>Instrumental Techniques: Percussion</td>
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<td>MED-210</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques: Clarinet and Saxophone</td>
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<td>Instrumental Techniques: Double Reeds and Flutes</td>
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<td>MUS-262</td>
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<td>MED-320</td>
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<td>MUS-351L</td>
<td>Music Theory IV Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESL-223N</td>
<td>SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations &amp; Methodologies</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<td>MAP-320</td>
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<td>MED-220</td>
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<td>ESL-433N</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion</td>
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<td>Advanced Instrument Conducting</td>
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<td>MUS-327</td>
<td>Band Literature for Music Educators</td>
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<td>MED-365</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MED-480B</td>
<td>Student Teaching: Secondary Music</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Music Education – Instrumental: Piano Major: 98 credits

Music Programs

The Bachelor of Arts in Music program is designed for serious students who wish to devote themselves to developing musical skills, understanding composition, and refining their performance skills. The program is a true liberal arts degree, allowing participation in varied performing ensembles and studies while simultaneously preparing students for a variety of careers both within and outside the field.


\*Writing-intensive course | \* Fulfill General Education requirement | \* Honors Major Course | \* Non-Transferable
**Bachelor of Arts in Music with an Emphasis in Instrumental Performance**

The Bachelor of Arts in Music program is designed for serious students who wish to devote themselves to developing musical skills, understanding composition, and refining their performance skills. The program is a true liberal arts degree, allowing participation in varied performing ensembles and studies while simultaneously preparing students for a variety of careers both within and outside the field.

### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
<td>34-40 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Music with an Emphasis in Instrumental Performance Major</td>
<td>66 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
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### Music with an Emphasis in Instrumental Performance Major

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS-130</td>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-130L</td>
<td>Music Theory I Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship)</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MPC-109</td>
<td>Class Piano I</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBE-115</td>
<td>Private Applied Instruction I</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-160</td>
<td>Music Theory II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-160L</td>
<td>Music Theory II Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship)</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MVC-109</td>
<td>Class Voice I</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MPC-259</td>
<td>Class Piano II</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBE-125</td>
<td>Private Applied Instruction II</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-360(^{A})</td>
<td>Music History I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-262</td>
<td>Music Theory III</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-262L</td>
<td>Music Theory III Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship)</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MVC-259</td>
<td>Class Voice II</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
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<td>MPC-359</td>
<td>Class Piano III</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBE-215</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBE-113</td>
<td>Private Applied Instruction Secondary I</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-369(^\d)</td>
<td>Music History II</td>
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<td>MUS-351</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-351L</td>
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<td>MPC-459</td>
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<td>MBE-225</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBE-123</td>
<td>Private Applied Instruction-Secondary II</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-393</td>
<td>Form and Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-378</td>
<td>Chamber Music Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBE-315</td>
<td>Private Applied Instruction V</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBE-313</td>
<td>Private Applied Instruction-Secondary III</td>
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<td>MEN-318(^\d)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-223</td>
<td>Conducting</td>
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<td>Symphonic Literature</td>
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<td>MBE-325</td>
<td>Private Applied Instruction VI</td>
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### Bachelor of Arts in Music with an Emphasis in Piano Performance

The Bachelor of Arts in Music with an Emphasis in Piano Performance program is designed for serious students who wish to devote themselves to developing musical skills, understanding composition, and refining their performance skills. The program is a true liberal arts degree, allowing participation in varied performing ensembles and studies while simultaneously preparing students for a variety of careers both within and outside the field.

### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
<td>34-40 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Music with an Emphasis in Piano Performance Major</td>
<td>66 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
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### Music with an Emphasis in Piano Performance Major

<table>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>MUS-130</td>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-130L</td>
<td>Music Theory I Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship)</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
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<tr>
<td>MPC-109</td>
<td>Class Piano I</td>
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<td>MBE-115</td>
<td>Private Applied Instruction I</td>
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<td>MUS-160L</td>
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<td>MVC-109</td>
<td>Class Voice I</td>
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<td>MPC-259</td>
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<td>MUS-351</td>
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<td>Music Theory I Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship)</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MVC-109</td>
<td>Class Voice I</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAP-120</td>
<td>Private Piano Study Majors I</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-160</td>
<td>Music Theory II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-160L</td>
<td>Music Theory II Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship)</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MVC-259</td>
<td>Class Voice II</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAP-130</td>
<td>Private Piano Study Majors II</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-360(^{A})</td>
<td>Music History I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-262</td>
<td>Music Theory III</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-262L</td>
<td>Music Theory III Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship)</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MVC-359</td>
<td>Class Voice III</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAP-130</td>
<td>Private Piano Study Majors III</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-369(^\d)</td>
<td>Music History II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^{A}\) Writing-intensive course | \(^{\d}\) Fulfills General Education requirement | \(^{\d\d}\) Honors Major Course | \(^{\d\d\d}\) Non-Transferable

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Music with an Emphasis in Piano Performance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS-351</td>
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<tr>
<td>MVC-459</td>
<td>Class Voice IV</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAP-230</td>
<td>Private Piano Study Majors IV</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-393</td>
<td>Form and Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-370</td>
<td>Piano Literature I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAP-320</td>
<td>Private Piano Study Majors V</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-223</td>
<td>Conducting</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-377</td>
<td>Piano Literature II</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAP-330</td>
<td>Private Piano Study Majors VI</td>
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<td>MAP-390L</td>
<td>Junior Recital</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-326</td>
<td>Orchestration and Arranging</td>
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<td>MUS-451L</td>
<td>Advanced Choral Conducting</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-417</td>
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<td>MUS-427</td>
<td>Piano Pedagogy I</td>
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<td>MUS-428</td>
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<td>MUS-394</td>
<td>Counterpoint</td>
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<td>MBE-425</td>
<td>Private Applied Instruction VIII</td>
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<td>MBE-323</td>
<td>Private Applied Instruction-Secondary VI</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAP-490L</td>
<td>Senior Recital</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Music with an Emphasis in Piano Performance Major 66 credits

Bachelor of Arts in Music with an Emphasis in Voice Performance

The Bachelor of Arts in Music with an Emphasis in Voice Performance program is designed for serious students who wish to devote themselves to developing musical skills, understanding composition, and refining their performance skills. The program is a true liberal arts degree, allowing participation in varied performing ensembles and studies while simultaneously preparing students for a variety of careers both within and outside the field.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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Music with an Emphasis in Voice Performance Major 120 credits

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>MUS-130</td>
<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>MUS-130L</td>
<td>Music Theory I Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship)</td>
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<td>MPC-109</td>
<td>Class Piano I</td>
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<td>MVA-120</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-111</td>
<td>Diction: Italian</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-160</td>
<td>Music Theory II</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Music Theory II Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship)</td>
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<td>Class Piano II</td>
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<td>MVA-130</td>
<td>Private Voice Study Majors II</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-360</td>
<td>Music History I</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-211</td>
<td>Diction: German</td>
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<td>MUS-262</td>
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<td>Diction: French</td>
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<td>MVA-230</td>
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<td>MUS-393</td>
<td>Form and Analysis</td>
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<td>MUS-375</td>
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<td>MEN-318L</td>
<td>Collaborative Music Ensemble Majors</td>
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<td>MUS-223</td>
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<td>MUS-376</td>
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<td>MAP-323</td>
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<td>MUS-326</td>
<td>Orchestration and Arranging</td>
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<td>MUS-451L</td>
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<td>MUS-455</td>
<td>Vocal Pedagogy</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAP-413</td>
<td>Private Piano Study Secondary Instrument VII</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Music with an Emphasis in Voice Performance Major 66 credits

Department of Production:
Advertising and Public Relations,
Digital Design and Digital Film

The Department of Production is committed to the development of strong artistic leaders in the fields of Digital Design–Animation/Web Design and Digital Film–Production/Screenwriting. The Bachelor of Arts in Digital Design prepares graduates for careers in the expanding digital arts and media fields, including social media and the Web, animation, and print design industries. Students learn to plan, analyze, and create visual solutions to communication problems for the global world. The program focuses on the development of creativity, communication, and...
problem-solving skills that demonstrate critical thinking and ethical leadership.

Each Grand Canyon University Digital Film student receives a strong foundation in narrative storytelling, creativity, technical skills, film history, and the hands-on experience necessary to design and deliver effective and affecting stories through the medium of digital film. The integration of scriptwriting and production allows Digital Film graduates a unique breadth of experience which will help prepare them to succeed in the ever changing marketplace of filmmaking.

**Bachelor of Arts in Advertising and Public Relations with an Emphasis in Advertising Design**

The Advertising program develops students into creators of innovative advertising solutions utilizing integrated media strategies. The curriculum includes creative thinking, strategic problem solving, collaboration, brand and campaign development, and technology training for multi-platform campaigns. Students choose an emphasis area in Advertising Design, Public Relations, or Advertising Design Management.

Students in the Advertising Design emphasis will be creative drivers of the concept and strategy, those who know the ins and outs of bringing ideas from paper to reality. Central to our curriculum are three Agency courses, where students work on active client projects with their peers. Projects grow in complexity, mirroring the progression of job skills in an advertising agency. Students will graduate with portfolios containing a broad variety of projects, exposure to the advertising industry at both the local and national levels, and possessing skills to match current industry job requests for designers, art directors, and creative specialists.

**Technology Requirements**

Students can view the programmatic technology requirements in the University Policy Handbook.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Advertising and Public Relations with an Emphasis in Advertising Design Major</td>
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<td>Total Advertising and Public Relations with an Emphasis in Advertising Design Major</td>
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</table>

**Advertising and Public Relations with an Emphasis in Advertising Design**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADV-110</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Advertising</td>
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<tr>
<td>COM-100</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td>DDN-110</td>
<td>Design Fundamentals</td>
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<td>ADV-250</td>
<td>Advanced Design Fundamentals</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKT-345</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>DDN-300</td>
<td>Web Design I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADV-260</td>
<td>Advertising Copywriting</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>MKT-345</td>
<td>Buyer and Consumer Behavior</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>ADV-350</td>
<td>Digital Advertising Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADV-340</td>
<td>Media Law and Ethics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADV-355</td>
<td>Image Creation</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>DDN-350</td>
<td>Web Design II</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADV-370</td>
<td>Design Agency I</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADV-455</td>
<td>Design Agency 2</td>
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<td>ADV-470</td>
<td>Design Agency 3</td>
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<td>DDN-475</td>
<td>Advanced Design Practicum</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Arts in Digital Design with an Emphasis in Animation</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Bachelor of Arts in Digital Design with an Emphasis in Animation**

The Bachelor of Arts in Digital Design with an Emphasis in Animation prepares students to enter the ever changing world of animation, which is not limited to cartoons. An animation degree prepares graduates to work in a variety of areas including television, film, computer applications and games, technical simulations in manufacturing and medical industries, architectural visualization, new product development, and more.

The foundation of this animation degree includes the study of drawing, color, typography, photography and composition skills. Students study the business aspects of running a design studio and prepare a web-based portfolio of their work. Coursework in the animation degree focuses on the development of creativity, communication and problem-solving skills that demonstrate critical thinking and ethical leadership.

While earning this animation degree, students create digital content in 2D and 3D applications using current industry software including Adobe and Maya products. They work to improve their storytelling skills; develop character models and basic rigging, lighting and textures; and study the development pipeline from story idea to final rendering. Design for motion graphics is included in the study of kinetic type and graphics primarily seen in television and film title sequences.

A student design organization and AIGA chapter are available and students are encouraged to participate. In this way, Grand Canyon University is building a creative community on campus and connecting to the design community. Students are required to have their own laptop, a 35mm DSLR camera, and a subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud for the duration of their program. Animation students are required to have a graphics tablet, and many web design students like to use them.

**Technology Requirements**

Students can view the programmatic technology requirements in the University Policy Handbook.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Total Bachelor of Arts in Digital Design with an Emphasis in Animation</td>
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**Digital Design with an Emphasis in Animation Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DDN-100</td>
<td>Survey of the Visual Arts</td>
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<td>DDN-105</td>
<td>Drawing for the Visual Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>DDN-110</td>
<td>Design Fundamentals</td>
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<tr>
<td>DDN-215</td>
<td>Digital Photography I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>DDN-210</td>
<td>Designing with Type</td>
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</table>
and policies, usability studies, e-commerce tools, and gaming on the Web will be researched and applied.

Technology Requirements
Students can view the programmatic technology requirements in the University Policy Handbook.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education 34-40 credits
Total Digital Design with an Emphasis in Web Design Major 80 credits
Total Electives 0-6 credits
Total Bachelor of Arts in Digital Design with an Emphasis in Web Design 120 credits

Digital Design with an Emphasis in Web Design Major

Bachelor of Arts in Digital Film with an Emphasis in Production

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Arts in Digital Film program develops leaders in the fields of narrative film and video production. The program is built on developing a strong foundation in narrative storytelling, creativity, technical skills, and hands on experience necessary to design and deliver poignant messages.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education 34-40 credits
Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.
Total Digital Film with an Emphasis in Production Major 56 credits
### Digital Film with an Emphasis in Production Major

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<thead>
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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<td>DFP-101</td>
<td>Introduction to Cinema: History and Aesthetics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>DFP-111</td>
<td>Digital Video Production I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFP-113</td>
<td>Film Financing, Budgeting, and Distribution</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>DFP-115</td>
<td>Acting for the Camera</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFP-331</td>
<td>Visual Storytelling</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFP-221</td>
<td>Screenwriting I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFP-223</td>
<td>Cinematography</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFP-225</td>
<td>Nonlinear Editing</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFP-227</td>
<td>Audio Production and Design</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>DFP-311</td>
<td>Cinema Directing</td>
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<tr>
<td>DFP-361</td>
<td>Music Video/Documentary Production</td>
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<tr>
<td>DFP-451</td>
<td>Digital Production II</td>
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<tr>
<td>DFP-455</td>
<td>Advanced Digital Post-Production</td>
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<td>DFP-480</td>
<td>Digital Production Practicum</td>
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</table>

Digital Film with an Emphasis in Production Major 56 credits

### Bachelor of Arts in Digital Film with an Emphasis in Screenwriting

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Arts in Digital Film program develops leaders in the fields of narrative film and video production. The program is built on developing a strong foundation in narrative storytelling, creativity, technical skills, and hands on experience necessary to design and deliver poignant messages.

**Degree Requirements**

- Total General Education 34-40 credits
- Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.
- Total Digital Film with an Emphasis in Screenwriting Major 56 credits
- Total Electives 24-30 credits
- Total Bachelor of Arts in Digital Film with an Emphasis in Screenwriting 120 credits

Digital Film with an Emphasis in Screenwriting Major 24-30 credits

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<th>Course Title</th>
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<td>Introduction to Cinema: History and Aesthetics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>DFP-111</td>
<td>Digital Video Production I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFP-113</td>
<td>Film Financing, Budgeting, and Distribution</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFP-115</td>
<td>Acting for the Camera</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFP-331</td>
<td>Visual Storytelling</td>
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<tr>
<td>DFP-221</td>
<td>Screenwriting I</td>
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<tr>
<td>DFP-223</td>
<td>Cinematography</td>
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<td>DFP-225</td>
<td>Nonlinear Editing</td>
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<tr>
<td>DFP-227</td>
<td>Audio Production and Design</td>
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<td>DFP-455</td>
<td>Advanced Digital Post-Production</td>
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<td>DFP-480</td>
<td>Digital Production Practicum</td>
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<td>DFP-311</td>
<td>Cinema Directing</td>
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<td>DFP-361</td>
<td>Music Video/Documentary Production</td>
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<td>DFP-451</td>
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<td>DFP-455</td>
<td>Advanced Digital Post-Production</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFP-480</td>
<td>Digital Production Practicum</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

**Bachelor of Arts in Theatre and Drama**

The Bachelor of Arts in Theatre and Drama program seeks to provide students with the foundation needed to pursue careers in acting, design, stage management, directing, the entertainment industry and/or graduate study. Students are given the opportunity to receive a comprehensive knowledge of theatre history and dramatic literature, as well as practical experience in production and performance of drama.

The Department of Theatre, in conjunction with the Department of Music, produces the Grand Canyon University Theatre Series which presents five major productions annually. Additionally, the department offers a student-directed series of productions that are performed on campus. Auditions for all productions are open to the entire student body.

**Degree Requirements**

- Total General Education 34-40 credits
- Total Theatre and Drama Major 40 credits
- Total Electives 40-46 credits
- Total Bachelor of Arts in Theatre and Drama 120 credits

### Theatre and Drama Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TRE-145</td>
<td>Acting I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRE-130</td>
<td>Stagecraft</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRE-253</td>
<td>Acting II</td>
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<tr>
<td>TRE-325</td>
<td>Theatre History I: Greek to Restoration</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>TRE-245</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Theatrical Design</td>
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</table>

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Bachelor of Arts in Theatre Education (IP-TL)

(Initial Program - Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

The Bachelor of Arts in Theatre Education degree is designed for those who are seeking a career teaching theatre to students in grades K-12. Completion of this program may lead to initial teacher licensure.

The theatre education degree is designed to train theatre educators and theatre practitioners by blending both the theory and the practice of theatre education/performance and its related fields. In addition to regular classroom studies, students are encouraged to take part in the University’s Ethington Theatre Series in numerous capacities including onstage and offstage disciplines, thus allowing them to explore the creative process from rehearsal to live performance. This global approach to theatre education training creates a graduate who is multi-faceted and prepared to succeed in today's marketplace.

All courses in the theatre degree are directly aligned with the Interstate New Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (INTASC) principles. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories and research throughout the program. Assignments within many of the courses guide students through approximately 100 hours of observational and practice-based field experiences, and the final semester of the program includes a full-time student teaching component. These educational settings must be state-certified environments and mentor teachers must be fully certified. Students and applicants are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Acceptance into the Bachelor of Arts in Theatre Education program is contingent upon an audition and an interview, at which time scholarships may also be awarded.

All courses in the theatre degree are directly aligned with the Interstate New Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (INTASC) principles. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories and research throughout the program. Assignments within many of the courses guide students through approximately 100 hours of observational and practice-based field experiences, and the final semester of the program includes a full-time student teaching component. These educational settings must be state-certified environments and mentor teachers must be fully certified. Students and applicants are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Acceptance into the Bachelor of Arts in Theatre Education program is contingent upon an audition and an interview, at which time scholarships may also be awarded.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits
Total Theatre Education Major 80 credits
Total Electives 0-6 credits

Arts in Theatre and Drama Major 40 credits

Minors

Minor in Dance Education

DAN-100 Introduction to Ballet Technique 1 credit
DAN-101 Introduction to Jazz Technique 1 credit
DAN-120 Introduction to Modern Technique 1 credit
DAN-200 Somatics for the Dancer 2 credits
DAN-210 Improvisation for Dance 1 credit
DAN-385 Choreography I: Space and Time/Design and Dance 2 credits
DAN-355A Dance Kinesiology and Injury Prevention 4 credits
DAN-315A Dance History I 4 credits
DAN-310 Technology for Dance Educators 3 credits
DAN-450A Dance Pedagogy 2 credits

Minor in Dance Education 21 credits
### Minor in Digital Design

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DDN-110</td>
<td>Design Fundamentals</td>
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<tr>
<td>DDN-210</td>
<td>Designing with Type</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>DDN-220</td>
<td>2D Animation Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>DDN-300</td>
<td>Web Design I</td>
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<tr>
<td>DDN-340</td>
<td>History of Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>DDN-400</td>
<td>Business for the Design Professional</td>
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Minor in Digital Design 24 credits

### Minor in Digital Film

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<tr>
<td>DFP-101</td>
<td>Introduction to Cinema: History and Aesthetics</td>
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<tr>
<td>DFP-111</td>
<td>Digital Video Production I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>DFP-221</td>
<td>Screenwriting I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>DFP-225</td>
<td>Nonlinear Editing</td>
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<tr>
<td>DFP-311</td>
<td>Cinema Directing</td>
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Minor in Digital Film 20 credits

### Minor in Digital – Instrumental

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-125</td>
<td>Music Theory I</td>
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<td>MUS-155</td>
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<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-210</td>
<td>Music Appreciation</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

Applied Instruction (MBE, MIE, MSE or MWE) 8 credits

Four Semesters of Music Ensemble 0 credit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>MED-200</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques: Low Brass</td>
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<td>MED-205</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques: High Brass</td>
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<td>MED-210</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques: Clarinet and Saxophone</td>
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<td>MED-215</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques: Double Reeds and Flutes</td>
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Minor in Music - Instrumental 24 credits

### Minor in Digital – Piano

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS-125</td>
<td>Music Theory I</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-155</td>
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### Minor in Music – Vocal

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS-210</td>
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<tr>
<td>Applied Instruction/Private Piano Study (MAP)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Four Semesters of Music Ensemble (MEN)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-370</td>
<td>Piano Literature I</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-377</td>
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Minor in Music - Piano 24 credits

### Minor in Music – Vocal

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<td>MUS-155</td>
<td>Music Theory II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS-210</td>
<td>Music Appreciation</td>
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</table>

Applied Instruction/Private Voice Study (MVA) 8 credits

Four Semesters of Music Ensemble 0 credit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-376</td>
<td>Song Literature II</td>
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Minor in Music - Vocal 24 credits

### Minor in Theatre

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>TRE-130</td>
<td>Stagecraft</td>
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<tr>
<td>TRE-145</td>
<td>Acting I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRE-439*</td>
<td>Stage Direction</td>
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One of the following two courses:

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<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TRE-325</td>
<td>Theatre History I: Greek to Restoration</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRE-330</td>
<td>Theatre History II: 18th Century to Present</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

One of the following two courses:

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TRE-335</td>
<td>Dramatic Literature I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRE-339</td>
<td>Dramatic Literature II</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

One of the following two courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TRE-245</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Theatrical Design</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRE-475</td>
<td>Stage Lighting and Design</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor in Theatre 24 credits

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*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable

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College Description

The College of Humanities and Social Sciences (CHSS) is dedicated to providing its learners with rigorous programs and the highest levels of pedagogy. Faculty and staff work to create a Christian-based learning environment focused on expanding students’ understanding while preparing them for professional environments. Using practical experiences students learn in-depth knowledge of their fields of study, problem solving skills, rational thinking, leadership, and effective communication. Faculty and staff build meaningful relationships with students through extracurricular communities related to their discipline of study.

College Mission

The College of Humanities and Social Sciences promotes research, creativity, ethical formation, and inquiry through critical, analytic, and interdisciplinary study. The college’s mission cultivates leaders in various fields of study through critical thinking and applied experience; linking theoretical foundations with practical application. Dynamic programs of study in the humanities and social sciences provoke inquiry and originality that prepare learners for diverse and ever-changing workplaces. Students are challenged to be curious, innovative, collaborative, and reflective in addressing the problems of tomorrow and to consider the institution’s Christian heritage within their learning experiences. The college prepares students to be lifelong learners and evolving thinkers in an increasingly complex and diverse world.

Humanities Programs

The Humanities programs are designed to tell the stories, stimulate the ideas, and provide the words that help students make sense of their lives and the world in which they live. The programs introduce students to people and cultures that they have never met or experienced, places they have never seen or visited, and ideas that may have never crossed their minds. Through study of how others have lived and thought about life, students will begin to discern what is important in their own lives and what they might do to make them better, what is right or wrong, and the impact that heritage and history have on their thoughts and experiences. Graduates of the humanities programs will enter the workforce with a solid understanding of themselves and the human conditions. They will have the cultural knowledge and communication skills to address the challenges that we face together in our families, our communities, our nation, and our global society.

Bachelor of Arts in Communication

Students majoring in communication engage in a thoughtful exploration of how the construction of messages, communicator characteristics, and contextual factors influence professional and personal lives. The Bachelor of Arts in Communications program at GCU provides opportunities for scholarship in organizational, political, mass mediated, interpersonal, and intercultural communication contexts. The organizational emphasis allows students to focus on communication skills directly applicable to public relations, political communication, human resources, sales, and marketing. This program, like the greater GCU community, embodies Christian virtues in the way people communicate with each other. Faculty act as guides, collaborators, and mentors as students find their purpose.

Students who earn their degree in communication work in a wide variety of contexts. Students at GCU learn the skills necessary to be competitive in both profit and nonprofit sectors. Common careers for communication majors with an organizational emphasis are public relations specialists, corporate trainers, campaign managers, community action directors, account executives, sales representatives, and human resource coordinators.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Communication Major</td>
<td>48</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
<td>32-38</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Bachelor of Arts in Communication</td>
<td>120</td>
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</table>

Communication Major

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM-100</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Communication</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM-222</td>
<td>Small Group Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td>COM-263</td>
<td>Elements of Intercultural Communication</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHL-305</td>
<td>Ethical Thinking in the Liberal Arts</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM-355</td>
<td>Communication Research Methods</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>COM-312</td>
<td>Conflict and Negotiation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM-451</td>
<td>Relational Communication</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>COM-362</td>
<td>Argumentation and Advocacy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM-370</td>
<td>Principles of Public Relations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM-456</td>
<td>Organizational Communication</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM-472</td>
<td>Training and Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>COM-475</td>
<td>Communication Campaigns</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Communication Major: 48 credits

Bachelor of Arts in English for Secondary Education (IP/TL)

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Arts in English for Secondary Education degree program is designed to provide future middle and high school teachers with skills in comprehending and interpreting texts, thinking critically about texts in a number of media, and effectively expressing their ideas orally and in writing. By studying works of literature in context, focusing on particular authors and genres of literature, and analyzing the English language, students will be introduced to diverse artistic expressions. They will grapple with major issues and themes common to human life. Writing courses within the major will give students further practice in effective communication for a variety of media. Emphasis will be given to examining and implementing methodologies needed to teach writing, texts, and language to adolescents, enabling majors in this area to make informed, context-based decisions about
instruction at the middle and secondary levels. Practicum/field experience hours: 115.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education 34-40 credits
A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.
Total English for Secondary Education Major 80 credits
Total Electives 0-6 credits
Total Bachelor of Arts in English for Secondary Education 120 credits
Total Practicum/Field Experience 115 hours

Required General Education
(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Global Awareness competency.)
SEC-201 Early Adolescent and Adolescent Psychology
ENG-130 Introduction to Young Adult Literature

English for Secondary Education Major
ENG-357 Foundational Texts of British Literature 4 credits
ENG-240 Writing for the 21st Century Workplace 4 credits
SPD-200 Survey of Special Education: Mild to Moderate Disabilities 4 credits
POS-301 Arizona and Federal Government 2 credits
EDU-330 Social Justice for Educators 4 credits
ENG-359 Transatlantic Literature 4 credits
ESL-223N SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies 3 credits
SEC-355 Middle and Secondary Curriculum and Assessment 4 credits
ENG-355 Multicultural Literature 4 credits
COM-362 Argumentation and Advocacy 4 credits
ENG-360 American Encounter Narratives 4 credits
ENG-470 Methods for Teaching Writing, Grammar and Linguistics for Secondary Education 4 credits
ENG-451 Shakespeare and the History of Drama 4 credits
SEC-345 Content Area Literacy for Middle and Secondary Teachers 4 credits
ESL-433N Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion 3 credits
SEC-450 Data-Driven Instructional Methods for Middle and Secondary Teachers 4 credits
ENG-456 Communicating Scientific Ideas to Popular Audiences 4 credits
ENG-472 Methods for Teaching Literature for Secondary Education 4 credits
SEC-455 Classroom Engagement and Management for Middle and Secondary Teachers 4 credits
SEC-490 Student Teaching for Secondary Education 8 credits

English for Secondary Education Major 80 credits

Bachelor of Arts in English Literature
Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Arts in English Literature program is designed to provide its majors with a general knowledge of the history of English and American literature and specific knowledge of selected authors, periods, and genres. Students will acquire skills and practice in written and oral communication, critical thinking about literary and other texts, and grammar and linguistics relevant to primary and secondary teaching. Students will gain a critical appreciation for literature and recognize the broad value of literature and its potential to expand students’ perspectives and transform their visions of the world.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education 34-40 credits
Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.
Total English Literature Major 48 credits
Total Electives 32-38 credits
Total Bachelor of Arts in English Literature 120 credits

English Literature Major
ENG-250 Analysis of World Literature 4 credits
ENG-260 English Literature I 4 credits
ENG-270 English Literature II 4 credits
PHI-305 Ethical Thinking in the Liberal Arts 4 credits
ENG-350 American Literature I 4 credits
ENG-353 American Literature II 4 credits
ENG-358 Introduction to English Grammar and Linguistics 4 credits
ENG-450 Shakespeare 4 credits
ENG-425 Major Author 4 credits
ENG-424 Literary Movement 4 credits
ENG-356 The Short Story 4 credits
ENG-460A The Novel 4 credits

English Literature Major 48 credits

Bachelor of Arts in Government with an Emphasis in Legal Studies
The degree in Government with an Emphasis in Legal Studies is designed to provide students with a solid foundation in the skills, knowledge, and ethical leadership to excel in law school. Rooted in the study of politics and policy, the emphasis provides additional interdisciplinary course work in communication, justice studies, philosophy, business, and theology.
*Program completion does not guarantee acceptance into law school.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education 34-40 credits
Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.
Total Government with an Emphasis in Legal 44 credits

Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | □ Non-Transferable

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**GOV-351** Public Administration 4 credits
**GOV-467** Special Topics in Federal-State-Local Relations 4 credits
**GOV-459** Government Capstone 4 credits

Government with an Emphasis in State and Local Public Policy Major

**Bachelor of Arts in History for Secondary Education (IP/TL)**

*(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)*

Grand Canyon University's Bachelor of Arts in History for Secondary Education degree program is designed to provide future middle and high school teachers with the content knowledge they need to be successful teachers of history and social studies. While completing a solid path in historical content, learners will complete the methodological courses necessary to become certified secondary educators. All education courses will be designed and offered by the College of Education.

This content-rich program is an ideal pathway for anyone desiring to be a middle or high school history or social studies teacher. Teacher candidates will attain a deep breadth of content knowledge as well as research-based pedagogical practices prior to entering the classroom. This program prepares graduates to use the skills of the historian such as research, critical thinking, and effective communication in their future educational settings.

**Degree Requirements**

Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total History for Secondary Education Major 80 credits

Total Electives 0-6 credits

**Total Bachelor of Arts in History** 120 credits

**Required General Education**

*(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Global Awareness competency.)*

**HIS-110** World History Themes 4 credits
**HIS-255** Historical Research and Applied Methods 4 credits
**HIS-144** U.S. History Themes 4 credits

**History Major**

**EDU-230** Cultural Diversity in the Classroom 4 credits
**EDU-210** Foundations of Education 4 credits
**HIS-350** Survey of Asian Empires 4 credits
**POS-301** Arizona and Federal Government 2 credits
**EDU-225** Instructional Technology 4 credits
**ESL-223N** SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies 3 credits
**HIS-386** War and Revolution 4 credits
**EDU-213** Educational Psychology 4 credits
**HIS-325** Ancient Mediterranean History 4 credits

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*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable
<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>SED-454</td>
<td>Reading and Learning Strategies for Middle and Secondary Schools</td>
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<td>SPE-226^</td>
<td>Educating the Exceptional Learner</td>
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<td>HIS-450'</td>
<td>U.S. History Since 1945</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIS-304</td>
<td>Methods of Teaching History in Secondary School</td>
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<td>SED-444</td>
<td>Secondary Methods and Data Driven Pedagogy</td>
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<td>SED-435</td>
<td>Adolescent Literacy</td>
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<td>EDU-450</td>
<td>Classroom Engagement and Management</td>
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<td>SED-455</td>
<td>Secondary Curriculum Development and Assessment</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>ESL-433N</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>HIS-466</td>
<td>Southwest Borderlands</td>
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<tr>
<td>SED-490^d</td>
<td>Student Teaching: Secondary Education</td>
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</table>

| History for Secondary Education Major | 80 credits |

## Bachelor of Arts in History for Secondary Education (IP/TL) Effective June 2015

(Initial Program-Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

Grand Canyon University's Bachelor of Arts in History for Secondary Education degree program is designed to provide future middle and high school teachers with the content knowledge they need to be successful teachers of history and social studies. While completing a solid path in historical content, learners will complete the methodological courses necessary to become certified secondary educators. All education courses will be designed and offered by the College of Education.

This content-rich program is an ideal pathway for anyone desiring to be a middle or high school history or social studies teacher. Teacher candidates will attain a deep breadth of content knowledge as well as research-based pedagogical practices prior to entering the classroom. This program prepares graduates to use the skills of the historian such as research, critical thinking, and effective communication in their future educational settings. Practicum/field experience hours: 100.

### Degree Requirements

**Total General Education**

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

**Total History for Secondary Education Major**

**Total Electives**

**Total Bachelor of Arts in History for Secondary Education**

**Total Practicum/Field Experience**

100 hours

### Required General Education

(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Global Awareness competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>HIS-110</td>
<td>World History Themes</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### History for Secondary Education Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIS-144</td>
<td>U.S. History Themes</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPD-200</td>
<td>Survey of Special Education: Mild to Moderate Disabilities</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-223N</td>
<td>SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS-306</td>
<td>Historians in Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POS-301</td>
<td>U.S. and Arizona Constitutions</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-330^a</td>
<td>Social Justice for Educators</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC-345</td>
<td>Content Area Literacy for Middle and Secondary Teachers</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS-255^a</td>
<td>Historical Research and Applied Methods</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC-355</td>
<td>Middle and Secondary Curriculum and Assessment</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS-325</td>
<td>Ancient Mediterranean History</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS-350^a</td>
<td>Survey of Asian Empires</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS-450</td>
<td>U.S. History Since 1945</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS-386</td>
<td>War and Revolution</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>SEC-450</td>
<td>Data-Driven Instructional Methods for Middle and Secondary Teachers</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-433N</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS-304</td>
<td>Methods of Teaching History in Secondary Schools</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS-466^d</td>
<td>Southwest Borderlands</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS-327</td>
<td>Community History</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>SEC-455</td>
<td>Classroom Engagement and Management for Middle and Secondary Teachers</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC-490^d</td>
<td>Student Teaching for Secondary Education</td>
<td>8</td>
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</table>

| History for Secondary Education Major | 80 credits |

## Bachelor of Arts in History with an Emphasis in Public History

Grand Canyon University's Bachelor of Arts in History with an Emphasis in Public History degree program allows students to study the past as a means of understanding the complexity of the world today. The program provides options for students preparing for careers in public history through the study of local and community history, methods of interpreting the past through work in museums, historic preservation, and heritage tourism. Students are also exposed to applied history career opportunities in government, nonprofit, and the private sector.

### Degree Requirements

**Total General Education**

34-40 credits

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

**Total History Major**

48 credits

**Total Electives**

32-38 credits

**Total Bachelor of Arts in History**

120 credits

### History Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIS-110</td>
<td>World History Themes</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

^ Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | □ Non-Transferable
### Bachelor of Science in Mathematics for Secondary Education (IP/TL)

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Mathematics for Secondary Education program is designed to provide future teachers with the content and pedagogical knowledge for success in teaching mathematics. Graduates will be prepared with the critical thinking and general problem-solving skills to tackle difficult problems from any field and to prepare their own students to do the same. With a balanced program of applied and theoretical mathematics and education courses, students complete a solid curriculum of mathematics content while developing the methodological expertise necessary to become effective and skilled secondary educators.

#### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
<td>34-40</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Mathematics for Secondary Education Major</td>
<td>80</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Bachelor of Science for Secondary Education</td>
<td>120</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Practicum/Field Experience</td>
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#### Required General Education

(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SEC-201</td>
<td>Early Adolescent and Adolescent Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT-250</td>
<td>College Algebra and Trigonometry</td>
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#### Mathematics for Secondary Education Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPD-200</td>
<td>Survey of Special Education: Mild to Moderate Disabilities</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-252</td>
<td>Calculus and Analytic Geometry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POS-301</td>
<td>U.S. and Arizona Constitutions</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-253</td>
<td>Calculus and Analytic Geometry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU-330</td>
<td>Social Justice for Educators</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-225</td>
<td>Mathematics and Technology through Time</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-223N</td>
<td>SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-274</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-345</td>
<td>Applied Linear Algebra I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC-345</td>
<td>Content Area Literacy for Middle and Secondary Teachers</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESL-433N</td>
<td>Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT-312</td>
<td>Higher Geometry</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT-215</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics</td>
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<tr>
<td>SEC-355</td>
<td>Middle and Secondary Curriculum and Assessment</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>SEC-450</td>
<td>Data-Driven Instructional Methods for Middle and Secondary Teachers</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable**
Social and Behavioral Studies Programs

The Social and Behavioral Studies programs prepare students to understand, predict, and treat human behavior at both individual and societal levels. Depending on the program that is chosen, students are able to choose career paths that could involve direct patient care and treatment, justice services, social study, the development of impact initiatives, organizational understanding, human resource management, individual behavioral study and research, or consulting, to name a few. Graduates of the Social and Behavioral Studies programs will develop greater understanding and predictive knowledge of behavior at both the individual and societal levels that will provide significant impact on the overall behavioral health and wellness of society and its members.

Bachelor of Science in Counseling with an Emphasis in Addiction, Chemical Dependency, and Substance Abuse

The Bachelor of Science in Counseling with an Emphasis in Addiction, Chemical Dependency, and Substance Abuse is designed to meet the needs of learners who wish to pursue entry-level careers as addiction counselors/behavioral health technicians. The demand for addiction counselors is expected to grow in both the public and private sectors in the near future. A bachelor’s degree is the first step for individuals seeking certification/licensure in many states. Graduates from this degree program are prepared to meet the minimum academic requirements for licensure in Arizona as Licensed Associate Substance Abuse Counselors and Licensed Substance Abuse Technicians. Additionally, program graduates from many other states will be academically prepared to begin the process of seeking certification and/or licensure in their home states. Licensing and/or certification requirements may vary from state to state, and it is the student’s responsibility to check the requirements in specific states.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Counseling with an Emphasis in Addiction, Chemical Dependency, and Substance Abuse Major 72 credits

Total Electives 8-14 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Counseling with an Emphasis in Addiction, Chemical Dependency, and Substance Abuse 120 credits

—

А Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | © Non-Transferable

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governmental and private agencies, research, social work, political science, and a variety of other fields. Graduates will be able to describe the components of the justice system from a systems perspective, including function, organization, issues, practices, and interrelationship of law enforcement agencies, the courts, and the corrections system.

**Degree Requirements**

**Total General Education** 34-40 credits

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

**Total Justice Studies Major** 48 credits

**Total Electives** 32-38 credits

**Total Bachelor of Science in Justice Studies** 120 credits

**Justice Studies Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JUS-104</td>
<td>Introduction to Justice Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>JUS-110</td>
<td>Crime and Criminology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-250A</td>
<td>Critical Issues in Criminal Justice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI-305</td>
<td>Ethical Thinking in the Liberal Arts</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-320</td>
<td>The Police Function</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-325A</td>
<td>The Adjudication Function</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-330</td>
<td>The Correctional Function</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-430</td>
<td>Criminal Law</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-435A</td>
<td>Criminal Procedure</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-452A</td>
<td>Juvenile Delinquency and Justice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC-400A</td>
<td>Social Research and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMM-442</td>
<td>Terrorism’s Impact on Emergency</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Justice Studies Major** 48 credits

**Bachelor of Science in Psychology**

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Psychology program offers a broad array of courses that increase the understanding of past and present human actions. With this understanding comes the responsibility to improve relationships with others and to help others achieve similar understanding of and insight into their own behaviors. The program helps prepare students for entry-level positions in agencies and organizations that seek to help those in need. It should be understood that the requirements for employment in many positions in the helping professions include advanced education beyond the bachelor’s degree.

**Degree Requirements**

**Total General Education** 34-40 credits

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

**Total Psychology Major** 48 credits

**Total Electives** 32-38 credits

**Total Bachelor of Science in Psychology** 120 credits

**Psychology Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY-102</td>
<td>General Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY-225</td>
<td>Human Sexuality</td>
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<td>PSY-255</td>
<td>Personality Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI-305</td>
<td>Ethical Thinking in the Liberal Arts</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY-357</td>
<td>Lifespan Development</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY-366A</td>
<td>Social Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-380</td>
<td>Introduction to Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-356</td>
<td>Learning and Cognition</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-352</td>
<td>Health Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-452</td>
<td>Experimental Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY-470A</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY-460</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Counseling and Guidance</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Psychology Major** 48 credits

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^Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable
Bachelor of Science in Sociology

The Bachelor of Science in Sociology program encourages students to think deeply and seriously, using both the Christian and scientific perspectives, about the consequences of social structures upon human social behavior in its many diverse contexts.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Sociology Major 44 credits

Total Electives 36-42 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Sociology 120 credits

Sociology Major

SOC-102 Principles of Sociology 4 credits
SOC-220 Social Problems 4 credits
PSY-225 Human Sexuality 4 credits
PHL-305 Ethical Thinking in the Liberal Arts 4 credits
SOC-315 Cultural Anthropology 4 credits
SOC-320 Marriage and Family 4 credits
SOC-415 American Minority Peoples 4 credits
SOC-400* Social Research and Statistics 4 credits
PSY-369 Social Psychology 4 credits
SOC-417* Sociological Theory 4 credits
SOC-410* Social Inequality and Stratification 4 credits

Sociology Major 44 credits

Master of Science in Addiction Counseling

The Master of Science in Addiction Counseling degree is designed to meet the needs of learners who wish to pursue careers as addiction counseling professionals. This degree prepares students to treat substance abuse/dependency disorders. The demand for licensed addiction counselors is expected to grow in both the public and private sectors in the foreseeable future. A Master’s degree is a required step for individuals seeking the highest level of licensing and/or certification in many states. Graduates from the GCU program of study are prepared to meet the academic requirements for licensure in Arizona as a:

- Licensed Associate Substance Abuse Counselor (LASAC)
- Licensed Independent Substance Abuse Counselor (LISAC).

Additionally, program graduates from most other states will be prepared to begin the process of seeking certification and/or licensure in their home state. Licensing and/or certification requirements may vary from state-to-state. It is the students’ responsibility to check the licensing/certification requirements in their respective states.

Degree Requirements

UNV-502 Introduction to Graduate Studies in the Health Sciences 2 credits
PCN-505 Professional Counseling Orientation and Ethics 3 credits
PCN-500 Counseling Theories 3 credits

PCN-501 Introduction to Addictions and Substance Use Disorders 3 credits
PCN-520 Group Counseling Theory and Practice 3 credits
PCN-509 Social and Cultural Diversity Issues in Counseling 3 credits
PCN-527 Psychopharmacology and Addictions 3 credits
PCN-529 Co-Occurring Disorders 3 credits
PCN-531 Family Issues and Addictive Disorders 3 credits
PCN-610 Diagnostics, Assessment, and Treatment 3 credits
PCN-535 Counseling Chemical Dependency Adolescents 3 credits
PCN-622 Pre-Practicum 2 credits
PCN-662A Practicum/Internship I 2 credits

Master of Science in Addiction Counseling 36 credits

Master of Science in Christian Counseling

The Master of Science in Christian Counseling program is designed for students interested in becoming professional counselors that are able to integrate Christian principles into their counseling practice and to apply that knowledge in a counseling setting. The program provides students with the knowledge and skills necessary for counseling clients experiencing a variety of psychological, social, behavioral, and emotional issues. Students graduating with a professional counseling degree and who pass state-mandated testing will be prepared for careers as counselors, behavioral health counselors, or mental health counselors. Graduates may also be qualified to provide counseling services to clients with substance abuse issues and marital and family issues.

The coursework that prepares students for licensure focuses on a variety of topics, including: counseling orientation and ethics; counseling theories; addictions and substance use disorders; group counseling theory and practice; social and cultural diversity issues in counseling; psychopharmacology and addictions; human sexuality, aging, and long-term care; counseling skills in the helping relationships; human growth and development; marriage and family therapy; spousal and child abuse, crisis, and trauma counseling; tests and appraisal in counseling; career development and counseling; research methods; diagnostics, assessment, and treatment; and psychopathology and counseling. Dispersed throughout the curriculum, the student will also take a number of courses that integrate a Christ-centered approach to emotional health, a foundational study of the integration of counseling theory and Christian thought, and a study of spiritual formation, thereby providing supplemental study of spiritual growth for the counselor in life and practice.

The program’s courses were selected to meet the academic requirements established by the National Board for Certified Counselors for the National Certified Counselor credential (NCC) and by Arizona Board of Behavioral Health Examiners. A master’s degree in counseling is required in 48 states including Arizona for individuals seeking to become licensed as counselors.

Graduates from this master’s in counseling program are prepared to meet the academic requirements for licensure in Arizona as a:

- Licensed Associate Counselor (LAC), Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC), Licensed Associate Substance Abuse

**\^\ Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | \^\ Non-Transferable**
Students who are Florida residents must complete the Florida-specific requirements to meet the standards for certification/licensure in that state, students must take the following course in place of PCN 521: Marriage and Therapy:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PCN 521</td>
<td>Marriage and Family Therapy</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Counselor (LASAC) or a Licensed Independent Substance Abuse Counselor (LISAC). Additionally, graduates from most other states will be academically prepared to begin the process of seeking certification and/or licensure in their home state. Licensing and/or certification requirements may vary from state to state. It is the student’s responsibility to check the licensing/certification requirements in their respective states.

### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-502</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the Health Sciences</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-505</td>
<td>Professional Counseling Orientation and Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-500</td>
<td>Counseling Theories</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-501</td>
<td>Introduction to Addictions and Substance Use Disorders</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-520</td>
<td>Group Counseling Theory and Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-509</td>
<td>Social and Cultural Diversity Issues in Counseling</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CCN-650</td>
<td>Spiritual Formation: Becoming a Healthy Practitioner</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>PCN-527</td>
<td>Psychopharmacology and Addictions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-530</td>
<td>Human Sexuality, Aging, and Long-Term Care</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCN-515</td>
<td>Counseling Skills in the Helping Relationships</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-518</td>
<td>Human Growth and Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCN-521</td>
<td>Marriage and Family Therapy</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCN-545</td>
<td>Spousal and Child Abuse, Crisis, and Trauma Counseling</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>PCN-523</td>
<td>Tests and Appraisal in Counseling</td>
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<td>CCN-675</td>
<td>Integration of Scripture With Counseling Theory</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCN-525</td>
<td>Career Development and Counseling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-540</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-610</td>
<td>Diagnostics, Assessment, and Treatment</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCN-605</td>
<td>Psychopathology and Counseling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-644</td>
<td>Evaluation of Mental and Emotional Status</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-622</td>
<td>Pre-Practicum</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCN-662</td>
<td>Practicum/Internship I</td>
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<td>PCN-662</td>
<td>Practicum/Internship II</td>
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<td>PCN-662</td>
<td>Practicum/Internship III</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCN-662</td>
<td>Practicum/Internship IV</td>
<td>2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Master of Science in Christian Counseling of Substance Use and Addictive Disorders**

The Master of Science in Christian Counseling of Substance Use and Addictive Disorders degree is for learners who wish to pursue careers as addiction counseling professionals, treating individuals with substance abuse/dependency disorders and also able to integrate Christian principles into their counseling practice and to apply that knowledge in a counseling setting. With a master’s in addiction counseling, graduates may be prepared to own and operate their own counseling clinic or work in a variety of settings including private practice, substance abuse clinics, group practices, and hospital settings. The demand for licensed addiction counselors is expected to grow in both the public and private sectors in the foreseeable future. A master’s degree is a required step for individuals seeking the highest level of licensing and/or certification in many states.

The coursework prepares students for licensure focuses on a variety of topics, including: theories of addiction, drug classification, assessment, and treatment; professional counseling orientation and ethics; counseling theories; group counseling theory and practice; social and cultural diversity issues in counseling; psychopharmacology theories of drug abuse, addiction, and treatment; psychiatric disorders in combination with an alcohol and/or drug abuse disorder; family issues and addictive disorders; diagnostics, assessment and treatment; and counseling chemically dependent adolescents.

Dispersed throughout the curriculum, the student will also take a number of courses that integrate a Christ-centered approach to emotional health, a foundational study of the integration of counseling theory and Christian thought, and a study of spiritual formation, thereby providing supplemental study of spiritual growth for the counselor in life and practice.

A pre-practicum or supervised field work experience concludes the program, under the supervision of a faculty member. Following the pre-practicum, students take part in a supervised practicum/internship experience to develop their counseling skills and to perform all the activities that a regularly employed professional counselor would be expected to perform in a supervised setting.

Graduates from the Grand Canyon University Master of Science in Addiction Counseling program are prepared to meet the academic requirements for licensure in Arizona as a Licensed Associate Substance Abuse Counselor (LASAC) OR a Licensed Independent Substance Abuse Counselor (LISAC). Additionally, program graduates from most other states will be academically prepared to begin the process of seeking certification and/or licensure in their home state. Licensing and/or certification requirements may vary from state-to-state. It is the students’ responsibility to check the licensing/certification requirements in their respective states.

### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-502</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the Health Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCN-501</td>
<td>Introduction to Addictions and Substance Use Disorders</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-505</td>
<td>Professional Counseling Orientation and Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-500</td>
<td>Counseling Theories</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-520</td>
<td>Group Counseling Theory and Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Master of Science in Criminal Justice with an Emphasis in Legal Studies

The Master of Science in Criminal Justice with an Emphasis in Legal Studies is designed for students seeking to expand their understanding of the law, social order, and justice. This program is particularly suited to law enforcement personnel who wish to advance in their field, as well as corrections, probation, and parole officers; law clerks; and other decision makers who address questions of public policy, social research, and administration of justice in the public sphere. This program also prepares students for work in legal foundations where in-depth issues are contended.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-505</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the Liberal Arts</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-501</td>
<td>Critical Issues in Criminal Justice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-502</td>
<td>Constitutional Issues in Criminal Justice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-503</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-504</td>
<td>Forensic Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-505</td>
<td>Restorative Justice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-506</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior and Leadership in Criminal Justice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-507</td>
<td>Exploration of Law and Public Policy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-508</td>
<td>International Law</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-509</td>
<td>Legal Research</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUS-510</td>
<td>Capstone</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Master of Science in Criminal Justice with an Emphasis in Legal Studies

40 credits

Master of Science in Professional Counseling

The Master of Science in Professional Counseling Degree requires 62 credit hours. The program’s courses were chosen to meet the academic requirements established by the National Board for Certified Counselors for the National Certified Counselor credential (NCC) and by Arizona Board of Behavioral Health Examiners. A Master’s Degree in Counseling is a required step in 48 states including Arizona for individuals seeking to become licensed as counselors. Graduates from this program of study are prepared to meet the academic requirements for licensure in Arizona as a:

- Licensed Associate Counselor (LAC)
- Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC)
- Licensed Associate Substance Abuse Counselor (LASAC)
- Licensed Independent Substance Abuse Counselor (LISAC)

Additionally, graduates from most other states will be academically prepared to begin the process of seeking certification and/or licensure in their home state. Licensing and/or certification requirements may vary from state to state. It is the students’ responsibility to check the licensing/certification requirements in their respective states.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-502</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the Health Sciences</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-501</td>
<td>Introduction to Addictions and Substance Use Disorders</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PCN-509 Social and Cultural Diversity Issues in Counseling 3 credits
CCN-601 Biblical Foundations for Counselors: The Story of God 3 credits
CCN-650 Spiritual Formation: Becoming a Healthy Practitioner 3 credits
PCN-527 Psychopharmacology and Addictions 3 credits
PCN-529 Co-occurring Disorders 3 credits
CCN-655 Biblical Concepts-Healthy Relationships: Forgiveness & Healthy Spirituality 3 credits
PCN-531 Family Issues and Addictive Disorders 3 credits
PCN-610 Diagnostics, Assessment, and Treatment 3 credits
CCN-675 Integration of Scripture With Counseling Theory 3 credits
PCN-535 Counseling Chemical Dependency Adolescents 3 credits
PCN-622A Pre-Practicum 2 credits
PCN-662A Practicum/Internship I 2 credits

Master of Science in Christian Counseling of Substance Use and Addictive Disorders
48 credits
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PCN-505</td>
<td>Professional Counseling Orientation and Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-500</td>
<td>Counseling Theories</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-520</td>
<td>Group Counseling Theory and Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-509</td>
<td>Social and Cultural Diversity Issues in Counseling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-527</td>
<td>Psychopharmacology and Addictions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-530</td>
<td>Human Sexuality, Aging, and Long-Term Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-515</td>
<td>Counseling Skills in the Helping Relationships</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-518</td>
<td>Human Growth and Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-521</td>
<td>Marriage and Family Therapy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-545</td>
<td>Spousal and Child Abuse, Crisis, and Trauma Counseling</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCN-523</td>
<td>Tests and Appraisal in Counseling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-525</td>
<td>Career Development and Counseling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-540</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-610</td>
<td>Diagnostics, Assessment, and Treatment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-605</td>
<td>Psychopathology and Counseling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-644</td>
<td>Evaluation of Mental and Emotional Status</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-622A</td>
<td>Pre-Practicum</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-662A</td>
<td>Practicum/Internship I</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCN-662B</td>
<td>Practicum/Internship II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-662C</td>
<td>Practicum/Internship III</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-662D</td>
<td>Practicum/Internship VI</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCN-643</td>
<td>Counseling in Community Settings</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Master of Science in Professional Counseling**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY-650</td>
<td>Human Development</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-520</td>
<td>Graduate Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-660</td>
<td>Health Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-550</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-570</td>
<td>Psychopathology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-692A</td>
<td>Capstone Course</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Master of Science in Psychology with an Emphasis in General Psychology**

Students who are Florida residents must complete the Florida-specific requirements to meet the standards for certification/licensure in that state, students must take the following course in place of PCN-521: Marriage and Therapy:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY-521</td>
<td>Marriage and Family Therapy</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-503A</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the Liberal Arts</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-510</td>
<td>Contemporary and Ethical Issues in Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-560</td>
<td>Learning, Cognition, and Motivation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-530</td>
<td>Social and Cultural Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-655</td>
<td>Strategies for Effective Leadership and Consultation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-550</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-665</td>
<td>Principles of Personnel and Human Resource Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Master of Science in Psychology with an Emphasis in Industrial and Organizational Psychology**

The Master of Science in Psychology is a program designed for individuals who desire promotion and/or continued academic exposure in the field of psychology. The program focuses on the development of critical thinking and leadership qualities. Graduates with these attributes impact those around them through leadership, action research, and introduction of programmatic community changes whether they are acting from the perspective of teachers, practitioners, or researchers.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-503A</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the Liberal Arts</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-510</td>
<td>Contemporary and Ethical Issues in Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-565</td>
<td>Industrial/Organizational Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-530</td>
<td>Social and Cultural Psychology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-575</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior and Development</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-520</td>
<td>Graduate Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-655</td>
<td>Strategies for Effective Leadership and Consultation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-550</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-665</td>
<td>Principles of Personnel and Human Resource Management</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSY-692A</td>
<td>Capstone Course</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minors**

**Minor in Athletic Coaching**

The Minor in Athletic Coaching is intended to assist the future teacher, fitness professional, or other professional who wishes to coach interscholastic, intercollegiate, or other sports teams in all aspects of preparation for competition.

**Minor Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO-155</td>
<td>Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-155L</td>
<td>Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXS-214</td>
<td>Care, Treatment, and Prevention of Athletic Injuries</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXS-214L</td>
<td>Care, Treatment, and Prevention of Athletic Injuries Lab</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-337</td>
<td>Theory, Philosophy, and Principles of Coaching</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable**
Choose any 3 of the following 6 courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PED-325</td>
<td>Coaching Baseball: Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-326</td>
<td>Coaching Basketball: Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-327</td>
<td>Coaching Volleyball: Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-328</td>
<td>Coaching Softball: Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-329</td>
<td>Coaching Soccer: Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-331</td>
<td>Coaching Wrestling: Theory and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor in Athletic Coaching  
24 credits

Minor in Military Service (ROTC)

Within this minor, the EPE-105 can be taken multiple times to achieve the 38 total credits required, and the HIS-231 can be applied to the General Education requirement if it is not already specified in the student’s program of study. ROTC cadets are required to take MSL-303 in lieu of MSL-205.

**Minor Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EPE-105</td>
<td>Physical Fitness Training</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-101</td>
<td>Introduction to Leadership and Personal Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-102</td>
<td>Introduction to Tactical Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-201</td>
<td>Innovative Team Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-202</td>
<td>Foundation of Tactical Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-294</td>
<td>Desert Ranger</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-301</td>
<td>Adaptive Team Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-302</td>
<td>Applied Team Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-401</td>
<td>Adaptive Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-402</td>
<td>Leadership in a Complex World</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose 1 of the following 2 courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MSL-205</td>
<td>Leader’s Training Course</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-303</td>
<td>National Advanced Leadership CAMP</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose 1 of the following 3 courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIS-231</td>
<td>American Military History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-410</td>
<td>American Defense Policy I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-412</td>
<td>American Defense Policy II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor in Military Service (ROTC)  
38 credits

Minor in Pre-Medicine

The Minor in Pre-Medicine includes the standard science coursework required for admission into most graduate medical programs. It also provides all the foundational concepts that would be covered in any entrance exam (MCAT, PCAT, DAT, OAT, etc.).

Graduate medical programs will accept applications from students with any baccalaureate degree as long as they meet all the other prescribed admission requirements. While the coursework defined in this minor covers the standard science courses required by almost all graduate programs, schools may have additional requirements for admission. It is strongly recommended that students considering this minor do some investigation into the admission requirements of the specific graduate programs that they are considering.

**Minor Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181</td>
<td>General Biology I</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO-181L</td>
<td>General Biology I Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO-182</td>
<td>General Biology II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-182L</td>
<td>General Biology II Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-113</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-113L</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM-115</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-115L</td>
<td>General Chemistry II Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-231</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-231L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-232</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-232L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-360</td>
<td>Principles of Biochemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-360L</td>
<td>Principles of Biochemistry Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY-111</td>
<td>General Physics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY-111L</td>
<td>General Physics I Lab</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY-112</td>
<td>General Physics II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY-112L</td>
<td>General Physics II Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor in Pre-Medicine  
36 credits

Minor in Spanish

The minor in Spanish is designed to develop at least intermediate level fluency in listening, speaking, reading, and writing Spanish, and to provide a general introduction to Spanish culture and literature in order to enhance cross-cultural sensibilities and expand opportunities in the job market.

**Minor Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPA-214</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA-224</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA-309</td>
<td>Spanish Conversation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA-310</td>
<td>Spanish Composition and Grammar</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA-320</td>
<td>Contemporary Issues</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA-341</td>
<td>Introduction to Literature in Spanish</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor in Spanish  
24 credits

Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable

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College Description

The College of Nursing and Health Care Professions is dedicated to providing high quality programs with the academic rigor required to prepare health care professionals. The College offers programs that prepare registered professional nurses at both the beginning and advanced levels. The College also offers a nationally certified program in athletic training for students who are committed to caring for athletes at the highest level. For those students interested in becoming leaders in the health care field, the College provides options in the areas of public health, health care administration, and health care informatics.

College Mission

The mission of the College of Nursing and Health Care Professions is to develop professionals using systems and evidence-based practice to promote health, wellness, safety, and quality care for individual patients and/or populations supported by an academically rigorous liberal-arts education reflecting Christian values.

College Features

The College of Nursing and Health Care Professions offers both quality undergraduate and graduate degree programs that meet specific students’ career and academic needs. College faculty members hold master’s degrees and/or doctoral degrees. Recognition of the spiritual needs of all persons is an integral part of caring for one’s self and others. The spiritual dimension is integrated into courses throughout the undergraduate and graduate curriculum.

College Philosophy

The College of Nursing and Health Care Professions curriculum is designed to facilitate the students’ abilities to creatively respond to continuously changing health care systems throughout the world. Educational experiences are planned to meet the needs of and to empower both students and clients. Professionalism, ethical decision making, accountability, critical thinking, and effective communication are emphasized. This is achieved through the application of liberal arts constructs, science, health and nursing theories, and the values of the Christian faith within the scope of nursing knowledge and evidence-based practice. Nursing practice promotes human dignity through compassionate caring for all human beings, without consideration of their gender, age, color, creed, lifestyle, cultural background, and other visible or invisible boundaries between students, faculty, and clients.

The faculty of the College of Nursing and Health Care Professions is accountable for the quality of the educational programs and for the promotion of safe and effective nursing through teaching, service, and collaboration with other professionals and consumers of care. The following statements reflect the philosophical beliefs of the faculty in relation to the concepts of health, environment, person, and nursing.

Nursing

Grand Canyon University founded its College of Nursing in 1982, and the College of Nursing and Health Care Professions continues to educate nurses through rigorous academic and clinical preparation in a tradition of values-based Christian education. The Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) degree is offered through three programs: pre-licensure (traditional and fast track) and degree completion for already licensed and registered nurses. The pre-licensure curriculum is designed to help students assess individuals, the families, and communities; utilize functional health patterns within a variety of clinical settings; formulate nursing diagnoses; plan and evaluate nursing interventions; and function as professionals within the health care team. The fast-track BSN program allows students who have fulfilled all prerequisites and co-requisites to complete a degree in approximately 20 months. Building on the baccalaureate degree, the College offers a Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) featuring seven areas of focus and a dual major: Acute Care Nurse Practitioner with an Emphasis in Adult-Gerontology, Adult Clinical Nurse Specialist with an Emphasis in Adult-Gerontology, Family Nurse Practitioner, Health Care Informatics, Nursing Education, Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems, Public Health, and Master of Business Administration/Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems.

Pre-licensure nursing students begin their supervised clinical experiences during the first semester of the nursing curriculum. Students spend up to 18 hours per week in an assigned clinical practice area learning to apply theory in direct patient care situations. Pre-licensure students complete a practicum in nursing as their last course in the curriculum. This practicum course is designed to assist students in role transition and in gaining confidence in their practice.

Grand Canyon University nursing graduates have a record of success on the National Council Licensure Examination – RN. Development of a resume and interview skills are part of senior studies. In today’s rapidly changing health care environment, the student will value the opportunity to explore the trends in an individual capstone project.

In concert with the mission of the University, the College of Nursing and Health Care Professions faculty affirms the belief in educating nurses within a dedicated and supportive community of Christian values. The nursing programs prepare graduates to provide excellent, holistic care while encouraging a passion for achievement, a lifelong curiosity for knowledge, and pursuit of advanced professional degrees.

The American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN) Essentials of Baccalaureate Education for Professional Nursing Practice guides the curriculum for the baccalaureate program. The AACN Essentials of Master’s Education for Advanced Nursing Practice, Advanced Nursing Practice: Curriculum Guidelines and Program Standards for Nurse Practitioner Education, National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculties (NONPF), AACN Nursing Practitioner Primary Care

Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable
Competencies in Specialty Areas, NONPF Domains and Competencies of Nurse Practitioner Practice, NACNS Statement on Clinical Nurse Specialist Practice and Education, and the National League for Nursing Competencies for Nurse Educators provide structure for the curriculum content of the graduate-level programs.

Health
Health is the central focus of nursing. Health is a dynamic aspect of being which incorporates physical, emotional, intellectual, spiritual, and social dimensions.

Environment
All humans interact with the physical, emotional, intellectual, spiritual, and social environments in which they work, play, and live. The nursing role is to help provide healthy and safe environments so that persons may live in optimal health.

Person
We believe that all people are accepted and loved unconditionally, as children of God. Clients are considered to be individuals, families, groups, communities, and populations. Human diversity is cherished. Spirituality is conceived as vertical and horizontal relationships with God and with humanity. These relationships give hope and meaning in life now and in the future.

Nursing
Baccalaureate nursing practice incorporates the roles of assessing, critical thinking, communicating, providing care, teaching, and leading. The caring professional approach includes the values of autonomy, altruism, human dignity, integrity and social justice with unconditional regard for all people. Nursing practice includes health promotion, disease prevention, early detection of health deviations, prompt and adequate treatment of the human response to acute and chronic illness, and compassionate care for those experiencing death.

Masters nursing practice expands upon baccalaureate nursing concepts to include primary care practice knowledge and advanced leadership with a focus on research and quality assurance, spirituality, diversity, critical thinking, caring, and learning. The advanced professional nursing role relies on best practices and evidence-based research with a focus on evaluation of health outcomes and process.

Nursing Education
Nursing education is theory driven. Theories are derived from the humanities, sciences, and biblical concepts. Nursing knowledge, theory, research, and health promotion are influenced by spiritual perspectives, ethical, legal, political, historical, and social influences. The faculty values excellence in teaching with an individual focus on the learner. Teaching includes a variety of methods, learning modalities, and practice situations. Faculty provides opportunities for students to give comprehensive care to diverse client populations.

Learning
Learning environment is created and arranged to meet individual learning outcomes that are consistent with College of Nursing and Health Care Professions program outcomes. The College of Nursing and Health Care Professions supports life-long learning endeavors and fosters an appreciation of diversity among traditional and nontraditional learners. Students are educated to provide, direct and evaluate client-centered care while focusing on the person as an integrated whole.

Health Care Professions

Athletic Training
The Bachelor of Science in Athletic Training is an entry-level athletic training program accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education (CAATE). This allied health profession program challenges students to apply theories and skills as they relate to a physically active population and utilizes the National Athletic Trainer’s Association Educational Competencies as the framework for student learning in didactic, laboratory, and clinical courses. Athletic training students are assessed following the five domains of the athletic training profession, including:

- Injury/Illness prevention and wellness protection
- Clinical evaluation and diagnosis
- Immediate and emergency care
- Treatment and rehabilitation
- Organization and professional health and well-being

Upon degree completion, students are eligible to take the Board of Certification exam for athletic training which is necessary to practice in the profession. Many states also require licensure, certification, or registration in addition to passing the Board of Certification Exam. Certified athletic trainers work in various settings including colleges and universities, secondary schools, professional sports, orthopedic rehabilitation clinics, hospitals, the military, public safety, and the performing arts, and as physician extenders and practice administrators.

Public Health
The Master of Public Health degree is the most widely recognized professional credential for leadership positions in public health. The public health program is designed to draw on knowledge and skills from a variety of disciplines to define, assess, and ultimately resolve public health problems. Students study theories, concepts, and principles of public health and their application.

The curriculum, developed around national public health curriculum standards, uses a multidisciplinary approach that emphasizes psychological, behavioral, and social factors influencing population-based health disparities; principles of epidemiology and biostatistics; environmental public health concepts; public health administration systems and processes; and economic factors. It prepares students for an expanding range of professional opportunities and roles in public health and medicine. The Master of Public Health program culminates with a practicum and capstone project that students are able to design to best fit their area of specific interest.

The professional standards outlined by the Council on Education for Public Health (CEPH) were utilized as the foundation of this program. The following core areas of knowledge are included in the Master of Public Health curriculum:

- Biostatistics – Collection, storage, retrieval, analysis, and interpretation of health data; design and analysis of health-related surveys and experiments; and concepts and practice of statistical data analysis.
- Epidemiology – Distributions and determinants of disease, disabilities and death in human populations; the characteristics and dynamics of human populations; and the natural history of disease and the biologic basis of health.
- Environmental health sciences – Environmental factors including biological, physical, and chemical factors that affect the health of a community.

^Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ⚠Non-Transferable
• Health services administration/policy – Planning, organization, administration, management, evaluation, and policy analysis of health and public health programs.

• Social and behavioral sciences – Concepts and methods of social and behavioral sciences relevant to the identification and solution of public health problems.

Health Care Administration

Health care is the largest industry in the United States, and the second largest employer, providing more than 11 million jobs. The sector continues to grow, and faster than most other industries. There are many opportunities, requiring specialized skills sets, such as implementing policy and procedure, hiring and supervising staff, financial management, and technology management. A degree in health care administration can also be easily transferred into other industries.

The Bachelor of Science in Health Care Administration program is designed to prepare graduates for entry-level management positions in numerous health care settings such as hospitals, clinics, medical groups, long-term care facilities, physician offices, insurance companies, and state and federal organizations. The central focus of the program is to provide a comprehensive base in health-related business knowledge and concepts, with an emphasis on health care finance, the U.S. health delivery system and policy, strategic planning, health information technology, human resources, organization behavior, and legal/ethical issues in medicine. The program prepares students to excel in decision-making skills, critical thinking, and group communications.

Courses offered are in traditional and online forums. Students in the Bachelor of Science in Health Care Administration program are excellent candidates for the Master of Science in Health Care Administration, Master of Public Health, and Master of Business Administration programs.

The Master of Science in Health Care Administration program is designed to prepare graduates for mid- to senior-level management positions in a variety of health care organizations. As the health care industry continues to grow, it is also becoming more competitive, and many employers prefer advanced degrees. The primary goal of this program is to develop the skills, knowledge, and experience for individuals interested in being innovative change agents and leaders within the health care industry. Individuals may be employed in a clinical health care role, with the desire to move into an administrative or management role, or have a desire to move into the health care industry in a nonclinical capacity.

The following core areas of knowledge are included in the Master of Science in Health Care Administration curriculum:

• Leadership - Explores business leadership models and theory, with special attention to application of these models within organizations.

• Organizational Behavior – Focuses on organizational structure and effectiveness, applying models for collaboration and teamwork, and the analysis of the impact of change.

• Financial and Analytical Issues – Focuses on specific financial issues in health care, the use of appropriate analytics to measure performance and budget. Evaluates economic variables that influence market performance and outcomes.

• Human Resources – Focuses on managerial communications. Areas include conflict management, negotiation, mediation, and coaching.

• Marketing and Communications – Explores internal, external, and consumer communications.

Health Care Informatics

Health care informatics is a rapidly emerging discipline. The Master of Science in Health Care Informatics program is designed to prepare students for innovative leadership positions integrating technology with clinical operations, data management, decision support systems, and quality assessment. Graduates will be prepared for roles such as project manager, researcher, systems analyst, and mid- to senior-level management positions.

The following core areas of knowledge are included in the Master of Science in Health Care Informatics curriculum:

• Concepts in Health Care Informatics – Focuses on history, application, and future need in this specialty. Includes processes that affect evidence-based medicine, administrative and clinical support, security issues, and the growing use of electronic health records.

• Health Care Information Systems – Examines the use of information technology in health care, with emphasis on changing roles and challenges with implementation and communication.

• Health Care Data Management – Focuses on relational database management, hardware technology, and data communication protocols applied when designing and implementing networks and systems.

• Health Care Research Methods and Analysis – Examines the application of research in the delivery of health care. Focuses on strategies to synthesize and apply data.

Health Sciences: Professional Development and Advanced Patient Care

The Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences: Professional Development and Advanced Patient Care program is designed for health care professionals who graduated from accredited certificate and/or associate degree programs who wish to acquire baccalaureate level competencies in health sciences theory and in health care professional issues. Allied health professionals are involved with all aspects of health care delivery and are integral members of the collaborative, health care team. This program provides a foundation for introducing essentials of baccalaureate education, emphasizing the unique role and scope of allied health professions, emphasizing an interdisciplinary and multifaceted approach to care in order to maximize their ability to meet the specific medical needs of the patient.

Nursing: Undergraduate Programs

Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) Pre-Licensure

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) Pre-Licensure degree prepares students to function as professionals within the health care team. The program prepares students to provide evidence-based, holistic, safe, quality care for individuals and families in diverse local and global communities. Current standards of nursing practice provide a framework for the entire curriculum. The program emphasizes spirituality, communication, informatics, health promotion, direct care, and disease prevention throughout the life span.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 36 credits
A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Program Prerequisites</th>
<th>24 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Nursing Pre-Licensure Major</td>
<td>63 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Bachelor of Science in Nursing (BSN) Pre-Licensure</td>
<td>123 credits</td>
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</table>

### Required General Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-103A</td>
<td>University Success</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG-105A</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-134</td>
<td>Applications of Algebra</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-201</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-201L</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology I Lab</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG-106</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-102</td>
<td>General Psychology</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-274</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CWV-101A</td>
<td>Christian Worldview</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC-102</td>
<td>Principles of Sociology</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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</table>

Total Required General Education 36 credits

### Program Prerequisites

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHM-101</td>
<td>Introduction to General, Organic, and Biochemistry</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-101L</td>
<td>Introduction to General, Organic, and Biochemistry Lab</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-202</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-202L</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-205</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-205L</td>
<td>Microbiology Lab</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-483</td>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-319</td>
<td>Applied Nutrition</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSY-357</td>
<td>Lifespan Development</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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</table>

Total Program Prerequisites 24 credits

### Nursing Pre-Licensure Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSG-301</td>
<td>Nursing Foundations</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-303</td>
<td>Therapeutic Communication and Informatics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-305</td>
<td>Health Assessment</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-307</td>
<td>Introduction to Pharmacology</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-321A</td>
<td>Nursing Practice: Theory</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-321C</td>
<td>Nursing Practice: Clinical</td>
<td>5 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-323A</td>
<td>Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing: Theory</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-323C</td>
<td>Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing: Clinical</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-325A</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Practice</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-401A</td>
<td>Family-Centered Nursing: Theory</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-401C</td>
<td>Family-Centered Nursing: Clinical</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-403A</td>
<td>Community Nursing: Theory</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-403C</td>
<td>Community Nursing: Clinical</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-411</td>
<td>Global Health Issues</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-421A</td>
<td>Transition to Professional Nursing Practice: Theory</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-421C</td>
<td>Transition to Professional Nursing Practice: Clinical</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSG-423A</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Capstone Project</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Bachelor of Science in Nursing Pre-Licensure Major 63 credits

### Bachelor of Science in Nursing (RN-BSN)

The RN to BSN program is designed for registered nurses with an associate’s degree or diploma in nursing. The format and courses of the regionally accredited program are tailored to meet the needs of the adult learner RN, and to maximize strengths that the working RN possesses. A bridge course facilitates the transition of the working RN into the baccalaureate program. Courses are taught by experts in their respective fields who share knowledge and experience in areas of clinical patient care, health care management, and professional nursing practice and leadership. Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research in the RN’s clinical practice. Both the science and art of nursing are integral components of the program and are woven throughout. Graduates of the program are prepared to become leaders in the nursing profession.

#### Program Description

The Registered Nurse to Bachelor of Science in Nursing (RN-BSN) program prepares registered nurses who have an associate degree or diploma in nursing to function as professionals within the health care team by providing holistic, safe, and quality care for individuals, families, and communities in diverse settings. The program includes an emphasis on spirituality, communication, health promotion, and disease prevention throughout the lifespan, which provides students the opportunity to achieve baccalaureate competencies.

RN to BSN students who want to transition into GCU’s Master of Science in Nursing (MSN) degree programs may complete two graduate level courses to meet their upper division elective credits for degree completion. Please refer to the College of Nursing and Health Care Professions website for additional information.

#### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total RN to BSN Major</td>
<td>36 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Other Transfer, Elective, or Certification Credits</td>
<td>84 credits</td>
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</table>

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Registered Nurse to Bachelor of Science in Nursing (RN-BSN) 120 credits

### Registered Nurse to Bachelor of Science in Nursing (RN-BSN) Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRS-430A</td>
<td>Professional Dynamics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRS-429V</td>
<td>Family-Centered Health Promotion</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRS-434V</td>
<td>Health Assessment</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRS-427V</td>
<td>Concepts in Community and Public Health</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable

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The following dual degree is also offered:

- Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems

Bridge to Master of Science in Nursing

The Bridge to Master of Science in Nursing program is designed for registered nurses with a bachelor’s degree in health sciences or other related fields. The program is intended to meet the needs of adult learners who already possess a bachelor’s degree and an RN license who desire to pursue a graduate degree in nursing. Courses in the bridge program are a blending of RN to BSN core courses that are considered essential requisites to graduate study. Upon completion of bridge courses from the BSN core, students enter one of seven emphases offered for the Master of Science in Nursing or the Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems (Dual-Degree).

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NRS-430V&lt;sup&gt;Ω&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Professional Dynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRS-434V</td>
<td>Health Assessment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-362V</td>
<td>Applied Statistics for Health Care Professionals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRS-433V&lt;sup&gt;Ω&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Introduction to Nursing Research</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRS-427V</td>
<td>Concepts in Community and Public Health</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRS-410V</td>
<td>Pathophysiology and Nursing Management of Clients' Health</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professional Capstone Project</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bridge to Master of Science in Nursing 18 credits

Nursing: Graduate Programs

Master of Science in Nursing (MSN)

The seven emphases offered for the Master of Science in Nursing are the following:

- Acute Care Nurse Practitioner with an Emphasis in Adult-Gerontology (ACNP-AG)
- Family Nurse Practitioner (FNP)
- Health Care Informatics
- Nursing Education (NEd)
- Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems (NL)
- Public Health (PH)

The following dual degree is also offered:

- Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems

Please refer to the University Policy Handbook, the Graduate Student Handbook, and program-specific manuals for additional policies and information.

Master of Science in Nursing: Acute Care Nurse Practitioner with an Emphasis in Adult-Gerontology

The Master of Science in Nursing: Acute Care Nurse Practitioner with an Emphasis in Adult-Gerontology program prepares experienced registered nurses to provide competent advanced practice nursing care in complex, acute, and critical care settings through an evidence-based program of study. Graduates are eligible for certification as adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioners (ACNP-AG) from the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC) or the American Association of Critical Care Nurses (AACN). The program combines courses in advanced health assessment, clinical diagnosis, procedural skill acquisition, and care management of acute and chronically ill adults. Clinical experiences emphasize the physiological and psychosocial impact of acute and critical illness on the patient, family, and community, and prepare the ACNP-AG in the diagnosis and management of acute and life-threatening health problems. The 53-credit hour program includes 550 hours of directly supervised clinical practice with qualified preceptors.

A post-master’s certificate program is available to those nurses who already have a Master of Science in Nursing degree.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR-502&lt;sup&gt;Ω&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Theoretical Foundations for Nursing Roles and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-504</td>
<td>Health Care Research Analysis and Utilization</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-508</td>
<td>Ethics, Policy, and Finance in the Health Care System</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-658</td>
<td>Scope of Practice, Documentation, and Billing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-631</td>
<td>Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-633</td>
<td>Advanced Pharmacology for Acute Care</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-634</td>
<td>Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning With Skills Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-636&lt;sup&gt;Ω&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>ACNP-AG Didactic I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-636C&lt;sup&gt;Ω&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>ACNP-AG Practicum I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>NUR-637&lt;sup&gt;Ω&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>ACNP-AG Didactic II</td>
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<td>ACNP-AG Practicum II</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>NUR-638&lt;sup&gt;Ω&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>ACNP-AG Didactic III</td>
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<td>NUR-638C&lt;sup&gt;Ω&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>ACNP-AG Practicum III</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>NUR-699&lt;sup&gt;Ω&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Practice Project</td>
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</table>

Master of Science in Nursing: Acute Care Nurse Practitioner 53 credits

Total Clinical Hours 550 hours

Master of Science in Nursing: Family Nurse Practitioner

The Master of Science in Nursing: Family Nurse Practitioner program prepares experienced professional nurses for advanced

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<sup>Ω</sup>Writing-intensive course | <sup>Ω</sup>Fulfills General Education requirement | <sup>Ω</sup>Honors Major Course | <sup>Ω</sup>Non-Transferable
practice as primary care providers. The family nurse practitioner (FNP) makes independent critical judgments in all levels of prevention, including health promotion; illness prevention; and diagnosis and management for individuals, families, communities, and populations. The FNP performs comprehensive health assessments, diagnoses illness, and prescribes pharmacologic and nonpharmacologic treatments to manage acute and chronic health problems to achieve quality cost-effective outcomes in a culturally sensitive context. The role of the nurse practitioner includes educating, consulting and collaborating, using research to make practice decisions, and influencing professional and public policies. Within various practice settings, the FNP provides health care for clients across the life span.

A post-master’s certificate program is available to those nurses who already have a Master of Science in Nursing degree.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR-502</td>
<td>Theoretical Foundations for Nursing Roles and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-504</td>
<td>Health Care Research Analysis and Utilization</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-508</td>
<td>Ethics, Policy, and Finance in the Health Care System</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-654</td>
<td>Diverse Application of Advanced Practice Concepts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-631</td>
<td>Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-632</td>
<td>Advanced Pharmacology for Primary Care</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-634</td>
<td>Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning With Skills Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-675</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Management of Adult Health Care Problems in Primary Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-675c</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Management of Adult Health Care Problems in Primary Clinical</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-668</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Management of Pediatric and Adolescent Health Care Problems in Primary Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-668c</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Management of Pediatric and Adolescent Health Care Problems in Primary Care Clinical</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-667</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Management of Women’s Health Care Issues in Primary Care</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-667c</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Management of Women’s Health Care Issues in Primary Clinical</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-669</td>
<td>Advance Practice Management of Geriatric Issues in Primary Care</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-669c</td>
<td>Advance Practice Management of Geriatric Issues in Primary Care Clinical</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-682</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Clinical Practicum</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-699</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Practice Project</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Clinical Hours** 650 hours

**Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Health Care Informatics**

Health care informatics is a rapidly emerging discipline that offers new frontiers requiring innovative leadership. As health care reform begins to impact all areas of the health care system, greater attention is being focused on the value of health informatics in reducing health care costs, increasing access to health care, and improving the quality of health care services. Health care informatics is quickly becoming vital to the growth and security of the United States’ health care system. The integration of information technology into health care and the continuous changes in patient-care systems require professionals and leaders with training in clinical operations, data management systems, health care system operations, project management, decision making, and quality assessment.

Graduates of the Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Health Care Informatics program may perform a variety of functions for the organization, such as automating clinical care, building new operational data systems, training health care workers in the use of computer systems, collecting and analyzing data to improve patient care, etc. Depending on their areas of strength and focus, graduates may serve as project managers, project designers, researchers, systems analysts, or administrators and executives at all levels of the organization. Graduates may work in a variety of settings, including hospitals, primary care facilities, doctor’s offices, insurance companies, pharmacies, technology suppliers, consulting firms, and more. Potential employers for graduates of this program include the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Institutes of Health, clinical data exchange insurance sites, the government’s Military Health System (hospitals), Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, state health care organizations, and informational technology vendors.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR-502</td>
<td>Theoretical Foundations for Nursing Roles and Practice</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-504</td>
<td>Health Care Research Analysis and Utilization</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-508</td>
<td>Ethics, Policy, and Finance in the Health Care System</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIM-515</td>
<td>Foundations and Concepts of Health Care Informatics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-620</td>
<td>Business/Project Plan Evaluation and Development</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-675</td>
<td>Health Care Innovation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-699</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Research Project</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Clinical Hours** 650 hours

**Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Nursing Education**

The Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Nursing Education program provides an educational experience to prepare advanced-professional nurses to address the ever changing and expanding educational needs of the nursing profession. The track is designed for those students in the Master of Science in Nursing program who are interested in pursuing or advancing in a position.
in nursing education. Graduates of this track will be prepared for a variety of roles in nursing education, either as clinical educators or academic educators in both traditional and nontraditional settings in nursing education. A post-master’s certificate program is available to those nurses who already have a Master of Science in Nursing degree.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR-502E</td>
<td>Theoretical Foundations for Nursing Roles and Practice</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-504</td>
<td>Health Care Research Analysis and Utilization</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-508</td>
<td>Ethics, Policy, and Finance in the Health Care System</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-641E</td>
<td>Advanced Pathophysiology and Pharmacology for Nurse Educators</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-645E</td>
<td>Advanced Health Assessment for Nurse Educators</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-647E</td>
<td>Nursing Education Seminar I</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-649E</td>
<td>Nursing Education Seminar II</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-665E</td>
<td>Nursing Education Practicum</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-699E</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Practice Project</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

36 credits

**Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems**

The Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems program prepares nurses for leadership roles in today’s rapidly changing health care delivery systems. The program consists of graduate nursing core courses and leadership courses taken with the Master of Science Leadership (MSL) program. From the graduate nursing core courses, students gain the knowledge, values, and skills needed for advanced generalist practice in an evolving health care system. The coursework in leadership provides an overview of leadership styles and the functioning of organizations with an emphasis on communication skills required to establish and maintain effective relationships.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR-502E</td>
<td>Theoretical Foundations for Nursing Roles and Practice</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-504</td>
<td>Health Care Research Analysis and Utilization</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-508</td>
<td>Ethics, Policy, and Finance in the Health Care System</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-600</td>
<td>Leadership Styles and Development</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-615</td>
<td>Organizational Development and Change</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-620</td>
<td>Leading as a General Manager</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-630</td>
<td>Servant Leadership</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-670E</td>
<td>Leadership in Health Care Organizations Practicum</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-699E</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Practice Project</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

36 credits

**Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Public Health**

The demand for public health professionals is rapidly increasing as a result of health care reform, environmental health concerns, emerging and re-emerging diseases, sociopolitical factors affecting our nation’s health, and expansion of health issues that are global in scope. Professionals who graduate from the Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Public Health program may hold positions of responsibility in a variety of settings, including health care facilities, county and state health departments, social service agencies, health policy and planning organizations, universities, nongovernmental organizations, governmental agencies, international health organizations, community-based health education and health promotion settings, and the corporate world. Graduates of Grand Canyon University’s Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Public Health program can be actively involved in the coordination, planning, development, implementation, and evaluation of health programs and services.

The Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Public Health program is designed for nurses interested in disease prevention and community health. Public health professionals draw on knowledge and skills from a variety of disciplines to define, assess, and ultimately resolve public health problems. Students study theories, concepts, and principles of public health and their application. The curriculum, developed around the nursing core and national public health curriculum standards, uses a multidisciplinary approach that emphasizes psychological, behavioral, and social factors influencing population-based health disparities; principles of epidemiology and biostatistics; environmental public health concepts; public health administration systems and processes; and economic factors. It prepares students for an expanding range of professional opportunities and roles in public health and nursing. The Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Public Health program culminates with a practicum and capstone project that students are able to design to best fit their area of specific interest.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR-502E</td>
<td>Theoretical Foundations for Nursing Roles and Practice</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-504</td>
<td>Health Care Research Analysis and Utilization</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-508</td>
<td>Ethics, Policy, and Finance in the Health Care System</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-500</td>
<td>Biostatistics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-550</td>
<td>Epidemiology</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-555</td>
<td>Environmental Health</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-515</td>
<td>Social, Behavioral, and Cultural Factors in Public Health</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-605</td>
<td>Public Health Administration</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-665E</td>
<td>Public Health Practicum</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-699E</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Practice Project</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

40 credits

Total Clinical/Practicum Hours 150 hours

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*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable

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Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems (Dual-Degree)

Refer to the Colangelo College of Business section of the catalog for specific degree requirements and course sequence information on this program: Master of Business Administration and Master of Science in Nursing with an Emphasis in Nursing Leadership in Health Care Systems Dual-Degree.

Post-Master of Science in Nursing: Acute Care Nurse Practitioner with an Emphasis in Adult-Gerontology Certificate

The Post-Master of Science in Nursing: Acute Care Nurse Practitioner with an Emphasis in Adult-Gerontology Certificate program prepares experienced registered nurses to provide competent advanced practice nursing care in complex, acute, and critical care settings through an evidence-based program of study. The program combines courses in advanced health assessment, clinical diagnosis, procedural skill acquisition, and care management of acutely and chronically ill adult and geriatric patients. Clinical experiences emphasize the physiological and psychosocial impact of acute and critical illness on the patient, family, and community, and prepare the ACNP-AG in the diagnosis and management of acute and life-threatening health problems. The 37-credit hour program includes 550 hours of directly supervised clinical practice with qualified preceptors.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR-631</td>
<td>Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-633</td>
<td>Advanced Pharmacology for Acute Care</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-658</td>
<td>Scope of Practice, Documentation, and Billing</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>NUR-634</td>
<td>Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning With Skills Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-636A</td>
<td>ACNP-AG Didactic I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-636A</td>
<td>ACNP-AG Practicum I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-637A</td>
<td>ACNP-AG Didactic II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-637A</td>
<td>ACNP-AG Practicum II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-638A</td>
<td>ACNP-AG Didactic III</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-638A</td>
<td>ACNP-AG Practicum III</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Post-Master of Science in Nursing: Acute Care Nurse Practitioner with an Emphasis in Adult-Gerontology Certificate

Total Clinical Hours 550 hours

Post-Master of Science in Nursing: Family Nurse Practitioner Certificate

The Post-Master of Science in Nursing: Family Nurse Practitioner Certificate program prepares the professional nurse for advanced practice as a primary care provider. The family nurse practitioner (FNP) makes independent critical judgments in all levels of prevention, including health promotion; illness prevention; and diagnosis and management for individuals, families, communities, and populations. The FNP performs comprehensive health assessments, diagnosis illness, and prescribes pharmacologic and nonpharmacologic treatments to manage acute and chronic health problems to achieve quality cost-effective outcomes in a culturally sensitive context. The role of the nurse practitioner includes educating, consulting and collaborating, using research to make practice decisions, and influencing professional and public policies. Within various practice settings, the FNP provides health care for clients across the life span. Note: Certain courses may be waived for the Post-Master of Science in Nursing: Family Nurse Practitioner Certificate program if they have been taken previously.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR-631</td>
<td>Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-632</td>
<td>Advanced Pharmacology for Primary Care</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-654</td>
<td>Diverse Application of Advanced Practice Concepts</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-634</td>
<td>Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning With Skills Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-675A</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Management of Adult Health Care Problems in Primary Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-675C</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Management of Adult Health Care Problems in Primary Care Clinical</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-668A</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Management of Pediatric and Adolescent Health Care Problems in Primary Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-668C</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Management of Pediatric and Adolescent Health Care Problems in Primary Care Clinical</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-667A</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Management of Women’s Health Care Issues in Primary Care</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-667C</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Management of Women’s Health Care Issues in Primary Care Clinical</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-669A</td>
<td>Advance Practice Management of Geriatric Issues in Primary Care</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-669C</td>
<td>Advance Practice Management of Geriatric Issues in Primary Care Clinical</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-682A</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Clinical Practicum</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Post-Master of Science in Nursing: Family Nurse Practitioner Certificate

Total Clinical Hours 650 hours

Post-Master of Science in Nursing: Nursing Education Certificate

The Post-Master of Science in Nursing: Nursing Education (MSNEd) Certificate prepares advanced professional nurses in the nursing role specialty of nursing education. The NEd track addresses the expanding educational needs of the nursing profession. The Nurse Educator may practice in a variety of settings. The Nurse Educator will be prepared to practice in acute or chronic care settings as a staff-educator or in a role that is responsible for planning implementing and evaluating continuing education programs. The Advanced-Professional Nurse Educator will also be prepared to assume a faculty position in a traditional college of nursing or in a nontraditional program that relies on

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Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable
online technology as a teaching medium. Competencies of the Professional Practice Nurse Educator include utilizing assessing educational needs, planning programs to meet those needs, and evaluating the outcomes of their programs. This is accomplished in the context of an evidence-based practice model.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NUR-641E</td>
<td>Advanced Pathophysiology and Pharmacology for Nurse Educators</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-645E</td>
<td>Advanced Health Assessment for Nurse Educators</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-647E</td>
<td>Nursing Education Seminar I</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-649E</td>
<td>Nursing Education Seminar II</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUR-665E</td>
<td>Nursing Education Practicum</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Post-Master of Science in Nursing: Nursing Education Certificate  

**Nursing: Doctoral Programs**

**Doctor of Nursing Practice**

Grand Canyon University’s Doctor of Nursing Practice program provides broad and in-depth preparation for advanced practice and leadership roles in nursing. The program expands on current theoretical and scientific foundations of health care practice, including the discipline knowledge base, the design and evaluation of clinical solutions, and clinical and organizational change leadership. The program prepares nurse leaders to design and implement evidence-based strategies for practice that improve health care delivery and patient outcomes. Emphasis will be placed on preparing graduates to practice from the foundation of our Christian heritage through an intentional focus on values and ethics.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DNP-801</td>
<td>Introduction to DNP Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>DNP-805</td>
<td>Health Care Informatics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP-810</td>
<td>Emerging Areas of Human Health</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP-815</td>
<td>Scientific Underpinnings</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>DNP-820</td>
<td>Translational Research and Evidence-Based Practice</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNP-825</td>
<td>Population Management</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>DNP-830</td>
<td>Data Analysis</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>DNP-835</td>
<td>Patient Outcomes and Sustainable Change</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>DNP-840</td>
<td>Leadership for Advanced Nursing Practice</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>DNP-955</td>
<td>DPI Project: Part I</td>
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<tr>
<td>DNP-960</td>
<td>DPI Project: Part II</td>
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<td>DNP-965</td>
<td>DPI Project: Part III</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doctor of Nursing Practice</td>
<td>36 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Practice Experience Hours</td>
<td>1000 hours</td>
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</table>

**Health Care Professions: Undergraduate Programs**

**Bachelor of Science in Athletic Training**

Athletic training, as defined by the National Athletic Trainer’s Association, is practiced by athletic trainers, health care professionals who collaborate with physicians to optimize activity and participation of patients and clients. Athletic training encompasses the prevention, diagnosis, and intervention of emergency, acute, and chronic medical conditions involving impairment, functional limitations, and disabilities. Students who want to become certified athletic trainers must earn a degree from an accredited athletic training curriculum. Accredited programs include formal instruction in areas such as injury/illness prevention, first aid and emergency care, assessment of injury/illness, human anatomy and physiology, therapeutic modalities, and nutrition. Classroom learning is enhanced through clinical education experiences. Certified athletic trainers (ATC) are qualified to work in a variety of settings, including high schools, colleges and universities, professional sports, clinics, and other areas as an integral part of the health care team. The education requires that 750 hours of clinical rotations on- and off-campus be completed before graduation. Students must provide their own transportation to clinical rotations.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total General Education</th>
<th>34-40 credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Athletic Training Preclinical Coursework will apply to the General Education requirement.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Athletic Training Major</td>
<td>68 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
<td>12-18 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Bachelor of Science in Athletic Training</td>
<td>120 credits</td>
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</table>

**Athletic Training Preclinical Coursework**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO-155</td>
<td>Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-155L</td>
<td>Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology Lab</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXS-214</td>
<td>Care, Treatment, and Prevention of Athletic Injuries</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXS-214L</td>
<td>Care, Treatment, and Prevention of Athletic Injuries Lab</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-253</td>
<td>Emergency Care for Acute Injuries and Illnesses</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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**Athletic Training Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EXS-322</td>
<td>Clinical Instruction: Emergency, Taping, Bracing</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXS-356</td>
<td>Recognition and Evaluation of Athletic Injuries I</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXS-340</td>
<td>Physiology of Exercise</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXS-340L</td>
<td>Physiology of Exercise Lab</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-356</td>
<td>Health Promotion and Wellness Protection</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXS-352</td>
<td>Clinical Instruction/Health and Wellness Plans</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXS-357</td>
<td>Recognition and Evaluation of Athletic Injuries II</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXS-335</td>
<td>Kinesiology</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:**  
A: Writing-intensive course | *: Fulfills General Education requirement | †: Honors Major Course | Ω: Non-Transferable

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The Bachelor of Science in Health Care Administration (BSHA) is an undergraduate professional degree designed to prepare students for entry-level supervisory roles in health care organizations. Ideal candidates for the BSHA program are those students looking for career entry in health care administration and those looking to advance from clinical/technical roles to supervisory roles. The BSHA program emphasizes both the conceptual and analytical skills required to manage in contemporary health care organizations. Graduates prepare themselves for administrative positions in hospitals, long-term care, outpatient facilities, physician offices, mental health organizations, insurance companies, public health agencies, and other types of health organizations. The BSHA program also prepares students who wish to eventually seek their master’s degree in order to obtain senior health care executive positions.

The BSHA program features investigative and experimental opportunities in project management, teamwork, and leadership. Students of this program will have the opportunity to gain an in-depth understanding of the following:

- The organization and structure of components of the health care sector to permit development and implementation of successful management strategies within the industry.
- The managerial skills needed to work in teams, build cross-functional teams, and facilitate collaborative decision making.
- The industry-specific business knowledge and skills related to finance management, human resources, strategic planning, marketing, information management, and quality improvement.
- The impact that various dynamics (e.g., regulatory, legal, ethical, public policy, and political) can have on health service organizations and the management or administration of any specific sector of the health care industry.
- The manner in which public, private, and social forces can shape the health care system and affect health care providers.
- The financial options and strategies within and between component sectors of the health care industry.

Bachelor of Science in Health Care Administration

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.

Total Health Care Administration Major 56 credits

Total Electives 24-30 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Health Care Administration 120 credits

Health Care Administration Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HLT-205</td>
<td>Health Care Systems and Transcultural Health Care</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-255</td>
<td>Health Policy and Economic Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-240</td>
<td>Health Care Accounting and Billing</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-305</td>
<td>Legal and Ethical Principles in Health Care</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-302#</td>
<td>Spirituality and Christian Values in Health Care and Wellness</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-360</td>
<td>Health Information Technology and Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-450</td>
<td>Quality in Health Care</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-455#</td>
<td>Organizational Behavior and Leadership in Health Care</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-460</td>
<td>Operations and Risk Management in Health Care</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-465</td>
<td>Health Care Administration and Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-274</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-364#</td>
<td>Research and Communication Techniques in Health Care and Science</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-470#</td>
<td>Strategic Planning and Implementation in Health Care</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-494#</td>
<td>Professional Capstone Project</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Health Care Administration Major 56 credits

Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences: Professional Development and Advanced Patient Care

The Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences: Professional Development and Advanced Patient Care program is a degree completion program designed for health care professionals, whose primary job duty involves direct patient interaction related to health assessment or treatment, to acquire baccalaureate level competencies in health sciences theory and health care professional issues.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Total Health Sciences: Professional Development and Advanced Patient Care Major 36 credits

Total Electives 44-50 credits

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Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | □ Non-Transferable

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## Health Sciences: Professional Development and Advanced Patient Care Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HLT-307V</td>
<td>Professional Dynamics and Allied Health Professions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-308V</td>
<td>Risk Management and Health Care Regulations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-313V</td>
<td>Safety, Quality, and Interdisciplinary Approaches to Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-362V</td>
<td>Applied Statistics for Health Care Professionals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-324V</td>
<td>Transcultural Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-310V</td>
<td>Spirituality in Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-418V</td>
<td>Trends and Issues in Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-314V</td>
<td>Health Care Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-312V</td>
<td>Ethics for Health Care</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-317V</td>
<td>Communication and Application of Research in Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMP-450V</td>
<td>Leadership and Vocation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-490V</td>
<td>Professional Capstone Project</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Bachelor of Science in Health Sciences: Professional Development and Advanced Patient Care Major 120 credits

### Health Care Professions: Graduate Programs

#### Master of Public Health

The demand for public health professionals is rapidly increasing as a result of health care reform, environmental health concerns, emerging and re-emerging diseases, sociopolitical factors affecting our nation’s health, and expansion of health issues that are global in scope. Professionals with the Master of Public Health (MPH) degree may hold positions of responsibility in a variety of settings, including health care facilities, county and state health departments, social service agencies, health policy and planning organizations, universities, nongovernmental organizations, governmental agencies, international health organizations, community-based health education and health promotion settings, and the corporate world. Individuals with an MPH degree are often actively involved in the coordination, planning, development, implementation, and evaluation of health programs and services.

The MPH program is designed for people interested in disease prevention and community health, and is the most widely recognized professional credential for leadership positions in public health. Public health professionals draw on knowledge and skills from a variety of disciplines to define, assess, and ultimately resolve public health problems. Students study theories, concepts, and principles of public health and their application. The curriculum, developed around national public health curriculum standards, uses a multidisciplinary approach that emphasizes psychological, behavioral, and social factors influencing population-based health disparities; principles of epidemiology and biostatistics; environmental public health concepts; public health administration systems and processes; and economic factors. It prepares students for an expanding range of professional opportunities and roles in public health and medicine. The MPH program culminates with a practicum and capstone project that students are able to design to best fit their area of specific interest.

### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-506</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the Health Care Professions</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-515</td>
<td>Social, Behavioral, and Cultural Factors in Public Health</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-500</td>
<td>Biostatistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-540</td>
<td>Health Care Research Methods, Analysis, and Utilization</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-555</td>
<td>Environmental Health</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-550</td>
<td>Epidemiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-600</td>
<td>Public Health Policy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-605</td>
<td>Public Health Administration</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-610</td>
<td>Networking and Professional Readiness</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-620</td>
<td>Business/Project Plan Evaluation and Development</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-665</td>
<td>Public Health Practicum</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-675</td>
<td>Health Care Innovation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-699</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Research Project</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Master of Science in Health Care Administration

The Master of Science in Health Care Administration (MSHCA) provides the skills and experience necessary to perform as middle- and upper-level managers in a variety of health care organizations, and to serve as innovative change agents and leaders of organizational improvement and adaptation within the health care industry. The MSHCA program emphasizes the conceptual, analytical, and application skills required to manage in contemporary health care organizations. Graduates prepare themselves for administrative positions in hospitals, long-term care facilities, outpatient facilities, physician offices, mental health agencies, insurance companies, public health agencies, and other types of health organizations.

### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-504</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Business</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-515</td>
<td>Analysis of Contemporary Health Care Delivery Models</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-530</td>
<td>Health Care Policies and Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-520</td>
<td>Legal and Ethical Principles in Health Care</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-540</td>
<td>Health Care Research Methods, Analysis, and Utilization</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-545</td>
<td>Organizational Structure, Dynamics, and Effectiveness</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-615</td>
<td>Human Resource Management and Marketing Communication Strategies</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDR-600</td>
<td>Leadership Styles and Development</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-610</td>
<td>Essential Health Care Business Analyses</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable
Master of Science in Health Care Administration

48 credits

Students who have taken courses with equivalent content at the undergraduate level may waive one or more of these MSHCA Foundational courses in the program of study (HCA-515, HLT-520, and HCA-530) upon evaluation of their official transcripts.

Only courses with equivalent content and grades earned of B- or better will be accepted to waive the MSHCA Foundational courses.

Master of Science in Health Care Informatics

Health care informatics is a rapidly emerging discipline that offers new frontiers requiring innovative leadership. As health care reform begins to impact all areas of the health care system, greater attention is being focused on the value of health informatics in reducing health care costs, increasing access, and improving the quality of health care services. Health care informatics is quickly becoming vital to the growth and security of the United States’ health care system. The integration of information technology into health care and the continuous changes in patient-care systems require professionals and leaders with training in clinical operations, data management systems, health care system operations, project management, decision making, and quality assessment.

Graduates may perform a variety of functions for the organization, such as automating clinical care, building new operational data systems, training health care workers in the use of computer systems, collecting and analyzing data to improve patient care, etc. Depending on their areas of strength and focus, graduates may serve as project managers, project designers, researchers, systems analysts, or administrators and executives at all levels of the organization. Graduates may work in a variety of settings, including hospitals, primary care facilities, doctors’ offices, insurance companies, pharmacies, technology suppliers, consulting firms, and more. Organizations of potential employment include the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; National Institutes of Health; clinical data exchange insurance sites; the government’s Military Health System (hospitals); Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services; state health care; and informational technology vendors.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-504Ω</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Business</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-515</td>
<td>Analysis of Contemporary Health Care Delivery Models</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-530</td>
<td>Health Care Policies and Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-520</td>
<td>Legal and Ethical Principles in Health Care</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-540</td>
<td>Health Care Research Methods, Analysis, and Utilization</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIM-515</td>
<td>Foundations and Concepts of Health Care Informatics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIM-615</td>
<td>Health Care Information Systems and Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIM-650</td>
<td>Health Care Data Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-610</td>
<td>Essential Health Care Business Analyses</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLT-610</td>
<td>Networking and Professional Readiness</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-620</td>
<td>Business/Project Plan Evaluation and Development</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-675</td>
<td>Health Care Innovation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCA-699Ω</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Research Project</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students who have taken courses with equivalent content at the undergraduate level may waive one or more of the MHCI foundational courses (HLT-520, HCA-515, and HCA-530) in the program of study upon evaluation of their official transcripts. Only courses with equivalent content and grades earned of B- or better will be accepted to waive the MHCI foundational courses.
The College of Theology

College Description

Christian Studies programs are designed to equip students with an understanding of the Bible and its historical and theological significance for the Christian faith, to prepare them for ministry, and to provide them with spiritual guidance. Students are equipped, as well, to relate to diverse other religions in global culture. The faculty is committed to helping students formulate their call to ministry by exploring the various directions that a call may take, and by helping students develop character and integrity in all aspects of life.

College Mission

Grand Canyon University’s College of Theology, in keeping with its commitment to the authority of the Bible as Scripture and the centrality of Jesus Christ, exists to resource, educate and equip students in theological scholarship, ethical integrity, effective leadership, and ministry in service to God, the Church, the academy, and the world.

Christian Studies: Undergraduate Programs

Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies

The Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies is designed to prepare students for careers in ministry within the church, on the mission field, or within Christian organizations. Graduates of this program will possess a strong foundation of biblical and theological knowledge, will develop spiritually and professionally, and will gain communication and leadership skills necessary for effective ministry.

The core of the Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies program is designed to offer a well-rounded theological education and to equip students with the basic knowledge and skills required for faithful ministry. Attention is also given to the inward formation of Christ-like character and an ability to minister with wisdom and sensitivity within the local church and in other Christian environments.

Degree Requirements

| Total General Education | 34-40 credits |
| Total Christian Studies Major | 48 credits |
| Total Electives | 32-38 credits |
| Total Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies | 120 credits |

Christian Studies Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIB-106</td>
<td>Old Testament Survey</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB-107</td>
<td>New Testament Survey</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HTH-201</td>
<td>Christian Theology I</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB-355</td>
<td>Biblical Interpretation and Application</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HTH-202</td>
<td>Christian Theology II</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB-350</td>
<td>Pentateuch</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIN-320</td>
<td>Christian Character Formation</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INT-310</td>
<td>Christianity in a Global Context</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB-360</td>
<td>Gospels and Acts</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MIN-430</td>
<td>Ministerial Communication</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HTH-350</td>
<td>Survey of Historical Theology</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HTH-330</td>
<td>Christian Ethics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Biblical Studies

The Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Biblical Studies is designed to prepare students for careers in ministry within the church, on the mission field, or within Christian organizations. Graduates of this program will possess a strong foundation of biblical and theological knowledge, will develop spiritually and professionally, and will gain communication and leadership skills necessary for effective ministry.

The core of the Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies program is designed to offer a well-rounded theological education and to equip students with the basic knowledge and skills required for faithful ministry. Attention is also given to the inward formation of Christ-like character and an ability to minister with wisdom and sensitivity within the local church and in other Christian environments.

Graduates of the Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Biblical Studies program are prepared for a variety of ministerial and leadership positions that require a depth of knowledge about the content of Scripture and the ability to communicate biblical teaching effectively. Coursework focuses on the study of the books and major divisions of the Bible, from the Genesis to Revelation, for the sake of teaching the Bible to a variety of audiences including student groups and congregations. This program of study is designed to equip students with the competencies necessary for service as faithful teachers, preachers, and Christian leaders in churches and Christian institutions.

Degree Requirements

| Total General Education | 34-40 credits |
| Total Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Biblical Studies Major | 64 credits |
| Total Electives | 16-22 credits |
| Total Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Biblical Studies | 120 credits |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIB-106</td>
<td>Old Testament Survey</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB-107</td>
<td>New Testament Survey</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HTH-201</td>
<td>Christian Theology I</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BIB-355  Biblical Interpretation and Application  4 credits
HTH-202  Christian Theology II  4 credits
BIB-350  Pentateuch  4 credits
MIN-320  Christian Character Formation  4 credits
INT-310  Christianity in a Global Context  4 credits
BIB-360  Gospels and Acts  4 credits
MIN-430  Ministerial Communication  4 credits
HTH-350  Survey of Historical Theology  4 credits
HTH-330  Christian Ethics  4 credits
BIB-370  Hebrew Poetical and Wisdom Literature  4 credits
BIB-455  Hebrew Prophets  4 credits
BIB-380  Pauline Epistles  4 credits
BIB-465  General Epistles  4 credits

Christian Studies with and Emphasis in Biblical Studies Major  64 credits

Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Worship Leadership

The Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies is designed to prepare students for careers in ministry within the church, on the mission field, or within Christian organizations. Graduates of this program will possess a strong foundation of biblical and theological knowledge, will develop spiritually and professionally, and will gain communication and leadership skills necessary for effective ministry.

The core of the Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies program is designed to offer a well-rounded theological education and to equip students with the basic knowledge and skills required for faithful ministry. Attention is also given to the inward formation of Christ-like character and an ability to minister with wisdom and sensitivity within the local church and in other Christian environments.

Graduates of the Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Worship Leadership program are prepared for careers in worship ministry. Coursework emphasizes a biblical theology of worship and an exploration of various historical and contemporary approaches to worship while developing character and leadership skills for a faithful and fruitful worship ministry. This program of study is designed to equip students with competencies necessary for service as effective worship leaders within the church and other Christian worship environments.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education  34-40 credits
Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.
Total Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Youth Ministry Major  64 credits
Total Electives  16-22 credits
Total Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Youth Ministry  120 credits

Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Youth Ministry Major
BIB-106  Old Testament Survey  4 credits
BIB-107  New Testament Survey  4 credits
HTH-201  Christian Theology I  4 credits
BIB-201  Biblical Interpretation and Application  4 credits
HTH-202  Christian Theology II  4 credits
BIB-350  Pentateuch  4 credits
MIN-320  Christian Character Formation  4 credits
INT-310  Christianity in a Global Context  4 credits
BIB-360  Gospels and Acts  4 credits
MIN-430  Ministerial Communication  4 credits
HTH-350  Survey of Historical Theology  4 credits
HTH-330  Christian Ethics  4 credits
WSA-322  Theology of Worship  4 credits
WSA-321  Psalms, Hymns, and Spiritual Songs  4 credits
WSA-423  Worship Leadership  4 credits
WSA-424  Christian Worldview and Media  4 credits

Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Youth Ministry Major  64 credits

Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Youth Ministry

The Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies is designed to prepare students for careers in ministry within the church, on the mission field, or within Christian organizations. Graduates of this program will possess a strong foundation of biblical and theological knowledge, will develop spiritually and professionally, and will gain communication and leadership skills necessary for effective ministry.

The core of the Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies program is designed to offer a well-rounded theological education and to equip students with the basic knowledge and skills required for faithful ministry. Attention is also given to the inward formation of Christ-like character and an ability to minister with wisdom and sensitivity within the local church and in other Christian environments.

Graduates of the Bachelor of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Youth Ministry program are prepared for a variety of ministerial and leadership positions that require a solid biblical and theological foundation as well as skills related to ministerial leadership and ministry. Coursework in this program explores effective ways to lead students to Christ in their formative years, develops abilities to recognize times of crisis in the lives of young people, and cultivates skills for providing guidance and help as needed. This program of study is suited to students who have a passion for serving and would like to help youth develop their relationship with Jesus Christ and fulfill their calling to minister to young men and women in churches, high school programs, parachurch ministries, and other Christian organizations.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education  34-40 credits
Students who are Minnesota residents must complete the Minnesota-specific General Education requirements.
Total Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Youth Ministry Major  64 credits

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* Writing-intensive course  |  † Fulfills General Education requirement  |  ‡ Honors Major Course  |  ‡ Non-Transferable

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Graduates of the Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Digital Media program are prepared for careers in visual media aspects of worship ministry, including videographer, audio mixer, motion graphics artist, and video editor. The program is designed to equip students with the technical and visual storytelling skills necessary to produce high-quality video, graphics, and audio for short- or long-format video productions. Coursework emphasizes building purpose and meaning through related visual imagery and sound. This includes lighting, audio, editing, and camera techniques for video using various technical platforms and concepts.

### Degree Requirements

**Total Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Digital Media**  
120 credits

**Total Electives**  
16-22 credits

### Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Digital Media Major

- **WSA-121** Survey of Media and Production for Contemporary Worship  
  4 credits
- **BIB-106** Old Testament Survey  
  4 credits
- **WSA-161** Worship Summit I  
  0 credits
- **WSA-122** Music in Contemporary Worship  
  4 credits
- **WSA-222** Introduction to Worship Arts Management  
  4 credits
- **BIB-107** New Testament Survey  
  4 credits
- **HTH-201** Christian Theology I  
  4 credits
- **WSA-223** Principles of Worship Arts Entrepreneurship  
  4 credits
- **WSA-251** Digital Film Production and Editing  
  4 credits
- **WSA-261** Worship Summit II  
  0 credits
- **HTH-202** Christian Theology II  
  4 credits
- **WSA-321** Psalms, Hymns, and Spiritual Songs  
  4 credits
- **WSA-252** Media Lighting and Design  
  4 credits
- **WSA-353** Media Sound Recording and Mixing  
  4 credits
- **WSA-322** Theology of Worship  
  4 credits
- **WSA-354** Motion Graphics  
  4 credits
- **WSA-361** Worship Arts Project I  
  1 credit
- **WSA-423** Worship Leadership  
  4 credits
- **WSA-455** Website Creation and Administration  
  4 credits
- **WSA-424** Christian Worldview and Media  
  4 credits
- **WSA-456** Digital Media Production Capstone  
  4 credits
- **WSA-461** Worship Arts Project II  
  1 credit
- **WSA-459** Worship Media Internship  
  6 credits

Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Digital Media Major  
80 credits

### Worship Arts: Undergraduate Programs

The Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts is a 120-credit-hour degree designed to prepare students for careers in contemporary worship ministry and the Christian music industry. Worship Arts refers not only to worship leadership within local churches but, more broadly, to performance, visual media, production, and the business aspects of the contemporary Christian music industry. Students who graduate from this program will possess a strong foundation of biblical and theological knowledge and will be skilled in worship leadership, musical performance, production, and business management.

The core of the worship arts program is designed to offer a well-rounded theological education and to equip students with basic knowledge and skills in the areas of vocal and instrumental performance, production (lighting, digital film, sound systems, and recording), management and marketing, and worship leadership. Attention is also given to the inward formation of Christ-like character and an ability to minister with wisdom and sensitivity within the local church and in other Christian worship environments.

### Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Digital Media

Graduates of the Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Digital Media program are prepared for careers in visual media aspects of worship ministry, including videographer, audio mixer, motion graphics artist, and video editor. The program is designed to equip students with the technical and visual storytelling skills necessary to produce high-quality video, graphics, and audio for short- or long-format video productions. Coursework emphasizes building purpose and meaning through related visual imagery and sound. This includes lighting, audio, editing, and camera techniques for video using various technical platforms and concepts.

### Degree Requirements

**Total General Education Education**  
34-40 credits

**Total Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Digital Media Major**  
80 credits

**Total Electives**  
0-6 credits

**Total Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Digital Media**  
120 credits

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^Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ΩNon-Transferable
program of study is designed to equip students with competencies necessary for project management, business planning, budget development and control, talent management, and event promotion. Coursework emphasizes entrepreneurship, with a focus on critical business skills including managerial accounting, contract law, human resource and project management, and marketing (with an emphasis on advertising and promotion). The business curriculum is built on a framework of Christian ethics.

**Degree Requirements**

| Total General Education                      | 34-40 credits |
| Total Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Worship Management Major | 80 credits |
| Total Electives                               | 0-6 credits  |
| Total Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Worship Management Major | 120 credits |

**Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Worship Ministry**

Graduates of the Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Worship Ministry program are prepared for careers in local worship ministry. Coursework emphasizes music direction for contemporary worship, fundamentals of music theory for contemporary worship, song writing and arranging, sound recording and reinforcement, as well as training in piano, voice, guitar, percussion, and a primary performance instrument. Students participate in a variety of worship-related ensembles throughout the program. A capstone internship provides students with diverse opportunities to apply their knowledge and continue to develop their worship ministry skills under the supervision of experienced worship leaders in local ministry settings.

**Degree Requirements**

| Total General Education                      | 34-40 credits |
| Total Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Worship Ministry Major | 80 credits |
| Total Electives                               | 0-6 credits  |
| Total Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Worship Ministry Major | 120 credits |

**Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Worship Management Major**

- **WSA-121** Survey of Media and Production for Contemporary Worship
- **BIB-106** Old Testament Survey
- **WSA-161** Worship Summit I
- **WSA-122** Music in Contemporary Worship
- **WSA-222** Introduction to Worship Arts Management
- **BIB-107** New Testament Survey
- **HTH-201** Christian Theology I
- **WSA-223** Principles of Worship Arts Entrepreneurship
- **WSA-261** Worship Summit II
- **HTH-202** Christian Theology II
- **WSA-321** Psalms, Hymns, and Spiritual Songs
- **MKT-245** Principles of Marketing
- **WSA-373** Worship Arts Accounting and Finance
- **MGT-240** Introduction to Management
- **WSA-322** Theology of Worship
- **WSA-374** Advertising and Promotion in Worship Arts
- **WSA-361** Worship Arts Project I
- **WSA-423** Worship Leadership
- **WSA-475** Business Law in the Worship Arts Industry
- **WSA-424** Christian Worldview and Media
- **WSA-476** Human Resources and the Worship Arts
- **WSA-461** Worship Arts Project II
- **WSA-479** Worship Arts Management Internship

Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Worship Management Major 80 credits

**Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts Management Major**

- **WSA-215** Fundamentals of Music Theory for Contemporary Worship
- **BIB-106** Old Testament Survey
- **WSA-110** Songwriting and Arranging I

*One of the following courses:*

- **WSA-210** Songwriting and Arranging II

**Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Worship Ministry Major**

- **WSA-161** Worship Summit I
- **WSA-311** Worship Ensemble
- **WSA-122** Music in Contemporary Worship
- **WSA-315** Fundamentals of Music Theory for Contemporary Worship II
- **BIB-107** New Testament Survey
- **WSA-210** Songwriting and Arranging II

*One of the following courses:*

- **WSA-161** Worship Summit I
- **WSA-311** Worship Ensemble
- **WSA-122** Music in Contemporary Worship
- **WSA-315** Fundamentals of Music Theory for Contemporary Worship II
- **BIB-107** New Testament Survey
- **WSA-210** Songwriting and Arranging II

**WSA-211** Private Keyboard Study III
**WGA-112** Private Guitar Study II
**WPA-112** Private Percussion Study II
**WVA-111** Private Voice Study I
**WNA-111** Private Voice Study I
**WKA-111** Private Keyboard Study I
**WGA-111** Private Guitar Study I
**WPA-111** Private Percussion Study I
**WVA-111** Private Voice Study I

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*Writing-intensive course | Fulfills General Education requirement | Honors Major Course | Non-Transferable*
WGA-211 Private Guitar Study III 1 credit
WPA-211 Private Percussion Study III 1 credit
WVA-211 Private Voice Study III 1 credit

WSA-261 Worship Summit II 0 credits
HTH-202 Christian Theology II 4 credits
WSA-321 Psalms, Hymns, and Spiritual Songs 4 credits
WSA-222 Introduction to Worship Arts Management 4 credits
WSA-121 Survey of Media and Production for Contemporary Worship 4 credits
WSA-410 Songwriting and Arranging IV 1 credit

One of the following four courses:
WKA-212 Private Keyboard Study IV 1 credit
WGA-212 Private Guitar Study IV 1 credit
WPA-212 Private Percussion Study IV 1 credit
WVA-212 Private Voice Study IV 1 credit

WSA-415 Sound Recording and Reinforcement 4 credits
WSA-322 Theology of Worship 4 credits

One of the following four courses:
WKA-311 Private Keyboard Study V 1 credit
WGA-311 Private Guitar Study V 1 credit
WPA-311 Private Percussion Study V 1 credit
WVA-311 Private Voice Study V 1 credit

One of the following four courses:
WSA-113 Class Voice 1 credit
WSA-114 Class Keyboard 1 credit
WSA-213 Class Guitar 1 credit
WSA-214 Class Percussion 1 credit

WSA-361 Worship Arts Project I 1 credit
WSA-423 Worship Leadership 4 credits

One of the following four courses:
WKA-312 Private Keyboard Study VI 1 credit
WGA-312 Private Guitar Study VI 1 credit
WPA-312 Private Percussion Study VI 1 credit
WVA-312 Private Voice Study VI 1 credit

One of the following four courses:
WSA-113 Class Voice 1 credit
WSA-114 Class Keyboard 1 credit
WSA-213 Class Guitar 1 credit
WSA-214 Class Percussion 1 credit

WSA-424 Christian Worldview and Media 4 credits
WSA-416 Music Direction for Contemporary Worship 2 credits

One of the following four courses:
WKA-411 Private Keyboard Study VII 1 credit
WGA-411 Private Guitar Study VII 1 credit
WPA-411 Private Percussion Study VII 1 credit
WVA-411 Private Voice Study VII 1 credit

WSA-113 Class Voice 1 credit
WSA-114 Class Keyboard 1 credit
WSA-213 Class Guitar 1 credit
WSA-214 Class Percussion 1 credit

WSA-461 Worship Arts Project II 1 credit
WSA-419 Worship Ministry Internship 6 credits

Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Worship Production

Graduates of the Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Worship Production program are prepared for careers in the production aspects of worship ministry, including lighting, production design, sound recording and live mixing for concerts, technical direction, and lighting direction. This program of study is designed to equip students with the skills and knowledge necessary for a career in worship arts production. Coursework emphasizes contemporary worship lighting on numerous platforms, scenic design and technical direction, OSHA regulations regarding safety, and practical sound recording and reinforcement techniques.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits
Total Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Worship Production Major 80 credits
Total Electives 0-6 credits
Total Bachelor of Arts in Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Worship Production 120 credits

Worship Arts with an Emphasis in Worship Production Major

WSA-121 Survey of Media and Production for Contemporary Worship 4 credits
BIB-106 Old Testament Survey 4 credits
WSA-161 Worship Summit I 0 credits
WSA-122 Music in Contemporary Worship 4 credits
WSA-222 Introduction to Worship Arts Management 4 credits
BIB-107 New Testament Survey 4 credits
HTH-201 Christian Theology I 4 credits

Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable
### Master of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Pastoral Ministry

The Master of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Pastoral Ministry is a program designed for individuals who desire to lead as Christians in their arenas of influence, be they secular, religious, professional, or personal. The program focuses on the preparation of leaders in biblical and theological knowledge, practical application of that knowledge in leadership settings, and the development of character and integrity in all aspects of life. Emphases include urban ministry, youth ministry, Christian leadership, and pastoral ministry.

#### Degree Requirements

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<th>Credits</th>
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<td>MIN-520</td>
<td>The Work of the Pastor</td>
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<td>BIB-501</td>
<td>Old Testament Foundations</td>
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<td>HTH-505</td>
<td>Systematic Theology I</td>
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<td>HTH-550</td>
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<td>HTH-655</td>
<td>Christian Worldview and Contextualization</td>
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<td>BIB-650</td>
<td>Biblical Hermeneutics</td>
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<td>MIN-670</td>
<td>Homiletics</td>
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### Master of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Urban Ministry

The Master of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Urban Ministry is a program designed for individuals who desire to lead as Christians in their arenas of influence, be they secular, religious, professional, or personal. The program focuses on the preparation of leaders in biblical and theological knowledge, practical application of that knowledge in leadership settings, and the development of character and integrity in all aspects of life. Emphases include urban ministry, youth ministry, Christian leadership, and pastoral ministry.

#### Degree Requirements

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<td>MIN-505</td>
<td>Spiritual Formation and Mentoring</td>
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<td>MIN-520</td>
<td>Cross-Cultural and Multicultural Ministry</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>BIB-501</td>
<td>Old Testament Foundations</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>BIB-502</td>
<td>New Testament Foundations</td>
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<td>Systematic Theology I</td>
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<td>Systematic Theology II</td>
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<td>HTH-655</td>
<td>Christian Worldview and Contextualization</td>
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<td>BIB-650</td>
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<tr>
<td>INT-630</td>
<td>Issues in Urban Ministry</td>
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</table>

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*Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable
**Master of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Youth Ministry**

The Master of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Youth Ministry is a program designed for individuals who desire to lead as Christians in their arenas of influence, be they secular, religious, professional, or personal. The program focuses on the preparation of leaders in biblical and theological knowledge, practical application of that knowledge in leadership settings, and the development of character and integrity in all aspects of life. Emphases include urban ministry, youth ministry, Christian leadership, and pastoral ministry.

**Degree Requirements**

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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>UNV-505</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Studies in Ministry</td>
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<td>MIN-505</td>
<td>Spiritual Formation and Mentoring</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIN-530</td>
<td>Youth Issues and Crises</td>
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<td>Old Testament Foundations</td>
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<td>BIB-502</td>
<td>New Testament Foundations</td>
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<td>HTH-655</td>
<td>Christian Worldview and Contextualization</td>
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<td>BIB-650</td>
<td>Biblical Hermeneutics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIN-630</td>
<td>Mentoring and Counseling Youth</td>
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</table>

**Master of Arts in Christian Studies with an Emphasis in Youth Ministry**

**38 credits**

**Master of Divinity**

The Master of Divinity is the standard degree for professional ministry preparation and is designed for students who intend to serve in local churches, Christian organizations, and other ministerial roles. The Master of Divinity program offers comprehensive biblical and theological knowledge while developing skills necessary for effective Christian ministry.

The Master of Divinity curriculum focuses on biblical, historical, theological, and ethical knowledge as well as exegetical, pastoral, and homiletic skills. Significant attention is also directed at the inward formation of Christ-like character and an ability to minister with wisdom and sensitivity within the community of faith and as leaders in the public domain. Thus the Master of Divinity provides a strong basis for ordained, professional ministry and a substantial foundation for advanced study in preparation for an academic career.

This degree features a foundational, pastorally oriented program of study that emphasizes the centrality of the gospel, the significance of the church, and the pressing need to advance the Kingdom of God through missions. The program’s courses are designed to offer the crucial components of a well-rounded, theological education and to equip students for a life of faithful ministry.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>UNV-505</td>
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<td>MIN-510</td>
<td>Christian Character Formation</td>
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<td>MIN-525</td>
<td>Evangelism and Discipleship</td>
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<td>HEB-501</td>
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<td>Old Testament Exegesis: Pentateuch</td>
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<td>Christian Worldview and Mission</td>
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<td>GRK-501</td>
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<td>BIB-620</td>
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<td>The Christian Faith and World Religions</td>
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<td>PHIL-610</td>
<td>Christian Apologetics</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Master of Divinity**

**90 credits**

Students who have completed a graduate or baccalaureate degree in Christian Studies, Biblical Studies, Theological Studies, Christian Ministry, or some other GCU-approved, theologically based program are able to waive the Master of Divinity fundamental courses: BIB-501, BIB-502 and MIN-510.

**Master of Divinity with an Emphasis in Global Ministry**

The Master of Divinity is the standard degree for professional ministry preparation and is designed for students who intend to serve in local churches, Christian organizations, and other ministerial roles. The Master of Divinity program offers comprehensive biblical and theological knowledge while developing skills necessary for effective Christian ministry.

The Master of Divinity curriculum focuses on biblical, historical, theological, and ethical knowledge as well as exegetical, pastoral, and homiletic skills. Significant attention is also directed at the inward formation of Christ-like character and an ability to minister with wisdom and sensitivity within the community of faith and as leaders in the public domain. Thus the Master of Divinity provides a strong basis for ordained, professional ministry and a substantial foundation for advanced study in preparation for an academic career.

Students who wish to specialize in Global Ministry are prepared for cross-cultural ministry in a variety of national and international contexts. This program of study is designed to equip students with competencies necessary for service as effective missions leaders in churches and missions agencies in North American and international settings. Coursework for this emphasis introduces students to cross-cultural studies and equips them with skills required for a contextually informed gospel ministry.

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Degree Requirements

**UNV-505**^a Introduction to Graduate Studies in Ministry and Theology 2 credits
**MIN-510**  Christian Character Formation 4 credits
**BIB-501**  Old Testament Foundations 4 credits
**BIB-502**  New Testament Foundations 4 credits
**INT-545**  Anthropological Principles 4 credits
**HEB-501**  Elementary Hebrew I 4 credits
**BIB-611**  Old Testament Exegesis: Pentateuch 4 credits
**INT-525**  Christian Worldview and Mission 4 credits
**HTH-510**  Christian History 4 credits
**GRK-501**  Elementary Greek I 4 credits
**BIB-620**  New Testament Exegesis: Gospels and Acts 4 credits
**HTH-511**  Christian History II 4 credits
**INT-655**  Contextualized Church Planting 4 credits
**MIN-601**^a Christ-Centered Preaching 4 credits
**HTH-610**  Christian Ethics 4 credits
**HTH-505**  Systematic Theology I 4 credits
**HTH-550**  Systematic Theology II 4 credits
**BIB-610**  Old Testament Exegesis: Prophets and Writings 4 credits
**INT-675**  Global Christianity 4 credits
**HTH-611**^a Pastoral Theology 4 credits
**BIB-621**  New Testament Exegesis: Epistles and Revelation 4 credits
**INT-535**  The Christian Faith and World Religions 4 credits
**PHI-610**  Christian Apologetics 4 credits

Master of Divinity 90

Students who have completed a graduate or baccalaureate degree in Christian Studies, Biblical Studies, Theological Studies, Christian Ministry, or some other GCU-approved, theologically based program are able to waive the Master of Divinity fundamental courses: BIB-501, BIB-502 and MIN-510.

**Master of Divinity with an Emphasis in Worship Leadership**

The Master of Divinity is the standard degree for professional ministry preparation and is designed for students who intend to serve in local churches, Christian organizations, and other ministerial roles. The Master of Divinity program offers comprehensive biblical and theological knowledge while developing skills necessary for effective Christian ministry.

The Master of Divinity curriculum focuses on biblical, historical, theological, and ethical knowledge as well as exegetical, pastoral, and homiletic skills. Significant attention is also directed at the inward formation of Christ-like character and an ability to minister with wisdom and sensitivity within the community of faith and as leaders in the public domain. Thus the Master of Divinity provides a strong basis for ordained, professional ministry and a substantial foundation for advanced study in preparation for an academic career.

Students who wish to specialize in Worship Leadership are prepared for careers in worship ministry. This program of study is designed to equip students with competencies necessary for service as effective worship leaders within the church and other Christian worship environments. Coursework emphasizes a biblical theology of worship while developing character, knowledge, and ministerial skills necessary for faithful worship leadership.

Degree Requirements

**UNV-505**^a Introduction to Graduate Studies in Ministry and Theology 2 credits
**MIN-510**  Christian Character Formation 4 credits
**BIB-501**  Old Testament Foundations 4 credits
**BIB-502**  New Testament Foundations 4 credits
**WOR-510**  Biblical Worship 4 credits
**HEB-501**  Elementary Hebrew I 4 credits
**BIB-611**  Old Testament Exegesis: Pentateuch 4 credits
**INT-525**  Christian Worldview and Mission 4 credits
**HTH-510**  Christian History 4 credits
**GRK-501**  Elementary Greek I 4 credits
**BIB-620**  New Testament Exegesis: Gospels and Acts 4 credits
**HTH-511**  Christian History II 4 credits
**WOR-601**  Theology of Worship 4 credits
**MIN-601**^a Christ-Centered Preaching 4 credits
**HTH-610**  Christian Ethics 4 credits
**HTH-505**  Systematic Theology I 4 credits
**HTH-550**  Systematic Theology II 4 credits
**BIB-610**  Old Testament Exegesis: Prophets and Writings 4 credits
**WOR-520**  Christian Worldview and Media 4 credits
**HTH-611**^a Pastoral Theology 4 credits
**BIB-621**  New Testament Exegesis: Epistles and Revelation 4 credits
**WOR-610**  Worship Leadership 4 credits
**PHI-610**  Christian Apologetics 4 credits

Master of Divinity 90

Students who have completed a graduate or baccalaureate degree in Christian Studies, Biblical Studies, Theological Studies, Christian Ministry, or some other GCU-approved, theologically based program are able to waive the Master of Divinity fundamental courses: BIB-501, BIB-502 and MIN-510.

**Minors**

**Minor in Biblical Studies**

The Minor in Biblical Studies provides a solid foundation to students who are interested in studying and teaching the Bible or who are considering attending seminary without a bachelor’s degree in Bible or Christian Studies.

**Minor Requirements**

**BIB-104**  Old Testament Foundations 4 credits
**BIB-105**  New Testament Foundations 4 credits
**BIB-351**  Moses and the Prophets 4 credits
Minor in Biblical Studies **Effective Fall 2015**

A minor in Biblical Studies provides students in any major with basic knowledge of the Bible and the ability to interpret Scripture effectively. Coursework surveys the Bible as a whole, introduces principles and practices for sound interpretation, and applies interpretive skills to major divisions of the Bible. This minor is designed for students who want to understand the Bible more fully and learn to interpret it faithfully.

**Minor Requirements**

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<tr>
<td>BIB-355</td>
<td>Biblical Interpretation</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB-350</td>
<td>Pentateuch</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIB-360</td>
<td>Gospel and Acts</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor in Biblical Studies 20 credits

---

Minor in Christian Studies **Effective Fall 2015**

A minor in Christian Studies offers students in any major basic biblical and theological understandings. Students gain ethical knowledge while exploring the virtues and habits that shape Christian character and morality. This minor complements foundational teachings introduced in Christian Worldview through additional study along with an emphasis on discipleship and the development of Christ-like character.

**Minor Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIB-106</td>
<td>Old Testament Survey</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
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<td>BIB-107</td>
<td>New Testament Survey</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIN-320</td>
<td>Christian Character Formation</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>HTH-330</td>
<td>Christian Ethics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor in Christian Studies 16 credits

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Minor in Worship Arts **Effective Fall 2015**

A minor in Worship Arts helps students develop a biblical theology of worship as they explore historical and contemporary approaches to worship. Students develop character and leadership skills for a faithful and fruitful worship ministry as they prepare to serve in worship leadership roles. This minor is designed for students in any major who want to develop skill, ability, and knowledge for service as effective worship leaders within the church and other Christian worship environments.

**Minor Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HTH-201</td>
<td>Christian Theology I</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HTH-202</td>
<td>Christian Theology II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>WSA-321</td>
<td>Psalms, Hymns, and Spiritual Songs</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WSA-322</td>
<td>Theology of Worship</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WSA-423</td>
<td>Worship Leadership</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WSA-161</td>
<td>Worship Summit I</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WSA-261</td>
<td>Worship Summit II</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor in Worship Arts 20 credits

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Writing-intensive course | 🎨 Fulfills General Education requirement | 🎿 Honors Major Course | 🌇 Non-Transferable
College Description

With science, engineering, technology, and mathematics professions in extremely high demand, driving our economy, continuously evolving, and redefining modern day life the College of Science, Engineering, and Technology is focused on preparing exceptionally competent graduates to enter the dynamic and highly competitive workforce of the 21st century.

While excellence in content knowledge and skill is essential, developed abilities such as creativity, adaptability, collaboration, effective communication along with personal qualities such as social awareness, responsibility, ethical character, and compassion are significant differentiators of the strongest candidates or applicants whether they are seeking to go on to graduate school or enter the workforce.

To help students develop these abilities we provide ample opportunity through our curricular and co-curricular activities to apply skills, solve problems, and innovate through inquiry-based learning; to engage in internships designed in conjunction with educational and industry partners; to participate in multifaceted team projects; and to experience cross-disciplinary exposure; ensuring that their acquired skills are relevant to the workplace and their future success.

Through intentional focus on the students as unique and special individuals they are also provided opportunity to develop the more personal interactional qualities necessary to be an ethical team player within the workforce and productive contributor to the greater society. Such opportunities include participation in faculty mentoring, engagement in the GCU and local communities, and developing an understanding of, or fully embracing, a Christian worldview as well as developing an understanding of how the worldview that we approach life with affects both the intention and the outcome of that interaction.

College Mission

Through robust collaboration and partnership with industry; a challenging, engaging, and inquiry-based learning environment; a faculty focused exclusively on student success; and a deep, rich Christian heritage; the College of Science, Engineering, and Technology exemplifies the preparation of top candidates for graduate study and professional practice in the most rapidly developing and competitive fields of science, technology, engineering, and mathematics.

Guiding Principles

The College of Science, Engineering and Technology

- Empowers students to find and fulfill their purpose
- Offers an educational experience of superior value
- Prepares students with the knowledge, skills and mental disciplines to succeed in the contemporary job market and to positively impact their world
- Develops in students an informed, critical-thinking mind and a servant’s heart
- Fosters qualities of creativity, adaptability, collaboration, effective communication, problem solving, and appreciation that support students in their continuous learning and spiritual growth
- Instills social awareness, responsibility, ethical character, and compassion in students that emanates from the Christian worldview and the example of Christ.

Science Programs

Bachelor of Science in Biology for Secondary Education (IP/TL)

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

This program is offered by the College of Science, Engineering and Technology in conjunction with teaching licensure requirement courses provided by the College of Education for students who are preparing for a teaching career in grades 7-12 and who are seeking initial teacher licensure. The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program are designed to maximize the content knowledge that the teacher candidate will possess upon graduation. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASc) principles. Content courses are aligned to the standards of the National Science Teachers Association (NSTA). Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assessments within many of the courses guide students through 120 hours of practicum/field experiences prior to student teaching, and the final semester of the program requires a full-time, 16-week student teaching component. Applicants to the program are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Arizona or home state fingerprint/background clearance is required for all practicum/field experiences and student teaching. Furthermore, applicants should consult the Grand Canyon University Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and an academic counselor to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a teacher licensure program.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
<td>36-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
<td>0-6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

^Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | □ Non-Transferable
Total Biology for Secondary Education Major 85 credits
Biology for Secondary Education Major 125 credits

Required General Education
(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)
MAT-250 College Algebra and Trigonometry 4 credits
BIO-182 General Biology II 3 credits
BIO-182L General Biology II Lab 1 credit
MAT-274 Probability and Statistics 4 credits
(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics competency.)
SEC-201 Early Adolescent and Adolescent Psychology 4 credits
SCI-210 History Landmarks in the Natural Sciences 2 credits
SCI-211 Paradigm Shifts in the Natural Sciences 2 credits

Biology for Secondary Education Major
BIO-181 General Biology I 3 credits
BIO-181L General Biology I Lab 1 credit
SPD-200 Survey of Special Education: Mild to Moderate Disabilities 4 credits
BIO-201 Human Anatomy and Physiology I 3 credits
BIO-201L Human Anatomy and Physiology I Lab 1 credit
CHM-113 General Chemistry I 3 credits
CHM-113L General Chemistry I Lab 1 credit
POS-301 U.S. and Arizona Constitutions 2 credits
BIO-202 Human Anatomy and Physiology II 3 credits
BIO-202L Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab 1 credit
CHM-115 General Chemistry II 3 credits
CHM-115L General Chemistry II Lab 1 credit
ESL-223N SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies 3 credits
EDU-330 Social Justice for Educators 4 credits
PHY-111 General Physics I 3 credits
PHY-111L General Physics I Lab 1 credit
CHM-225 Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry 3 credits
CHM-225L Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry Lab 1 credit
SEC-345 Content Area Literacy for Middle and Secondary Teachers 4 credits
ESL-433N Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion 3 credits
BIO-333 Molecular and Cellular Biology 4 credits
BIO-320 Fundamentals of Ecology 3 credits
BIO-320L Fundamentals of Ecology Lab 1 credit
SEC-355 Middle and Secondary Curriculum and Assessment 4 credits
SEC-450 Data-Driven Instructional Methods for Middle and Secondary Teachers 4 credits

Bachelor of Science in Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Medicine
The Bachelor of Science in Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Medicine is designed for students seeking acceptance into graduate study in any area of medicine or dentistry. The program will prepare graduates for the medical college admission test (MCAT), optometry admission test (OAT) or dental admission test (DAT) and includes specialized coursework focused on preparing students for success in their graduate studies and professional careers. Graduates will acquire foundational knowledge in biological sciences, physical sciences, social sciences, and health care issues. They will also study interpersonal and intercultural communication skills and investigate the psychological, spiritual, and physical components of health, wellness, and medical intervention.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education 36-40 credits
A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Total Electives 8-12 credits
Total Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Medicine Major 72 credits

Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Medicine Major 120 credits

Required General Education
(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics competency.)
MAT-250 College Algebra and Trigonometry 4 credits
(4 credits
ENG-105 English Composition I 4 credits
ENG-106 English Composition II 4 credits
MAT-274 Probability and Statistics 4 credits
BIO-181 General Biology I 3 credits
BIO-181L General Biology I Lab 1 credit
BIO-301 General Biology II 3 credits
BIO-301L General Biology II Lab 1 credit
BIO-320 General Biology II 3 credits
BIO-320L General Biology II Lab 1 credit
BIO-355 Middle and Secondary Curriculum and Assessment 4 credits
BIOS-350 Data-Driven Instructional Methods for Middle and Secondary Teachers 4 credits

A Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | Δ Non-Transferable
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO-202</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
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<td>BIO-202L</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-205</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-205L</td>
<td>Microbiology Lab</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-457</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-483</td>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-113</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-113L</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM-115</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
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<td>CHM-115L</td>
<td>General Chemistry II Lab</td>
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<td>CHM-231</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
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<td>CHM-231L</td>
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<td>CHM-232</td>
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<td>CHM-360</td>
<td>Principles of Biochemistry</td>
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<td>CHM-360L</td>
<td>Principles of Biochemistry Lab</td>
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<td>CHM-451</td>
<td>Pharmacology I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>HLT-302</td>
<td>Spirituality and Christian Values in Health Care and Wellness</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>HLT-305</td>
<td>Legal and Ethical Principles in Health Care</td>
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<td>HLT-411</td>
<td>Global Health Issues</td>
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<td>PHY-111</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY-111L</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY-112</td>
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<td>General Physics II Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY-361</td>
<td>Attitude and Social Behavior</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Medicine Major</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Bachelor of Science in Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Pharmacy Major**

The Bachelor of Science in Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Pharmacy is designed for students seeking acceptance into graduate pharmacy school. The program will prepare graduates for the pharmacy college admission test (PCAT) and includes specialized coursework focused on preparing students for success in their graduate studies and professional careers. Graduates will acquire foundational knowledge in biological sciences, physical sciences, social sciences, and health care issues. They will also develop interpersonal and intercultural communication skills and investigate the psychological, spiritual, and physical components of health, wellness, and medical intervention.

**Degree Requirements**

- **Total General Education**: 40 credits
- **A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.**
- **Total Electives**: 8 credits
- **Total Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Pharmacy Major**: 72 credits

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Bachelor of Science in Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Pharmacy Major 120 credits

**Required General Education**
*(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics competency.)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>ENG-105</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG-106</td>
<td>English Composition II</td>
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<td>COM-210</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
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<td>MAT-274</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT-351</td>
<td>Calculus for Biomedical Sciences</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181</td>
<td>General Biology I</td>
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<td>BIO-181L</td>
<td>General Biology I Lab</td>
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<td>PSY-102</td>
<td>General Psychology</td>
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<td>SOC-102</td>
<td>Principles of Sociology</td>
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</table>

**Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Pharmacy Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>BIO-201</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
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<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology I Lab</td>
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<td>BIO-205</td>
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<td>BIO-457</td>
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<td>BIO-483</td>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
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<td>CHM-113</td>
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<td>CHM-231</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
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<td>CHM-360</td>
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<td>CHM-451</td>
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<td>ECN-220</td>
<td>Introduction to Economics</td>
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<td>HLT-302</td>
<td>Spirituality and Christian Values in Health Care and Wellness</td>
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<td>HLT-305</td>
<td>Legal and Ethical Principles in Health Care</td>
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<td>PHY-111</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
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\*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable
Bachelor of Science in Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Physical Therapy

The Bachelor of Science in Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Physical Therapy is designed for students seeking acceptance into graduate level physical therapy education. The program includes specialized coursework focused on preparing students for success in their graduate studies and professional careers. Graduates will acquire foundational knowledge in biological sciences, exercise science, social sciences, and health care issues. They will also develop interpersonal communication skills and investigate the psychological, spiritual, and physical components of health, wellness, and therapeutic intervention.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education 36-40 credits
A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.
Total Electives 8-12 credits
Total Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Physical Therapy Major 72 credits
Total Bachelor of Science in Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Physical Therapy 120 credits

Required General Education
(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics competency.)
ENG-105A English Composition I 4 credits
ENG-106A English Composition II 4 credits
MAT-250 College Algebra and Trigonometry 4 credits
MAT-274 Probability and Statistics 4 credits
BIO-181 General Biology I 3 credits
BIO-181L General Biology I Lab 1 credit
PSY-102 General Psychology 4 credits
SOC-102 Principles of Sociology 4 credits

Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Physical Therapy Major
BIO-182 General Biology II 3 credits
BIO-182L General Biology II Lab 1 credit
BIO-201 Human Anatomy and Physiology I 3 credits
BIO-201L Human Anatomy and Physiology I Lab 1 credit
BIO-202 Human Anatomy and Physiology II 3 credits
BIO-202L Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab 1 credit
BIO-457 Genetics 4 credits
CHM-113 General Chemistry I 3 credits
CHM-113L General Chemistry I Lab 1 credit
CHM-115 General Chemistry II 3 credits
CHM-115L General Chemistry II Lab 1 credit
EXS-214 Care, Treatment, and Prevention of Athletic Injuries 3 credits
EXS-214L Care, Treatment, and Prevention of Athletic Injuries Lab 1 credit
EXS-335 Kinesiology Lab 3 credits
EXS-335L Kinesiology 1 credit
EXS-340I Physiology of Exercise 3 credits
EXS-340L Physiology of Exercise Lab 1 credit
EXS-370 Pharmacology: Drug Use and Abuse 4 credits
EXS-458I Theory and Practice of Strength and Conditioning 4 credits
HLT-302I Spirituality and Christian Values in Health Care and Wellness 4 credits
HLT-305 Legal and Ethical Principles in Health Care 4 credits
PHY-111 General Physics I 3 credits
PHY-111L General Physics I Lab 1 credit
PHY-112 General Physics II 3 credits
PHY-112L General Physics II Lab 1 credit
PSY-352 Health Psychology 4 credits
PSY-357 Lifespan Development 4 credits
PSY-361 Attitude and Social Behavior 4 credits

Bachelor of Science in Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Physician Assistant

The Bachelor of Science in Biology with an Emphasis Pre-Physician Assistant is designed for students seeking acceptance into graduate level physician assistant education. The program includes specialized coursework focused on preparing students for success in their graduate studies and professional careers. Graduates will acquire foundational knowledge in biological sciences, physical sciences, social sciences, and health care issues. They will also develop interpersonal communication skills and investigate the psychological, spiritual, and physical components of health, wellness, and medical intervention.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education 36-40 credits
A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.
Total Electives 8-12 credits
Total Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Physician's Assistant Major 72 credits
Total Bachelor of Science in Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Physician's Assistant 120 credits

Required General Education
(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics competency.)
ENG-105A English Composition I 4 credits
ENG-106A English Composition II 4 credits
MAT-274 Probability and Statistics 4 credits
MAT-250 College Algebra and Trigonometry 4 credits
BIO-181 General Biology I 3 credits
BIO-181L General Biology I Lab 1 credit
PSY-102 General Psychology 4 credits

A Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | © Non-Transferable

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BIO-182 General Biology II 3 credits
BIO-182L General Biology II Lab 1 credit
BIO-201 Human Anatomy and Physiology I 3 credits
BIO-201L Human Anatomy and Physiology I Lab 1 credit
BIO-202 Human Anatomy and Physiology II 3 credits
BIO-202L Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab 1 credit
BIO-205 Microbiology 3 credits
BIO-205L Microbiology Lab 1 credit
BIO-319 Applied Nutrition 4 credits
BIO-457 Writing 3 credits
BIO-483 Pathophysiology 4 credits
CHM-113 General Chemistry I 3 credits
CHM-113L General Chemistry I Lab 1 credit
CHM-115 General Chemistry II 3 credits
CHM-115L General Chemistry II Lab 1 credit
CHM-115L Honors Major Course 3 credits
CHM-231 Organic Chemistry I 3 credits
CHM-231L Organic Chemistry I Lab 1 credit
CHM-232 Organic Chemistry II 3 credits
CHM-232L Organic Chemistry II Lab 1 credit
CHM-360 Principles of Biochemistry 3 credits
CHM-360L Principles of Biochemistry Lab 1 credit
HLT-302 Spirituality and Christian Values in Health Care and Wellness 4 credits
HLT-305 Legal and Ethical Principles in Health Care 4 credits
HLT-411 Global Health Issues 4 credits
PHY-111 General Physics I 3 credits
PHY-111L General Physics I Lab 1 credit
PHY-112 General Physics II 3 credits
PHY-112L General Physics II Lab 1 credit
PSY-352 Health Psychology 4 credits

Biology with an Emphasis in Pre-Physician's Assistant Major

BIO-182 General Biology II 3 credits
BIO-182L General Biology II Lab 1 credit
BIO-201 Human Anatomy and Physiology I 3 credits
BIO-201L Human Anatomy and Physiology I Lab 1 credit
BIO-202 Human Anatomy and Physiology II 3 credits
BIO-202L Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab 1 credit
BIO-205 Microbiology 3 credits
BIO-205L Microbiology Lab 1 credit
BIO-319 Applied Nutrition 4 credits
BIO-457 Writing 3 credits
BIO-483 Pathophysiology 4 credits
CHM-113 General Chemistry I 3 credits
CHM-113L General Chemistry I Lab 1 credit
CHM-115 General Chemistry II 3 credits
CHM-115L General Chemistry II Lab 1 credit
CHM-115L Honors Major Course 3 credits
CHM-231 Organic Chemistry I 3 credits
CHM-231L Organic Chemistry I Lab 1 credit
CHM-232 Organic Chemistry II 3 credits
CHM-232L Organic Chemistry II Lab 1 credit
CHM-360 Principles of Biochemistry 3 credits
CHM-360L Principles of Biochemistry Lab 1 credit
HLT-302 Spirituality and Christian Values in Health Care and Wellness 4 credits
HLT-305 Legal and Ethical Principles in Health Care 4 credits
HLT-411 Global Health Issues 4 credits
PHY-111 General Physics I 3 credits
PHY-111L General Physics I Lab 1 credit
PHY-112 General Physics II 3 credits
PHY-112L General Physics II Lab 1 credit
PSY-352 Health Psychology 4 credits

Bachelor of Science in Chemistry for Secondary Education (IP/TL)

(Initial Program–Leads to Initial Teacher Licensure)

This program is offered by the College of Science, Engineering and Technology in conjunction with teaching licensure requirement courses provided by the College of Education for students who are preparing for a teaching career in grades 7-12 and who are seeking initial teacher licensure. The format and courses of this regionally accredited and Arizona-approved program are designed to maximize the content knowledge that the teacher candidate will possess upon graduation. All courses are directly aligned with Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) principles. Content courses are aligned to the standards of the National Science Teachers Association (NSTA). Opportunities are provided to apply concepts, theories, and research throughout the program. Assessments within many of the courses guide students through 120 hours of practicum/field experiences prior to student teaching, and the final semester of the program requires a full-time, 16-week student teaching component. Applicants to the program are responsible for contacting their state department of education for licensure requirements and program approval. Arizona or home state fingerprint/background clearance is required for all practicum/field experiences and student teaching. Furthermore, applicants should consult the Grand Canyon University Catalog, the University Policy Handbook, and an academic counselor to obtain information regarding current policies and procedures inherent in a teacher licensure program.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 36-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Total Electives 0-6 credits
Total Chemistry for Secondary Education Major 80 credits
Total Bachelor of Science in Chemistry for Secondary Education 120 credits
Total Practicum/Field Experience 100 hours

Required General Education

(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics competency.)

SEC-201 Early Adolescent and Adolescent Psychology 4 credits
SCI-210 Historical Landmarks in the Natural Sciences 2 credits
SCI-211 Paradigm Shifts in the Natural Sciences 2 credits

(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

MAT-261 Pre-Calculus 4 credits
BIO-181 General Biology I 3 credits
BIO-181L General Biology I Lab 1 credit
MAT-262 Calculus for Science and Engineering I 4 credits

Chemistry for Secondary Education Major

SPD-200 Survey of Special Education: Mild to Moderate Disabilities 4 credits
PHY-121 University Physics I 3 credits
PHY-121L University Physics I Lab 1 credit
CHM-113 General Chemistry I 3 credits
CHM-113L General Chemistry I Lab 1 credit
MAT-264 Calculus for Science and Engineering II 4 credits
POS-301 U.S. and Arizona Constitutions 2 credits
PHY-122 University Physics II 3 credits
PHY-122L University Physics II Lab 1 credit
CHM-115 General Chemistry II 3 credits
CHM-115L General Chemistry II Lab 1 credit

\[\text{Writing-intensive course} \mid \text{Fulfills General Education requirement} \mid \text{Honors Major Course} \mid \text{Non-Transferable}\]
Bachelor of Science in Exercise Science with an Emphasis in Health Education

The Bachelor of Science in Exercise Science with an Emphasis in Health Education program offers a blend of classroom instruction and clinical experience designed to prepare students for entry into the fitness industry as a personal trainer or strength coach, health and fitness instructor, or exercise leader. The program can lead along with practical experience—to eligibility for certification in any of several areas with the American College of Sports Medicine and/or the National Strength and Conditioning Association (or any of the national aerobics instructor certifications). This emphasis will also provide competency in personal and group health instruction to prepare students as health and wellness educators. This career path is for anyone who wants to work directly with student/clients in the areas of disease prevention, physical fitness, wellness, and health enhancement.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total General Education</th>
<th>34-40 credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Total Exercise Science with an Emphasis in Health Education Major | 60 credits |
| Total Electives | 20-26 credits |

---

A Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ⬜ Non-Transferable

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with an Emphasis in Physical Education

Exercise Science with an Emphasis in Physical Education Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO-155</td>
<td>Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO-155L</td>
<td>Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>PED-200</td>
<td>Lifetime Personal Wellness and Teaching of Fitness</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXS-214</td>
<td>Care, Treatment, and Prevention of Athletic Injuries</td>
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<tr>
<td>EXS-214L</td>
<td>Care, Treatment, and Prevention of Athletic Injuries Lab</td>
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<td>PED-247A</td>
<td>Teaching Strategy in Physical Education and Exercise Science</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXS-340</td>
<td>Physiology of Exercise</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EXS-340L</td>
<td>Physiology of Exercise Lab</td>
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<td>BIO-319</td>
<td>Applied Nutrition</td>
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<td>PED-251</td>
<td>Teaching of Team Sports and Individual Activities I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-263</td>
<td>Teaching of Team Sports and Individual Activities II</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLT-485</td>
<td>Methods of Teaching Health and Measuring in Exercise Science</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>EXS-335</td>
<td>Kinesiology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>EXS-335L</td>
<td>Kinesiology Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLT-302A</td>
<td>Spirituality and Christian Values in Health Care and Wellness</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PED-405</td>
<td>Elementary School Physical Education</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>PED-344</td>
<td>Physical Education for Special Populations</td>
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<td>PED-415</td>
<td>Secondary School Physical Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>HLT-305</td>
<td>Legal and Ethical Principles in Health Care</td>
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</table>

Exercise Science with an Emphasis in Physical Education Major 60 credits

Bachelor of Science in Forensic Science

The Bachelor of Science in Forensic Science is designed for students who are interested in analyzing or collecting and processing biological evidence related to various types of legal and other investigations. The emphasis builds on a solid foundation of biology and chemistry, and provides additional training in criminal investigation, forensic biology, forensic human pathology, serology, and forensic DNA analysis. The program provides excellent preparation for graduate work in specialized areas of forensic science. Forensic science students receive extensive training in the collection and analysis of biological evidence in both lab and field settings. Students learn how to evaluate mock crime scenes and how to document, collect, and analyze the biological evidence to establish the time and cause of death.

With the rapid advances in biology, and because of the precision of the science, courts are apportioning greater weight to forensic evidence. Employment growth in state and local government should be driven by the increasing application of forensic science techniques—such as DNA analysis—to examine, solve, and prevent crime. This has created a critical need for personnel with specialized training in the field. Individuals who earn a bachelor’s degree may seek employment in various private or public forensic science and conventional analytical laboratories. Students with sufficient work experience could eventually qualify for positions as laboratory supervisors, managers, or directors. Graduates will also find the program very useful in pursuing future studies at the master’s or Ph.D. level.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Forensic Science Major</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
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<td>Total Bachelor of Science in Forensic Science</td>
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Required General Education

*(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics competency.)*

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<td>ENG-105A</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
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<tr>
<td>COM-210</td>
<td>Public Speaking</td>
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<td>MAT-274</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAT-351</td>
<td>Calculus for Biomedical Sciences</td>
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<td>BIO-181</td>
<td>General Biology I</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO-181L</td>
<td>General Biology I Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>JUS-230</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Criminal Law</td>
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Forensic Science Major

<table>
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<td>BIO-201</td>
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<td>BIO-201L</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology I Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO-202</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-202L</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO-457</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO-440</td>
<td>Body Fluid and DNA Analysis</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-460</td>
<td>Toxicology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-483A</td>
<td>Pathophysiology</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM-113</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>CHM-113L</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Lab</td>
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<td>CHM-115</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
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<td>CHM-115L</td>
<td>General Chemistry II Lab</td>
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<td>CHM-231</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
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<td>CHM-231L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I Lab</td>
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<td>CHM-232</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
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<td>CHM-232L</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM-360</td>
<td>Principles of Biochemistry</td>
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<td>CHM-360L</td>
<td>Principles of Biochemistry Lab</td>
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<td>CHM-365</td>
<td>Instrumental Analysis</td>
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<td>Instrumental Analysis Lab</td>
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<td>JUS-255</td>
<td>Crime Scene Processing</td>
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<td>JUS-255L</td>
<td>Crime Scene Processing Lab</td>
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<td>JUS-265</td>
<td>Physical Evidence I</td>
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<tr>
<td>JUS-265L</td>
<td>Physical Evidence I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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A Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | © Non-Transferable
Technology Programs

Bachelor of Science in Computer Programming

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Computer Programming prepares students for career options, which include computer programmer, computer systems analyst, computer and information systems manager, geospatial information technologist, software application developer, systems programmer, web application developer, and others. Students also learn professional and ethical practices associated with computing through the lens of our Christian worldview, guided by the principles of social justice and humanitarianism. Students will explore the problems and trends associated with the management of databases, and gain fundamental knowledge in the design of enterprise, network, and cloud-based applications. Competencies include proficiency in a variety of programming languages, using enterprise programming tools, secure programming, and building database driven and distributed information systems. In addition, this program enables students who already have a professional foundation in programming to develop leadership, managerial, and strategic planning skills for continuous career growth. This program emphasizes business entrepreneurship, critical thinking, real-world application, practical project experience, and the development of business acumen. Students become mindful of the uneven distribution of computing resources across segments of society and learn to design applications capable of running on lower-end devices. Thus, students develop awareness that providing useful solutions to those with lesser means sometimes trumps the chase for best performance and feature set. In addition, students develop valuable workplace skills, including effective communication, teamwork, initiative, work ethic, analytical skills, adaptability and self-confidence.

Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JUS-275</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>JUS-275L</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY-111</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY-111L</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY-112</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY-112L</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCI-496t</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Forensic Science Major 72 credits

Bachelor of Science in Computer Science with an Emphasis in Big Data Analytics

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Computer Science with an Emphasis in Big Data and Analytics prepares students for career options which include computer systems analyst, networks specialist, database manager, programmer and software engineer. Students learn algorithms, discrete structures, programming languages, software development, networks, operating systems and computing systems fundamentals. Students also learn professional and ethical practices associated with computing through the lens of our Christian worldview. Students will explore the problems and trends associated with the management of huge volumes of data, gaining fundamental knowledge in the design of highly scalable systems that can collect, process, store and analyze large volumes of unstructured data. Competencies include large scale data processing, data mining and interpretation, pattern analysis and data-based decision making. This program integrates math, chemistry,
physics and biology and emphasizes critical thinking, real-world application and practical project experience. In addition, students develop valuable workplace skills, including effective communication, teamwork, initiative, strong work ethic, analytical skills, adaptability and self-confidence. Students entering the Bachelor of Science in Computer Science with an Emphasis in Big Data and Analytics program should possess knowledge of algebra and common office software applications.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Total Computer Science with an Emphasis in Big Data Analytics Major 88 credits

Total Electives 0-6 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Computer Science with an Emphasis in Big Data Analytics 128 credits

Required General Education
(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Effective Communication competency.)

CST-320 Human-Computer Interaction and Communication & Lab 4 credits

(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)
BIO-181 General Biology I 3 credits
BIO-181L General Biology I Lab 1 credit
CHM-113 General Chemistry I 3 credits
CHM-113L General Chemistry I Lab 1 credit

Computer Science with an Emphasis in Big Data Analytics Major

MAT-261 Pre-Calculus 4 credits
CST-110 Introduction to Computer Science and Information Technology & Lab 4 credits
CST-200 Algorithms and Data Structures & Lab 4 credits
MAT-262 Calculus for Science and Engineering I 4 credits
MAT-345 Applied Linear Algebra 4 credits
CST-210 Object Oriented Programming & Lab 4 credits
MAT-264 Calculus for Science and Engineering II 4 credits
PHY-121 University Physics I 3 credits
PHY-121L University Physics I Lab 1 credit
CST-215 Discrete Math and Digital Logic 4 credits
CST-217 Principles of Database Design and Programming & Lab 4 credits
CST-307 Introduction to Computer Architecture & Lab 4 credits
CST-305 Principles of Modeling and Simulation & Lab 4 credits
MAT-374 Calculus Based Probability and Statistics 4 credits
CST-315 Operating Systems & Lab 4 credits
CST-310 Computer Graphics & Lab 4 credits
CST-405 Principles of Compiler Design & Lab 4 credits

Two of the following four courses:
STG-451 Capstone Project I 2 credits
STG-452 Capstone Project II 2 credits
CST-403 Computer Science Internship I 2 credits
CST-404 Computer Science Internship II 2 credits

STG-390 Professionalism in Science & Technology: Communications, Conduct, and Ethics 4 credits
ITT-305 Information Security I 2 credits
ITT-306 Information Security II 2 credits
CST-425 Very Large Information Systems & Lab 4 credits
CST-435 Search Engines and Data Mining & Lab 4 credits
CST-440 Analytics for Dynamic Social Networks & Lab 4 credits

Computer Science with an Emphasis in Big Data Analytics Major 88 credits

Bachelor of Science in Computer Science with an Emphasis in Business Entrepreneurship

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Computer Science with an Emphasis in Business Entrepreneurship prepares students for career options which include computer systems analyst, network specialist, database manager, programmer and software engineer. Students learn algorithms, discrete structures, programming languages, software development, networks, operating systems and computing systems fundamentals. Students also learn professional and ethical practices associated with computing through the lens of our Christian worldview. This emphasis provides a foundation for business leaders and innovators of new technologies and business processes. Graduates will learn how to plan and manage projects, grow business opportunities, identify market opportunities and commercialize original products and services. They will also learn the best practices for creating innovative work environments and the importance of societal wealth ventures, social responsibility and community outreach. This program integrates math, chemistry, physics and biology and emphasizes critical thinking, real-world application and practical project experience. In addition, students develop valuable workplace skills, including effective communication, teamwork, initiative, strong work ethic, analytical skills, adaptability and self-confidence. Students entering the Bachelor of Science in Computer Science with an Emphasis in Business Entrepreneurship program should possess knowledge of algebra and common office software applications.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Total Computer Science with an Emphasis in 88 credits
Business Entrepreneurship Major
Total Electives 0-6 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Computer Science with an Emphasis in Business Entrepreneurship 128 credits

Required General Education
(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Effective Communication competency.)

CST-320 Human-Computer Interaction and Communication & Lab 4 credits
(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

BIO-181 General Biology I 3 credits
BIO-181L General Biology I Lab 1 credit
CHM-113 General Chemistry I 3 credits
CHM-113L General Chemistry I Lab 1 credit

Computer Science with an Emphasis in Business Entrepreneurship Major

MAT-261 Pre-Calculus 4 credits
CST-110 Introduction to Computer Science and Information Technology & Lab 4 credits
CST-200 Algorithms and Data Structures & Lab 4 credits
MAT-262 Calculus for Science and Engineering I 4 credits
MAT-345 Applied Linear Algebra 4 credits
CST-210 Object Oriented Programming & Lab 4 credits
MAT-264 Calculus for Science and Engineering II 4 credits
PHY-121 University Physics I 3 credits
PHY-121L University Physics I Lab 1 credit
CST-215 Discrete Math and Digital Logic 4 credits
CST-217 Principles of Database Design and Programming & Lab 4 credits
CST-307 Introduction to Computer Architecture & Lab 4 credits
CST-305 Principles of Modeling and Simulation & Lab 4 credits
MAT-374 Calculus Based Probability and Statistics 4 credits
CST-315 Operating Systems & Lab 4 credits
CST-310 Computer Graphics & Lab 4 credits
CST-405 Principles of Compiler Design & Lab 4 credits

Two of the following four courses:

STG-451 Capstone Project I 2 credits
STG-452 Capstone Project II 2 credits
CST-403 Computer Science Internship I 2 credits
CST-404 Computer Science Internship II 2 credits

STG-390 Professionalism in Science & Technology: Communications, Conduct, and Ethics 4 credits

Bachelor of Science in Computer Science with an Emphasis in Game and Simulation Development

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Computer Science with an Emphasis in Game and Simulation Development prepares students for career options which include computer systems analyst, networks specialist, database manager, programmer and software engineer. Students learn algorithms, discrete structures, programming languages, software development, networks, operating systems and computing systems fundamentals. Students also learn professional and ethical practices associated with computing through the lens of our Christian worldview. This emphasis provides additional preparation in areas of graphic visualization, game development, computer modeling, and simulations with applications for entertainment, educational or scientific purposes. Students will augment a foundational skillset with knowledge of the design, development and production of computer games and related applications. Competencies include visualization, gaming design, artificial intelligence implementation and development for mobile device applications. This program integrates math, chemistry, physics and biology and emphasizes critical thinking, real-world application and practical project experience. In addition, students develop valuable workplace skills, including effective communication, teamwork, initiative, strong work ethic, analytical skills, adaptability and self-confidence. Students entering the Bachelor of Science in Computer Science with an Emphasis in Game and Simulation Development program should possess knowledge of algebra and common office software applications.

Degree Requirements
Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Total Computer Science with an Emphasis in Game and Simulation Development Major 88 credits
Total Electives 0-6 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Computer Science with an Emphasis in Game and Simulation Development 128 credits

Required General Education
(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Effective Communication competency.)

CST-320 Human-Computer Interaction and Communication & Lab 4 credits
(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

BIO-181 General Biology I 3 credits

Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable
**Computer Science with an Emphasis in Game and Simulation Development Major**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181L</td>
<td>General Biology I Lab</td>
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<td>CHM-113</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
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<td>General Chemistry I Lab</td>
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<td>MAT-261</td>
<td>Pre-Calculus</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST-110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science and Information Technology &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-200</td>
<td>Algorithms and Data Structures &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-262</td>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering I</td>
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<td>MAT-345</td>
<td>Applied Linear Algebra</td>
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<td>CST-210</td>
<td>Object Oriented Programming &amp; Lab</td>
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<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering II</td>
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<td>University Physics I Lab</td>
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<td>CST-215</td>
<td>Discrete Math and Digital Logic</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST-217</td>
<td>Principles of Database Design and Programming &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST-307</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Architecture &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST-305</td>
<td>Principles of Modeling and Simulation &amp; Lab</td>
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<td>MAT-374</td>
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<td>CST-315</td>
<td>Operating Systems &amp; Lab</td>
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<td>CST-310</td>
<td>Computer Graphics &amp; Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST-405</td>
<td>Principles of Compiler Design &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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Two of the following four courses:

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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>STG-451</td>
<td>Capstone Project I</td>
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<tr>
<td>STG-452</td>
<td>Capstone Project II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-403</td>
<td>Computer Science Internship I</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-404</td>
<td>Computer Science Internship II</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
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<td>STG-300</td>
<td>Professionalism in Science &amp; Technology: Communications, Conduct, and Ethics</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>ITT-305</td>
<td>Information Security I</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>ITT-306</td>
<td>Information Security II</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-410</td>
<td>Game Design and Game Play &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-415</td>
<td>AI in Games and Simulations &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-416</td>
<td>Mobile Game Development &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Computer Science with an Emphasis in Game and Simulation Development Major

**Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Business Entrepreneurship**

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Business Entrepreneurship prepares students for career options which include information systems manager, information security specialist, IT project manager, network support specialist, systems programmer, IT instructor, applications developer and operations research analyst. Students learn platform technologies, networking, information assurance, security and management, programming fundamentals, human-computer interactions, cloud computing and web systems and technologies. Students also learn professional and ethical practices associated with information technology through the lens of our Christian worldview. This emphasis provides a foundation for business leaders and innovators of new technologies and business processes. Graduates will learn how to plan and manage projects, grow business opportunities, identify market opportunities, and commercialize original products and services. They will also learn the best practices for creating innovative work environments and the importance of societal wealth ventures, social responsibility and community outreach. This program provides preparation in problem-solving using technology. It integrates math, chemistry, physics and biology and emphasizes critical thinking, real-world application and practical project experience. In addition, students develop valuable workplace skills, including effective communication, teamwork, initiative, strong work ethic, analytical skills, adaptability and self-confidence. Students entering the Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Business Entrepreneurship program should possess knowledge of algebra and common office software applications.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
<td>34-40 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Information Technology with an Emphasis in Business Entrepreneurship Major</td>
<td>88 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
<td>0-6 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Business Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>128 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Required General Education**

(Occurred in General Education totals credits, applied to the Effective Communication competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CST-320</td>
<td>Human-Computer Interaction and Communication &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Occurred in General Education totals credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181</td>
<td>General Biology I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181L</td>
<td>General Biology I Lab</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-113</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-113L</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Lab</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information Technology with an Emphasis in Business Entrepreneurship Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT-261</td>
<td>Pre-Calculus</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STG-110</td>
<td>Team Innovation Experience</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STG-110L</td>
<td>Team Innovation Experience Lab</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science and Information Technology &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Writing-intensive course | Fulfills General Education requirement | Honors Major Course | Non-Transferable

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Spring 2015 Academic Catalog

Learn platform technologies, networking, information assurance, applications developer and operations research analyst. Students support specific information security specialist, IT project manager, network technology with an Emphasis in Health IT prepares students for careers in the rapidly expanding field of health information technology. The program provides an understanding of the value of health informatics and how it can reduce health care costs and improve care. Graduates will utilize technology to improve the management of health care information and business operations. Competencies include knowledge about IT-driven health care, software technology and tools, health care information systems and secure communication. This program provides preparation in problem-solving using technology. It integrates math, chemistry, physics and biology and emphasizes critical thinking, real-world application and practical project experience. In addition, students develop valuable workplace skills, including effective communication, teamwork, initiative, strong work ethic, analytical skills, adaptability and self-confidence. Students entering the Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT program should possess knowledge of algebra and common office software applications.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Total Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT Major 88 credits

Total Electives 0-6 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT 128 credits

Required General Education

(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Effective Communication competency.)

CST-320 Human-Computer Interaction and Communication & Lab 4 credits

(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

BIO-181 General Biology I 3 credits
BIO-181L General Biology I Lab 1 credit
CHM-113 General Chemistry I 3 credits
CHM-113L General Chemistry I Lab 1 credit

Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT Major

MAT-261 Pre-Calculus 4 credits
STG-110 Team Innovation Experience 3 credits
STG-110L Team Innovation Experience Lab 1 credit
CST-110 Introduction to Computer Science and Information Technology & Lab 4 credits
ITT-115 Platforms and Network Technologies & Lab 4 credits
MAT-262 Calculus for Science and Engineering I 4 credits
ITT-120 System Administration and Maintenance & Lab 4 credits

Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT prepares students for career options which include information systems manager, information security specialist, IT project manager, network support specialist, systems programmer, IT instructor, applications developer and operations research analyst. Students learn platform technologies, networking, information assurance, security and management, programming fundamentals, human-computer interactions, cloud computing and web systems and technologies. Students also learn professional and ethical practices associated with information technology through the lens of our Christian worldview. Students will be prepared to enter careers in the rapidly expanding field of health information technology. The program provides an understanding of the value of health informatics and how it can reduce health care costs and improve care. Graduates will utilize technology to improve the management of health care information and business operations. Competencies include knowledge about IT-driven health care, software technology and tools, health care information systems and secure communication. This program provides preparation in problem-solving using technology. It integrates math, chemistry, physics and biology and emphasizes critical thinking, real-world application and practical project experience. In addition, students develop valuable workplace skills, including effective communication, teamwork, initiative, strong work ethic, analytical skills, adaptability and self-confidence. Students entering the Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT program should possess knowledge of algebra and common office software applications.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Total Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT Major 88 credits

Total Electives 0-6 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT 128 credits

Required General Education

(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Effective Communication competency.)

CST-320 Human-Computer Interaction and Communication & Lab 4 credits

(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

BIO-181 General Biology I 3 credits
BIO-181L General Biology I Lab 1 credit
CHM-113 General Chemistry I 3 credits
CHM-113L General Chemistry I Lab 1 credit

Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT Major

MAT-261 Pre-Calculus 4 credits
STG-110 Team Innovation Experience 3 credits
STG-110L Team Innovation Experience Lab 1 credit
CST-110 Introduction to Computer Science and Information Technology & Lab 4 credits
ITT-115 Platforms and Network Technologies & Lab 4 credits
MAT-262 Calculus for Science and Engineering I 4 credits
ITT-120 System Administration and Maintenance & Lab 4 credits

Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT prepares students for career options which include information systems manager, information security specialist, IT project manager, network support specialist, systems programmer, IT instructor, applications developer and operations research analyst. Students learn platform technologies, networking, information assurance, security and management, programming fundamentals, human-computer interactions, cloud computing and web systems and technologies. Students also learn professional and ethical practices associated with information technology through the lens of our Christian worldview. Students will be prepared to enter careers in the rapidly expanding field of health information technology. The program provides an understanding of the value of health informatics and how it can reduce health care costs and improve care. Graduates will utilize technology to improve the management of health care information and business operations. Competencies include knowledge about IT-driven health care, software technology and tools, health care information systems and secure communication. This program provides preparation in problem-solving using technology. It integrates math, chemistry, physics and biology and emphasizes critical thinking, real-world application and practical project experience. In addition, students develop valuable workplace skills, including effective communication, teamwork, initiative, strong work ethic, analytical skills, adaptability and self-confidence. Students entering the Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT program should possess knowledge of algebra and common office software applications.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Total Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT Major 88 credits

Total Electives 0-6 credits

Total Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT 128 credits

Required General Education

(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Effective Communication competency.)

CST-320 Human-Computer Interaction and Communication & Lab 4 credits

(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

BIO-181 General Biology I 3 credits
BIO-181L General Biology I Lab 1 credit
CHM-113 General Chemistry I 3 credits
CHM-113L General Chemistry I Lab 1 credit

Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT Major

MAT-261 Pre-Calculus 4 credits
STG-110 Team Innovation Experience 3 credits
STG-110L Team Innovation Experience Lab 1 credit
CST-110 Introduction to Computer Science and Information Technology & Lab 4 credits
ITT-115 Platforms and Network Technologies & Lab 4 credits
MAT-262 Calculus for Science and Engineering I 4 credits
ITT-120 System Administration and Maintenance & Lab 4 credits

Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT prepares students for career options which include information systems manager, information security specialist, IT project manager, network support specialist, systems programmer, IT instructor, applications developer and operations research analyst. Students learn platform technologies, networking, information assurance, security and management, programming fundamentals, human-computer interactions, cloud computing and web systems and technologies. Students also learn professional and ethical practices associated with information technology through the lens of our Christian worldview. Students will be prepared to enter careers in the rapidly expanding field of health information technology. The program provides an understanding of the value of health informatics and how it can reduce health care costs and improve care. Graduates will utilize technology to improve the management of health care information and business operations. Competencies include knowledge about IT-driven health care, software technology and tools, health care information systems and secure communication. This program provides preparation in problem-solving using technology. It integrates math, chemistry, physics and biology and emphasizes critical thinking, real-world application and practical project experience. In addition, students develop valuable workplace skills, including effective communication, teamwork, initiative, strong work ethic, analytical skills, adaptability and self-confidence. Students entering the Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Health IT program should possess knowledge of algebra and common office software applications.
importance of technology innovation, technological catch-up versus leapfrogging, technology in the developing world, technology-enabled business and human analytics. This program provides preparation in problem-solving using technology. It integrates math, chemistry, physics and biology and emphasizes critical thinking, real-world application and practical project experience. In addition, students develop valuable workplace skills, including effective communication, teamwork, initiative, strong work ethic, analytical skills, adaptability and self-confidence. Students entering the Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Technology Innovation program should possess knowledge of algebra and common office software applications.

**Degree Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
<td>34-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Information Technology with an Emphasis in Technology Innovation Major</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
<td>0-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Technology Innovation</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Required General Education**

(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Effective Communication competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CST-320</td>
<td>Human-Computer Interaction and Communication &amp; Lab</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Included in General Education totals credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181</td>
<td>General Biology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181L</td>
<td>General Biology I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-113</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-113L</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information Technology with an Emphasis in Technology Innovation Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT-261</td>
<td>Pre-Calculus</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STG-110</td>
<td>Team Innovation Experience</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STG-110L</td>
<td>Team Innovation Experience Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science and Information Technology &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-115</td>
<td>Platforms and Network Technologies &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-262</td>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-120</td>
<td>System Administration and Maintenance &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-210</td>
<td>Object Oriented Programming &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-264</td>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY-121</td>
<td>University Physics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY-121L</td>
<td>University Physics I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-200</td>
<td>Cloud-based Computing and Systems &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Technology Innovation**

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Information Technology with an Emphasis in Technology Innovation prepares students for career options which include information systems manager, information security specialist, IT project manager, network support specialist, systems programmer, IT instructor, applications developer and operations research analyst. Students learn platform technologies, networking, information assurance, security and management, programming fundamentals, human-computer interactions, cloud computing and web systems and technologies. Students also learn professional and ethical practices associated with information technology through the lens of our Christian worldview. This emphasis prepares students for technology driven businesses through exposure to the latest innovations in the field. Students will learn to recognize and evaluate opportunities for technical innovations that can lead to commercial products and apply creative problem-solving skills to evaluate technologies. Competencies include identifying and articulating factors and trends of the innovation process as well as understanding the

---

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CST-210</td>
<td>Object Oriented Programming &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-264</td>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY-121</td>
<td>University Physics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY-121L</td>
<td>University Physics I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-200</td>
<td>Cloud-based Computing and Systems &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

^Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable
teamwork, initiative, strong work ethic, analytical skills, adaptability, and self-confidence. Students learn professional and ethical practices associated with engineering through the lens of our Christian worldview.

### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total General Education</td>
<td>34-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Biomedical Engineering Major</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Electives</td>
<td>0-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Engineering</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Required General Education

(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the University Foundations competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-112</td>
<td>Success in Science, Engineering</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNV-212</td>
<td>Effective Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT-261</td>
<td>Pre-Calculus</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181</td>
<td>General Biology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181L</td>
<td>General Biology I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-113</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-113L</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Included in Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STG-390</td>
<td>Professionalism in Science and Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-315</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Architecture &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-374</td>
<td>Calculus Based Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-315</td>
<td>Operating Systems &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-325</td>
<td>IT Project Management &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Two of the following four courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STG-451A</td>
<td>Capstone Project I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STG-452A</td>
<td>Capstone Project II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-403A</td>
<td>IT Internship I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-404A</td>
<td>IT Internship II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
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</table>

One of the following sets of courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO-182 &amp;</td>
<td>General Biology II &amp; Lab</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-182L</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-115 &amp;</td>
<td>General Chemistry II &amp; Lab</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-115L</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY-122 &amp;</td>
<td>University Physics II &amp; Lab</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY-122L</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information Technology with an Emphasis in Technology Innovation

### Engineering Programs

#### Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Engineering

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Engineering was developed with industry and clinical guidance to address the foundational knowledge and skills required to begin a career in the field of biomedical engineering and related biomedical professions. Biomedical engineering contributes to improved patient care through work in areas such as the design, development and manufacture of medical devices, tissue engineering and implantable design, government regulatory compliance, and biomedical research. This program integrates the engineering sciences with the biomedical sciences. This program teaches topics and assesses competency in engineering design principles from mechanical and electrical engineering; linked with knowledge of human anatomy and physiology, materials properties/biocompatibility and clinical practice. This program also integrates math, chemistry, physics, and computer programming with an emphasis on critical thinking, problem solving, and real-world clinical application. Student gain practical project management experience and familiarity with common business practices. In addition, students develop valuable workplace skills, including effective communication.

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHM-115</td>
<td>General Chemistry II – Lecture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-115L</td>
<td>General Chemistry II – Lecture</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-262</td>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-211</td>
<td>Programming for Engineering &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-235</td>
<td>Survey of Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-235L</td>
<td>Survey of Organic Chemistry Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-264</td>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY-121</td>
<td>University Physics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY-121L</td>
<td>University Physics I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-364</td>
<td>Differential Equations for Science and Engineering</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESG-202</td>
<td>Electrical &amp; Electronic Circuits</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESG-202L</td>
<td>Electrical &amp; Electronic Circuits Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STG-390A</td>
<td>Professionalism in Science &amp; Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-305</td>
<td>Information Security I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-306</td>
<td>Information Security II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-410</td>
<td>Emerging Technologies &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-422</td>
<td>Strategies for Technology Innovation &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-450</td>
<td>Cloud Technologies, Systems, and Applications &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Engineering

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT-261</td>
<td>Pre-Calculus</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181</td>
<td>General Biology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181L</td>
<td>General Biology I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-113</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-113L</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STG-390A</td>
<td>Professionalism in Science &amp; Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-305</td>
<td>Information Security I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-306</td>
<td>Information Security II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-410</td>
<td>Emerging Technologies &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-422</td>
<td>Strategies for Technology Innovation &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITT-450</td>
<td>Cloud Technologies, Systems, and Applications &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information Technology with an Emphasis in Technology Innovation

**Notes:**

- ^ Writing-intensive course
- * Fulfills General Education requirement
- † Honors Major Course
- © Non-Transferable

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### Degree Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STG-330</td>
<td>Thermodynamics &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESG-250</td>
<td>Computer Aided Engineering &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STG-345</td>
<td>Transport Phenomena &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BME-356</td>
<td>Biomaterials</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BME-356L</td>
<td>Biomaterials Lab</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-360</td>
<td>Medical Physiology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO-360L</td>
<td>Medical Physiology Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESG-360</td>
<td>Statics and Dynamics &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STG-430</td>
<td>Engineering Project Management</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BME-460</td>
<td>Biomedical Instrumentation and Devices &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BME-471</td>
<td>Biomedical Design Elements I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BME-472</td>
<td>Biomedical Design Elements II</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESG-451A</td>
<td>Capstone Project I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESG-452A</td>
<td>Capstone Project II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESG-455</td>
<td>Dynamic Systems &amp; Lab</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY-122</td>
<td>University Physics II</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY-122L</td>
<td>University Physics II Lab</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-274</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total General Education** 40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

**Total Electrical Engineering Major** 80 credits

**Total Electives** 8 credits

**Total Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering** 128 credits

### Required General Education

(Required in General Education total credits, applied to the University Foundations competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNV-112</td>
<td>Success in Science, Engineering and Technology &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

(Required in General Education total credits, applied to the Effective Communication competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STG-390</td>
<td>Professionalism in Science and Technology – Communications, Conduct, and Ethics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Required in General Education total credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT-261</td>
<td>Pre-Calculus</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181</td>
<td>General Biology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181L</td>
<td>General Biology I Lab</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-113</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM-113L</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Required in General Education total credits, applied to the Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics competency.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STG-110</td>
<td>Team Innovation Experience</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STG-110L</td>
<td>Team Innovation Experience Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Electrical Engineering Major

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT-262</td>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-110</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science and Information Technology &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-345</td>
<td>Applied Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-210</td>
<td>Object-Oriented Programming &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-264</td>
<td>Calculus for Science and Engineering II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY-121</td>
<td>University Physics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY-121L</td>
<td>University Physics I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-215</td>
<td>Discrete Math and Digital Logic</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CST-307</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Architecture &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-364</td>
<td>Differential Equations for Science and Engineering</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-374</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics – Calculus Based</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EEE-202</td>
<td>Circuits</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EEE-202L</td>
<td>Circuits Lab</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EEE-213</td>
<td>Signals and Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering was developed with industry guidance to address the broad, foundational knowledge and skills required to be contributors as electrical engineers, electronics engineers, electrical design engineers, project engineers, controls engineers, test engineers, hardware design engineers, communications engineers, circuits engineers or sales engineers. This program teaches topics and assesses competency in circuits, analog and digital electronics, electromagnetic fields, optics, signal processing, communications, computer design, power, and controls. This program integrates math, chemistry, physics and biology and emphasizes critical thinking, real-world application and practical project management project experience. In addition, students develop valuable workplace skills, including effective communication, teamwork, initiative, strong work ethic, analytical skills, adaptability and self-confidence. Students learn professional and ethical practices associated with engineering through the lens of our Christian worldview.

---

^

Writing-intensive course | * Fulfill General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ♦ Non-Transferable

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A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Total Mechanical Engineering Major 88 credits

Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering

Grand Canyon University’s Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering was developed with industry guidance to address the broad, foundational knowledge and skills required to be contributors in fields such as mechanical engineering, industrial engineering, systems engineering, manufacturing engineering, design engineering, project engineering, and engineering sales. This program teaches topics and assesses competency in mechanical design principles; solid, structural, and fluid mechanics; thermodynamics, thermofluids, materials science, heat transfer, circuits, robotics, power, and controls. This program integrates math, chemistry, physics, biology, and computer programming with an emphasis on critical thinking, problem solving, real-world application and practical project management experience. In addition, students develop valuable workplace skills, including effective communication, teamwork, initiative, strong work ethic, analytical skills, adaptability and self-confidence. Students learn professional and ethical practices associated with engineering through the lens of our Christian worldview.

Degree Requirements

Total General Education 34-40 credits

A number of courses in the major will satisfy General Education competencies. Students should talk with their Student Service Advisor for more specific information.

Total Mechanical Engineering Major 88 credits

Required General Education

(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the University Foundations competency.)

UNV-112 Success in Science, Engineering and Technology Lab 4 credits

(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Effective Communication competency.)

STG-390 Professionalism in Science and Technology – Communications, Conduct, and Ethics 4 credits

(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Critical Thinking competency.)

MAT-261 Pre-Calculus 4 credits

BIO-181 General Biology I 3 credits

BIO-181L General Biology I Lab 1 credit

CHM-113 General Chemistry I 3 credits

CHM-113L General Chemistry I Lab 1 credit

(Included in General Education total credits, applied to the Global Awareness, Perspectives, and Ethics competency.)

STG-110 Team Innovation Experience 3 credits

STG-110L Team Innovation Experience Lab 1 credit

Mechanical Engineering Major

CHM-115 General Chemistry II – Lecture 3 credits

CHM-115L General Chemistry II – Lab 1 credit

MAT-262 Calculus for Science and Engineering I 4 credits

CST-211 Programming for Engineering & Lab 4 credits

MAT-264 Calculus for Science and Engineering II 4 credits

PHY-121 University Physics I 3 credits

PHY-121L University Physics I Lab 1 credit

MAT-364 Differential Equations for Science and Engineering 4 credits

ESG-202 Electrical & Electronic Circuits 3 credits

ESG-202L Electrical & Electronic Circuits Lab 1 credit

STG-330 Thermodynamics 4 credits

ESG-250 Computer Aided Engineering & Lab 4 credits

MEE-340 Structure and Property of Materials 3 credits

MEE-340L Structure and Property of Materials Lab 1 credit

STG-345 Transport Phenomena & Lab 4 credits

MEE-352 Solid Mechanics & Lab 4 credits

ESG-360 Statics and Dynamics & Lab 4 credits

STG-430 Engineering Project Management 4 credits

STG-460 Survey of Manufacturing Techniques 4 credits

Electrical Engineering Major 80 credits

Biomedical Engineering Major 88 credits

---

W| Writing-intensive course | G| Fulfills General Education requirement | H| Honors Major Course | N| Non-Transferable

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Choose any 3 of the following 6 courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PED-331</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-337</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-325</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-326</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-327</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-328</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-329</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Pediatrician (M.D. or D.O.)

Student must enroll in a total of 4 credits from the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STG-403</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STG-405</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STG-406</td>
<td>2 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STG-407</td>
<td>0 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESG-441</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESG-435</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESG-462</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAT-274</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mechanical Engineering Major 88 credits

Minors

Minor in Athletic Coaching

The Minor in Athletic Coaching is intended to assist the future teacher, fitness professional, or other professional who wishes to coach interscholastic, intercollegiate, or other sports teams in all aspects of preparation for competition.

Minor Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO-155</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-155L</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXS-214</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXS-214L</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-337</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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</table>

Choose any 3 of the following 6 courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PED-325</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-326</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-327</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-328</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PED-329</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor in Military Service (ROTC)

Within this minor, the EPE-105 can be taken multiple times to achieve the 38 total credits required, and the HIS-231 can be applied to the General Education requirement if it is not already specified in the student’s program of study. ROTC cadets are required to take MSL-303 in lieu of MSL-205.

Minor Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EPE-105</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
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<tr>
<td>MSL-101</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>MSL-102</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-201</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-202</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-294</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-301</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-302</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-401</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-402</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Choose 1 of the following 3 courses:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIS-231</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-410</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSL-412</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor in Pre-Medicine

The Minor in Pre-Medicine includes the standard science coursework required for admission into most graduate medical programs. It also provides all the foundational concepts that would be covered in any entrance exam (MCAT, PCAT, DAT, OAT, etc.).

Graduate medical programs will accept applications from students with any baccalaureate degree as long as they meet all the other prescribed admission requirements. While the coursework defined in this minor covers the standard science courses required by almost all graduate programs, schools may have additional requirements for admission. It is strongly recommended that students considering this minor do some investigation into the admission requirements of the specific graduate programs that they are considering.

Minor Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-181L</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-182</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO-182L</td>
<td>1 credit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ω Fulfills General Education requirement | Δ Honors Major Course | Writing-intensive course | Non-Transferable

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### Minor in Spanish

The minor in Spanish is designed to develop at least intermediate level fluency in listening, speaking, reading, and writing Spanish, and to provide a general introduction to Spanish culture and literature in order to enhance cross-cultural sensibilities and expand opportunities in the job market.

### Minor Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPA-214</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA-224</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA-309</td>
<td>Spanish Conversation</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA-310</td>
<td>Spanish Composition and Grammar</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA-320</td>
<td>Contemporary Issues</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPA-341</td>
<td>Introduction to Literature in Spanish</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Minor in Spanish: **24 credits**

---

^ Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | © Non-Transferable
Academic Administration

**Brian Mueller**  
President; Chief Executive Officer  
B.A.Ed., M.A.Ed., Concordia University

**Mark Alexander**  
Senior Vice President, Curriculum and Content Services  
B.Mus., Colorado State University; M.Ed., Arizona State University

**Kelly Sanderson**  
Vice President, Academic Operations  
B.S., Southern Illinois University; M.A.Ed., University of Phoenix

College of Doctoral Studies

**Dr. Michael Berger**  
Dean, College of Doctoral Studies  
B.A., M.A., University of Dayton; Ed.D., Grand Canyon University

College of Education

**Dr. Kimberly LaPrade**  
Dean, College of Education; Professor  
B.A., M.Ed., Grand Canyon University; Ph.D., Capella University

College of Fine Arts and Production

**Claude N. Pensis**  
Dean, College of Fine Arts and Production; Professor  
B.S., University of Wisconsin Oshkosh; M.F.A., University of Wisconsin Madison

**William H. Symington V**  
Assistant Dean of Theatre and Dance  
B.A., Grand View College; M.F.A., Arizona State University

College of Humanities and Social Sciences

**Dr. Sherman Elliott**  
Dean, College of Humanities and Social Sciences; Assistant Professor  
B.A., University of San Francisco; M.Ed., Arizona State University; M.A., University of San Francisco; Ed.D., Arizona State University

**Dr. Noé Vargas**  
Assistant Dean, College of Humanities and Social Sciences  
B.A., Arizona State University; M.A., Ottawa University; DBH, Arizona State University

College of Nursing and Health Care Professions

**Dr. Melanie Logue**  
Interim Chief Nurse Administrator, Assistant Dean of Graduate Studies  
B.S.N., Grand Canyon University; MS/FNP, Arizona State University; DNP/PHD, University of Arizona

**Maria Quimba**  
Associate Dean of Undergraduate Studies  
B.S.N., University of Arizona; M.A., Midwestern University; M.S.N., M.B.A., Grand Canyon University

---

^Writing-intensive course | °Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ♀Non-Transferable

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College of Science, Engineering, and Technology

Dr. K. Mark Wooden
Dean, College of Science, Engineering, and Technology; Professor
B.S., Ph.D., Arizona State University

Michael Sheller
Associate Dean, College of Science, Engineering, and Technology
B.S., Penn State; M.S., University of Texas; Ph.D., Arizona State University

College of Theology

Dr. Jason Hiles
Dean, College of Theology; Professor
B.F.A., Milwaukee Institute of Arts and Design; M.Div., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary

Anna Faith Smith
Assistant Dean, College of Theology; Associate Professor
B.A., Grand Canyon University; M.Div., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary

Colangelo College of Business

Dr. Randy Gibbs
Dean, Colangelo College of Business
B.S., US Air Force Academy; M.S.E., Arizona State University; M.A., Naval Command & Staff College; Ph.D., Arizona State University

Tom Skochinski
Assistant Dean of the Colangelo College of Business; Assistant Professor
B.S., Illinois Institute of Technology; M.S., Northwestern University; M.B.A., J. L. Kellogg Graduate School of Management at Northwestern University; Ph.D. Candidate, Northcentral University

Faculty

For a current list GCU faculty, please visit the Faculty Directory.

Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ⁄Non-Transferable
Accounting (ACC)

ACC-250: Financial Accounting  4 credits
This course is an introduction to the accounting cycle and the construction of financial statements. Students explore the fundamental principles and practices of financial accounting as outlined by Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP); the steps in the accounting cycle from journalizing transactions through the preparation of financial statements; and the use and interpretation of the balance sheet, income statement, and statement of cash flows. Prerequisite: MAT-134.

ACC-350: Managerial Accounting  4 credits
This course is an introduction to the use of managerial accounting data in the decision-making process. Topics include the use of cost-volume-profit (CVP) analysis and relevant costs in decision making, using budgets and the balanced scorecard to evaluate performance, methods for setting prices of products and services, and analyzing capital investment opportunities. Prerequisite: ACC-250.

ACC-355: Intermediate Accounting  4 credits
This course is an in-depth study of accounting objectives, principles, theory, and practice as related to the balance sheet and income statement. Students will explore accounting for assets, liabilities, and equity items, the specific rules for accounting for pensions, postretirement benefits, leases, and accounting changes, and other items frequently addressed on the Uniform Certified Public Accounting Examination (Uniform CPA Exam). Prerequisite: ACC-350.

ACC-360: Cost Accounting  4 credits
This course provides a study of principles of internal accounting, including job order systems, process costing, activity-based costing, and budgeting. Prerequisite: ACC-350.

ACC-370: Intermediate Accounting I  4 credits
This course is an in-depth study of accounting objectives, principles, theory, and practice as related to the balance sheet and income statement. Students will explore accounting for assets, liabilities, and equity items, the specific rules for accounting for pensions, postretirement benefits, leases, and accounting changes, and other items frequently addressed on the Uniform Certified Public Accounting Examination (Uniform CPA Exam). Prerequisite: ACC-350.

ACC-371: Intermediate Accounting II  4 credits
This course is an in-depth study of accounting objectives, principles, theory, and practice as related to the balance sheet and income statement. Students explore liabilities and equity items; the specific rules for accounting for pensions; postretirement benefits, leases, and accounting changes; and other items frequently addressed on the Uniform Certified Public Accounting Examination (Uniform CPA Exam). The course also includes an analysis and interpretation of a firm’s three principal financial statements and their uses from a managerial perspective. Prerequisites: ACC-370.

ACC-460: Taxation  4 credits
This course provides a study of the theory and practices of accounting for income taxes of corporations, partnerships, estates, trusts, and individuals. Other taxes covered include payroll and sales taxes. Prerequisite: ACC-250.

ACC-485: Advanced Accounting  4 credits
This course provides a study of accounting theory as it applies to partnerships and business combinations, international accounting, and governmental accounting. Prerequisites: One of the following: 1) ACC-355, or 2) ACC-370 and 371.

ACC-486: Financial Statement Analysis  4 credits
This course provides a detailed analysis and interpretation of a firm’s three principal financial statements and their uses from a managerial perspective. Prerequisites: ACC-350 and FIN-350.

ACC-491: Auditing  4 credits
Auditing is an examination of generally accepted auditing standards, procedures involved in the auditing process, and ethical issues faced by the auditor. Through class discussions, practical applications and case studies, students learn the responsibilities of the independent public auditor in the expression of opinion within the guidelines set by the AICPA’s Code of Professional Ethics. Topics include the nature and types of audits, auditor responsibilities and legal liabilities, audit reports, auditing procedures, ethical issues, contemporary issues in auditing, and the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. Prerequisite: ACC-350.

ACC-502: Accounting Practices  4 credits
This course is designed for individuals who are preparing for more advanced coursework in accounting and for students who have not had accounting in undergraduate work. Topics covered include the principles and practices of financial accounting and the fundamentals of managerial accounting, such as cost behavior and budgeting. The course covers accounting theories using computational examples, and homework is problem solving.

ACC-613: Taxation  4 credits
This course is a study of the theory and practices of accounting for income taxes of corporations, partnerships, estates, trusts, and individuals.

ACC-616: Financial Research and Compliance  4 credits
This course provides students with applied research experience using electronic databases to determine proper application of GAAP, IASs, and IFRSs to practical situations. Students develop the skills needed to access accounting, auditing, and taxation rules and regulations; company financial statements; and related industry data used for analyzing financial statements.

ACC-622: Accounting Information Systems  4 credits
This course provides students with an analysis of current practices and techniques used to design, install, operate, and manage an integrated accounting system in either a manual or a computerized setting. Application controls, information security requirements, and integration with other business information systems are examined.

ACC-633Q: Financial Intelligence and Decision Making  3 credits
This course focuses on understanding, interpreting, and using financial information for the purposes of making sound financial decisions. The concept of financial intelligence is introduced as it relates to effectively analyzing and assessing financial information.
performance to understand what numbers really mean and when or how to appropriately challenge them.

**ACC-650: Managerial Accounting**  4 credits

This course covers managerial accounting concepts and procedures for internal reporting, including the study of cost behavior, cost systems, budgeting, and performance evaluation. Coursework includes case studies, group projects, and class discussion. Prerequisite: ACC-502.

**ACC-651: Internal Auditing**  4 credits

This course is a study of the principles involved in auditing. Topics include financial statement audits, the responsibilities of the external auditor, internal controls, the responsibilities and authority of the internal audit function, the types of audits and other attestation engagements, and accounting ethics. The effects of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 are also covered. Prerequisite: One of the following: 1) ACC-650, or 2) ACC-653.

**ACC-653: Advanced Managerial and Cost Accounting**  4 credits

This course is focused on key managerial and cost accounting concepts and methods. Students examine why, when, and how cost information is used to make effective decisions that lead a firm to success. Prerequisite: ACC-502

**ACC-655: Compliance in Financial Reporting**  4 credits

This course focuses on building an understanding of the U.S. and international regulatory framework of financial reporting. Students learn to apply GAAP, IASs, and IFRSs to practical situations and train to prepare financial statements in accordance with GAAP, IASs, IFRSs, and pronouncements of the Standing Interpretation Committee. Prerequisites: ACC-502 and BUS-611.

**ACC-660: Advanced Financial Accounting**  4 credits

This course is an exploration of advanced topics in financial accounting and reporting, including recognition, measurement, and valuation issues affecting corporations, partnerships, consolidated entities, not-for-profits, government, and international operations. Prerequisite: ACC-650.

**ACC-662: Advanced Accounting and Mergers and Acquisitions**  4 credits

This course is an exploration of advanced topics in financial accounting and reporting, including governmental, nonprofits, partnerships, and the preparation of consolidated financial statements affected by mergers and acquisitions. The financial and economic aspects of merger and acquisition activities are examined in both a domestic and international context. Prerequisite: ACC-616.

**ACC-664: Forensic Accounting and Fraud Examination**  4 credits

This course is focused on fraudulent financial reporting and the prevention and detection of irregularities. Students become familiar with fraudulent reporting practices and the misappropriation of assets. Prerequisites: ACC-616, ACC-651, and BUS-623.

**ACC-665: Tax Planning and Business Strategy**  4 credits

This course provides the practical and theoretical framework for recognizing tax planning opportunities and applying basic principles of tax strategy in various contexts, including investments, capital expenditures, organizational form, compensation, regulation, financial instruments, and family wealth planning. Prerequisite: ACC-613.

**ACC-667: Advanced Audit**  4 credits

This course provides an overview of auditing concepts related to forensic accounting, the internal audit function, operational auditing, and auditing information systems. In addition, students will become familiar with fraudulent financial reporting and the prevention and detection of irregularities. Prerequisites: ACC-616, and BUS-623.

**ACC-668: Advanced Taxation**  4 credits

This course is a study of the theory and practices of accounting for income taxes of corporations, partnerships, estates, and trusts. In addition, students will explore advanced tax planning concepts, including international tax implications. Prerequisites: ACC-616 and BUS-623.

**ACC-690\(\Omega\): Capstone I**  4 credits

This course is an introduction to the Uniform CPA exam. It is designed to prepare students for the Financial Accounting and Reporting (FAR) and the Auditing and Attestation (AUD) parts of the exam.

**ACC-691\(\Omega\): Capstone II**  4 credits

This course is an introduction to the Uniform CPA exam. It is designed to prepare students for the Regulation (REG) and Business Environment and Concepts (BEC) parts of the exam.

**Administration (ADM)**

**ADM-611: Public Organizational Theory**  4 credits

Fundamental approaches to organizational theory are examined in this course within the context of public administration. Both traditional and emerging paradigms in public organization theory are also explored. The relevance of these theories is applied to the practical management and decision-making processes inherent in public organizations.

**ADM-614: Economics for Public Administrators**  4 credits

In this course, the role of government in the economy is explored within the general context of market failure and social equity. Topics include allocation of goods and services, income distribution, externalities, public goods, and public choice theory. This course also examines the impact of macroeconomic events and policy decisions on the budgets and service levels of public entities.

**ADM-624: Public Governance**  4 credits

This course focuses on how government and public organizations serve their stakeholders, the manner in which their services are carried out, how resources are managed, and how regulatory powers are complied with and/or managed. In accordance with UN guidelines on public governance, issues related to transparency, participation, and accountability are also examined.

**ADM-626: Public Budgeting and Financial Management**  4 credits

This course provides an introduction to the revenue and expenditure structure of the public sector, including revenue policy, expenditure policy, and budget structure and administration.

**ADM-632: Intergovernmental Relations**  4 credits

This course examines in detail the relationships among the federal, state, and municipal levels of government in the United States. The history of U.S. federalism is briefly covered, followed by a more in-depth focus on such issues as competition among

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\(^\text{\textsuperscript{A}}\) Writing-intensive course | \(^\text{\textsuperscript{F}}\) Fulfills General Education requirement | \(^\text{\textsuperscript{H}}\) Honors Major Course | \(^\text{\textsuperscript{D}}\) Non-Transferable

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levels and branches of government, the challenge of institutional fragmentation, and the role of governmental interest groups. Specific policy issues (education, health care, social services) are used to examine and analyze the dynamics of these relationships.

**ADM-634: Policy Studies**  4 credits
This course focuses on how challenges and problems facing society become policy issues. Leading theories in policy analysis and the policy-making process are examined and critiqued. The impact of policy decisions on various groups within society (related to gender, age, ethnicity, etc.) is also examined.

**ADM-636: Law and Administrative Process**  4 credits
An introduction to law relevant to public administration, this course covers selected topics in administrative and constitutional law, including the exercise of governmental power, legislative and executive oversight, rule making, adjudication, and judicial review.

**Advertising (ADV)**

**ADV-110: Fundamentals of Advertising**  4 credits
This course introduces the fundamentals of the advertising industry including basic elements of campaign strategy and design. Students learn the foundational communication and writing skills necessary to create effective campaigns. Contemporary legal and ethical issues in advertising are also addressed.

**ADV-250: Advanced Design Fundamentals**  4 credits
This course builds on design fundamentals by increasing students’ understanding of content development and production methods within the advertising design process. Students will create and produce advertising campaigns and products of various scope and size. Prerequisite: DDN-110. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

**ADV-260: Advertising Copywriting**  4 credits
This writing intensive course focuses on creative copywriting techniques to develop advertising campaigns for print and multimedia channels. Students enhance persuasive writing skills to create compelling and ethical advertising campaigns that are competitive in the industry. Prerequisite: ENG-106.

**ADV-340: Media Law and Ethics**  4 credits
This course provides an overview of the laws and regulations that apply to advertising, marketing, and media organizations with emphasis on business organization, intellectual property, and regulatory processes. Ethical practices and theory as they apply to the mass media industry are also addressed.

**ADV-350: Digital Advertising Communication**  4 credits
This writing intensive course explores integrated marketing communications and the development of marketing and advertising messages across digital platforms. Students focus on current trends in online advertising, social media platforms, and relevant emerging technologies. MKT-245 and ADV-260.

**ADV-355: Image Creation**  4 credits
Students learn methods of image creation, including vectors, typographic, and pixel-based imagery manipulation, for the purposes of aligning image production with advertising campaign strategy. Emphasis is placed on the selection of appropriate imagery through analysis of audience needs, historical representation of ideas, stereotypes, and cultural iconography. Prerequisite: DDN-110. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

**ADV-370: Design Agency I**  4 credits
Students work with industry-based projects within a highly collaborative environment to develop strong strategy and concept development methodologies. Projects focus on production methods for print, web, and digital media. Prerequisite: DDN-350. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

**ADV-455: Design Agency 2**  4 credits
In this course students use the principles of user experience and user interaction to improve client-brand relationships within industry-based projects. Students create client and consumer profiles and develop projects within a highly collaborative environment. Prerequisite: ADV-370. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

**Aerospace Studies (AES)**

**AES-101: Air Force Today I**  2 credits
Every Fall. A survey course designed to introduce students to the United States Air Force and Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC). Featured topics include: mission and organization of the Air Force, officer ship and professionalism, military customs and courtesies, Air Force officer opportunities, group leadership problems and an introduction to communication skills. Leadership Laboratory (AES-102) is mandatory for AFROTC cadets and complements this course by providing cadets with followship and leadership experiences.

**AES-102: Leadership Laboratory**  0 credit
Every Fall. Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) is a dynamic and integrated grouping of leadership developmental activities designed to meet the needs and expectations of prospective Air Force second lieutenants and complement the AFROTC academic program. It is a student planned, organized, and executed practicum conducted under the supervision of the detachment commander and commandant of cadets. Leadership Lab emphasizes common Air Force customs and courtesies, drill and ceremonies, health and physical fitness through group participation. Co-requisite: AES-101.

**AES-103: Air Force Today II**  2 credits
Every Spring. A survey and follow-on course to AES-101 designed to introduce students to the United States Air Force and encourage participation in Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC). Featured topics include: introduction to leadership, Air Force Core Values, introduction to interpersonal communication and team building, and a continuation of communication skills. Leadership Laboratory (AES-104) is mandatory for AFROTC cadets and complements this course by

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Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable

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providing cadets with followership experiences. Prerequisite: AES-101.

**AES-104: Leadership Laboratory**    0 credit

Every Spring. Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) is a dynamic and integrated grouping of leadership developmental activities designed to meet the needs and expectations of prospective Air Force second lieutenants and complement the AFROTC academic program. It is a student planned, organized, and executed practicum conducted under the supervision of the detachment commander and commandant of cadets. AES-104 is a continuation of AES-102 with more in-depth emphasis on learning the environments and dynamics of an Air Force officer. Co-requisite: AES-103.

**AES-201: The Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power I**  2 credits

Every Fall. This course focuses on facilitating the transition from Air Force ROTC cadet to Air Force ROTC candidate. The course is designed to examine the general aspects of air and space power through a historical perspective. Utilizing this perspective, the course covers a time period from the first balloons and dirigibles to the modern technology currently used in overseas contingency operations. Featured topics include: Air Force heritage, Air Force leaders, introduction to ethics and values, group leadership problems and continuing application of communication skills. Leadership Laboratory (AES-202) is mandatory for AFROTC cadets and complements this course by providing cadets with followership and leadership experiences.

**AES-202: Leadership Laboratory**  0 credit

Every Fall. Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) is a dynamic and integrated grouping of leadership developmental activities designed to meet the needs and expectations of prospective Air Force second lieutenants and complement the AFROTC academic program. AES-202 provides application of advanced drill and ceremonies, issuing commands, knowing flag etiquette, and developing, directing, and evaluating skills to lead others. Co-requisite: AES-201.

**AES-203: The Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power II**  2 credits

Every Spring. Continuation of AES-201. The course provides students with knowledge level understanding for general element and employment of air and space power. Furthermore, it discusses the importance of Air Force Core Values with use of operational examples and historical Air Force leaders. Continues to develop communication skills. Topics include: the Air Force mission and organization, modern joint expeditionary Airmen, officer opportunities, and professionalism. Prerequisite: AES-201 or department approval. Leadership Laboratory (AES-204) is mandatory for AFROTC cadets and complements this course by providing cadets with followership and leadership experiences.

**AES-204: Leadership Laboratory**  0 credit

Every Spring. Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) is a dynamic and integrated grouping of leadership developmental activities designed to meet the needs and expectations of prospective Air Force second lieutenants and complement the AFROTC academic program. Continuation of AES-202 with an emphasis on preparation for field training. Co-requisite: AES-203.

**AES-294 (A-E): Air Force Physical Fitness**  2 credits

Instruction on adapted physical activities to promote a healthy Air Force lifestyle mixed with a variety of sports and sports activities to include calisthenics, sit-ups, push-ups, running, basketball, volleyball, and other physical events. Prerequisites: None. Co-requisite: AES-101 or 103, AES-201 or 203, AES-301 or 303 and AES-401 or 403.

**AES-301: Air Force Leadership Studies I**  3 credits

Every Fall. A study of leadership, quality management fundamentals, professional knowledge, Air Force personnel evaluation systems, leadership ethics, and the communication skills required of an Air Force junior officer. Case studies are used to examine Air Force leadership and management situations as a means of demonstrating and exercising practical applications of the concepts being studied. Individual leadership skills and personal strengths and weaknesses are applied to the Air Force environment. Leadership Laboratory (AES-302) is mandatory for AFROTC cadets and complements this course by providing cadets with followership and leadership experiences. Prerequisite: AES-203.

**AES-302: Leadership Laboratory**  0 credit

Every Fall. Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) is a dynamic and integrated grouping of leadership developmental activities designed to meet the needs and expectations of prospective Air Force second lieutenants and complement the AFROTC academic program. Advanced leadership experiences applying leadership and management principles to motivate and enhance the performance of other cadets. Leadership traits and abilities are enhanced. Co-requisite: AES-301.

**AES-303: Air Force Leadership Studies II**  3 credits

Every Fall. AES-303 is a continuation of AES-301 on the study of leadership and management fundamentals, professional knowledge, leadership ethics, and communicative skills required of an Air Force junior officer. Case studies are used to examine Air Force leadership and management situations as a means of demonstrating and exercising practical application of the concepts being studied. Leadership Laboratory (AES-304) is mandatory for AFROTC cadets and complements this course by providing cadets with followership and leadership experiences. Prerequisite: AES-203.

**AES-304: Leadership Laboratory**  0 credit

Every Spring. Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) is a dynamic and integrated grouping of leadership developmental activities designed to meet the needs and expectations of prospective Air Force second lieutenants and complement the AFROTC academic program. Continuation of AES-302 with emphasis on planning the military activities of the cadet corps and applying advanced leadership methods. Co-requisite: AES-303.

**AES-401: National Security Affairs**  3 credits

Every Fall. The course examines the national security process, regional studies, advanced leadership ethics, and Air Force doctrine. Special topics of interest include the military as a profession, officership, military justice, civilian control of the military, preparation for active duty, and current issues affecting the military profession. Within this structure, continued emphasis is given to the refinement of communication skills. Leadership Laboratory (AES-402) is mandatory for AFROTC cadets and complements this course by providing cadets with followership and leadership experiences. Prerequisite: AES-303.

**AES-402: Leadership Laboratory**  0 credit

Every Fall. Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) is a dynamic and integrated grouping of leadership developmental activities...
designed to meet the needs and expectations of prospective Air Force second lieutenants and complement the AFROTC academic program. Advanced leadership experience demonstrating learned skills in planning and controlling the military activities of the corps. Co-requisite: AES-401.

AES-403: Regional Security Issues 3 credits
Every Spring. Continuation of AES-401 which examines regional studies and advanced leadership ethics. Special topics of interest focus on the military as a profession, officership, military justice, preparation for active duty, and current issues affecting military professionalism. Special emphasis is given on the transition from civilian to military life and what it takes to be a good second lieutenant in the United States Air Force. Leadership Laboratory (AES-404) is mandatory for AFROTC cadets and complements this course by providing cadets with followership and leadership experiences. Prerequisite: AES-401.

AES-404: Leadership Laboratory 0 credit
Every Spring. Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) is a dynamic and integrated grouping of leadership developmental activities designed to meet the needs and expectations of prospective Air Force second lieutenants and complement the AFROTC academic program. Continuation of AES-402 with emphasis on preparation for transition from civilian to military life. Co-requisite: AES-403.

Applied Management (AMP)

AMP-415: Financial Decision Making 4 credits
This course is a study of the components of primary financial statements and the use of these statements to analyze the performance of a business entity, including selected managerial accounting topics that assist in internal decision making.

AMP-425: Marketing Environment 4 credits
This course surveys the marketing mix and marketing concept; markets and buyer behavior; product, service, and relationship marketing for global competition; creating and keeping customers in an e-commerce world; branding and positioning; distribution strategies; integrated marketing communications; and pricing strategies.

AMP-434: Human Resources 4 credits
This course is a study of the human resource management function in organizations, including detailed coverage of staffing, organizational development, compensation and benefits administration, and employee relations. Emphasis is placed on how human resource management as a whole enhances organizational performance and success. Prerequisites: PSC-420.

AMP-450V: Leadership and Vocation 3 credits
This course emphasizes major behavior patterns that effective leaders use to influence followers. Topics include what effective leaders really do and how leaders can diagnose and modify situations to make their leadership a more positive and productive endeavor.

AMP-492: Organizational Change and Development 4 credits
This course provides an overview of approaches to organizational development with an emphasis on the practical aspects of changing organizations to improve effectiveness.

Bible (BIB)

BIB-104: Old Testament Historical Perspectives 4 credits
This course is an introductory historical survey of the Old Testament. Attention is given to the study of the Bible itself, its institutions, its literature, and the history of the national life of the Hebrew people from earliest times to the close of the Old Testament period. The course also explores the impact of the Old Testament on the development of Christianity and Christian values.

BIB-105: New Testament Historical Perspectives 4 credits
This course is an introductory historical survey of the New Testament, beginning with the interbiblical period. The main emphasis of this course is the Gospels and Acts, and the development of Christian faith and perspectives throughout this historical period.

BIB-106: Old Testament Survey 4 credits
This course introduces the text of the Old Testament with emphasis on the biblical narrative, genres, major historical periods, and theological themes.

This course introduces the text of the New Testament with emphasis on the biblical narrative, genres, major historical periods, and theological themes.

BIB-350: Pentateuch 4 credits
This course is an exegetical study of the first major division of the Old Testament with an emphasis on the application of hermeneutical principles. The class focuses on the interpretation of selected passages from the Pentateuch. Attention is also given to textual issues and major theological themes. Prerequisites: BIB-106 and BIB-355.

BIB-351: Moses and the Prophets 4 credits
This course examines the tradition of the Pentateuch tradition and its elaboration in the prophetic tradition. The scriptural record of

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A: Writing-intensive course | *: Fulfills General Education requirement | †: Honors Major Course | (): Non-Transferable

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This course covers Hebrews, James, 1 and 2 Peter, and Jude as they relate to the nature of Paul’s ministry; the theological, social, and practical issues he addressed; and how these texts are relevant for faithful Christian living. Prerequisite: BIB-104.

BIB-354: Jesus and His Interpreters 4 credits
This course focuses on the teachings and major events in the life of Jesus and the elaboration on those teachings in Paul’s writings. Special attention is given to the person, teachings, and work of Jesus. Some pertinent issues in Pauline studies, such as the Judaizer conflict, the effect of Paul’s conversion on his thinking and writing, and the sequence of his letters will be examined for their role in the development of the Gospel tradition. Prerequisite: BIB-105.

BIB-355: Biblical Interpretation and Application 4 credits
This writing-intensive course helps equip students to understand and use basic principles of biblical hermeneutics, including an introduction to the nature of Bible interpretation and the application to contemporary issues. The majority of the course focuses on developing practical procedures and step-by-step skills in exegesis of Scripture. Prerequisites: ENG-105, BIB-104, and BIB-105.

BIB-360: Gospels and Acts 4 credits
This course is an exegetical study of the initial books of the New Testament with an emphasis on the application of hermeneutical principles. The class focuses on the interpretation of selected passages from the Gospels and Acts. Attention is also given to textual issues and major theological themes. Prerequisites: BIB-107 and BIB-355.

BIB-365: Old Testament Writings 4 credits
This course addresses the historical books of the Old Testament (Joshua, Judges, Ruth, Samuel, Kings, Esther, Ezra, and Nehemiah), giving special attention to the text with regard to its politics, culture, religions, geographical setting, literary genre, and theological themes. Prerequisite: BIB-355.

BIB-370: Hebrew Poetical and Wisdom Literature 4 credits
This course is a study of Hebrew poetry and wisdom literature in the Old Testament. Attention is given to the development of the literature as well as an investigation of each book's composition and theological themes. Prerequisites: BIB-355 and BIB-365.

BIB-380: Pauline Epistles 4 credits
This course provides an overview of the Apostle Paul’s letters to the early New Testament churches. Special attention is given to the nature of Paul’s ministry; the theological, social, and practical issues he addressed; and how these texts are relevant for faithful Christian living. Prerequisite: BIB-355.

BIB-455: Hebrew Prophets 4 credits
This course offers a critical study of the pre-exilic, exilic, and post-exilic prophets, with special consideration given to the social, political, and religious conditions of their times. Attention is given to the ministry and message of the prophets, in their day and today. Prerequisites: BIB-355 and BIB-365.

BIB-465: The General Epistles 4 credits
This course covers Hebrews, James, 1 and 2 Peter, and Jude as they relate to the theological and ethical content of Christianity. Students examine the nature, message, and historical context of the books. Prerequisite: BIB-355.

BIB-475: Johannine Literature 4 credits
This course provides an overview of the New Testament texts of the Apostle John. Special attention is given to the nature of John’s ministry; the theological, social, and practical issues he addressed; and how these texts are relevant for faithful Christian living. Prerequisite: BIB-355.

BIB-501: Old Testament Foundations 4 credits
This course surveys the text and historical background of the Old Testament with an introduction to hermeneutics and the proper interpretation of the books of the Old Testament.

This course surveys the text and historical background of the New Testament with an introduction to hermeneutics and the proper interpretation of the books of the New Testament.

BIB-610: Old Testament Exegesis: Prophets and Writings 4 credits
This course is an exegetical study of the first major division of the Old Testament. Special attention is given to key theological themes. Emphasis is placed on the interpretation of selected passages from the prophets and writings and the application of elementary Hebrew language skills and interpretive tools. Prerequisites: BIB-501 and HEB-501.

BIB-611: Old Testament Exegesis: Pentateuch 4 credits
This course is an exegetical study of the second and third major divisions of the Old Testament. Special attention is given to key theological themes. Emphasis is placed on the interpretation of selected passages from the Pentateuch and the early Hebrew language skills and interpretive tools. Prerequisites: BIB-501 and HEB-501.

This course is an exegetical study of the initial books of the New Testament. Special attention is given to key theological themes. Emphasis is placed on the interpretation of selected passages from the Gospels and Acts and the application of elementary Greek language skills and interpretive tools. Prerequisites: BIB-502 and GRK-501.

BIB-621: New Testament Exegesis: Epistles and Revelation 4 credits
This course is an exegetical study of the latter books of the New Testament. Special attention is given to key theological themes. Emphasis is placed on the interpretation of selected passages from the New Testament epistles and the book of Revelation as well as the application of elementary Greek language skills and interpretive tools. Prerequisites: BIB-502 and GRK-501.

BIB-650: Biblical Hermeneutics 4 credits
This course is a study of the basic principles of evangelical biblical interpretation, exegesis, and application, especially in the context of ministry, including an introduction to the use of biblical language tools. Prerequisites: BIB-501 and BIB-502.

Biology (BIO)

BIO-100: Biology Concepts 3 credits
This course is a complete overview of the science of biology from a human perspective. Topics include cells, energetics, ecology, inheritance, evolution, embryology, anatomy, and
physiology. This course does not apply toward Biology majors. Co-requisite: BIO-100L.

BIO-100L: Biology Concepts Lab 1 credit
This lab course is designed to complement and support the principles being learned in Biology 100 lecture. Co-requisite: BIO-100.

BIO-130: Introduction to Life Sciences I 4 credits
This course introduces students to the concepts of the scientific method and critical thinking in making observations and formulating hypotheses. Students learn about the structure of cells, DNA replication and gene expression, metabolic pathways, cell cycle, and cell division. The final section of the class includes an overview of animal form and function, organs and organ systems, and physiological processes, with an emphasis on human systems.

BIO-155: Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology 3 credits
A study of the basic structure and function of the major systems of the human body, this course focuses on an in-depth exploration of the musculoskeletal and neurological systems for athletic training, health, and exercise science majors. This course also compares normal and abnormal function for more comprehensive understanding of the human body. Co-requisite: BIO-155L.

BIO-155L: Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology Lab 1 credit
This lab is designed to complement and support the principles taught in BIO-155. Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to identify and describe functions, structures, and classifications of the skeletal, muscular, and organ systems along with related disorders. Co-requisite: BIO-155.

BIO-181: General Biology I 3 credits
This course is a study of biological concepts emphasizing the interplay of structure and function, particularly at the molecular and cellular levels of organization. Cell components and their duties are investigated, as well as the locations of cellular functions within the cell. The importance of the membrane is studied, particularly its roles in controlling movement of ions and molecules in energy production. The effect of genetic information on the cell is followed through the pathway from DNA to RNA to protein. Co-requisite: BIO-181L.

BIO-181L: General Biology I Lab 1 credit
This lab course is designed to reinforce principles learned in BIO-181 through experiments and activities which complement and enhance understanding of macromolecules, cell membrane properties, cellular components, and their contribution to cell structure and function. Assignments are designed to relate cellular processes such as metabolism, cell division, and the flow of genetic information to cell structure. Co-requisite: BIO-181.

BIO-182: General Biology II 3 credits
This lab is designed to reinforce principles learned in BIO-182. Organisms are examined to recognize similarities and differences among different types. Plant structure and processes, including photosynthesis and water transport, are investigated through observation and activities. Concepts of ecology are explored through study of species interactions projects, and other activities. Co-requisite: BIO-182.

BIO-182L: General Biology II Lab 1 credit
This lab is designed to reinforce principles learned in BIO-182. Organisms are examined to recognize similarities and differences among different types. Plant structure and processes, including photosynthesis and water transport, are investigated through observation and activities. Concepts of ecology are explored through study of species interactions projects and other activities. Co-requisite: BIO-182.

BIO-201: Human Anatomy and Physiology I 3 credits
This course is the first of a two-course sequence examining the structure and function of the human body and mechanisms for maintaining homeostasis within it. This portion includes the study of cells; tissues; genetics; and the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, and nervous systems. Co-requisite: BIO-201L.

BIO-201L: Human Anatomy and Physiology I Lab 1 credit
This course involves a study of the gross anatomy and functions of the skeletal, muscular, and nervous systems. This experiential lab involves gaining basic knowledge of the use of human cadavers, animal demonstrations, and computer-assisted instruction. Co-requisite: BIO-201.

BIO-202: Human Anatomy and Physiology II 3 credits
This course is the second of a two-course sequence examining the structure and function of the human body and mechanisms for maintaining homeostasis within it. This portion includes the study of immunity; metabolism; energetics; fluid, electrolyte and acid-base balance; and the endocrine, hematologic, cardiovascular, lymphatic, respiratory, digestive, urinary, and reproductive systems. Prerequisites: BIO-201 and BIO-201L. Co-requisite: BIO-202L.

BIO-202L: Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab 1 credit
This course is a study of the gross anatomy and functions of the endocrine, cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, renal, and reproductive systems. The experiential lab involves an advanced exploration of concepts using human cadavers, animal demonstrations, and computer-assisted instruction. Prerequisites: BIO-201 and BIO-201L. Co-requisite: BIO-202.

BIO-205: Microbiology 3 credits
This course provides an introduction to the principles and applications of microbiology and a study of the general characteristics of microorganisms, their activities, and their relationship to humans. Students develop understanding of microbial cell structure and function, microbial genetics, related pathologies, immunity, and other selected areas. Co-requisite: BIO-205L.

BIO-205L: Microbiology Lab 1 credit
The laboratory section of BIO-205 supports further learning surrounding principles gained in the lecture course. Students develop fundamental skills in microbiological laboratory techniques, microscopy methodologies, and the isolation and identification of pathogenic microorganisms. Co-requisite: BIO-205.

BIO-220: Environmental Science 4 credits
This course examines the risks and the environmental impact of human behavior and population growth on natural resources. Emphasis is placed on a holistic approach to environmental science using hands-on exercises, environmental surveys, and class discussions to reinforce scientific principles.
BIO-250: Introduction to Life Sciences II  4 credits
This course introduces students to the relevance and impact of scientific endeavors/advances/processes on human populations, society, and the environment. Natural phenomena and relationships between scientific disciplines and technology provide foundational knowledge for students to critically analyze the interactions between humans and their world. Prerequisite: BIO-130.

BIO-253: Emergency Care for Acute Injuries and Illnesses  4 credits
This course includes the study of the proper techniques in caring for a patient by recognizing catastrophic and emergent conditions and treating appropriately. Students learn establishing and maintaining an airway, maintaining neutral spine alignment with an athlete wearing protective equipment, wound management, immobilization, transfer techniques including spine boarding, core body temperature, as well as caring for athletes with conditions such as asthma and diabetes. Students are prepared to complete Emergency Cardiac Care (ECC) certification upon completion of the course. Prerequisites: One of the following combinations: 1) BIO-155 and BIO-155L; or 2) BIO-201 and BIO-202.

BIO-308: Pathophysiology  3 credits
Pathophysiology - A study of manifestations of altered human physiology and disease. Systems theory is used to analyze the relationship between disease and physiology. Prerequisites: BIO-201 and BIO-202, or BIO-360.

BIO-316V*: Pharmacology for Health Care Professionals  3 credits
The content of this course is designed to broaden the health care professional’s knowledge of pharmacology. Topics include types and effects of drugs, including diagnostic imaging contrast media. The pharmacology, pharmakoetics, and pharmacodynamics of drugs commonly used in ancillary health care are presented. Conscious sedation, adverse reactions, and patient care under sedation are also included.

BIO-317V**: Science Communication and Research  3 credits
This writing-intensive course focuses on the use of scientific research as a basis for understanding and improving clinical practice. Topics include differentiation between various forms of written communication, utilizing former research to support a position and/or develop new research proposals, organizing and writing research papers, and producing visual aids for oral presentations. Emphasis in this course is on the critical review of research studies and their applications to clinical practice. An overview of evidence-based practice is provided. Prerequisite: HLT-312.

BIO-319: Applied Nutrition  4 credits
This course provides a foundation of basic nutrition theory, with a focus on assessment, food components, exercise, nutrition, weight control, community programs, and resources. Application of these aspects is used to promote health and prevent illness.

BIO-320: Fundamentals of Ecology  3 credits
A study of plants and animals as individuals and in communities in relation to their physical and biological environment. Prerequisites: BIO-181 and BIO-182. Co-requisite: BIO-320L.

BIO-320L: Fundamentals of Ecology Lab  1 credit

BIO-333: Molecular and Cellular Biology  4 credits
This course is a comprehensive study of the composition, structure, energetics, regulation, and growth of eukaryotic cells. Other topics include the essential processes of cells including the correlation of structure and function at the organelle and cellular levels. As well as, principles of molecular biology including recombinant DNA technology and other approaches and method used to investigate cell structure, development, chromosome organization, gene expression, and gene regulation. Prerequisites: BIO-181 and BIO-181L.

BIO-356: Health Promotion and Wellness Protection  4 credits
This course includes the study of the general principles of health maintenance and promotion. Students learn the role of exercise including flexibility, strength training, and cardiovascular conditioning in maintaining a healthy lifestyle. Topics include nutrition and dietary requirements for health and weight management. Students administer testing procedures to obtain baseline data regarding a client/patient's level of general health and use this data to design a program specific to the performance and health goals of the client/patient. In addition, this course reviews the basics of evidence-based practice in athletic training. Prerequisites: BIO-155 and BIO-155L.

BIO-360: Medical Physiology  3 credits
This course focuses on the normal function of human cells, tissues, and organ systems. Emphasis is placed on the interconnections and biochemical functions between systems of the body and maintenance of homeostasis. Minor emphasis is placed on the dysfunctions and resulting pathologies. Prerequisites: One of the following combinations: 1) BIO-182; or 2) BIO-181 and BIO-181L. Co-requisite: BIO-360L.

BIO-360L: Medical Physiology Lab  1 credit
This course involves the exploration of normal function of human cells, tissues, and organ systems through hands-on laboratory experimentation. Students develop a deeper understanding of the materials learned in BIO-360 using simulation software for human functions, systems, and pathologies. Prerequisites: One of the following combinations: 1) BIO-182; or 2) BIO-181 and BIO-181L. Co-requisite: BIO-360.

BIO-365: Biomedical Statistics  4 credits
This course is an introduction to basic concepts of descriptive and inferential statistics, experimental design, and an exploration of chronic and infectious disease epidemiology. Students explore study and sampling designs by reviewing the steps of experiment design. Statistical methodologies include graphing, probability theory, estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, correlation and regression, and analysis of variance. One-, two-, and multi-group parametric and nonparametric methods are introduced, requiring use of Z, t, F, and Chi-squared distributions. Epidemiology techniques include basic measures of disease frequency, exposure-disease associations, prevalence, and incidence relationships. Measures of effect, sources of bias, estimation, and hypothesis testing in epidemiology are discussed, along with estimation of risk and odds.
BIO-440: Body Fluid and DNA Analysis 4 credits

The content of this course is designed to equip learners with a strong background in molecular biology as it applies to serology and forensic DNA analysis. Theories, methods, and techniques used in the analysis and study of gene function, structure, and organization are addressed. The identification of body fluids pertinent to forensics, including saliva, blood, and semen, is introduced. DNA profiling of these fluids and other tissues of forensic interest is included. Key components of QC/QA are featured with reference to FBI, ASCLD, and ISO guidelines. Prerequisites: BIO-457 and completion or concurrent enrollment of the following combinations: 1) CHM-365 and CHM-365L or 2) CHM-465 and CHM-465L.

BIO-457*: Genetics 4 credits

This writing-intensive course provides a comprehensive examination of the principles of heredity and variation, including Mendelian, molecular, and population genetics. Students explore topics such as gene mapping, DNA structure and replication, population genetics, and molecular change. Prerequisites: BIO-181 and BIO-181L.

BIO-460: Toxicology 4 credits

The content of this course is designed to equip learners with general principles of toxicology, forensic toxicology, and drug metabolism. Topics include chemistry and biological activities, as well as types and effects of drugs of forensic interest in biological material. Key components of QC/QA are featured with reference to FBI, ASCLD, and ISO guidelines. Prerequisites: One of the following combinations: 1) CHM-365 and CHM-365L or 2) CHM-465 and CHM-465L.

BIO-474: Human Gross Anatomy and Dissection 4 credits

This in-depth course covers the structure of the human body from an applied anatomical perspective. It prepares students for graduate-level gross cadaver anatomy coursework through the application of critical thinking skills to anatomical studies with an emphasis on proper cadaver dissection technique and respect and dignity for the human cadaver. Students explore, locate, expose, identify, and demonstrate various muscles and associated osteologic landmarks, nerves, and blood vessels of the human body. Prerequisites: BIO-181 and BIO-181L.

BIO-483: Pathophysiology 4 credits

This course is designed to bridge the gap between basic preclinical science courses and the clinical requirements of health care/life science professionals. Systematic studies focus on the etiology, pathogenesis, morphology, and clinical manifestations associated with various altered health states and diseases. Material is presented using clinically relevant terminology that increases accurate and effective communication through extensive vocabulary expansion. Upon completion of this course, students should be able to correctly discuss a variety of disease states with health care professionals and patients while addressing the following questions: What is actually happening at the physiological level that causes the signs and symptoms of a given condition or disease? How does a change in normal physiology cause the signs and symptoms of a given condition or disease? How do these physiological effects correlate to mechanisms of accurate diagnoses? Why is one treatment method chosen over another? How do different systems intricately interrelate to cause a clinical picture and complications? Prerequisites: One of the following combinations: 1) BIO 201, BIO-201L, BIO 202, and BIO-202L; or 2) BIO 360.

BIO-484: Human Anatomy 4 credits

This course introduces advanced anatomy concepts and examines structures and functions of the human body. Upon successful completion of this course, students demonstrate knowledge and/or skill in six levels of structural organization of the human body and how they interact, metabolism, negative and positive feedback mechanisms and their effect on the body, and mechanisms for maintaining homeostasis. Prerequisite: BIO-181.

BIO-492: Gross Dissection Lab 2 credits

This lab provides an opportunity for students to study the structure of the human body from an applied anatomical perspective and prepares students for graduate-level gross cadaver anatomy coursework through the application of critical thinking skills to anatomical studies with an emphasis on proper cadaver dissection technique and respect and dignity for the human cadaver. Students explore, locate, expose, identify, and demonstrate various muscles and associated osteologic landmarks, nerves, and blood vessels of the human body. Prerequisites: College approval.

BIO-500: Biostatistics 4 credits

This course is designed to provide students with knowledge and skills in application, evaluation, analysis, and interpretation of biostatistical data used to inform public health programs, policy, and practice. Students learn to complete statistical analysis using both qualitative and quantitative methodological approaches commonly used in public health practice.

BIO-550: Epidemiology 4 credits

This course applies epidemiological approaches to explore patterns of disease and injury in the human population. Emphasis is placed on health indicators, concepts, principles, and methods of chronic and infectious disease epidemiology. Students learn to conduct their own statistical analysis of basic epidemiological measures used for evidence-based decision making using data and reports.

Business Intelligence (BIT)

BIT-200: Introduction to Computer Technology 4 credits

This course provides the foundation of core knowledge within the field of information technology. Topics include technology-centric organizations, the type and role of fundamental information technology systems, data management to include privacy and security, e-business and m-business, hardware, software, and computer networks.

BIT-210: Object-Oriented Programming for Business 4 credits

This course provides an introduction to object-oriented programming using most current business application programming languages and tools. Students will design, create, run, and debug applications. The course emphasizes the development of correct, well-documented programs using object-oriented programming concepts. Students also learn to create GUI-based programs. Prerequisite: CST-110.

BIT-310: Information Systems Design and Development 4 credits

This course introduces key aspects of information systems development within the context of business information systems.
Students focus on systems development with an emphasis on the system development life cycle, including requirements analysis and traceability, feasibility, and cost-benefit analysis. Systems development, deployment, and post-implementation processes are also addressed.

**BIT-415: IT Project Management** 4 credits

This course examines information technology project management. Topics include the reasons why IT projects fail, the business cost of IT failure, managing IT teams, outsourcing, virtual teams, scope definition, project scheduling, risk mitigation, and leading successful projects. Additional topics focus on using project management to build an analytics organization. Prerequisite: BIT-200.

**BIT-417**: IT Governance and Ethics 4 credits

This writing-intensive course examines the role of governance and ethics within information technology. Topics include understanding and satisfying Sarbanes/Oxley, preparing for an information technology audit, complying with government regulations such as HIPAA, and understanding data-privacy issues. Students examine real-world case studies. Prerequisite: BIT-200.

**BIT-430: IT Introduction to Business Analytics** 4 credits

This course examines current business intelligence practices and tools. Topics include creating an intelligent data-driven company, the role of decision-management tools, information silo busting, and design techniques for information dashboards. This course also introduces the key aspects of conducting business analytics using Microsoft Excel’s Advanced features. Students examine real-world case studies. Prerequisites: BIT-200 and BUS-352.

**BIT-435: Advanced Business Analytics** 4 credits

This course examines key aspects of predictive analytics by combining both information technologies and modeling techniques to extract meaning from similar and/or dissimilar organizational data. The course covers the use of quantitative techniques to translate business data into business intelligence. The key focus of the course is how to leverage information technology to build predictive models for making tactical and strategic business decisions. Prerequisites: BIT-200, BIT-430, and BUS-352.

**BIT-440: Web Analytics** 4 credits

This course examines how to leverage web analytics to ascertain website effectiveness with a specific focus on how to track, capture, analyze, and decipher website traffic. Topics related to SEO (search engine optimization) are also covered. Prerequisites: BIT-200 and BIT-430.

**BIT-450: Current Topics in IT and Business Intelligence** 4 credits

This course examines current IT and business intelligence topics in order to assist students in their development as IT professionals. Concepts are taught in the context of project management, database structures, programming, business analytics, and IT governance and ethics. Prerequisites: BIT-200, SYM-400, SYM-405, BIT-415, BIT-417, BIT-430, BIT-435, and senior status.

**BIT-460**: Enterprise Systems Integration 4 credits

This course examines the process of integrating different systems and software applications by examining current and emerging trends, strategies, and techniques for effectively developing systems integration solutions. Prerequisites: BIT-310, BIT-415, and SYM-408.

**BIT-470**: Strategic Information Systems Management 4 credits

This writing-intensive course emphasizes the centrality of business information systems in improving enterprise strategy to drive organizational success. Students learn how to help organizations achieve competitive advantage through the strategic aligning of information systems with organizational goals. There is particular emphasis on strategies for achieving organizational goals through the deployment of information technology-based solutions. Prerequisite: BIT-310.

### Biomedical Engineering (BME)

**BME-356: Biomaterials** 3 credits

This course introduces students to the guiding principles involved in biomaterials. Students will learn about the materials that are used to replace or come in contact with living systems. They also examine biocompatibility—the reaction of the human body to materials that are introduced. Additionally, a specific emphasis on the regulatory guidance of new biomaterials will be covered. Prerequisites: CHM-115, CHM-115L, and STG-330. Co-requisite: BME-356L

**BME-356L: Biomaterials Lab** 1 credit

This is the lab section of BME-356. Students engage in hands-on activities to experience how materials can be used to replace or come in contact with living systems. They also examine biocompatibility—the reaction of the human body to materials that are introduced. Additionally, students practice drafting regulatory-compliant documents. Prerequisites: CHM-115, CHM-115L, and STG-330. Co-requisite: BME-356.

**BME-460: Biomedical Instrumentation and Devices & Lab** 4 credits

This course introduces theory of measurement and analysis from biological systems. It explores the principles and use of transducers, data recording and analysis systems, and signal processing techniques. Students will develop and utilize instrumentation to measure or transmit physiological data using computer-based data acquisition. Prerequisites: BIO-360, BIO-360L, ESG-202, ESG-202L, and MAT-364.

**BME-471: Biomedical Design Elements I** 2 credits

This course provides an overview of designing a marketable medical device. Students will design a biomedical system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints. This includes the design process from problem definition through concept design. FDA regulation, human factors, system safety consideration, and medical product liability will be covered.

**BME-472: Biomedical Design Elements II** 2 credits

This course is a continuation of Biomedical Design Elements I. It provides a comprehensive view of designing a marketable medical device. This includes the design process from prototype, and clinical testing for market readiness. Topics covered include FDA regulation, human factors, system safety consideration, and medical product liability. Prerequisite: BME-471.

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Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable
Business (BUS)

BUS-232: Introduction to Sports Management 4 credits
This course is an overview of the business of sports, including career opportunities, as well as a study of the value of professional management to sports organizations.

BUS-340: Ethical and Legal Issues in Business 4 credits
This writing-intensive course is a comprehensive study of the legal and ethical issues of concern to business, including those areas of the U.S. legal system that are most relevant to business, such as the law of torts, strict liability, intellectual property, and contract law. It explores the role of ethics and values in business decision making, and approaches these subjects from the perspective of the stakeholders as opposed to an economic interpretation of the firm and its responsibilities.

BUS-352: Business Statistics 4 credits
This course provides an introduction to the practical application of descriptive and inferential statistics in business. Topics include probability, probability distributions, the central limit theorem, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, correlation, and regression. Prerequisite: MAT-134.

BUS-364: Sports Law 4 credits
This course is a presentation of the basic legal system, its terminology, and principles as applied to professional and amateur sports. Emphasis is on identifying and analyzing legal issues, the ramifications of those issues, and the means of limiting the liability of sports organizations. Prerequisites: BUS-340 or BUS-316.

BUS-372: Sports Event Planning 4 credits
This course provides an introduction to event planning for athletic, recreational, entertainment, and special events. An emphasis is placed on budgeting, site selection, sponsorship, and facility management.

BUS-411A: Business Internship 1 credit
An opportunity for students to practice principles learned in the classroom by working in an organization under the supervision of a practitioner. Prerequisites: Permission of the Director of the Internship Program.

BUS-411B: Business Internship 2 credits
An opportunity for students to practice principles learned in the classroom by working in an organization under the supervision of a practitioner. Prerequisites: Permission of the Director of the Internship Program.

BUS-411C: Business Internship 3 credits
An opportunity for students to practice principles learned in the classroom by working in an organization under the supervision of a practitioner. Prerequisites: Permission of the Director of the Internship Program.

BUS-411D: Business Internship 4 credits
An opportunity for students to practice principles learned in the classroom by working in an organization under the supervision of a practitioner. Prerequisites: Permission of the Director of the Internship Program.

BUS-411E: Business Internship 8 credits
An opportunity for students to practice principles learned in the classroom by working in an organization under the supervision of a practitioner. Prerequisites: Permission of the Director of the Internship Program.

BUS-435: Methods of Teaching Business in Middle and Secondary Schools 4 credits
This course is designed to help middle and secondary school teachers develop effective instructional strategies for teaching in the discipline of business. Emphasis is given to teaching methodologies that encourage project-based learning, problem solving, learner engagement, and effective assessment practices. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Prerequisite: Fingerprint Clearance.

BUS-485: Strategic Management 4 credits
This writing-intensive course serves as the capstone experience in business and management that includes the gradual development of a comprehensive and integrative business plan. This course is designed to assist students in their development as managers, servant leaders, and successful strategic thinkers. Management, marketing, accounting, finance, economics, global perspectives, law, and political issues are covered during this course. It is a writing-intensive course that will help students develop competencies such as critical thinking, effective communication, leadership, and global awareness. Prerequisites: FIN-350, MGT-240 or MGT-420, MKT-245, and senior status.

BUS-499: Independent Study 1–4 credits
This involves research, seminars, or readings on a special topic selected by the student and the faculty advisor as appropriate. This course may be taken for one, two, three, or four credits, depending on the amount of time and work involved, and may be repeated for up to four credits total per subject area unless specified otherwise in requirements for a major.

BUS-611: Financial Research and Business Modeling 4 credits
This course provides students with applied knowledge in using electronic databases to find accounting information and financial reports. Students develop the skills needed to access accounting, auditing, and taxation rules and regulations; company financial statements; and related industry data used for analyzing financial statements.

BUS-623: Business Law and Ethics for Accounting 4 credits
This course gives students a robust legal and ethical framework that is crucial for accountants and managers under Sarbanes-Oxley. Using case studies that incorporate the principles of business law, the AICPA code, and other systems of ethics, students learn how a commitment to ethics can enable accounting professionals to meet their ethical obligations to all stakeholders.

BUS-630: Building Innovative Organizations 4 credits
This course introduces the challenge of balancing efficiency with the ability to innovate successfully. It examines steps to achieving successful innovation, including understanding what customers really want and having the right structure, processes, and resources to support innovation.

BUS-635: Sports Business Revenue Generation 4 credits
This course discusses the principles and strategies associated with generating revenue in the sports business industry.

BUS-637: Serving Communities 3 credits
This course brings a unique societal perspective to the decision-making process within organizations. The concept of “enlightened self-interest” is considered within the context of

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Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | © Non-Transferable

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short- versus long-term business results. Societal business costs are defined and examined, including analysis of both sustainable environmental resources and human quality-of-life issues, which center on social responsibility and community outreach. Case studies will be used to profile and examine organizations considered as exemplary corporate citizens.

**BUS-640**: Building Efficient Organizations 3 credits
This course examines how to streamline and drive inefficiencies out of a firm’s internal processes in order to build a super lean, highly efficient organization. It also covers management structures required to support internally integrated processes, examining how to break down silos and build structures that support cross-functional coordination. The course also focuses on external processes by examining ways to achieve greater supply chain integration with suppliers and customers.

**BUS-641**: Building Innovative Organizations 3 credits
This course introduces the challenge of balancing efficiency with the ability to innovate successfully. It examines three steps to achieving successful innovation, including understanding what customers really want and having the right structure, processes, and resources to support innovation.

**BUS-655**: Sports Business Analytics 4 credits
This course emphasizes sports marketing research with the focus on teaching students how to obtain the data, insights, and intelligence needed in every area of sports marketing, sports media, and sponsorship in order to most effectively maximize value for brands, rights holders, agencies, and media.

**BUS-660**: Quantitative Methods 4 credits
This course is a study in the quantitative tools and techniques used to model business functions and applications. Emphasis is placed on how to set up models, and how to interpret and apply their results. Prerequisite: SYM-506.

**BUS-697**: Internship 1 credit
The internship is the culminating course in an academic program of study. The internship provides students the opportunity to work as independent practitioners within their field and to practice principles learned in their major area of study by working in an outside organization under the supervision of a professional. Internships are strongly recommended for all academically qualified students for any discipline taught in the College of Business (COB). The College’s desire is to promote an environment where students and organizations benefit from real-world application of classroom instruction. In order to arrange an internship, students should consult the COB Director of the Internships.

**BUS-697A**: Business Internship 1 credit
The internship is the culminating course in an academic program of study. The internship provides students the opportunity to work as independent practitioners within their field and to practice principles learned in their major area of study by working in an outside organization under the supervision of a professional. Internships are strongly recommended for all academically qualified students for any discipline taught in the College of Business (COB). The College's desire is to promote an environment where students and organizations benefit from real-world application of classroom instruction. In order to arrange an internship, students should consult the Director of the Internships.

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**Christian Counseling (CCN)**

**CCN-601**: Biblical Foundations for Counselors: The Story of God 3 credits
This course is a narrative approach to the theology of God, humanity, and salvation. Students learn to apply the story of the Bible to the life and practice of the Christian counselor.

**CCN-650**: Spiritual Formation: Becoming a Healthy Practitioner 3 credits
This course provides an introduction to spiritual formation with attention to classical spiritual disciplines and stages of growth. This course includes an exploration into personal spiritual health and character development with implications for counseling practice. Prerequisite: CCN-601.

**CCN-655**: Biblical Concepts - Healthy Relationships: Forgiveness & Healthy Spirituality 3 credits
This course explores relational health in connection with topics including self-assessment, forgiveness, reconciliation with God and others, and the pursuit of spiritual health. Personal practice and implementation in professional counseling are emphasized. Prerequisite: CCN-650.

**CCN-675**: Integration of Scripture With Counseling Theory 3 credits
In this course, students explore the integration of the Christian worldview into counseling theory and practice. Emphasis is placed on the nature and purpose of human beings from a biblical perspective as well as ethical issues pertinent to the Christian counselor, while critically evaluating contemporary secular theories and practices. Prerequisite: CCN-655.

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**Christian Leadership (CHL)**

**CHL-465**: Christian Leadership in the 21st Century 4 credits
This course is an examination of Christian leadership with an emphasis on ethics, community, the environment, and the intricacies of cross-cultural leadership. The course helps students identify administrative skills necessary for leading a successful organization, examine how their Christian values influence their actions and decisions as they live out their faith in their vocations and positions, develop a framework for practicing global citizenship, and initiate an informed dialogue concerning the nature of leadership in other cultures and in diverse situations. Prerequisites: BIB-351, BIB-354, MIN-350, and HTH-469.

**CHL-520**: Theories of Leadership 4 credits
This course is a survey of current models, methods, and skills of leadership, and their application in a variety of settings.

**CHL-650**: Leading Through Crisis, Conflict, and Change 4 credits
This course is an investigation into the dynamics of crisis, conflict, and change, and how to address these realities in Christian ministry. Prerequisite: CHL-520.

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**Chemistry (CHM)**

**CHM-101**: Introduction to General, Organic, and Biochemistry 3 credits
An introduction to the principles of chemistry; designed for students without a strong background in science. Topics covered include a survey of the chemical and physical properties of
elements and compounds, chemical reactions, chemical energetics, acids and bases, and chemical bonding. An introduction to organic and biochemistry emphasizes the relationship between molecular structure and function. Co-require: CHM-101L.

**CHM-101L: Introduction to General, Organic, and Biochemistry Lab** 1 credit

This lab course is designed to complement and support the principles being addressed in CHM-101. Students learn basic lab techniques related to general and organic chemistry, building upon and strengthening foundational knowledge such as stoichiometry and reaction types. Additionally, some topics are addressed from a biochemical standpoint to highlight application to daily living. Co-require: CHM-101.

**CHM-113: General Chemistry I** 3 credits

This is the first course of a two-semester introduction to chemistry intended for undergraduates pursuing careers in the health professions and others desiring a firm foundation in chemistry. The course assumes no prior knowledge of chemistry and begins with basic concepts. Topics include an introduction to the scientific method, dimensional analysis, atomic structure, nomenclature, stoichiometry and chemical reactions, the gas laws, thermodynamics, chemical bonding, and properties of solutions. Prerequisites: MAT-134. Co-require: CHM-113L.

**CHM-113L: General Chemistry I Lab** 1 credit

The laboratory section of CHM-113 reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture course. Experiments include determination of density, classification of chemical reactions, the gas laws, determination of enthalpy change using calorimetry, and determination of empirical formula. Prerequisite: MAT-134. Co-require: CHM-113.

**CHM-115: General Chemistry II** 3 credits

This is the second half of this course develops the vocabulary and concepts of chemical bonding, chemical structure, acid-base principles, and nomenclature needed to understand properties and reactions of organic compounds. The second half of this course discusses chemical reactions, including radical reactions, substitution and elimination reactions, and synthesis and reactions of alkenes. Students learn how to predict reaction products and draw reaction mechanisms. Organic synthesis and structural determination are also covered. Instruction includes lecture and in-class problem solving. Prerequisites: CHM-113 and CHM-113L. Co-require: CHM-231L.

**CHM-115L: General Chemistry II Lab** 1 credit

The laboratory section of CHM-115 reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture course. Experiments include determination of rate law, examples of Le Châtelier’s principle, the use of pH indicators, buffer preparation, experimental determination of thermodynamic quantities, the use of electrochemical cells, and qualitative and quantitative analysis. Prerequisite: CHM-113 and CHM-113L. Co-require: CHM-115.

**CHM-231: Organic Chemistry I** 3 credits

This course is the first of two organic chemistry courses. The first half of this course develops the vocabulary and concepts of chemical bonding, chemical structure, acid-base principles, and nomenclature needed to understand properties and reactions of organic compounds. The second half of this course discusses chemical reactions, including radical reactions, substitution and elimination reactions, and synthesis and reactions of alkenes. Students learn how to predict reaction products and draw reaction mechanisms. Organic synthesis and structural determination are also covered. Instruction includes lecture and in-class problem solving. Prerequisites: CHM-115 and CHM-115L. Co-require: CHM-231L.

**CHM-231L: Organic Chemistry I Lab** 1 credit

The laboratory section of CHM-231 reinforces principles learned in the lecture course through various techniques that organic chemists use to synthesize compounds. Students use these techniques throughout the semester. These techniques include determination of melting point, determination of solubility, thin layer chromatography, recrystallization, and distillation. Structural determination using theories discussed in CHM-231 is applied to unknown compounds. Prerequisites: CHM-115 and CHM-115L. Co-require: CHM-231.

**CHM-232: Organic Chemistry II** 3 credits

This course is the second of two organic chemistry courses. The course is organized by common organic functional groups, including alkynes, alcohols, ether, aromatic compounds, ketones and aldehydes, amines, carboxylic acid, and carboxylic acid derivatives. The reactions and properties of each functional group are discussed. Students learn how to predict reaction products, draw reaction mechanisms, and predict physical properties. Instruction includes lecture and in-class problem solving. The final assignment for the course is a paper that describes the synthesis of a popular pharmaceutical agent. Prerequisites: CHM-231 and CHM-231L. Co-require: CHM-232L.

**CHM-232L: Organic Chemistry II Lab** 1 credit

The laboratory section of CHM-232 supports an extension of the principles learned in the lecture course. Students carry out various organic syntheses using techniques taught in CHM-232. The experiments include preparation of an alkene from an alcohol, a Grignard reaction, preparation of cinnamaldehyde, nitrification of methyl benzoate, synthesis of Methyl Prozac, an aldol reaction, Benzimidizole synthesis, and a Diazonium coupling reaction. Prerequisites: CHM-231 and CHM-231L. Co-require: CHM-232.

**CHM-235: Survey of Organic Chemistry** 3 credits

This course is a survey of basic structure and reactivity of carbon-containing structures with examples in biological and industrial processes. Students will learn how to name organic compounds, draw and understand their structures in two and three dimensions, and learn how structure and reactivity are
interrelated. Students will be able to describe reactivity in terms of addition, elimination, and substitution. Biological compounds discussed in the course include the structure and reactivity of carbohydrates and polysaccharides followed by amino acids and proteins. The final topic for the course is a discussion about industrially important polymers. Prerequisites: MAT-261, CHM-115, and CHM-115L. Co-requisite: CHM-235L.

**CHM-235L**: Survey of Organic Chemistry Lab 1 credit

This is the lab section of CHM-235. It supports the lecture with hands-on activities. Lab experiments expand students' understanding of organic compounds, drawing and understanding their structures in two and three dimensions, and learning how structure and reactivity are interrelated. Students will be able to describe reactivity in terms of addition, elimination, and substitution. Biological compounds discussed in the course include the structure and reactivity of carbohydrates and polysaccharides followed by amino acids and proteins. The final topic for the course is a discussion about industrially important polymers. Prerequisites: MAT-261, CHM-115, and CHM-115L. Co-requisite: CHM-235.

**CHM-331**: Organic Chemistry I 3 credits

This course is the first of two organic chemistry courses. The first half of this course develops the vocabulary and concepts of chemical bonding, chemical structure, acid-base principles, and nomenclature needed to understand properties and reactions of organic compounds. The second half of this course discusses chemical reactions, including radical reactions, substitution and elimination reactions, and synthesis and reactions of alkenes. Students learn how to predict reaction products and draw reaction mechanisms. Organic synthesis and structural determination are also covered. Instruction includes lecture and in-class problem solving. Prerequisite: CHM-115. Co-requisite: CHM-331L.

**CHM-331L**: Organic Chemistry I Lab 1 credit

The laboratory section of CHM-331 reinforces principles learned in the lecture course through various techniques that organic chemists use to synthesize compounds. Students use these techniques throughout the semester. These techniques include determination of melting point, determination of solubility, thin layer chromatography, recrystallization, and distillation. Structural determination using theories discussed in CHM-331 is applied to unknown compounds. Prerequisite: CHM-115L. Co-requisite: CHM-331.

**CHM-332**: Organic Chemistry II 3 credits

This course is the second of two organic chemistry courses. The course is organized by common organic functional groups, including alkenes, alcohols, ethers, aromatic compounds, ketones and aldehydes, amines, carboxylic acid, and carboxylic acid derivatives. The reactions and properties of each functional group are discussed. Students learn how to predict reaction products, draw reaction mechanisms, and predict physical properties. Instruction includes lecture and in-class problem solving. The final assignment for the course is a paper that describes the synthesis of a popular pharmaceutical agent. Prerequisites: 1) CHM-331 and CHM-331L or 2) CHM-231 and CHM-231L. Co-requisite: CHM-332L.

**CHM-332L**: Organic Chemistry II: Lab 1 credit

The laboratory section of CHM-332 supports and extends principles learned in the lecture course. Students carry out various organic syntheses using techniques taught in CHM-332. The experiments include preparation of an alkene from an alcohol, a Grignard reaction, preparation of cinnamaldehyde, nitrilation of methyl benzoate, synthesis of N-Methyl Prozac, an Aldol reaction, Benzimidazole synthesis, and a Diazonium coupling reaction. Prerequisites: 1) CHM-331 and CHM-331L or 2) CHM-231 and CHM-231L. Co-requisite: CHM-332.

**CHM-360**: Principles of Biochemistry 3 credits

The course objective is to survey basic biochemical principles, including the composition, structure, and function of proteins, nucleic acids, lipids, and carbohydrates. Important biochemical principles include structure-function correlation, chemical reactivity, kinetics and equilibrium, thermodynamics, membrane structure and function, and metabolic energy pathways. The application of biochemical concepts in the medical field is emphasized. Prerequisites: BIO-181 and BIO-181L, and one of the following combinations: 1) CHM-331 and CHM-331L or 2) CHM-231 and CHM-231L. Co-requisite: CHM-360L.

**CHM-360L**: Principles of Biochemistry Lab 1 credit

This laboratory course covers modern biochemical laboratory techniques and their theoretical foundations. Topics include methods for protein, nucleic acid, and lipid isolation and characterization; enzyme assays; chromatography; electrophoresis; and representing and manipulating proteins and nucleic acids. Experiments are designed for hands-on experimentation and students acquire practical techniques currently used in biochemistry laboratories. Prerequisites: BIO-181 and BIO-181L, and one of the following combinations: 1) CHM-331 and CHM-331L or 2) CHM-231 and CHM-231L. Co-requisite: CHM-360.

**CHM-365**: Instrumental Analysis 3 credits

This course introduces students to the quantitative, qualitative, and instrumental analysis of various sample types. Methods for selecting proper techniques to answer various questions are discussed. Analytical methods for the qualitative and quantitative analyses of sample by gas chromatography, mass spectroscopy, infrared spectroscopy, fluorescence spectroscopy, capillary and gel electrophoresis, and ultraviolet and visible spectroscopy are also covered. Other techniques, such as high-pressure liquid chromatography and thin layer chromatography are discussed as well. Prerequisites: CHM-360 and CHM-360L and one of the following combinations: 1) CHM-331 and CHM-331L or 2) CHM-331 and CHM-331L. Co-requisite: CHM-365L.

**CHM-365L**: Instrumental Analysis Lab 1 credit

The laboratory section of CHM-365 reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture course. This course allows students to apply quantitative, qualitative, and instrumental analysis of various sample types. Focus is on the validity of results. Analytical methods for the qualitative and quantitative analyses of sample by gas chromatography, mass spectroscopy, infrared spectroscopy, fluorescence spectroscopy, capillary and gel electrophoresis, and ultraviolet and visible spectroscopy are also covered. Other techniques, such as high-pressure liquid chromatography and thin layer chromatography, are discussed as well. Prerequisites: CHM-360 and CHM-360L and one of the following combinations: 1) CHM-331 and CHM-331L or 2) CHM-331 and CHM-331L. Co-requisite: CHM-365L.

**CHM-420**: Environmental Chemistry 3 credits

This course focuses on the fundamental chemical principles involved in environmental phenomena and how they are influenced by human actions. Prerequisite: CHM-115.
CHM-441: Physical Chemistry I

A study of the physical and chemical behavior of substances at the macroscopic and molecular levels. Topics include behavior of single substances and mixtures, thermodynamics, chemical reactions, and equilibria. Prerequisites: CHM 115, and MAT 271 or MAT-264.

CHM-441L: Physical Chemistry I Lab

A laboratory course designed to complement and support the principles being learned in CHM 441 lecture. Prerequisites: CHM-115, and MAT-271 or MAT-264. Co-requisite: CHM 441.

CHM-451: Pharmacology I

This course presents the foundational concepts of pharmacology emphasizing basic mechanisms of drug action. Pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics principles and theories are presented. The course details the development of the current understanding of receptor signal transduction in mammalian systems. The course introduces the molecular biochemistry of receptor structure; mass action considerations governing ligand-receptor binding interactions; molecular pharmacology associated with signal transduction; and specific considerations of receptors as pharmaceutical targets. Following this introduction, a systematic study of the effects of drugs on representative organ systems and disease processes, the mechanisms by which drugs produce their therapeutic and toxic effects, and the factors influencing their absorption, distribution, and biological actions. Prerequisites: 1) CHM-331 and CHM-331L or 2) CHM-232 and CHM-232L and CHM-360 and CHM-360L.

CHM-452: Pharmacology II

This course is a continuation of Pharmacology I. Concepts and principles learned in the previous course are applied to additional organ systems and disease processes. Topics include cardiovascular drugs, chemotherapeutic drugs, endocrine drugs, and drugs of abuse. Prerequisite: CHM-451.

CHM-465: Forensic Chemistry

This course introduces students to the quantitative, qualitative, and instrumental analysis of forensic samples. Methods for selecting proper techniques to answer various questions are discussed. Analytical methods for the qualitative and quantitative analyses of sample by gas chromatography, mass spectrometry, infrared spectroscopy, fluorescence spectroscopy, capillary and gel electrophoresis, and ultraviolet and visible spectroscopy are also covered. Other techniques, such as high-pressure liquid chromatography and thin layer chromatography, are discussed as well. Prerequisite: CHM-360 and CHM-360L and one of the following combinations: 1) CHM-231 and CHM-231L, or 2) CHM-331 and CHM-331L. Co-requisite: CHM-465L.

CHM-465L: Forensic Chemistry Lab

The laboratory section of CHM-465 reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture course. This course allows students to apply quantitative, qualitative, and instrumental analysis to forensic samples. Focus is on the validity of results. Analytical methods for the qualitative and quantitative analyses of sample by gas chromatography, mass spectrometry, infrared spectroscopy, fluorescence spectroscopy, capillary and gel electrophoresis, and ultraviolet and visible spectroscopy are also covered. Other techniques, such as high-pressure liquid chromatography and thin layer chromatography, are discussed as well. Prerequisite: CHM-360 and CHM-360L and one of the following combinations: 1) CHM-231 and CHM-231L, or 2) CHM-331 and CHM-331L. Co-requisite: CHM-465.

Communications (COM)

COM-100: Fundamentals of Communications

This course is an introduction to the field of communication with emphasis on the history of communication study, relevant communication theories guiding current research, the contexts in which communication occurs, and issues faced by students of communication. The course focuses on introducing students to various communication models as well as theories and skills in interpersonal communication, small group communication, mass communication, intercultural communication, and public communication.

COM-126: Communications and the Media

This course is a study of media history and theory with an emphasis on the implications and impact of mass messages on meaning, culture, and society.

COM-151: History and Criticism of Visual Media

This course presents the history of visual art and its connection and influence on modern media. Students gain an artistic vocabulary by becoming familiar with many kinds of visual art, developing their skills in visual analysis, increasing their understanding of aesthetic theory, and applying that understanding in presentations. Prerequisite: COM-126.

COM-210: Public Speaking

This basic course in oral communication uses focused content to practice the principles of effective oral presentation. The lectures, speaking assignments, and all written work will acquaint the student with the theory, practice, and necessary technological literacy required for effective message building and presentation.

COM-222: Small Group Communications

This course examines the principles and processes of small groups and the development of skills for participation and leadership in small group settings, as well as practice in problem solving, decision making, critical reasoning, and information sharing.

COM-231: Persuasive Theory

This course is a study of the theory and practice of communication as it relates to influencing attitude and behavioral change. The course begins by presenting a historical overview of persuasive theory from its classical beginnings and progresses to analyzing persuasive strategies and their use by contemporary practitioners. Examples for analysis are taken from advertising, public relations, religion, sales, politics, and propaganda.

COM-263: Elements of Intercultural Communication

This writing-intensive course focuses on improving communication among people with different racial, ethnic, cultural, and minority backgrounds. Students explore verbal and nonverbal communication behaviors in a variety of communication media and contexts. Communication styles, rituals, and traditions are explored through an examination of mass media, family structure, religion, politics, education, social life, art, and literature.

COM-302: Writing for the Media

This course is a study of the content, styles, and formats of media writing, with an emphasis on the differences in writing across diverse media modalities.

Writing-intensive course  |  Fulfills General Education requirement  |  Honors Major Course  |  Non-Transferable
This course presents an overview of the theory and practice of public relations, media relations, promotion, research, and campaigns, as well as an application of theory, through problem solving and case study.

This course is designed to introduce the concepts and theories relevant to understanding conflict communication and the negotiation process. In this course, students are introduced to various elements of conflict and negotiation communication across a variety of contexts including interpersonal, organizational, and international. Upon completion of this course, students will be able to analyze power dynamics in relationships, identify conflict styles and tactics, and apply intervention techniques in contexts that are relevant to their future relationships and careers.

This course creates an awareness of the skills necessary to promote positive communication and relationships across cultural differences. Students explore verbal and nonverbal communication behaviors. Other cultures are explored through an examination of demographics, family structure, religion, politics, education, social life, art, and literature.

This course is a study of planning, producing, and evaluating written public relations messages for and from a variety of media, including print, broadcast, and the Web. Student writing assignments include news releases, newsletters, public service announcements, coverage memos, position papers, background papers, reports, and proposals.

This course provides an overview of the concepts, methods, and tools for communication research design, implementation, interpretation, and critical evaluation in communication research. Prerequisites: ENG-106, COM-100, and MAT-144.

This course introduces students to the relationship between argumentation and advocacy as well as the role of worldviews in shaping the arguments surrounding relevant social issues. This course presents the concepts and skills related to the study of argumentation. Students are introduced to the principles and elements of argumentation in everyday communication across contexts, as well as the skills necessary in constructing and evaluating written and oral arguments.

This course investigates the principles and theories of public relations. Students receive an overview of the function and practices of the growing public relations industry in both profit and nonprofit contexts. This course examines the relationships between the public relations practitioner and various groups including clients, consumers, employees, and media.

This writing-intensive course focuses on the communication processes in personal relationships such as romantic relationships, family relationships, and friendships. Through quantitative and qualitative methods and other theoretical perspectives, students in this class examine the expression and interpretation of messages in everyday personal interactions as well as significant relational events. Students also explore communication processes involved in developing, maintaining, and dissolving relationships, how communication impacts partners and their relationships, and how to improve relational quality or individual wellbeing through communication.

This course provides an integrated marketing communications perspective for today’s changing world as well as a behavioral science approach that studies distinct buyer strategies and decision-making processes of purchase by consumers. Topics include external and internal influences on today’s buyers, purchase and postpurchase processes, customer satisfaction, customer commitment, branding and positioning, creative strategies, media strategies, distribution strategies, and integrated marketing communications.

This course provides a capstone, or practicum, for the communications student that facilitates the practical application of historical and modern communications styles across modalities in language that is industry-specific. The course emphasizes the ethical and social responsibility of communications in real-world situations.

The course covers historical and contemporary organizational theory and application across organizational contexts of corporate communication, team/small group communication, and interpersonal communication. Organizational theory and application topics, including leadership, are covered within each major area. Prerequisite: COM-355.

This course explains how a movie is transformed from a screenplay to the screen. Students will learn how to break down a screenplay, organize a shooting schedule, create a budget, secure locations, find actors, hire crews, and communicate with unions. Students will also learn the art of storyboards by conceptualizing and rendering the drawings that will communicate continuity. Lab fee required.

This course is designed to help students develop an understanding of training and development in an organizational setting with a particular focus on teaching communication skills and learning the art and science of designing, developing, delivering, and evaluating training and development programs. Training and development as a career field is a significant focus. Prerequisites: COM-355.

Communication campaigns use a myriad of persuasive strategies to reach a specified audience. This course emphasizes the theoretical art of persuasion and strategic applications in communication campaigns. Students analyze a variety of social, political, environmental, health, and marketing campaigns. Additionally, students design and institute a communication campaign of their choosing. Prerequisite: COM-355.

\(^{\text{A}}\text{Writing-intensive course} \quad ^{\text{*}}\text{Fulfills General Education requirement} \quad ^{\text{1}}\text{Honors Major Course} \quad ^{\text{\textregistered}}\text{Non-Transferable} \)
Computer Science (CST)

CST-100: Computer Programming I & Lab 4 credits
This course introduces the fundamental concepts and syntax of the Java programming language. The course focuses on object-oriented techniques in Java with an emphasis on problem solving and fundamental algorithms.

CST-110: Introduction to Computer Science and Information Technology & Lab 4 credits
This course provides a foundation for programming and problem solving using computer programming, as well as an introduction to the academic discipline of IT. Topics include variables, expressions, functions, control structures, and pervasive IT themes: IT history, organizational issues, and relationship of IT to other computing disciplines. The course prepares students for advanced concepts and techniques in programming and information technology, including object-oriented design, data structures, computer systems, and networks. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on writing code that implements concepts discussed in lecture and on gaining initial exposure to common operating systems, enterprise architectures, and tools commonly used by IT professionals. Prerequisite: MAT-134.

CST-115: Computer Programming II & Lab 4 credits
This course focuses on software development using the Java programming language. The course exposes the relationships between machine architecture and data organization through Java-based projects, including algorithmic machines. Prerequisite: CST-100.

CST-116: Enterprise Applications Programming I & Lab 4 credits
This course provides an introduction to the fundamentals of C# programming and the .NET platform. The course covers program design and development, debugging techniques, structured and object-oriented programming and basic GUI elements. Prerequisite: MAT-134.

CST-125: Database Application Programming I & Lab 4 credits
This course introduces the relational database model using MySQL. Students learn to install, configure, and populate tables with data. The course also introduces the fundamentals of Python and PHP programming languages, with the focus on building user interfaces and web applications for interacting with and querying MySQL databases. Prerequisite: MAT-134.

CST-200: Algorithms and Data Structures & Lab 4 credits
This course covers classical algorithms and data structures, with an emphasis on implementation and use to solve real-world problems. The course focuses on algorithms for sorting, searching, string processing, and graphs. Students learn basic strategies to characterize and evaluate greedy algorithms, divide-and-conquer, recursive backtracking, and dynamic programming. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on writing code that implements concepts discussed in lecture, focusing on algorithm implementation techniques. Prerequisites: CST-210 or CST-115

CST-210: Object-Oriented Programming & Lab 4 credits
This course introduces the principles of programming using objects. The course covers fundamental object-oriented programming techniques, focusing on classes, overloading, data abstraction, encapsulation, inheritance, polymorphism, file processing, templates, and exceptions. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on writing code that implements concepts discussed in lecture, focusing on creating and using objects and classes. Prerequisites: CST-110.

CST-211: Programming for Engineering & Lab 4 credits
This course provides students with the basic concepts of programming. Students will solve engineering problems by designing and modularizing solutions with proper use of functions and objects. They will understand good techniques of programming style, as well as have the ability to design, code, debug, and document program solutions. Prerequisite: MAT-261.

CST-213: Computer Programming III & Lab 4 credits
This course covers user interfaces, event and exception handling, Java I/O, and the collection framework. Students build applications using software engineering methods including design models and implementation/testing strategies, while learning to assume professional responsibilities. Prerequisite: CST-115.

CST-215: Digital Logic and Design & Lab 4 credits
This is an introductory course in discrete mathematics with extensive coverage of digital logic. Topics covered include logic, Boolean algebra, circuits, number theory, sequences, recursion, sets, functions, finite state machines, automata, and regular expressions. An emphasis will be placed on writing computer programs that implement concepts discussed in lecture. Prerequisite: MAT-261.

CST-216: Enterprise Applications Programming II & Lab 4 credits
This course combines coverage of advanced features of the C# programming language with building complex enterprise applications. Students acquire advanced techniques in managing program flow, the application lifecycle, security, and data access. Prerequisite: CST-116.

CST-217: Principles of Database Design and Programming & Lab 4 credits
This course provides students with the technical skills required to design and implement a database solution using a SQL server. Students use data definition language (DDL) to create and delete database objects, and data manipulation language (DML) to access and manipulate those objects. Students gain hands-on experience with database design, data normalization, SQL subqueries, creating and using views, understanding and working with data dictionaries, and loading and unloading databases. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on writing code that implements concepts discussed in the lecture course, specifically creating databases and SQL queries. Prerequisite: CST-210.

CST-220: Operating Systems Concepts & Lab 4 credits
This course is an introduction to UNIX-derived open-source operating systems. Students explore the history and development trends in open-source OS. The course covers the file system, user...
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>CST-225: Database Application Programming II</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST-230: Database Application Programming III</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<td>CST-305: Principles of Modeling and Simulation &amp; Lab</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<td>CST-307: Introduction to Computer Architecture &amp; Lab</td>
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<td>CST-310: Computer Graphics &amp; Lab</td>
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<td>CST-315: Operating Systems &amp; Lab</td>
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<td>CST-320: Human-Computer Interaction and Communication &amp; Lab</td>
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<td>CST-322: Cloud Computing &amp; Lab</td>
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<td>CST-325: Written and Verbal Communication for Software Development &amp; Lab</td>
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<td>CST-340: Open Source Computing &amp; Lab</td>
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<td>CST-360: Open Source Computing &amp; Lab</td>
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This course focuses on the development of dynamic web applications using PHP and Python frameworks to interact with MySQL and web servers. Students learn to design, prototype, and deploy dynamic, database-driven websites with basic security layers. Prerequisite: CST-125.

This course focuses on the development of dynamic web applications using ASP.NET and C#. Students employ test-driven programming methodologies to develop secure, high-performance, database driven applications. Prerequisite: CST-216.

This course focuses on the design and implementation of complex, secure, optimized, and scalable MySQL databases. Students develop high performance database applications using both PHP and Python frameworks. Prerequisite: CST-225.

This course covers modeling and simulation principles with applications to science, engineering, and business. Students use mathematical models for continuous and discrete simulation, and develop applications for complex systems across a variety of science, business, and engineering domains. Students integrate information from various mathematical and scientific sources; then they loop through a feedback and revision cycle to create simulation, report, and presentation of a scientific phenomenon. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on writing code that implements mathematical modeling algorithms and visual simulations of business and scientific phenomena. Prerequisites: CST-210.

This course introduces current trends in computer architecture with a focus on performance measurement, instruction sets, computer arithmetic, design and control of a data path, pipelining, memory hierarchies, input and output, and a brief introduction to multiprocessors. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture course. Hands-on activities focus on writing assembly language code that implements concepts discussed in the lecture course, focusing on registers, processes, threads, and I/O management. Prerequisites: MAT-262 and CST-110.

This course covers 2D and 3D concepts, algorithms, and implementation methods using shader-based programming. Main topics covered include coordinate systems, transformations, material simulation, and animation. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on writing vertex shaders and fragment shaders to implement light equations for coloring effects, textures, materials, and animation. Prerequisites: PHY-121, PHY-121L, CST-210, MAT-262, and MAT-345.

This course covers the concepts, tools, and frameworks of modern operating systems. The course covers computational resources, such as memory, processors, networks, security, and how the programming languages, architectures, and operating systems interact. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on writing a shell that implements process management, file management, and I/O management. Prerequisites: CST-210 and MAT-262.

This course reviews the basic principles, tools, and techniques used in computer applications that enable communication, visualization, access to information, learning and entertainment. Students learn the methods of designing, implementing and evaluating techniques for effective communication in a technical, business, education or entertainment context. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on experiencing and implementing concepts discussed in the lecture. Students create applications that communicate ideas efficiently and are easy to use. Prerequisite: MAT-262.

This course examines cloud computing and its transformative impact on the IT industry. Students develop applications using a Software-as-a-Service (Saas) model. The course examines the most important APIs used in leading industry cloud service providers. Students will learn how to use the cloud as the infrastructure for existing and new services. Prerequisite: CST-213 or CST-216.

This course focuses on gathering and communicating requirements, functional specs, and technically documenting activities associated with software development. Topics include the reasons why software projects fail, the business cost of failure, managing software teams, outsourcing, virtual teams, scope definition, project scheduling, risk mitigation, and leading successful projects. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on communication using professional project management software to implement a system for planning, tracking, and auditing the use of resources within the context of a software project.

This course covers the concepts, tools, and frameworks of Open Source software development. Using open source operating systems like Linux, students develop an acquaintance with compilers, scripting languages, frameworks, build tools, APIs, version control software, and their licensing constraints. Students also learn how to participate in and contribute to open-source projects. Prerequisite: CST-213 or CST-216.
also learn how to participate in and contribute to open-source projects. Prerequisite: CST-213.

**CST-403: Computer Science Internship I**  4 credits

The optional internship provides students the opportunity to work as practitioners within their field and to practice principles learned in their major area of study by working in an outside organization under the supervision of a professional. The internship enables students and organizations to benefit from real-world application of classroom instruction. The internship can substitute for one of the following: STG-451, STG-452. Prerequisite: Permission of the Director of the Internship Program.

**CST-404: Computer Science Internship II**  4 credits

The optional internship provides students the opportunity to work as practitioners within their field and to practice principles learned in their major area of study by working in an outside organization under the supervision of a professional. The internship enables students and organizations to benefit from real-world application of classroom instruction. The internship can substitute for one of the following: STG-451, STG-452. Prerequisite: Permission of the Director of the Internship Program.

**CST-405: Principles of Compiler Design & Lab**  4 credits

This course reviews the concepts and tools used in the development of compilers. Students synthesize topics covered in previous courses: formal languages, data structures, and computer architecture. The course reinforces the principles of software engineering and development through a complete cycle of building a working compiler. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on writing a compiler including a lexer, parser, semantic analyzer, code generator, and optimizer. Prerequisites: CST-210, CST-215 and MAT-307.

**CST-410: Game Design and Game Play & Lab**  4 credits

This course covers conceptual models for game design. Students analyze various computer games and develop understanding of game concepts like history, genres, storylines, gameplay elements and challenges, and the design process. Students survey several modern tools and technologies used to create games. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on creating game storyboards, designing game levels with increasing complexity, and representations of real life phenomena and processes. Prerequisites: CST-305, CST-310, CST-320, and MAT-374.

**CST-415: AI in Games and Simulations & Lab**  4 credits

The course introduces basic concepts of AI in the gaming context such as finite state machines, fuzzy logic, architectures, planning, and search. Students will work with implementations of common game AI algorithms for behaviors such as path finding, behavior selection, and learning. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on implementing algorithms for flocking, A* path finding, decision trees, and deterministic finite state machines. Prerequisites: CST-305, CST-310, CST-320, and MAT-374.

**CST-424: Research Methods**  4 credits

This course prepares students to conduct research across a range of IT disciplines. The course introduces students to research methods, research design, research ethics, and techniques of data collection and analysis appropriate to IT. While interpreting others' research, students acquire the skills and knowledge to conduct and communicate their own research. Prerequisite: MAT-134.

**CST-416: Mobile Game Development & Lab**  4 credits

This course explores iterative, rapid application development techniques, and cross platform development environments, to produce and publish a game for a mobile operating systems. Topics covered include performance profiling and optimization, hardware acceleration, designing for small screens, and interaction via mobile device specific inputs. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on creating a complete application for a mobile device and publish it on an online store. The application will utilize the key APIs provided on the device, including location awareness, motion detection, networking, and tactile user interface. Prerequisites: CST-305, CST-310, CST-320, MAT-374.

**CST-425: Very Large Information Systems & Lab**  4 credits

This course introduces modern theories, design, and implementation models for large scale text-based information systems. The information retrieval methodologies include Boolean, vector space, probabilistic, inference net, and language modeling. Students will acquire hands-on experience by implementing models such as clustering algorithms, automatic text categorization, and experimental evaluation. Students will experiment with cross-context retrieval algorithms, intelligent text summarization, topic detection, tagging, and tracking. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on implementing techniques for efficiently managing and manipulating very large data sets residing in a distributed SQL database. Prerequisites: CST-217, CST-305, CST-307, CST-310, and MAT-374.

**CST-435: Search Engines and Data Mining & Lab**  4 credits

This course provides a comprehensive introduction to the location, retrieval, and conversion of raw data into usable information. Students implement algorithms for organizing and searching very large data collections, typically found in enterprise databases and on websites. Students used clustering and categorization to generate various information taxonomies based on document ranking, evaluation, and classification. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on performing data mining on a large business database and extracting trends and actionable information. Prerequisites: CST-217, CST-305, CST-307, CST-310, and MAT-374.

**CST-440: Analytics for Dynamic Social Networks & Lab**  4 credits

This course focuses on very large web-based sources of information such as social networks and semantic networks. Students analyze dynamic data and trends, connections (links), and patterns of self-organization. Students then utilize intelligent inferential techniques to interpret patterns in the collected information and translate them into actionable items. Hands-on experiences include marketing, organizational structure, security, and human analytics. Prerequisites: CST-217, CST-305, CST-307, CST-310 and MAT-374.

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*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | ^Honors Major Course | © Non-Transferable

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## Christian Worldview (CWV)

**CWV-101**: Christian Worldview 4 credits

A worldview acts like glasses through which one views the world. In this course, students explore the big questions that make up a worldview, questions like “Why are we here?” and “What is my purpose?” Students examine how Christians answer these questions and work on exploring their own worldviews, as well as learning how worldview influences one’s perceptions, decision making, and everyday life.

**CWV-106HN**: Christianity: Story, Theology and Mission 4 credits

This honors course is an introduction to the Christian worldview and how it shapes beliefs, identity, values, ethics, and cultural awareness. The focus of this honors course is to engage students in discourse about what it means to think and live as a follower of Christ within a historical, global, and social context. Prerequisite: Acceptance into the honors program.

**CWV-301**: Christian Worldview 4 credits

A worldview acts like glasses through which one views the world. In this course, students explore the big questions that make up a worldview, questions like “Why are we here?” and “What is my purpose?” Students examine how Christians answer these questions and work on exploring their own worldviews, as well as learning how worldview influences one’s perceptions, decision making, and everyday life.

## Dance (DAN)

**DAN-100**: Introduction to Ballet Technique 1 credit

This course is an introduction to the techniques of the classical ballet, including alignment, positions, port de bras, and allegro combinations. It includes fundamental concepts, skills, movement vocabulary, and artistic expression specific to ballet.

**DAN-101**: Introduction to Jazz Technique 1 credit

This course is an introduction to the style, technique, and rhythmic structures of jazz dance with emphasis on increasing movement capabilities and personal expression. It includes fundamental concepts, skills, movement vocabulary, and artistic expression specific to jazz.

**DAN-110**: Latin American Ballroom Dance 1 credit

This course is an introduction to the style, technique, and rhythmic structures of Latin American Ballroom dances. Emphasis will be placed upon whole body coordination and partner skills, with an introduction to the fundamental movement skills, musical phrasing, and vocabulary of Rumba, Cha-Cha, and Salsa.

**DAN-112**: Introduction to Tap Technique 1 credit

This course is an introduction to the techniques of tap dance. Topics include fundamental concepts, skills, movement vocabulary, and artistic expression specific to tap.

**DAN-120**: Introduction to Modern Technique 1 credit

This course is an introduction to the movement techniques of modern dance. It includes fundamental concepts, skills, movement vocabulary, and artistic expression specific to modern dance.

**DAN-130A**: Dance Ensemble I-A 0.5 credit

This course is designed to prepare the student for a dance concert production in a theatrical setting. Through the rehearsal process and culminating performances, students gain dance proficiency by working in a range of styles and choreographic approaches. Students audition choreography and may be cast as dancers, understudies, stage managers, and production assistants. Prerequisite: Audition.

**DAN-130B**: Dance Ensemble I-B 0.5 credit

This course is designed to prepare the student for a dance concert production in a theatrical setting. Through the rehearsal process and culminating performances, students gain dance proficiency by working in a range of styles and choreographic approaches. Students audition choreography and may be cast as dancers, understudies, stage managers, and production assistants. Prerequisite: Audition.

**DAN-180**: Elementary Dance Tour 0 credit

This course is designed to prepare the student for the GCU Elementary Dance Tour, a multi-media production composed through collaboration by faculty and students. Topics include choreography, dramatic dialogue, elementary teaching methods, technical production, and artistic expression in a range of different dance styles. Participation is determined by audition.

**DAN-200**: Somatics for the Dancer 2 credits

This course is a study of somatic practices in dance. Students explore and discuss issues related to one body practice. Topics include body awareness, alignment, injury prevention, and movement observation.

**DAN-210**: Improvisation for Dance 1 credit

This course focuses on creating and developing movement through dance improvisation in solos, duets, and groups. Contact improvisation and partnering, the uses of improvisation in choreography and performance, and the creative process are explored. Students are guided toward finding their own artistic voice through movement, discussion, and writing.

**DAN-250**: Ballet Technique II 1 credit

This technique course is designed to increase skill in classical ballet. It includes intermediate concepts, skills, movement

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*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable
Students study the historical, philosophical, and sociological influences that have shaped dance, dance education, and the issues faced by educators today, as well as the challenges of the future that await persons now entering the teaching profession.

DAN-260: Jazz Technique II 1 credit
This course is a refinement of beginning skills, with an emphasis on development of technical abilities and performance qualities. It focuses on intermediate concepts, skills, movement vocabulary, and artistic expression specific to jazz. Prerequisite: DAN-100.

DAN-270: Modern Technique II 1 credit
This course is a refinement of beginning skills with an emphasis on development of technical abilities and performance qualities. It includes intermediate concepts, skills, movement vocabulary, and artistic expression specific to modern dance. Prerequisite: DAN-120.

DAN-280A: Dance Ensemble II-A 0.5 credit
This course is designed to prepare the student for a dance concert production in a theatrical setting. Through the rehearsal process and culminating performances, students gain dance proficiency by working in a range of styles and choreographic approaches. Students audition choreography and may be cast as dancers, understudies, stage managers, and production assistants. Prerequisite: DAN-130A, DAN-130B, and Audition.

DAN-280B: Dance Ensemble II-B 0.5 credit
This course is designed to prepare the student for a dance concert production in a theatrical setting. Through the rehearsal process and culminating performances, students gain dance proficiency by working in a range of styles and choreographic approaches. Students audition choreography and may be cast as dancers, understudies, stage managers, and production assistants. Prerequisite: DAN-130A, DAN-130B, and Audition.

DAN-300: Alignment and Pilates for Dance 2 credits
This course addresses alignment for dancers, using Pilates mat exercises. The course addresses how breath, strength, and coordination may facilitate greater ease and efficiency in movement.

DAN-310: Technology for Dance Educators 3 credits
Students study and utilize a variety of dance technologies, such as computer software, hardware, networking, multimedia, interactive media, and the Internet in an effort to foster inquiry, collaboration, and interaction in the classroom in order to meet the needs of a diverse student population.

DAN-315*: Dance History I 4 credits
This writing-intensive course is a study of the histories and aesthetic systems of selected world dance traditions emphasizing interconnections between aesthetic practice, religious and social needs, and the impact of cultural convergence on dance.

DAN-320: Technology for Dance Educators 2 credits
Students study and utilize a variety of dance technologies, such as computer software, hardware, networking, multimedia, interactive media, and the Internet in order to foster inquiry, collaboration, and interaction in the classroom to meet the needs of a diverse 21st century student population.

DAN-335: Foundations of Dance and Culture for Diverse Learners 4 credits
Students study the historical, philosophical, and sociological influences that have shaped dance, dance education, and the issues faced by educators today, as well as the challenges of the future that await persons now entering the teaching profession.

DAN-340*: Dance History II 4 credits
This writing-intensive course is a comprehensive comparative study of Western theatrical dance forms. The focus is on significant trends and individuals who shaped the development of modern dance, ballet, jazz, and vernacular dance, from ancient Greece to the modern era.

DAN-350: Ballet Technique III 1 credit
This course is designed to increase skill in classical ballet technique. It includes advanced concepts, skills, movement vocabulary, and artistic expression specific to ballet. Prerequisite: DAN-250.

DAN-355**: Dance Kinesiology and Injury Prevention 4 credits
This writing-intensive course focuses on the anatomical and mechanical principles that relate to human movement; the analysis, management, and prevention of dance injuries; the analysis of body types and technical ability; and the means by which to improve dance ability. Aspects of teaching safe technique classes and alternative methods will also be explored. Prerequisite: DAN-200.

DAN-360: Jazz Technique III 1 credit
This course is designed to increase skill in jazz technique. It includes advanced concepts, skills, movement vocabulary, and artistic expression specific to jazz. Prerequisite: DAN-260.

DAN-370: Modern Technique III 1 credit
This course focuses on the exercises and activities necessary to develop strength, flexibility, endurance, and technical dance skill. It includes advanced concepts, skills, movement vocabulary, and artistic expression specific to modern dance. Prerequisite: DAN-270.

DAN-380A: Dance Ensemble III-A 0.5 credit
This course is designed to prepare the student for a dance concert production in a theatrical setting. Through the rehearsal process and culminating performances, students gain dance proficiency by working in a range of styles and choreographic approaches. Students audition choreography and may be cast as dancers, understudies, stage managers, and production assistants. Prerequisite: DAN-280A, DAN-280B, and Audition.

DAN-380B: Dance Ensemble III-B 0.5 credit
This course is designed to prepare the student for a dance concert production in a theatrical setting. Through the rehearsal process and culminating performances, students gain dance proficiency by working in a range of styles and choreographic approaches. Students audition choreography and may be cast as dancers, understudies, stage managers, and production assistants. Prerequisite: DAN-280A, DAN-280B, and Audition.

*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | *Honors Major Course | @Non-Transferable

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DAN-385: Choreography I: Space and Time/Design and Dance  2 credits  
This course focuses on the elements of time, space, and energy as related to choreographic design. It is a study of the elements’ intrinsic artistic significance and their significance in organized forms of meaning in dance. The course considers design in the related fields of music and art as relevant to choreographic design and communication in dance. Practicum/field experience hours: 10.

DAN-390*: Choreography II: Process  2 credits  
This course is a study of and experience in various approaches to the choreographic process as related to artistic concepts and to the philosophy of art as espoused by various traditional and contemporary dance artists and as developed by the individual student. Prerequisite: DAN-385.

DAN-395: Dance Production  4 credits  
This course is designed to introduce students to the elements of technical theater specific to a dance production and to prepare students to organize a production in a variety of media. The course covers the fundamentals of lighting and costume design; sound/music/video recording and other multimedia devices; and basic elements of production management, such as contracts, labor issues, budgets, facility rentals, marketing and fundraising.

DAN-397: Dance Methods and Assessment in the Elementary School  4 credits  
This course is a study and demonstration of methods and materials for the first six grades. A study is made of activities implemented with each grade level. Lesson plans are prepared. Students visit classrooms to observe teaching situations. Practicum/field experience hours: 30. Prerequisite: DAN-390.

DAN-398: Dance Methods and Assessment in the Secondary School  4 credits  
This course is a study of methods for developing and conducting the dance program in middle schools and high schools. Methods, materials, topics, and issues in dance education are used to prepare dance education majors to enter the teaching profession. Practicum/field experience hours: 25. Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance and DAN-390.

DAN-450: Dance Pedagogy  2 credits  
This course encompasses traditional and contemporary approaches of dance education and examines effective teaching practices in settings including elementary and secondary schools, private dance organizations, and community-based settings. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance and DAN-355.

DAN-460Q*: Choreography Practicum  2 credits  
This course is a supervised experience in choreographing a dance for public performance arranged through a cooperative effort of the student and supervisor. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Prerequisite: DAN-390.

DAN-470: Choreography III: Performance  2 credits  
This course is a supervised experience in choreographing a dance for public performance arranged through a cooperative effort of the student and supervisor. Prerequisite: DAN-390.

DAN-480: Dance Ensemble IV  1 credit  
This course is designed to prepare the student for a dance concert production in a theatrical setting. Through the rehearsal process and culminating performances, students gain dance proficiency by working in a range of styles and choreographic approaches. Students audition choreography and may be cast as dancers, understudies, stage managers, and production assistants. Prerequisite: DAN-380A, DAN-380B, and Audition.

DAN-480NA: Student Teaching: Elementary Dance  6 credits  
Teacher candidates are required to fulfill an 8-week internship experience in a classroom with a certified, experienced teacher. The semester includes the opportunity to improve skills in classroom management, assessment, and professional preparation, and to utilize applicable content standards and Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) standards within the classroom. All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching. Prerequisites for A: One of the following combinations: 1) Successful completion of all courses in the Program of Study, a 2.8 GPA, and approval and placement by the Office of Field Experience and Certification; or 2) Successful completion of all courses in POS and content area: senior status; a 2.8 GPA; successful completion of state mandated basic skills and content area exams or Praxis I® (Basic Skills) and Praxis II® (Content Area); Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessments.

DAN-480NB: Student Teaching: Secondary Dance  6 credits  
Teacher candidates are required to fulfill an 8-week internship experience in a classroom with a certified, experienced teacher. The semester includes the opportunity to improve skills in classroom management, assessment, professional preparation, and curriculum development, and to utilize applicable content standards and Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) standards within the classroom. Prerequisites: One of the following combinations: Successful completion of all courses in the Program of Study, a 2.8 GPA, and approval and placement by the Office of Field Experience and Certification; or 2) Successful completion of all courses in POS and content area: senior status; a 2.8 GPA; successful completion of state mandated basic skills and content area exams or Praxis I® (Basic Skills) and Praxis II® (Content Area); and approval and placement by Office of Field Experience. Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessments (AEPAs). All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

Doctoral Business Administration (DBA)

DBA-805: Management Theory in a Global Economy  3 credits  
This course provides an overview of seminal management theories and their relevance, applicability, and/or divergence from current business practice. Students focus on understanding the application of management theories to support organizational sustainability in a global economy.

DBA-810: Contemporary Issues in Marketing  3 credits  
This course examines issues, emerging practices, and problems facing marketing executives, researchers, and decision makers. Topics include marketing philosophy and strategy, marketing research, consumer behavior, product development and brand management, pricing, promotion and integrated marketing communications, distribution and supply chain management, services marketing, and global marketing issues and models.

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*Writing-intensive course | † Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ❖ Non-Transferable
Marketing ethics is an integrated topic throughout the curriculum. The course utilizes text, peer-reviewed research, and practitioner articles as a basis for discussion and presentation.

**DBA-815: Economics for Business Decisions 3 credits**

This course provides the student with the skills and competencies needed to be able to apply microeconomic principles to the solution of business problems. Specifically, the course examines the four market structures focusing on competition and utilizes microeconomic theory to provide solutions to business problems.

**DBA-820: Emerging Issues in Financial Management 3 credits**

This course explores the theories and frameworks that drive financial decision making in organizations today. Students focus on issues facing administrators in the changing business environment.

**DBA-825: Creating Sustainable Competitive Advantage 3 credits**

This course examines the evolution of strategic management theories and practices with a particular emphasis on competitive advantage rather than a comprehensive review of the literature relevant to strategic management. It focuses on ideas and perspectives that continue to shape thought, research, and practice in strategic management today, paying particular attention to resource-based, dynamic capabilities and competence-based perspectives.

**DBA-830: Statistics for Business Research 3 credits**

This course provides an overview of preparing, analyzing, and interpreting data using statistical techniques. Topics include data preparation and statistics basics, as well as factor analysis, t-testing, ANOVA, and correlation and regression.

**DBA-955Ω: Dissertation I 3 credits**

One of the most essential aspects of bringing research findings to the scholarly community is mastering the discipline of approaching this task in an unbiased, benign manner. This course emphasizes the steps scholars must take in taking their findings and establishing a reporting mechanism that presents the outcomes of the research in a way that clearly articulates the fruits of the researcher’s labors without distracting or misinforming the audience. This work is typically done in chapter 4 of a dissertation. Also included in this content are the organization of data sets and the application of tables, charts, and graphs.

**DBA-960Ω: Dissertation II 3 credits**

While chapter 4 focuses on the benign presentation of results, chapter 5 of the dissertation seeks to make sense of these findings in relationship to the overarching body of work that currently exists. Reflections include the synthesis of findings, comparing those findings to previous work done in the area; consideration of issues related to the research process used and the potential challenges and advantages of the approaches used; and thoughts on implications of these findings on the current body of work. In addition to this course content, students learn to present the opportunities for further research that might have emerged as a result of this work and the potential that lies ahead for others to follow. Prerequisite: DBA-955.

**DBA-965Ω: Dissertation III 3 credits**

This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners guidance for finding the appropriate venues and approaches in publishing their research findings. This includes the final steps necessary in pulling together what might have been earlier versions of chapters 1, 2, and 3, as well as the proofing and dissertation editing strategies that are required and the steps scholars can take to make sure their results are, in fact, shared with other scholars. This includes an exploration of writing research articles and preparing to present scholarly papers, as well as other publication venues. Prerequisite: DBA-960.

**DBA-966Ω: Research Continuation I 3 credits**

This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation. Prerequisite: DBA-965.

**DBA-967Ω: Research Continuation II 3 credits**

This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation.

**DBA-968Ω: Research Continuation III 3 credits**

This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation.

**DBA-969Ω: Research Continuation IV 3 credits**

This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation.

**DBA-970Ω: Research Continuation V 3 credits**

This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation.

**DBA-975Ω: Dissertation Research Continuation 0 credit**

This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners guidance for finding the appropriate venues and approaches in publishing their research findings. This will include the final steps necessary in pulling together what might have been earlier versions of chapters 1, 2, and 3, as well as the proofing and dissertation editing strategies that are required and the steps scholars can take to make sure their results are, in fact, shared with other scholars. This includes an exploration of writing research articles, preparing to present scholarly papers, as well as other publication venues. Prerequisite: DBA-970.

**Digital Design (DDN)**

**DDN-100: Survey of the Visual Arts 4 credits**

This survey course introduces majors to theoretical foundations of the visual arts and cultures. Modes of cultural production are
DDN-105: Drawing for the Visual Arts 4 credits
Drawing, sketching, conceptualization for clients, and preparing storyboards are essential communication skills in a visual world. This introductory drawing course teaches students about rendering spatial relationships, perspective, light, shadow, texture, and forms. This foundational course includes still life, gesture, and perspective drawing as well as lectures, critiques, and discussions. This course does not require that students have an art background. All types of aspiring artists will benefit from the fundamental and techniques taught in this class. Students will provide drawing supplies and paper along with a portfolio to carry them.

DDN-110: Design Fundamentals 4 credits
This course is an introduction to the basic elements of design and processes of visual communication using graphic tools standard in the industry. The focus is on mastering pixel, vector, and layout tools to demonstrate two-dimensional graphics, images, symbols, color theory, typography, and composition.

DDN-205: Figure Drawing 4 credits
This course teaches students the anatomy of figure drawing for animation and character modeling. Developed skill sets transfer to figure drawing of any organic being, whether human or animal. Class time consists of demonstrations, lectures, critiques, and drawing exercises using a variety of media and subject matter. Student will provide drawing supplies and paper, along with a portfolio to carry them. A supply list will be provided at the start of the course.

DDN-210: Designing with Type 4 credits
This course explores fundamentals and traditions for creating, setting, and designing with type, as well as corporate design with an emphasis on typography and integration of vector designs and photography into promotional pieces. Students propose and create solutions for visual problems with type. This course includes reading, writing, and lab assignments and requires the creation and exhibition of student artwork. Prerequisite: DDN-110. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

DDN-215: Digital Photography I 4 credits
In this introductory digital photography course, students explore basic camera operation, digital capture, photographic principles, lighting, and visual design elements. Digital photo editing and compositing techniques are introduced and explored using digital darkroom software. Students are required to provide their own digital camera for this class. This course includes reading, writing, and lab assignments and requires the creation and exhibition of student photography. Technology requirement: Students provide their own 35mm DSLR camera and tripod along with a personal laptop and subscription to Adobe Lightroom and Photoshop through the Adobe Creative Cloud.

DDN-220: 2D Animation Design 4 credits
This course introduces the principles of animation, bringing objects to life using established principles of squash and stretch, key framing, and basic timing techniques. Vector-based design tools are used to create moving design. This course includes reading, writing, and lab assignments and requires the creation and exhibition of student artwork. Prerequisite: DDN-110. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

DDN-230: Sculpture 4 credits
This course introduces students to sculpture in various mediums, both traditional and nontraditional: provides practical and theoretical exploration of form, surface, mass, gravity, and structure; includes reading and writing assignments; and requires the creation and exhibition of student artwork. Students will provide their own sculpture tools. A supply list will be posted prior to the start of class.

DDN-300: Web Design I 4 credits
In this course, students learn visual design for the Web, building structure and presentation. Web layouts and styles, artistic quality and performance, and navigation and accessibility are explored in the development of Web sites using HTML and CSS. The focus of the course is to develop a core foundation in HTML and CSS before the evaluation of other Web development tools. Prerequisite: DDN-110 or instructor permission. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

DDN-305: Drawing for Animation II 4 credits
Students develop perspective and layout techniques for creating depth illusion as applied to principles of 3D modeling and animation. This course emphasizes the study of story, size relationships, values, lines, vanishing points, lighting, path direction, camera placements, and composition. Students also explore drawing media. Prerequisite: DDN-105. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to Adobe Creative Cloud, a graphics tablet, sound editing software (Garage Band or Audacity), and additional supplies as defined during the course.

DDN-315: Digital Photography II 4 credits
In this course, students shoot RAW and apply advanced photography techniques (e.g., corrections, masks, blends, filters and composites) to create visual art. Studio lighting and high dynamic range imaging are explored to create styles and various uses of photography. This course requires Web-based presentations, competitions, and the creation and exhibition of student artwork. Students must provide their own digital SLR camera for this class. Prerequisite: DDN-215. Technology requirement: Students provide their own 35mm DSLR camera and tripod. Personal laptop and Adobe Photoshop or Lightroom are recommended, however computers are available in the Design Lab for processing images.

DDN-330: 3D Modeling Design I 4 credits
This course focuses on 3D modeling using a variety of media and processes. Students demonstrate three-dimensional concepts, theories, and application while creating products and package designs; photography and 3D model integration; game environment designs; and beginning character designs. This course includes reading, writing, and lab assignments and requires the creation and exhibition of student artwork. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop, a graphics tablet, external hard drive, and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud. Maya software is available as a student download from the Autodesk website.

ientes— including art, photography, film, and design—with focus on influential artists, critics, and theoreticians. Students begin to identify, form, and critically support their own visual interests and opinions in relation to the diverse and changing nature of contemporary culture. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

DDN-301: Web Development II 4 credits
This course is a continuation of DDN-300: Web Design I, providing a deeper understanding of the concept of the Web, its design, and use. This course is an extension of DDN-300: Web Design I with a focus on intermediate and advanced Web development concepts and techniques. Students will develop an understanding of Web site themes, layout, navigation, user interface, and design. This course includes reading, writing, and lab assignments and requires the creation and exhibition of student artwork. Prerequisite: DDN-300. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

DDN-330: 3D Modeling Design II 4 credits
This course builds upon the concepts and techniques learned in DDN-330: 3D Modeling Design I. Students will be introduced to advanced 3D modeling techniques, including character design, animation, and rendering. This course includes reading, writing, and lab assignments and requires the creation and exhibition of student artwork. Prerequisite: DDN-330. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop, a graphics tablet, external hard drive, and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud. Maya software is available as a student download from the Autodesk website.

Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | © Non-Transferable
DDN-335: Web Applications  4 credits
This course focuses on the planning, design, and implementation of dynamic websites. Using modern content management tools, HTML, CSS, and JavaScript, the course explores how to manage and distribute digital content, videos, photos, animations, and articles. Students explore website creation tools such as Wordpress, Joomla!, and Drupal, with a strong focus on creating and managing digital content for multiple platforms. Lastly, the course covers how to keep data safe and secure using cyber security best practices. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

DDN-340*: History of Design  4 credits
This writing-intensive course focuses on the history of visual arts, graphic design, and animation; genres of design; and the influence of artists, graphic artists, and animators through the ages. Emphasis is placed on the history of and current developments in the digital and information age. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

DDN-350: Web Design II  4 credits
This course focuses on intermediate Web design from concept development—including roughs and wireframes—to design comps and interactivity. Students create sitemaps, flow diagrams, and basic user tests to help determine nomenclature, as well as wireframes that represent working models with page elements and functional specifications. Students learn to apply a variety of Web design tools for Web site production and usability, as well as to conduct accessibility testing. Prerequisite: DDN-300. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

DDN-355: Content Management Systems  4 credits
This course focuses on the planning, design, and implementation of dynamic websites. Using modern content management tools, HTML, CSS, and JavaScript, the course explores how to manage and distribute digital content, videos, photos, animations, and articles. Students explore website creation tools such as Wordpress, Joomla!, and Drupal, with a strong focus on creating and managing digital content for multiple platforms. Lastly, the course covers how to keep data safe and secure using cyber security best practices. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

DDN-360: 3D Modeling Design II  4 credits
This course is a study of the tools used to convert two-dimensional hand drawings, photos, and other references into three-dimensional elements. Students employ the terminology, tools, and topology of animation and game industries where modeling polygons, NURBS, and SubDs. Students explore texturing methods, camera setups, lighting techniques, and rendering options. This course includes reading, writing, and lab assignments and requires the creation and exhibition of student work. Prerequisite: DDN-330. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop, a graphics tablet, external hard drive, and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud. Maya software is available as a student download from the Autodesk website.

DDN-365: 3D Animation and the Mechanics of Motion  4 credits
In this course, the principles of animation are explored in greater depth as they apply to 3D. Students learn about the production cycle of animation while planning models for future animation. Kinematics, rigging, and facial animation processes are explored as students demonstrate walk cycles, express emotions, and synchronize sound to animations. Students also create short animations and integrate basic sound and video compositing software. This course includes reading, writing, and lab assignments. Prerequisites: DDN-220 and DDN-330.

DDN-400*: Business for the Design Professional  4 credits
This writing intensive course focuses on the essential business skills necessary for the design practice and professional. Business development, legal issues, project management, finances, human resources, and other management issues are explored as they relate to the design profession. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

DDN-410: 3D Short Film Production  4 credits
This course explores the process of building a 3D short film as students are introduced to every aspect of the short-film production pipeline. From pre-production when the story and characters are developed to the final lighting, rendering, visual and sound effects, music, titles, and ending credits in post-production are completed, students prepare a production plan for their own animated 3D short film. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop, a graphics tablet, external hard drive, and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud. Maya software is available as a student download from the Autodesk website.

DDN-415: 3D Visual Effects and Lighting  4 credits
In this course, students plan and visualize a special effects project by creating a shot-by-shot storyboard, building environmental sets and props, applying appropriate lighting and special effects, and rendering the solution. Sets are modeled with realistic texturing, lighting design, visual effects, and rendering solutions demonstrated. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop, a graphics tablet, external hard drive, and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud. Maya software is available as a student download from the Autodesk website.

DDN-420: Advanced Animation  4 credits
This is a highly aesthetic and technical course in which students bring all design skills together, including pre-production, graphic design, modeling, animation, audio production, texturing, and rendering. Students must demonstrate composition, timing, and editing while producing a short, time-based project. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop, a graphics tablet, external hard drive, and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud. Maya software is available as a student download from the Autodesk website.

DDN-430: Programming for the Web I  4 credits
This course is an introduction to Web programming, Web server technologies, HTTP/HTTPS servers, Web security, PHP and ASP.net, and Unix/Linux open-source-based applications. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud. Additional programming tools will be assigned at the start of the course.

DDN-440: Interactive Web Design  4 credits
This course explores the use of interactive Web tools, rich Internet applications, and interactive Web games. The integration of music, sound, video, and animation is considered in design. Students use object-oriented scripting language and standard

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Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | △ Non-Transferable
Craft in writing. They hone their skills in observation, relating to a crew.

Methods to prepare for an audition, discuss the actor/director screen selected film clips to evaluate performances, explore analyzing and blocking a scene and work sessions include lecture, practical exercises, and preparation for camera. Students participate on both sides of the camera. Course developing skills and gain experience in acting and directing for the age of film.

Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud. Additional programming tools will be assigned at the start of the course.

This course focuses on advanced Web programming. Students work in a production environment resolving code issues, providing “work-arounds,” and improving Web design. Prerequisite: DFP-430. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud. Additional programming tools will be assigned at the start of the course.

In this advanced design course, students incorporate their personal style into the development of a portfolio. Professional design projects for a variety of campus and studio-based projects provide opportunities for students to fine-tune solutions for customer-driven, reality-based design problems. Students propose design solutions, practicing their communication and presentation skills while exploring career opportunities. The ethics of business practice is incorporated into studio projects. Technology requirement: Students provide their own laptop and subscription to the Adobe Creative Cloud.

Digital Film and Production (DFP)

DFP-101*: Introduction to Cinema: History and Aesthetics 4 credits
This course covers multiple eras and movements throughout the age of film.

DFP-111: Digital Video Production I 4 credits
This course introduces students to the technical and aesthetic aspects of small format digital production as well as the basic principles of motion picture production. Students learn the language of film/digital video and how its manipulation can express one’s individual message or purpose.

DFP-113: Film Financing, Budgeting, and Distribution 4 credits
This course is an intense overview of the entire process beyond the creation of a production. Students review film financing, contracting, budgeting, insurance, etc.

DFP-115: Acting for the Camera 4 credits
This introductory course helps digital film production students to develop skills and gain experience in acting and directing for the camera. Students participate on both sides of the camera. Course sessions include lecture, practical exercises, and preparation for analyzing and blocking a scene and working on a set. Students screen selected film clips to evaluate performances, explore methods to prepare for an audition, discuss the actor/director relationship, and examine the professional requirements of relating to a crew.

DFP-221*: Screenwriting I 4 credits
Students in this writing-intensive course learn storytelling for the screen through a managed regimen of in-class and out-of-class experiences that emphasize the essential mix of imagination and craft in writing. They hone their skills in observation, communication, and visualization, and receive instruction on structure for screenwriting and how to employ written language to articulate dramatic and visual expression.

DFP-223: Cinematography 4 credits
This course is an intensive exploration of the craft, technologies, and aesthetic principles of cinematography, lighting, and set design techniques. Lectures and in-class demonstrations cover video formats, cameras, exposure, lenses and optics, lighting units, lighting placement, lighting control, camera support, and camera movement. Lab fee required.

DFP-225: Nonlinear Editing 4 credits
This course follows the general chronology of editing from capture and logging, through editing and effects, to final output of a finished program. The first half of the course is devoted entirely to a mastery of the editing software. The second half of the course is devoted to examining how and why editing is important. Different editing theories are explored, including montage, fast cut, long take, jump cut, and others.

DFP-277: Audio Production and Design 4 credits
This course is an interactive exploration and implementation of audio production for cinema, including multimodal and theoretical approaches.

DFP-311*: Cinema Directing 4 credits
This course utilizes techniques of directing, sound editing, lighting, and advanced editing programs. Several practical and written exercises lead to a short digital production. Students spend time working with actors in front of the camera as well as composing shots to convey a story visually.

DFP-331: Visual Storytelling 4 credits
This course focuses on the elements that make up almost all storytelling. Students are encouraged to discover and develop their unique voices as writers and storytellers, while understanding the critical importance of working as part of a creative team. This course emphasizes the use of traditional storytelling, classic mythology, and the ways in which these devices apply to contemporary media.

DFP-345: Entertainment Union and Guilds 4 credits
Students learn the impact, use, and history of entertainment guilds and unions. The course also covers value, membership requirements, and alternative opportunities outside of the union system.

DFP-346: Development and Production of TV Commercials 4 credits
In this course, students learn the entire process of creating television and Internet commercials. Students learn the skills of writing copy, developing ideas, researching the marketplace, working with client needs, pitching, and production of television commercials.

DFP-361: Music Video/Documentary Production 4 credits
This course is a survey of music video and documentary production. Students learn the skills of writing copy, developing ideas, researching the marketplace, working with client needs, pitching, and production of television commercials.

DFP-451: Digital Production II 4 credits
This course exposes students to every aspect of media production. Students also learn how to work well in a team environment and to adhere to deadlines, time constraints, and medium limitations. Prerequisite: DFP-111.

*Writing-intensive course | †Fulfills General Education requirement | ‡Honors Major Course | §Non-Transferable
DFP-455: Advanced Digital Post-Production 4 credits
This class is about developing students' understanding of the art of cinematic storytelling and montage and exposing them to the cueing, performing, and editing of Foley and Automated Dialogue Replacement. Students work on more advanced projects is integrated into the class as a means of mastering advanced editing tools and techniques. Prerequisite: DFP-225.

DFP-457*: Screenwriting II 4 credits
Students in this writing-intensive course study, analyze, and implement advanced techniques in creating cinema screenplays. This course emphasizes the use of traditional storytelling and classic mythology, and how these devices apply to contemporary screenplays. Prerequisite: DFP-221.

DFP-463: Adapting Media to Screenplays 4 credits
Students learn to adapt various forms of media to screenplays. Prerequisite: DFP-221.

DFP-470: Screenwriting Capstone 4 credits
Students participate in individually writing a full-length feature film. They also explore all aspects of structure, character, settings, theme, obstacle, and expressive writing storytelling. Prerequisites: DFP-457 and DFP-463.

DFP-480*: Digital Production Practicum 4 credits
This practicum provides students with the foundation and practice in digital production. Students learn how to use different media forms to express creativity and ideas. The course goal is to teach students to analyze a script by identifying character objectives, through-lines, key facts, circumstances, and emotional events while transferring that to an on-set production experience. The course focuses on the process and completion of a short production piece. Prerequisite: DFP-451.

Design Studio (DGN)

DGN-210: Introduction to 3D Animation 4 credits
This is an introductory course exploring 3D computer graphics using industry standard Maya software. Students research the history of computer graphics and the different media formats where 3D characters, objects, and sets are used. Students are introduced to the entire production pipeline of 3D animation, including modeling, texturing, rigging, lighting, and rendering. Coursework is a combination of lecture, critique, and lab work. Maya software is required for the online course.

DGN-220: Graphic Design I 4 credits
This is an introductory course in the study of the primary elements and principles of design, type, and imagery, and their application to graphic design problems. The course includes the development of logos, type, poster, and book design using page layout. Coursework is a combination of lecture and lab work. Students complete both by hand and with technology. Adobe Creative Suite (Photoshop, Illustrator, and InDesign) or equivalent is required for the online course.

DGN-230: Web Design 4 credits
This course focuses on the development of students' ability to plan a Web site and develop multiple design solutions for the needs of this media. Students learn the technical and aesthetic skills necessary for basic site creation and maintenance. Students critique other sites for design appeal, efficiency, and ease of use. Emphasis is placed on the student's ability to keep themselves current with the tools as they change over time. Adobe

Dreamweaver and Photoshop (or equivalents) are required for the online course.

Dissertation (DIS)

DIS-955*: Dissertation I 3 credits
This course provides learners with individualized support in their dissertation journey. Learners work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members to continue their research endeavors as aligned with their individual progress plan. Prerequisite: RES-871 or RES-885.

DIS-960*: Dissertation II 3 credits
This course continues to provide learners with individualized support in their dissertation journey. Learners work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members to continue their research endeavors as aligned with their individual progress plan. Prerequisite: DIS-955.

DIS-965*: Dissertation III 3 credits
This course continues to provide learners with individualized support in their dissertation journey. Learners work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members to continue their research endeavors as aligned with their individual progress plan. Prerequisite: DIS-960.

DIS-966*: Research Continuation I 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation. Prerequisite: DIS-965.

DIS-967*: Research Continuation II 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation. Prerequisite: DIS-966.

DIS-968*: Research Continuation III 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation. Prerequisite: DIS-967.

DIS-969*: Research Continuation IV 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation. Prerequisite: DIS-968.

DIS-970*: Research Continuation V 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation. Prerequisite: DIS-969.

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Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | Non-Transferable

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DIS-975: Dissertation Research Continuation 0 credit
This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners guidance for finding the appropriate venues and approaches in publishing their research findings. This will include the final steps necessary in pulling together what might have been earlier versions of chapters 1, 2, and 3, as well as the proofing and dissertation editing strategies that are required and the steps scholars can take to make sure their results are, in fact, shared with other scholars. This includes an exploration of writing research articles, preparing to present scholarly papers, as well as other publication venues. Prerequisite: DIS-970.

Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP)

DNP-801: Introduction to DNP Studies 3 credits
This course introduces learners to the skills and mindset necessary for success on the doctoral journey. These skills include critical thinking and analysis, navigating resources, academic writing for the doctoral level, identifying and understanding scholarly research, and the role of the practitioner-scholar.

DNP-805: Health Care Informatics 3 credits
This course provides the foundations for using information systems/technology to support and improve patient care and health care systems. The course is designed to provide the tools needed to manage individual and aggregate level information and use information systems/technology to evaluate programs of care, outcomes of care, and care systems using industry standards and related ethical, regulatory, and legal principles. Learners are expected to integrate and synthesize core program competencies and specialty practice requirements necessary to demonstrate proficiency in advanced nursing practice in the DNP Practice Immersion Workspace. Practice hours: Learners must be able to document a minimum of 50 concurrently or previously logged practice hours in association with this course. Prerequisite: DNP-801.

DNP-810: Emerging Areas of Human Health 3 credits
Advanced nursing practice requires practice expertise and specialized knowledge in making diagnostic and practice management decisions. This science-based course gives learners insight into emerging areas of human health to improve health outcomes and establish programs of clinical excellence and emphasizes guidance and coaching of individuals and families through developmental, health illness, and situational transitions from a holistic perspective. Learners are expected to integrate and synthesize core program competencies and specialty practice requirements necessary to demonstrate proficiency in advanced nursing practice in the DNP Practice Immersion Workspace. Practice hours: Learners must be able to document a minimum of 50 concurrently or previously logged practice hours in association with this course.

DNP-815: Scientific Underpinnings 3 credits
This course creates a base for the application of science into advanced nursing practice and includes philosophical, ethical, and historical foundations. Nursing science frames the development of theories and concepts to guide nursing practice and determine the nature and significance of health and health care delivery phenomena. Learners are expected to integrate and synthesize core program competencies and specialty practice requirements necessary to demonstrate proficiency in advanced nursing practice in the DNP Practice Immersion Workspace. Practice hours: Learners must be able to document a minimum of 50 concurrently or previously logged practice hours in association with this course.

DNP-820: Transitional Research and Evidence-Based Practice 3 credits
This course focuses on a core set of skills and knowledge application activities related to the translation of research into practice, the evaluation of practice, and improvement of health care outcomes. Learners examine evidence to guide improvements in practice and outcomes of care. Literature reviews focus on gaps or tensions in the translation of research into practice. Ethical considerations are also examined in the context of health care research. Learners are expected to integrate and synthesize core program competencies and specialty practice requirements necessary to demonstrate proficiency in advanced nursing practice in the DNP Practice Immersion Workspace. Practice hours: Learners must be able to document a minimum of 50 concurrently or previously logged practice hours in association with this course.

DNP-825: Population Management 3 credits
This course examines ideas that promote understanding of aggregate, community, environmental/occupational, and cultural/socioeconomic dimensions of health. Learners analyze epidemiological, biostatistical, occupational, and environmental data in the development, implementation, and evaluation of clinical prevention and population health. Evidence-based recommendations for health promotion and risk reduction for individuals and families and concepts of public health are emphasized. Learners are expected to integrate and synthesize core program competencies and specialty practice requirements necessary to demonstrate proficiency in advanced nursing practice in the DNP Practice Immersion Workspace. Practice hours: Learners must be able to document a minimum of 50 concurrently or previously logged practice hours in association with this course.

DNP-830: Data Analysis 3 credits
This course focuses on the analysis of data that is grounded in clinical practice and designed to solve practice problems or to inform practice directly. It emphasizes the use of analytic methods to critically appraise gathered evidence to determine and implement the best evidence for practice. Learners also learn to disseminate findings from evidence-based practice and research to improve health care outcomes. Learners are expected to integrate and synthesize core program competencies and specialty practice requirements necessary to demonstrate proficiency in advanced nursing practice in the DNP Practice Immersion Workspace. Practice hours: Learners must be able to document a minimum of 50 concurrently or previously logged practice hours in association with this course.

DNP-835: Patient Outcomes and Sustainable Change 3 credits
This course prepares learners to develop effective strategies to ensure safety and quality health care for patients and populations and includes evaluation of health care outcomes. Learners engage in inquiry into the state of health care delivery, patient-centered care, sustainable change, and ethical principles surrounding practice. Learners are expected to integrate and synthesize core program competencies and specialty practice requirements necessary to demonstrate proficiency in advanced nursing practice.
practice in the DNP Practice Immersion Workspace. Practice hours: Learners must be able to document a minimum of 50 concurrently or previously logged practice hours in association with this course.

DNP-840: Leadership for Advanced Nursing Practice 3 credits
Advanced nursing practice requires political skills, systems thinking, and the business and financial insight needed for the analysis of practice quality and costs related to caring for the needs of a panel of patients, a target population, a set of populations, or a broad community. Learners conceptualize new interprofessional care delivery models that are based in contemporary nursing science and that are feasible within current organizational, political, cultural, and economic perspectives. Learners are expected to integrate and synthesize core program competencies and specialty practice requirements necessary to demonstrate proficiency in advanced nursing practice in the DNP Practice Immersion Workspace. Practice hours: Learners must be able to document a minimum of 50 concurrently or previously logged practice hours in association with this course.

DNP-955Ω: DPI Project: Part I 3 credits
Learners finalize an issue in health care that will become the basis of an evidence-based research project to be carried out prior to completion of the doctoral program. Learners leave this course with a project goal/topic, a literature review, and a clear description of how addressing the issue presented will improve patient care. A project proposal is written in preparation for the Institutional Review Board (IRB) review and submitted for approval. Learners are required to plan and document their learning goals and activities using the DPI Project Milestone Guide. Learners also continue work as necessary in the DNP Practice Immersion Workspace to ensure that all programmatic requirements have been met. Practice hours: Learners must be able to document a minimum of 100 concurrently or previously logged practice hours in association with the three DPI Project courses. Prerequisites: DNP-801, DNP-805, DNP-810, DNP-815, DNP-820, DNP-825, DNP-830, DNP-835, and DNP-840.

DNP-960Ω: DPI Project: Part II 3 credits
Learners conduct the project approved by the Institutional Review Board (IRB). Data is appropriately gathered for future analysis to determine if the practice investigated in the project brought about improved outcomes. Learners are required to plan and document their learning goals and activities using the DPI Project Milestone Guide. Learners also continue work as necessary in the DNP Practice Immersion Workspace to ensure that all programmatic requirements have been met. Practice hours: Learners must be able to document a minimum of 100 concurrently or previously logged practice hours in association with the three DPI Project courses. Prerequisite: DNP-955.

DNP-965Ω: DPI Project: Part III 3 credits
Data gathered during the project is analyzed and evaluated to determine the outcomes garnered by the project. A proposal for dissemination and mass implementation is created. Learners identify areas of future research and practice change for the continued improvement of health care. Learners are required to plan and document their learning goals and activities using the DPI Project Milestone Guide. Learners also continue work as necessary in the DNP Practice Immersion Workspace to ensure that all programmatic requirements have been met. Practice hours: Learners must be able to document a minimum of 100 concurrently or previously logged practice hours in association with the three DPI Project courses. Prerequisite: DNP-960.

DNP-966: Project Continuation I 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the requirements needed to complete the DNP program and provides learners with individualized support for completing their program requirements. Learners continue to work directly with their chairperson and committee members based on their individual success plan for completing their programs. Prerequisite: DNP-965.

DNP-967: Project Continuation II 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the requirements needed to complete the DNP program and provides learners with individualized support for completing their program requirements. Learners continue to work directly with their chairperson and committee members based on their individual success plan for completing their programs. Prerequisite: DNP-966.

DNP-968: Project Continuation III 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the requirements needed to complete the DNP program and provides learners with individualized support for completing their program requirements. Learners continue to work directly with their chairperson and committee members based on their individual success plan for completing their programs. Prerequisite: DNP-967.

DNP-969: Project Continuation IV 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the requirements needed to complete the DNP program and provides learners with individualized support for completing their program requirements. Learners continue to work directly with their chairperson and committee members based on their individual success plan for completing their programs. Prerequisite: DNP-968.

DNP-970: Project Continuation V 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the requirements needed to complete the DNP program and provides learners with individualized support for completing their program requirements. Learners continue to work directly with their chairperson and committee members based on their individual success plan for completing their programs. Prerequisite: DNP-969.

DNP-975: Project Continuation VI 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the requirements needed to complete the DNP program and provides learners with individualized support for completing their program requirements. Learners continue to work directly with their chairperson and committee members based on their individual success plan for completing their programs. Prerequisite: DNP-970.

Educational Administration (EAD)

EAD-501Ω: Educational Administration: Foundations for the Developing Leader 3 credits
This course begins by acquainting candidates with the GCU learning management system, while preparing them to be successful graduate-level students and future educational leaders.

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Ω Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | © Non-Transferable
With an intense programmatic focus on developing people into leaders, this course examines the essential value of Leading with Purpose; a principal cornerstone of our College of Education’s mission statement and Conceptual Framework. Major leadership styles, philosophies and the characteristic leadership behaviors will be a fundamental focus while candidates begin to understand and develop their own leadership style and philosophy. This development will occur in context as candidates are exposed to the leadership foundations provided through the ISLLC and ELCC standards, in addition to the code of ethics for educational leaders. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance not required.

**EAD-505: Education Law** 3 credits
This course will introduce candidates to the laws and policies governing and relating to PreK-12 education in the United States. Through case studies, a broad range of topics will be examined including, due process, discipline, freedom of speech, school safety, discrimination, religion in schools, and rights of students with disabilities. These and other topics will be framed in context to inform the future principal’s role in improving outcomes for all students. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance not required. Prerequisite: EAD-501.

**EAD-510: Education Finance** 3 credits
This course examines K-12 education finance with a fundamental focus on issues and practices that directly affect the operation of the school and local education agency (LEA). Candidates will be exposed to the regulations encompassed in the Uniform System of Financial Records (USFR) and the implications of these regulations at the school site level. School finance topics related to education at the federal, state, and local levels will be examined. Candidates will explore school budget and accounting principles, fiscal responsibility, resource allocation, basic administrative theories, processes, and techniques, as well as discuss the major challenges facing them in the daily operation of local schools. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance not required. Prerequisite: EAD-501.

**EAD-513: Shaping School Culture** 3 credits
This course emphasizes the critical role of the leader in creating and sustaining a positive school culture and shared vision. Given diverse settings, contexts and leadership situations, candidates will explore how various leadership styles, philosophies and behaviors can promote or hinder the development of a quality learning culture and positive workplace conditions. Additionally, candidates will examine supervisory processes and strategies by which educational leaders can empower teacher self-efficacy and promote instructional improvement that enriches the outcomes for all students. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance not required. Prerequisite: EAD-501.

**EAD-519: Clinical Internship I: Learner-Centered Leadership** 3 credits
The Internship experience and course content bridge program knowledge and skills with a focus on observing, participating, and leading. Principal candidates will apply building-level leadership skills in a clinical practice designed to facilitate the candidate’s ultimate success in improving the outcomes for all students as a school leader. The timeliness of the Internship promotes the authentic learning application of Block 1 tasks at a level of competence needed to ensure effective school leadership. Practicum/field experience hours: 90. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: EAD-501, EAD-505, and EAD-510.

**EAD-520: Strengthening Curricular Programs to Promote Continuous School Improvement** 3 credits
This course prepares candidates to become effective instructional leaders in the evaluation of school-wide curricular programs to promote continuous school improvement. Candidates will explore processes in planning, implementation, and evaluation of programs and curriculum, while ensuring that curricular design, instructional strategies, and learning environments integrate appropriate technologies that maximize learning and teaching. Data-driven analysis is emphasized throughout. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: EAD-501.

**EAD-523: Developing Professional Capacity** 3 credits
This course prepares candidates to become effective building-level instructional leaders in the development of professional capacity. Candidates will investigate various school professional development program practices including Professional Learning Communities, Collaborative Learning Communities, beginning teacher induction, and mentor program models. Additionally, candidates will analyze theoretical models, research, and best practices for improving teaching as well as learning outcomes for all students, with a strong emphasis on data-driven, learner-centered decision-making. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: EAD-501.

**EAD-529: Clinical Internship II: Learner-Centered Leadership** 3 credits
The Internship experience and course content bridge program knowledge and skills with a focus on observing, participating, and leading. Principal candidates will apply building-level leadership skills in a clinical practice designed to facilitate the candidate’s ultimate success in improving the outcomes for all students as a school leader. The timeliness of the Internship promotes the authentic learning application of Block 2 tasks at a level of competence needed to ensure effective school leadership. Practicum/field experience hours: 90. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: EAD-519, EAD-513, EAD-520, and EAD-523.

**EAD-530: Improving Teacher Performance and Self-efficacy** 3 credits
This course prepares candidates to become effective building-level instructional leaders who are able to positively enrich teaching and learning experiences/outcomes through leadership practices that improve teacher performance, self-efficacy, and morale. Course topics promote the learning of strategies including cognitive coaching; collaborative learning/decision-making; creating a safe/supportive professional learning culture; and reflective practice. Candidates will examine current policy and practice in the areas of teacher observation, evaluation, value-added student growth models, and teacher performance ratings. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: EAD-501.

**EAD-533: Developing and Empowering Instructional Leaders** 3 credits
This course prepares candidates to employ leadership and mentoring strategies that promote the development of quality teachers into effective instructional leaders. Course topics promote the learning of distributed leadership practices and identifying and empowering instructional leaders within a faculty. Candidates will be prepared to foster an understanding of leading the evaluation of assessment data, components of peer...
observation, and strategies to provide feedback to teachers relevant to instructional planning and delivery. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required.

Prerequisite: EAD-501.

**EAD-536: Strategic Leadership and Management in the Principalship**  
3 credits

This course will explore critical issues facing school principals, including the challenge of attracting and retaining a quality work force, managing and allocating resources, innovative instructional leadership, creating community partnerships, and meeting the myriad of district, state and federal policies and laws. With a focus on all six Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium (ISLLC) standards, candidates will holistically analyze a school’s Continuous Improvement Plan (CIP) and focused action plans in various contexts. This analysis will inform the candidate’s understanding of the important implications of managing school resources in order to meet operational needs and improve outcomes for all students. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: EAD-501.

**EAD-539: Clinical Internship III: Learner-Centered Leadership**  
3 credits

The Internship experience and course content bridge program knowledge and skills with a focus on observing, participating, and leading. Principal candidates will apply building-level leadership skills in a clinical practice designed to facilitate the candidate’s ultimate success in improving the outcomes for all students as a school leader. The timeliness of the Internship promotes the authentic learning application of Block 3 tasks at a level of competence needed to ensure effective school leadership. Practicum/field experience hours: 90. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: EAD-529, EAD-530, EAD-533, and EAD-536.

**Early Childhood Education (ECH)**

**ECH-125: Foundations of Early Childhood**  
4 credits

This course focuses on the fundamental basis of the field of early childhood education, including historical and philosophical foundations, current practices, ethics, models of teaching, and application in early childhood settings. Professional preparation requirements and professional development opportunities for early childhood educators will be explored. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required.

**ECH-130: Educational Psychology in Early Childhood**  
4 credits

This course focuses on theories of learning and motivation, including young children’s physical, cognitive, and social-cultural development from Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3. Students apply the theories to the early childhood classroom and examine their contemporary usefulness in supporting children’s academic achievement and emotional development through the early childhood years. No practicum/field experience required.

**ECH-135: Child Guidance, Management, and the Environment**  
4 credits

This course focuses on analyzing theories of child development as they relate to positive classroom environments and classroom management approaches, including the framework for the Guidance Approach. Research is utilized to investigate the social, cultural, and familial contexts that influence learning and development. The Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3 populations are addressed. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required.

**ECH-140: Technology in the Early Childhood Classroom**  
4 credits

This course provides future teachers the opportunity to examine and use technology in the 21st century for Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3 classrooms. Students develop a classroom technology plan designed to enhance and shape their teaching skills and knowledge to better utilize emerging technology. No practicum/field experience required. Fingerprint clearance not required.

**ECH-220: Quality Practices for Typical and Atypical Behaviors of Young Children**  
4 credits

This course explores characteristics and quality practices for typical and atypical behaviors of young children. Differentiated instruction and evaluation measures are examined in relation to meeting the needs of all learners in Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3 classrooms. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required.

**ECH-225: Introduction to the Exceptional Learner**  
4 credits

This course explores characteristics and quality practices for typical and atypical behaviors of young children. Differentiated instruction and evaluation measures will be examined in relation to meeting the needs of all learners. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required.

**ECH-235: Child Growth and Development: Health, Safety, Nutrition, and Fitness**  
4 credits

This course explores child growth and development—including physical, cognitive, and social-emotional development with an emphasis on health, safety, nutrition, and fitness—by examining the theories and domains associated with early childhood growth. Child, family, cultural, and community relationships are also investigated. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required.

**ECH-325: Child, Family, Community, and Culture**  
4 credits

This course covers historical foundations, theories, and models of child development for the Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3 populations that specifically address diversity, multicultural assimilations, and human change. No practicum/field experience required. Fingerprint clearance not required.

**ECH-335: Instructional Teaching Methodologies: Language, Math, Science, Social Studies, and the Arts**  
4 credits

This course examines instructional methodologies for teaching young children, with a specific emphasis on language, math, science, social studies, and the arts. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required.

**ECH-340: Instructional Methodologies for Teaching: Language Arts**  
4 credits

This course examines instructional methodologies for teaching children Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3 with emphasis on literacy development and instruction. Practicum/field experience hours: 10 Fingerprint clearance required.

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Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ♈Non-Transferable

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ECHI-345: Instructional Methodologies for Teaching: Math 4 credits
This course examines instructional methodologies for teaching children Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3 with emphasis on math development and instruction. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required.

ECHI-350: Instructional Methodologies for Teaching: Science 4 credits
This course examines instructional methodologies for teaching children Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3 with emphasis on science concepts. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required.

ECHI-355: Instructional Methodologies for Teaching: Social Studies 4 credits
This course examines instructional methodologies for teaching children Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3 with emphasis on social studies instruction. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required.

ECHI-360: Instructional Methodologies for Teaching: Arts 4 credits
This course examines instructional methodologies for teaching children Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3 with emphasis on the arts. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required.

ECHI-425: Early Literacy Development 4 credits
This course looks at research in language and literacy development, with an emphasis on effective instructional strategies (such as phonemic awareness and decoding) in Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3. NAEYC Standards 1-5 are the focus of study. No practicum/field experience required. Fingerprint clearance not required.

ECHI-430: Early Childhood Literature 4 credits
This course is a study of literature written for children Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3. There is an emphasis on the different genres, examining each one’s characteristics and contexts for use. Relevant teaching strategies and learning activities pertaining to each genre are also explored. Other topics covered in this course include criteria for evaluating, analyzing, and selecting children’s literature, the integration of literature across the curriculum, and the involvement of families. Fingerprint clearance not required.

ECHI-435: Developmental and Functional Assessment: Birth to Age 8 4 credits
This course provides the learner with a robust view of assessment, evaluation, and testing. The processes of assessing, monitoring, and reporting the progress of young children are investigated. Areas of focus include the history and challenges of testing and the role of technology in assessment. No practicum/field experience required. No Fingerprint Clearance required.

ECHI-480Ω: Student Teaching: Birth to Pre-School 6 credits
This course is the first of two 8-week sessions of student teaching experience in a classroom. The teacher candidate is assigned to an approved school with a cooperating teacher, a university supervisor, and a student teaching course instructor. The course includes practical classroom experiences, research and analysis, and teaching duties that will support the compilation and creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). In this session, teacher candidates are required to complete their internship experiences in a Birth to Pre-School classroom. Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance; successful completion of all courses in the program of study and content area; senior status; a 2.8 GPA; successful completion of state mandated basic skills and content area exams or Praxis I (Basic Skills) and Praxis II (Content Area); and approval and placement by Office of Field Experience. Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessment (AEPA). All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

ECHI-485Ω: Student Teaching: K-3 6 credits
This course is the second of two 8-week sessions of the student teaching experience in a classroom. The student teacher is assigned to an approved school with a certified cooperating teacher, a university supervisor, and a Grand Canyon University course instructor. The course includes practical classroom experiences, research and analysis, and teaching duties that will support the compilation and creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). The teacher candidates are required to complete their internship experiences in a K-3 classroom. Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance; successful completion of all courses in POS and content area; senior status; a 2.8 GPA; successful completion of state mandated basic skills and content area exams or Praxis I® (Basic Skills) and Praxis II® (Content Area); and approval and placement by Office of Field Experience. Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessment (AEPA). All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

ECHI-515: Early Literacy Development 4 credits
This course reviews research in language and literacy development with an emphasis on effective strategies (such as phonemic awareness and decoding) in Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3. NAEYC Standards I-5 will be the focus of study.

ECHI-520: Foundations of Early Childhood 4 credits
This course investigates the fundamental basis of the early childhood field, Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3, including historical and philosophical foundations, current practices, ethics, models of teaching, child growth and development, health and fitness, and application in early childhood settings. Professional preparation requirements and professional development opportunities for early childhood educators will be explored. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required.

ECHI-521TE: Early Literacy Development for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course addresses early language development and teaching strategies, supporting literacy development for those working...
with students from birth to age 8. The stages of oral and emergent language are addressed through language and literacy development. Application of phonemic and alphabetic principle skills is addressed through hands-on assignments. The course allows learners to demonstrate how an effective literacy environment can be developed.

ECH-522TE: Foundations of Early Childhood for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course covers foundations of the early childhood field, including research on how children learn, laws and policies governing the field, current practices, and application in early childhood settings.

ECH-523TE: Instructional Teaching Methodologies for Early Childhood for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course examines instructional methodologies for teaching young children with a specific emphasis on language, math, science, social studies, and the arts. The course supports educators in designing developmentally appropriate lessons that integrate multiple standards and subject areas.

ECH-525: Child Guidance, Management, and the Environment 4 credits
This course focuses on analyzing theories of child development, Birth to Age 5/Pre-K and K to Age 8/Grade 3, the components of positive classroom environments, and classroom management programs, including the framework for the Guidance Approach. Research will be utilized to investigate the social, cultural and familial contexts which influence learning and development. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: ECH-520.

ECH-530: Introduction to the Exceptional Learner 4 credits
This course explores characteristics and quality practices for typical and atypical behaviors of young children in the Birth-PK and K-3 populations. Differentiated instruction and evaluation measures will be examined in relation to meeting the needs of all learners. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required.

ECH-635: Developmental and Functional Assessment: Birth to Age 8 4 credits
This course leads the teacher through the process of assessing, monitoring, and reporting the progress of young children. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required.

ECH-640: Instructional Teaching Methodologies: Language, Math, Science, Social Studies, and the Arts 4 credits
This course examines instructional methodologies for teaching young children, with a specific emphasis on language, math, science, social studies, and the arts. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: ECH-635.

ECH-680: Student Teaching: Birth to Pre-School 6 credits
This course is the first of two 8-week sessions of student teaching experience in a classroom. The student teacher is assigned to an approved school with a cooperating teacher, a university supervisor, and a Grand Canyon University course instructor. The course includes practical classroom experiences, research and analysis, and teaching duties that will support the compilation and creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). The teacher candidates are required to complete their internship experiences in a birth to pre-school classroom. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: ECH 640.

ECH-685: Student Teaching: K-3 6 credits
This course is the second of two 8-week sessions of the student teaching experience in a classroom. The student teacher is assigned to an approved school with a certified cooperating teacher, a university supervisor, and a Grand Canyon University course instructor. The course includes practical classroom experiences, research and analysis, and teaching duties that will support the compilation and creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). The teacher candidates are required to complete their internship experiences in a K-3 classroom. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: ECH-680.

Economics (ECN)

ECN-220: Introduction to Economics 4 credits
The course covers microeconomic topics, macroeconomic topics, and international economics topics. Microeconomic topics include the nature and method of economics, supply and demand, utility, and supply and demand elasticities. Macroeconomic topics include the measurement of national output, factors that impact output, other means of measuring national wealth and economic well-being, unemployment, inflation, GDP accounting, and business cycles. While the focus of this course is primarily on the U.S. economy, some comparative economic analysis will be covered. In addition, select topics related to international trade and finance are introduced.

ECN-360: Intermediate Economics 4 credits
This course focuses on microeconomic principles and techniques of analysis from the perspective of the firm and the study of the national economy. Topics include the costs of production, market structures, profit maximization, regulation and deregulation of business, labor markets, GDP and measures of economic well-being, national income accounting, the effects of business cycles, an overview of fiscal, monetary and supply side policies, and role of money, banks, and the Federal Reserve System in the United States. Prerequisite: ECN-220.

ECN-450: International Trade and Finance 4 credits
This course provides a study of interrelationships between the international monetary environment and financial planning for corporations with overseas operations. The topics covered include the international monetary system, the foreign exchange market, managing exchange exposure, political risk management, import/export financing, and international performance evaluation. Prerequisites: FIN-350 and ECN-360.

ECN-601: Economics 4 credits
The first half of this course covers those aspects of economics that are particularly applicable to business decision making. Topics include demand and cost estimation, production decisions, pricing, analysis at competitive market structures, and antitrust. The second half of this course focuses on the world economy and the global environment within which business must operate. Topics include currency markets and exchange rates, balance of payments accounts, international monetary regimes, and international banking.

ECN-630: Growth Strategy Through Merger and Acquisition 4 credits
This course examines the opportunities and challenges inherent in mergers, acquisitions, partnerships, and other types of strategic

Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable

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alliances. There is a focus on financial viability and integration issues involved in merger and acquisition activities. Students learn to critically analyze costs, risks, and potential gains of such growth strategies. Organic growth strategies are presented along with a framework for determining when and where to pursue organic versus external growth options. Predatory versus collaborative growth strategies are also examined.

**ECN-6342: Managerial Economics** 3 credits

This course examines the application of economic analysis to real-world business problems. The first half of this course covers those aspects of economics that are particularly applicable to business decision making. Topics include demand and cost estimation, production decisions, pricing, analysis of competitive market structures, and antitrust. The second half of this course focuses on the world economy and the global environment within which business must operate. Topics include currency markets and exchange rates, balance of payments accounts, international monetary regimes, and international banking.

**ECN-638: Growth Strategies** 3 credits

This course examines the opportunities and challenges inherent in mergers, acquisitions, partnerships, and other types of strategic alliances. There is a focus on financial viability and integration issues involved in merger and acquisition activities. Students learn to critically analyze costs, risks, and potential gains of such growth strategies. Organic growth strategies will be presented along with a framework for determining when and where to pursue organic versus external growth options. Predatory versus collaborative growth strategies are also examined.

**Education Administration (EDA)**

**EDA-534: Educational Administration Foundation and Framework** 4 credits

This course orients students to the program, the field, and the six Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium standards guiding them. It includes an introduction to creating a professional portfolio.

**EDA-535: Public School Finance** 4 credits

Upon completion of this course, students possess knowledge and understanding of the application of school finance topics related to education at the federal, state, and local levels. The students explore basic administrative theories, processes, and techniques, as well as discuss the major challenges facing them in the daily operation of local schools. In addition, students gain an understanding for the application of financial, organizational, and implementation challenges of integrating technology into the educational community. This course focuses on ISLLC Standards 3 and 6. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Prerequisite: EDA-537.

**EDA-536TE: School Finance for Current Practitioners** 3 credits

This course addresses issues of school finance. Concepts of taxation, sources of revenue, basic budget designs, processes, and techniques are studied. Additionally, consideration is given to the major challenges in the daily operation of local schools.

**EDA-537TE: Supervision and Instructional Leadership for Current Practitioners** 3 credits

This course addresses the topic of supervising instruction within several arenas of the educational environment. Students will gain knowledge and understanding for the application of the models and theories of supervision and instructional leadership.

**EDA-538TE: Data-Driven Decisions for School Improvement for Current Practitioners** 3 credits

This course provides participants with a wide range of strategies to facilitate the process of school improvement through evidence-based inquiry. Students utilize systematic processes to gather and analyze data while developing a school improvement plan.

**EDA-551: Supervision and Instructional Leadership** 4 credits

Because of the pervasive nature of supervision and instructional leadership, this course approaches the topic within several arenas of the educational environment. Upon completion of this course, students possess knowledge and understanding for the application of the models and theories of supervision and instructional leadership, the interpersonal and technical skills needed for supervision, and the tasks and functions of the supervisor. In addition, students possess an understanding for the application of financial, organizational, and implementation challenges of integrating technology into the educational community, as well as leadership strategies to integrate technology into the educational community. This course focuses primarily on ISLLC Standard 2. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Prerequisite: EDA-537.

**EDA-555: Legal Issues in Education** 4 credits

The 21st century school is a complex, ever-changing environment that poses a myriad of challenges to school leadership on a daily basis. This course explores important critical issues currently facing school principals and discusses possible strategies for meeting those issues. Upon completion of this course, educational leaders are able to apply the federal and state laws that govern the operation and conduct of their organization, so that they can achieve their vision and mission without treading upon the constitutional rights and personal freedoms of students and staff. This course addresses the Interstate Leaders Licensure Consortium (ISLLC) Standard 6. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Prerequisite: EDA-537.

**EDA-561: Curriculum Development for School Improvement** 4 credits

Upon completion of this course, educational leaders possess the skills to examine existing curriculum for gaps, strengths, and weaknesses. They also understand the variety of components necessary to build a rigorous curriculum that is also flexible enough to adapt to a constantly changing world and can withstand personal and community bias. The essential elements of curriculum development for school—including improvement by examining goals, beliefs, and current outcomes—are also examined and discussed. In addition, students explore leadership strategies designed to integrate technology into both teaching and learning. This course responds to the Interstate Leaders Licensure Consortium (ISLLC) Standard 2. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Prerequisite: EDA-577.

**EDA-575: Educational Leadership in a Changing World** 4 credits

This course provides a new paradigm for the school leader. Students examine the fundamental concepts of organizational theories and leadership models on a macro level and relate those theories and models to the educational enterprises. Upon completion of this course, educational leaders possess an understanding of the complexity of being a school leader, with experiences ranging from the development of a vision for
systemic change to the demonstration of practical skills that work to ensure smooth day-to-day operations of a school. This course is
primarily germane to the Interstate School Leaders Licensure
Consortium (ISLLC) Standards 1 and 3. Prerequisite: EDA-534.

**EDA-577: Data-Driven Decisions for School Improvement** 4 credits
This course provides participants with a wide range of strategies to
facilitate the process of school improvement through evidence-
based inquiry. Students utilize systematic processes to describe
the existing environment and areas of weaknesses in order to
facilitate and promote continuous and sustainable school
improvement through innovation and change. This course focuses
primarily on ISLLC Standards 1 and 3. Practicum/field experience
hours: 15. Prerequisites: EDA-534 and EDA-575.

**EDA-585: The Principalship** 4 credits
The job of a principal in today’s PK-12 environment is both
complex and demanding. It requires that a person be skilled in the
recruitment, selection, orientation, development, compensation,
evaluation of a highly qualified staff, while also seeing to the
leadership and management of the educational organization. This
course will explore important critical issues currently facing
school principals, including the challenge of attracting and
retaining a quality work force in education, while also meeting the
myriad of district and state policies and laws. This course focuses
on all six of the Interstate School Leaders Licensure
Consortium (ISLLC) standards. Practicum/field experience
hours: 20. Prerequisites: EDA-534, EDA-575, EDA-577, EDA-
555, EDA-535, EDA-551, and EDA-561.

**EDA-586A**: Internship in Educational Administration I 4 credits
This is the first part of a supervised, clinical, 16-week internship
that encourages a cooperative arrangement among the key
stakeholders. Upon completion, students possess an
understanding of the complexity of being leaders, ranging from
development of a vision for systemic change to demonstrating practical skills ensuring smooth day-to-day operations. All six
ISLLC standards are reviewed. The two parts of this internship
require a total of 270 internship hours, split between the A and B
sections of the course.

**EDA-586B**: Internship in Educational Administration II 4 credits
This is the second part of a supervised, clinical, 16-week
internship that encourages a cooperative arrangement among the
key stakeholders. Upon completion, students possess an
understanding of the complexity of being leaders, ranging from
development of a vision for systemic change to demonstrating practical skills ensuring smooth day-to-day operations. All six
ISLLC standards are reviewed. The two parts of this internship
require a total of 270 internship hours, split between the A and B
sections of the course.

**EDA-805: Effective Schools Research** 3 credits
The aim of this course is to assure that students know and
understand the philosophy, core beliefs and values, and findings
of the effective school beginning in the late 1960s to the present.
In addition, the students will explore the effective schools
research, focusing on the correlates of effective schools as they
have evolved over the years. Students will learn how this large
and growing body of research has come to serve as the
foundational work for most of the current models for school
improvement as well as most state standards and accountability
programs.

**EDA-810: Case Studies of Effective Schools** 3 credits
Students will conduct critical reviews of various case studies of
individual schools and school districts that have used the
effective schools philosophy and research findings as their
framework for school improvement. The course will provide
students with the opportunity to examine the research and
practice implications of the effective schools research in the
context of different school and district types (elementary, middle,
secondary, rural, and urban). Prerequisite: EDA-805.

**EDA-815: Leadership for Continuous School Improvement** 3 credits
Educational leaders explore a proven theory of action that will
give them the knowledge and skills needed to initiate and sustain
a continuous school improvement effort based on the effective
schools framework. The course will present and illustrate the
steps and stages necessary to design and deploy a process of
continuous school improvement that is research-based and data-
driven. The tools needed to support this theory of action will be
provided and discussed. Prerequisite: EDA-810.

**EDA-820: Leadership and Sustainable Educational Change** 3 credits
Schools exist within a nested system that includes the school
district and the state in which it resides. The course will focus
primarily on the traditional central office roles and functions as
well as school board policies that must change in order to support
ongoing and continuous school improvement at the individual
school level. This course will consider the various change forces
that schools and districts are currently confronting. Prerequisite:
EDA-815.

**Instructional Leadership (EDL)**

**EDL-805: Training and Collaboration for Learning** 3 credits
Clearly, instructional leadership today is driven to a great extent
by the capacity to lead teaming and collaboration. This course
will explore the leadership required to support teaming at all
levels. For example, horizontal teams are required in schools
today in order to be thoughtful about the instructional leadership
decisions that must be made on a consistent basis. This requires
strategic grade-level collaboration that helps to ensure horizontal
alignment of the curriculum and consistency in instructional
practice. Furthermore, vertical collaboration includes teachers
and administrators from different levels—perhaps from central
office, etc.—all working together toward instituting a more
comprehensive implementation of the instructional plan. This
exploration will include an examination of Professional Learning
Communities and the mechanisms used to make this reform
model successful.

**EDL-807: History and Politics of K-12 Education** 3 credits
This course provides a broad, global overview of the history and
politics of K-12 education and examines the political landscape
and ethics surrounding K-12 education. A brief overview of
governmental interventions is also presented. Prerequisite: RES-
850.

**EDL-810: Staff Development and Deep Organizational Learning** 3 credits
Leaders today must be comprehensively cognizant of the steps
they can take to lead deep organizational learning. Specifically,

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Writing-intensive course | Fulfills General Education requirement | Honors Major Course | Non-Transferable
the evolution of brain research, adult learning theory, and the exploration of contemporary conventions on leading learning organizations have given us new insights into the tools we need to help adult learners make their learning organization as thoughtful and forward-thinking as possible. This course will, therefore, explore contemporary leadership strategies associated with adult learning theory and talk about the steps leaders can take to ensure that their school is leading the learning in the most effective way possible.

EDL-812: Governance and Structures in K-12 Education 3 credits
This course examines internal and external governance and structures in K-12 education. The course emphasizes analysis of the leadership practices necessary to guide construction of appropriate internal and external frameworks. Prerequisite: RES-850.

EDL-815: Systematic Structures for Innovation and Change 3 credits
This course will specifically examine the change process from a systemic standpoint. Clearly, there are a number of sources for innovation, change, and growth in any school. Included in this exploration will be topics related to teacher leadership, the use of collaboration in Professional Learning Communities, and the connection between district-level strategic planning processes and the steps schools can take to lead innovation and change from the building level. Examining the points wherein these systems connect and ultimately emerge represents a major focal point of the course.

EDL-817: Building a K-12 Community 3 credits
This course examines relations with K-12 education stakeholders, including boards, learners, parents, faculty, staff, and the community at large. Attention is given to creating and sustaining a diverse learning infrastructure through faculty and staff professional development, alumni relations, and the building of a learning community. Prerequisite: RES-861.

EDL-820: The Systematic Use of Data for Innovation and Change 3 credits
Data today clearly drives how we think about school improvement and change. The strategic and appropriate use of data allows us to be much more thoughtful about where we have been, our current levels of progress, and the steps we should take moving forward to continue to influence these most essential results. This course will focus on the leader’s role in identifying the appropriate data sets and the mechanisms that can be put into place to consistently evaluate data streams and be thoughtful about their exploration and deep-level analysis.

EDL-822: Trends and Issues in K-12 Education 3 credits
This course examines the current and emerging leadership strategies and classroom practices in K-12 education. Topics are placed in the context of improved student outcomes. Prerequisite: RES-861.

EDL-825: Prevention and Intervention Strategies 3 credits
Throughout the instructional leadership program, learners will examine the steps leaders can take to be thoughtful about their instructional planning processes and the influencers on that process. This course focuses on what leaders must do when they identify learning challenges in the system and the steps they must take from an instructional planning standpoint to both prevent learning failure and, at times, intervene in response to failure that is happening within the delivery of the instructional plan. This is an often neglected step in the instructional process, in that schools may develop change initiatives without being thoughtful as to what they will do when a cadre of students are not successful in the process. Preventing learning failure and intervening when those failures emerge is an essential aspect of instructional leadership and will be explored in this course.

EDL-827: Strategic Planning in K-12 Education 3 credits
This course addresses the establishment of a shared mission, vision, and goals among both internal and external stakeholders as the foundation for long-range strategic planning in K-12 education. Professional and facilities development is addressed in the context of K-12 education master planning.

EDL-861: Analysis of Educational Research 3 credits
This course is designed to train learners in the conduct of a systematic literature review related to their research topic or area of interest. Emphasis is placed on creating structure for reading, analyzing, synthesizing, and organizing prior research for educational purposes. Prerequisite: RES-850.

Education (EDU)

EDU-210: Foundations of Education 4 credits
This course is designed to provide an overview of the education profession for students who are inspired to be teachers. A brief survey of the philosophical, historical, and sociological influences upon which educational theories and practices are constructed is presented. Students explore a variety of the common issues, trends, and opportunities that professional educators face in the field. Fingerprint clearance not required.

EDU-213: Educational Psychology 4 credits
This course provides a thematically arranged study of the theories and principles of psychology that have influenced instructional practices. Behavioral and cognitive approaches to learning, motivation, and instruction are explored. Fingerprint clearance not required.

EDU-215*: Education Foundations and Framework 4 credits
This writing-intensive course provides a study of the historical, philosophical, and sociological influences that have shaped American education; the issues faced by educators today; and the challenges of the future that await people now entering the teaching profession. Fingerprint clearance not required.

EDU-225: Instructional Technology 4 credits
This course provides future teachers the opportunity to examine the use of technology in the 21st century classroom. In addition to studying and utilizing a variety of technologies, such as computer software and hardware, students develop a personal technology philosophy and classroom technology plan designed to enhance and shape their teaching skills and knowledge to better utilize emerging technology. Fingerprint clearance not required.

EDU-230: Cultural Diversity in the Classroom 4 credits
This course examines the relationship of cultural values to the formation of self-concept and learning styles. The roles of prejudice, stereotyping, and cultural incompatibilities in education are also evaluated. Fingerprint clearance not required.
EDU-313N: Educational Psychology 3 credits
This course provides a thematically arranged study of the theories and principles of psychology that have influenced instructional practices. Behavioral and cognitive approaches to learning, motivation, and instruction are explored. Fingerprint clearance not required.

EDU-330*: Social Justice for Educators 4 credits
In this writing intensive course, teacher candidates study how to teach a diverse population of students by examining the foundations and dimensions of social justice in education, social constructs, privilege, prejudice, and oppression with the goal of becoming culturally competent educators. Fingerprint Clearance is not required.

EDU-450*: Classroom Engagement and Management 4 credits
This course is designed to allow prospective teachers the opportunity to learn techniques involved in the successful engagement and management of a learning environment. Major emphasis is given to the establishment of a realistic discipline plan to manage student behavior, as well as engagement and management techniques and strategies to maximize instructional time, classroom procedures, and physical space with consideration of diverse populations and environments. Prerequisites: EDU-230 and EDU-210.

EDU-465: Faith in Learning, Leading and Serving 4 credits
This course provides students with an opportunity to consider the integration of their faith with their work and vocation. Students will consider their own meaning of faith, the interaction of their chosen field with the integration of faith through learning, leading, and serving. Students will develop a project or plan that will allow them to synthesize these skills through the development and implementation of a project or plan that utilizes these resources gained while in the educational studies program. Students complete on-site work in non-traditional settings that allow them to integrate faith in learning, leading, and serving. Fingerprint clearance optional. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all courses in POS and content area.

EDU-470: Research-Based Methods and Strategies of Teaching Mathematics 4 credits
Teacher candidates will examine a variety of instructional strategies to encourage learners to develop deep understanding of the major concepts and procedures that define number and operations, algebra, geometry, measurement, and data analysis and probability and to build skills to apply knowledge in meaningful ways. From this foundational knowledge, teacher candidates select, adapt and use research-based instructional strategies and interventions to advance the learning of students with focused attention upon mathematics. Practicum/clinical field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint clearance is required. Prerequisite: ELM 210.

EDU-480: Research-Based Methods and Strategies of Teaching English Language Arts 4 credits
Teacher candidates will build foundational knowledge on how to use concepts from reading, language, and child development to teach reading, writing, speaking, viewing, listening, and thinking skills. Teacher candidates select, adapt and use research-based instructional strategies and interventions to individualize meaningful and challenging learning for students, with an emphasis on literacy. Practicum/clinical field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint clearance is required. Prerequisites: ELM 210; ELM 305.

EDU-525(Ω): Foundations in Elementary Education Graduate Studies 3 credits
Teacher candidates prepare for the graduate learning experience at Grand Canyon University by developing and strengthening the skills necessary to succeed as graduate students in the College of Education. Teacher candidates survey the philosophical, historical, and sociological influences upon which educational theories and practices are constructed and explore a variety of the common issues, trends, and opportunities that professional educators face in the field. Practicum/field experience hours: 6. Fingerprint clearance not required.

EDU-535: Foundations in Special Education Graduate Studies 3 credits
Teacher candidates will survey the philosophical, historical, and sociological influences upon which educational theories and practices are constructed and explore a variety of the common issues, trends, and opportunities that professional educators face in the field. Teacher candidates will prepare for the graduate learning experience at Grand Canyon University by developing and strengthening the skills necessary to succeed as graduate students in the College of Education. Practicum/field experience hours: 6. Fingerprint clearance not required.

EDU-535 TE: Classroom Management for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course allows the learner to reflect upon and review classroom management techniques and strategies, analyze current trends for well-managed classrooms, and foster a positive classroom environment appropriate to students' developmental levels.

EDU-536: Classroom Engagement and Management 4 credits
This course is designed to allow the candidate the opportunity to learn techniques involved in the successful engagement and management of a learning environment. Major emphasis is focused on the establishment of a realistic discipline plan to manage student behavior, as well as engagement and management techniques and strategies to maximize instructional time, classroom procedures, and physical space with consideration of diverse populations and environments.

EDU-576: Philosophical and Social Issues in Education 4 credits
This course is designed to provide an overview of the education profession for students who are inspired to be teachers. A brief survey of the philosophical, historical, and sociological influences upon which educational theories and practices are constructed is presented. Students explore a variety of the common issues, trends, and opportunities that professional educators face in the field.

EDU-586: Developing and Implementing Professional Development 3 credits
This course surveys effective strategies and practices in professional development. Special focus is placed upon theories and models, including andragogy, that enhance knowledge and skill development for adult learners in educational settings. Candidates develop and implement professional learning activities aligned with the needs of learners, schools and systems.
that ensure learner growth and advance the profession by leading collaborative interactions. Fingerprint clearance not required.

**EDU-805: History and Politics of Higher Education 3 credits**

This course provides a broad, global overview of the history and politics of higher education and examines the political landscape and ethics surrounding higher education. A brief overview of governmental interventions is also presented. Prerequisite: RES-811 or RES-850.

**EDU-810: Funding and Budgetary Challenges in Higher Education 3 credits**

This course examines the complex world of funding in higher education. Higher education leaders in private and public institutions must be able to strategically evaluate funding and budgetary challenges and be able to establish systemic responses to the ongoing challenge of comprehensively supporting the needs of the organization. Funding sources in higher education today include Federal Title grants, income from tuition, and the support of alumni groups and various benefactors, just to name a few. Acknowledging the management of these funding resources in relationship to annual budget goals, while simultaneously being faithful to organizational values and beliefs, are the challenges this course will explore.

**EDU-812: Governance and Structures in Higher Education 3 credits**

This course examines the internal and external governance and structures in higher education. The course emphasizes analysis of the leadership practices necessary to guide construction of appropriate internal and external frameworks. Prerequisite: RES-850.

**EDU-815: Curriculum Leadership and Development in Higher Education 3 credits**

Clearly, higher education leadership is defined to a great extent by the influence on the academic programming. Being cognizant of those factors that influence the instructional program is essential in this process, and this course examines how leaders think about these challenges and the steps they must take to consistently and strategically lead state-of-the-art teaching and learning experiences for the higher education students the leader serves. Consideration for national curriculum standards, labor needs, and other demographic issues that influence this process will also be explored.

**EDU-817: Building a Community of Scholars in Higher Education 3 credits**

This course examines relations with higher education stakeholders, including boards, learners, parents, faculty, staff, and the community at large. Attention is given to creating and sustaining a diverse learning infrastructure through faculty and staff professional development, alumni relations, and the building of a scholarly community. Prerequisite: RES-861.

**EDU-820: Supervision and Staff Development in Higher Education 3 credits**

This course examines the responsibilities a higher education leader has in supervising and developing the staff connected with the work associated with higher education. Supervision is a process that is made increasingly complex by the legal parameters associated with human resources and the steps that are required in order to provide appropriate levels of feedback throughout the supervisory process. The research has made it clear that staff development is an extremely essential aspect to helping an employee be successful on the job, and this course will explore the leader’s role in creating a systemic response to the need to develop the talents and skills of those working in institutions of higher education.

**EDU-822: Fiscal Management in Higher Education 3 credits**

This course examines budgeting, fundraising, fiscal planning, and capital asset management in the higher education setting. Leadership skills for fiscal management and fiscal integrity are addressed. Prerequisite: RES-861.

**EDU-825: Facilities Management and Continuous Renewal 3 credits**

Leaders in higher education must be cognizant of the facility needs that are germane to the work of the institutions they serve. Those facility needs could include the management of the virtual networking hardware and software applications that are the lifeblood of the organization. Leaders must also consider various space options in which to conduct their business, including the maintenance of a campus learning environment and/or consideration of other satellite learning spaces. This course will comprehensively evaluate these challenges and examine the steps a higher education leader must consider in order to thoughtfully meet the needs of the learners and to plan strategically for future programming and administrative applications.

**EDU-827: Strategic Planning in Higher Education 3 credits**

This course addresses the establishment of a shared mission, vision, and goals among both internal and external stakeholders as the foundation for long-range strategic planning in higher education. Professional and facilities development is addressed in the context of higher education master planning.

**Electrical Engineering (EEE)**

**EEE-202: Circuits 3 credits**

This course provides students with a strong foundation in core areas of electrical engineering. Students will learn the main ideas of circuits and their enabling role in electrical engineering components, devices, and systems. The course offers in-depth coverage of AC & DC circuits, circuit analysis, filters, impedance, power transfer, applications of Laplace transforms, and op-amps. Co-requisites PHY-122, PHY-122L, EEE-202L.

**EEE-202L: Circuits Lab 1 credits**


**EEE-213: Signals and Systems 3 credits**

This course bridges theoretical mathematical foundations and practical implementation of circuits and computer algorithms. The course presents applications in engineering, physics, feedback and control, communications, and signal processing. Topics covered include: CT and DT signals and systems, linearity, time-invariant systems, causality, transient and steady state responses, Fourier transforms, Laplace transforms, Z transforms, sampling, state variables, and feedback systems. Prerequisite: EEE-202 and EEE-202L. Co-requisite: EEE-213L.

**EEE-213L: Signals and Systems Lab 1 credits**

The laboratory section of EEE-213 reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture course. Hands-on
activities focus problem solving using scientific computation tools, and various programming languages. In particular, students work on system simulation and real-time signal processing. Prerequisites: EEE-202 and EEE-202L. Co-requisite: EEE-213.

**EEE-213L: Signals and Systems Lab** 1 credits
The laboratory section of EEE-213 reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture course. Hands-on activities focus problem solving using scientific computation tools, and various programming languages. In particular, students work on system simulation and real-time signal processing. Prerequisites: EEE-202 and EEE-202L. Co-requisite: EEE-213.

**EEE-302: Advanced Circuits & Lab** 4 credits
This course focuses on the analysis and design of filters, circuits, converter modeling, and signal transfer functions. Additional topics covered include non-ideal active devices, Cauer design, and an introduction to digital circuits. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture course. Hands-on activities engage in projects such as the design, analysis, simulation, and construction of a switched-mode power supply; solve complex design problems, or the use of modern analog circuits. Prerequisites: EEE-202 and EEE-202L.

**EEE-320: Electronics and Devices & Lab** 4 credits
This course builds on knowledge acquired in previous courses on advanced circuits to expand the coverage of the design and analysis of integrated circuit amplifiers and the design and analysis of feedback amplifiers. Specific topics covered in this course include: electronics and manufacturing of integrated circuits, microwave/RF amplifiers, linear amplifiers, mixers, and advanced digital and analog circuits. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture course. Hands-on activities focus on the design, assembly, and testing electronic circuits that use diodes, transistors, and operational amplifiers. Prerequisites: EEE-302, STG-242, and STG-242L.

**EEE-431: Communications Signal Processing & Lab** 4 credits
This course develops the foundations of electrical communications and differences between analog and digital modulation. Main topics covered include: analog signal transmission and reception, effects of noise in analog communications, sampling, digital information sources, entropy, source coding, waveform coding, and PCM Digital transmission through AWGN through band-limited channels. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture course. Hands-on activities include channel coding, wireless and mobile networks, and signal processing using Matlab. Prerequisites: EEE-302 and MAT-374.

**Elementary Education (EED)**

**EED-364: Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Science and Mathematics** 4 credits
This course is designed to acquaint elementary teachers with the curriculum, theory, and effective techniques for the teaching and assessment of science and mathematics. Students are involved in formulation of programs, planning instruction, employing science and mathematics resources and materials that are currently being used in the public schools, and using instructional models. This course includes laboratory experiences. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required.

**EED-465: Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Social Studies** 4 credits
This course is designed to assist elementary teachers with methods of instruction, unit and daily lesson plan construction, use of literary materials and resources, and developing a coherent, assessment-based, data-driven program fostering social studies in the classroom. Laboratory experiences include multicultural classrooms. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: An undergraduate history or social science course, and one of the following combinations: EDU-215 and EDU-313N or EDU-210 and EDU-213.

**EED-470: Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Literacy and Language Arts K-3** 4 credits
This course includes a wide range of literacy and assessment strategies based on instructional outcomes. Course content is strategically planned to enable participants to make informed decisions based on data in literacy and language instruction. This course includes reading diagnostics, assessments, and strategies implemented with a single elementary student in a site-based reading lab. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: EDU-215 or EDU-210.

**EED-475: Curriculum, Methods, and Assessment: Literacy and Language Arts 4-8** 4 credits
This course is designed to develop a coherent, assessment-based, data-driven program fostering literacy in the classroom. Course content is strategically planned to enable participants to make informed decisions based on assessment data in literacy and language instruction. The course includes discourse theory as it pertains to the teaching of reading and writing. Emphasis is placed on planning and delivery of lessons in reading comprehension, literature, phonics, writing, oral language, vocabulary, and evaluation of learning. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: EDU-215 or EDU-210.

**EED-480NA**: Student Teaching: Elementary Session A 6 credits
Session A is the first of two 8-week sessions of the student teaching experience that includes practical classroom experiences, research and analysis, and teaching to support compilation and creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance; successful completion of all courses in POS and content area; senior status; a 2.8 GPA; successful completion of state mandated basic skills and content area exams or Praxis I® (Basic Skills) and Praxis II® (Content Area); and approval and placement by Office of Field Experience. Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessment (AEP). All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

**EED-480NB**: Student Teaching: Elementary Session B 6 credits
This session is a continuation of Session A. Prerequisite for B: EED-480NA.

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Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable
EED-510: Curriculum, Assessment, and Methods: Science and Mathematics 4 credits
This course is designed to acquaint elementary teachers with curriculum and effective techniques for the teaching of science and mathematics. Students are involved in planning instruction, assessment, and employment of science and mathematics programs that are currently being used in public schools and in using instructional models. This course includes laboratory experiences. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint clearance required.

EED-515TE: Curriculum, Assessment, and Methods for Elementary Math & Science for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course is designed to acquaint elementary teachers with curriculum and effective techniques for the teaching of science and mathematics. Students are involved in planning instruction, assessment, and employment of science and mathematics programs that are currently being used in public schools and in using instructional models. This course includes laboratory experiences. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required.

EED-516TE: K-3 Reading Methods for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course examines methods to help children in grades K-3 develop literacy skills through a focused reading program that integrates decoding and comprehension in a literature-based environment.

EED-517TE: Methods of Teaching Social Studies in Elementary Schools for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course offers students an opportunity to develop an authentic performance activity informed by social studies state and national standards. The course focuses on meaningful instruction and assessment of learning in the social studies, along with effective practice and integrated instruction and methodology.

EED-525: Curriculum, Assessment, and Methods: Literacy 4 credits
This course is designed to develop a coherent, research-based program fostering literacy in the classroom. The course includes discourse theory as it pertains to the teaching of reading and writing. Emphasis is placed on planning, assessment, management, and delivery of lessons in reading comprehension, children and adolescent literature, phonics, writing, oral language, vocabulary, and evaluation of learning. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint clearance required.

EED-544: Prescriptive Reading and Assessment 4 credits
The focus of this course is on reading diagnostics, assessments, and strategies implemented with elementary students. Emphasis is also given to research-based systematic phonics instruction, as well as assessment and management methods. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required.

EED-570: Curriculum, Assessment, and Methods: Social Studies 4 credits
This course presents the current research-based curriculum developments and models of effective instruction and of assessment and management used in the field. Emphasis is placed on the construction of unit and daily lesson plans, materials, and resources with implementation in the elementary classroom.

EED-580NA: Student Teaching: Elementary Session A 6 credits
Session A is the first of two 8-week sessions of the student teaching experience that includes practical classroom experiences, research and analysis, and teaching to support compilation and creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance; successful completion of all courses in POS and content area; senior status; a 3.0 GPA; successful completion of state mandated basic skills and content area exams or Praxis I® (Basic Skills) and Praxis II® (Content Area); and approval and placement by Office of Field Experience. Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessment (AEP). All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

EED-580NB: Student Teaching: Elementary Session B 6 credits
This session is a continuation of Session A. Prerequisite for B: EED-580NA.

Elementary Education (ELM)

ELM-200: Child and Early Adolescent Development and Psychology 4 credits
Teacher candidates survey how children and early adolescents grow and develop, recognizing that patterns of learning and development vary individually within and across the cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional, and physical areas while understanding the implications for designing and implementing developmentally appropriate and challenging learning experiences. This survey of the seminal concepts, principles, theories, and research related to development of children and young adolescents allows teacher candidates to build foundational knowledge for constructing learning opportunities that support individual students’ development, acquisition of knowledge, and motivation. Practicum/field experience hours: None. No fingerprint clearance is required.

ELM-210: Instructional Planning and Assessments for Elementary Teacher Candidates 4 credits
Teacher candidates build foundational knowledge on planning instruction and formal and informal assessment strategies. Teacher candidates will examine instructional planning based on knowledge of students, learning theory, connection across the curriculum, curricular goals, and community. Formal and informal assessment strategies for planning, evaluating, and strengthening instruction for elementary students are also examined. Focused attention is upon children’s informational text. Practicum/clinical field experience hours: 5. Fingerprint clearance is required.

ELM-250: Creating and Managing Engaging Learning Environments 4 credits
In this writing-intensive course, teacher candidates will examine how to create environments that support individual and collaborative learning, encourage positive social interaction, active engagement in learning, and self- motivation. Teacher candidates build foundational knowledge regarding the importance of establishing and maintaining positive collaborative relationships with families, school colleagues, and agencies in the larger community to promote the intellectual, social, emotional,
physical growth, and well-being of children. Practicum/clinical field experience hours: 5. Fingerprint clearance is required.

**ELM-350: Foundational Literacy Skills and Phonics** 4 credits
Teacher candidates will examine how to teach foundational skills to develop proficient readers with the capacity to comprehend texts across a range of texts and disciplines. Teacher candidates will build additional knowledge regarding print concepts, phonological awareness, phonics and word recognition, and fluency to promote early literacy and independent readers.
Practicum/clinical field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance is required. Prerequisite: ELM 210

**ELM-350: Methods and Strategies of Teaching and Integrating Social Studies and the Arts** 4 credits
Teacher candidates will examine a variety of instructional strategies to encourage learners to develop deep understanding of the major concepts and modes of inquiry from the integrated study of history, geography, the social sciences and other related areas. Teacher candidates will build foundational knowledge on promoting elementary students’ abilities to make informed decisions as citizens of a culturally diverse democratic society and interdependent world. Teacher candidates will integrate the content, functions and achievements of the performing and visual arts as primary media for communication, inquiry and engagement among elementary students. Practicum/clinical field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance is required. Prerequisite: ELM 210

**ELM-360: Methods and Strategies of Teaching and Integrating Science and Health** 4 credits
Teacher candidates will examine fundamental concepts of physical, life, earth/space sciences and health education. Teacher candidates will build foundational knowledge on a variety of age-appropriate inquiry-based instructional strategies to teach science, to build student understanding of personal and social applications, to convey the nature of science, and student development for the practice of skills that contribute to good health. Practicum/clinical field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance is required. Prerequisite: ELM 210

**ELM-490: Student Teaching for Elementary Education Teacher Candidates** 8 credits
Teacher candidates are engaged in the student teaching experience that includes practical classroom experiences, research, analysis, and teaching to support the creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all courses in POS and content area; a 2.8 GPA; successful completion of state-mandated NES content area exams; and approval and placement by the College of Education Office of Field Experience. All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

**ELM-500: Child and Early Adolescent Development and Psychology** 3 credits
Teacher candidates survey how children and early adolescents grow and develop, recognizing that patterns of learning and development vary individually within and across the cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional, and physical areas while understanding the implications for designing and implementing developmentally appropriate and challenging learning experiences. This survey of the seminal concepts, principles, theories, and research related to development of children and young adolescents will allow teacher candidates to build foundational knowledge for constructing learning opportunities that support individual students’ development, acquisition of knowledge, and motivation. Practicum/field experience hours: 6. Fingerprint clearance not required.

**ELM-510: Creating and Managing Engaging Learning Environments** 3 credits
Teacher candidates examine how to create environments that support individual and collaborative learning, encourage positive social interaction, active engagement in learning, and self-motivation. Teacher candidates build foundational knowledge regarding the importance of establishing and maintaining positive collaborative relationships with families, school colleagues, and agencies in the larger community to promote the intellectual, social, emotional, physical growth, and well-being of children. Practicum/field experience hours: 6. Fingerprint clearance not required. Prerequisite: ELM-500.

**ELM-520: Instructional Planning for Elementary Teacher Candidates** 3 credits
Teacher candidates examine how instructional planning supports every student in meeting rigorous learning goals by drawing upon knowledge of content areas, curriculum, cross-disciplinary skills, and pedagogy, as well as knowledge of students and the community context. Teacher candidates build foundational knowledge regarding the importance of planning instruction based on knowledge of students, learning theory, connection across the curriculum, curricular goals, and community, with focused attention upon children’s informational text.
Practicum/field experience hours: 6. Fingerprint clearance not required. Prerequisite: ELM-500.

**ELM-525: Middle Grade Curriculum and Instructional Planning** 3 credits
Teacher candidates examine how instructional planning supports every student in meeting rigorous learning goals by drawing upon knowledge of content areas, curriculum, cross-disciplinary skills, and pedagogy, as well as knowledge of students and the community context. Teacher candidates build foundational knowledge regarding the importance of planning instruction based on knowledge of students, learning theory, connection across the curriculum, curricular goals, and community, with focused attention upon middle grade curriculum. This course requires 6 hours of field experiences.

**ELM-530: Assessment for Evaluation for Elementary Teacher Candidates** 3 credits
Teacher candidates investigate multiple methods of assessment that support student engagement, monitoring student progress, and guiding decision making. Teacher candidates build foundational knowledge regarding formal and informal assessment strategies for planning, evaluating, and strengthening instruction to promote continuous intellectual, social, emotional, and physical development of each elementary student.
Practicum/field experience hours: 6. Fingerprint clearance not required. Prerequisite: ELM-520.

**ELM-540: Foundational Literacy Skills** 3 credits
Teacher candidates examine how to teach foundational skills to develop proficient readers with the capacity to comprehend texts across a range of texts and disciplines. Teacher candidates build additional knowledge regarding print concepts, phonological awareness, phonics and word recognition, and fluency to promote early literacy and independent readers. Practicum/field
experience hours: 6. Fingerprint clearance not required. Prerequisites: ELM-530.

**ELM-550: Methods & Strategies of Teaching & Integrating Social Studies & the Arts** 3 credits
Teacher candidates examine a variety of instructional strategies to encourage learners to develop deep understanding of the major concepts and modes of inquiry from the integrated study of history, geography, the social sciences and other related areas. Teacher candidates build foundational knowledge on promoting elementary students’ abilities to make informed decisions as citizens of a culturally diverse democratic society and interdependent world. Teacher candidates integrate the content, functions and achievements of the performing and visual arts as primary media for communication, inquiry and engagement among elementary students. Practicum/field experience hours: 12. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: ELM-530.

**ELM-560: Methods and Strategies of Teaching Mathematics** 3 credits
Teacher candidates examine a variety of instructional strategies to encourage learners to develop deep understanding of the major concepts and procedures that define number and operations, algebra, geometry, measurement, and data analysis and probability and to build skills to apply knowledge in meaningful ways. Teacher candidates build foundational knowledge on engaging problem solving, reasoning and proof, communication, connections and representations to help students successfully apply their developing skills to many different situations, materials, and ideas. Practicum/field experience hours: 12. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: ELM-530.

**ELM-570: Methods and Strategies of Teaching and Integrating Science and Health** 3 credits
Teacher candidates examine fundamental concepts of physical, life, earth/space sciences and health education. Teacher candidates build foundational knowledge on a variety of age-appropriate inquiry-based instructional strategies to teach science, to build student understanding of personal and social applications, to convey the nature of science, and student development for the practice of skills that contribute to good health. Practicum/field experience hours: 12. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: ELM-530.

**ELM-580: Methods and Strategies of Teaching English Language Arts** 3 credits
Teacher candidates examine a variety of instructional strategies to encourage learners to develop deep understanding of reading, writing, and oral language and their connections, and to build skills to apply knowledge in meaningful ways. Teacher candidates build foundational knowledge on how to use the concepts from reading, language, and child development to teach reading, writing, speaking, viewing, listening, and thinking skills, and to help students successfully apply their developing skills to many different situations, materials, and ideas. Practicum/field experience hours: 12. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: ELM-530.

**ELM-590(Ω): Student Teaching for Elementary Teacher Candidates** 8 credits
Teacher candidates are engaged in the student teaching experience that includes practical classroom experiences, research, analysis, and teaching to support the creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all courses in POS and NES content area; a 3.0 GPA; successful completion of state-mandated NES content area exams; and approval and placement by the College of Education Office of Field Experience. All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

### Emergency Management (EMM)

**EMM-300: History and Development of Emergency Management** 4 credits
This course provides students with insight into the profession of emergency management, its history, principles, participants, functions, structure, and future. This course includes concepts related to accreditation of emergency management programs, professional associations, and professional credentials.

**EMM-305: Emergency Operations and Techniques** 4 credits
The knowledge and practice gained in this course will provide the emergency manager and first responder with management and supervision skills and techniques that are specific to emergency management and to the agencies employing emergency managers. These skills and techniques of management are necessary for success in the emergency services environment.

**EMM-310: Mitigation Planning** 4 credits
This course examines the processes and principles of mitigation planning for emergency management, the benefits of mitigation, and the development and implementation of appropriate mitigation measures.

**EMM-415: Disaster Response and Recovery** 4 credits
This course addresses disaster recovery and business continuity in public agencies and private companies, an explanation of federal guidelines for government continuity planning, and professional practices for business continuity planning in private companies, as well as how to address and respond to special emergency management issues in disasters, including animal care, special needs populations, and evacuations.

**EMM-435: Health, Shelter, and Evacuation Issues in Emergency Management** 3 credits
This course examines how to address and respond to special emergency management issues in disasters including animal care, special needs populations, and evacuations.

**EMM-442: Terrorism’s Impact on Emergency Management** 4 credits
This course examines the historical and political impact of terrorism on emergency management, including examples of terrorist activity, a summary of federal government efforts, and media coverage of terrorism. Equivalent to JUS-442.

**EMM-600: Emergency Planning and Management** 4 credits
This course is designed to teach students the planning and management processes and the issues involved in large-scale emergencies. The nature of natural and technological risk and emergency are explored via case studies. Public sector roles in contingency planning and response are also discussed and assessed.

**EMM-605: Economic and Human Issues** 4 credits
This course provides an overview of the strategic, political, economic, and human issues encountered in the management of disasters or major traumatic public events. This knowledge gives the emergency manager a realistic view of the issues to expect in

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^A Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | Ω Non-Transferable
a disaster, how to plan accordingly, and how to manage resources and people more effectively in emergency situations.

**EMM-610: Law and Legal Issues** 4 credits
This course analyzes the federal, state, and local legislation related to emergency management in various types of disasters. Guaranteed rights under the U.S. Constitution and the legal and ethical application of measures within the parameters of these rights in emergency situations are also discussed.

**EMM-641: Understanding Terrorism's Threats** 4 credits
This course explores modern terrorism and terrorist behavior, including cyberterrorism, the role of the media, the private sector, and implications in a global society.

**English (ENG)**

**ENG-105**: **English Composition I** 4 credits
This is a course in writing academic prose, including various types of essays, arguments, and constructions. A writing-intensive course.

**ENG-106**: **English Composition II** 4 credits
This course explores various types of research writing, with a focus on constructing essays, arguments, and research reports based on primary and secondary sources. A writing-intensive course. Prerequisite: ENG-105.

**ENG-130**: **Introduction to Young Adult Literature** 4 credits
This course delves into critical approaches to literature that are of interest to young adult readers. Themes such as identity, culture, ethnicity, race, values, gender, and censorship are among those explored through close readings and textual analysis of popular and historical fiction, nonfiction, graphic novels, and dystopian literature.

**ENG-135**: **Life Learning Assessment** 4 credits
This writing-intensive course enables qualifying adult learners to translate their real-life learning experiences into credits that can be applied toward general education and elective course requirements. Students who pass this course earn four credits and can earn up to eight additional credits by writing full-length Lifelong Learning Assessment (LLA) papers that are assessed by LLA evaluators.

**ENG-206HN**: **The Power of Media: Social and Critical Approaches** 4 credits
This writing-intensive honors course continues the themes of knowledge, argument, and logic from previous honor courses. Students cover effective communication and making sound arguments based on logic and research. Parallel events from history are used as a vehicle to show how communication affects society. Prerequisite: Acceptance into the honors program.

**ENG-240**: **Writing for the 21st Century Workplace** 4 credits
This writing-intensive introductory course provides students with experience in typical workplace genres and written communication practices. Emphasizing the roles genres play in organizational communication, this course also provides students with practical, procedural knowledge that will help them adapt their writing to new contexts and audiences. Prerequisites: ENG-105.

**ENG-250**: **Analysis of World Literature** 4 credits
This course is a study of some diverse works in world literature. It introduces all advanced English course offerings. Students will also be introduced to methods of literary criticism and analysis. All students who plan to major in English should earn a 3.00 or above in this course before taking any upper division English courses. Prerequisites: ENG-105 and ENG-106.

**ENG-260**: **English Literature I** 4 credits
This course is a survey of English Literature from the Old English period through the Enlightenment. Prerequisites: ENG-250.

**ENG-270**: **English Literature II** 4 credits
This course is a continuation of ENG-260, covering the Romantic period through the Modern period. Prerequisites: ENG-250.

**ENG-350**: **American Literature I** 4 credits
This course is a study of outstanding authors, their works, and the literary movements from the Colonial Age to Romanticism (1850). Prerequisites: ENG-250.

**ENG-353**: **American Literature II** 4 credits
This writing-intensive course is a survey of realism, naturalism, modernism, and postmodernism in American fiction, drama, and poetry of the 19th and 20th centuries. Prerequisites: ENG-105 and ENG-106; and ENG-250.

**ENG-355**: **Multicultural Literature** 4 credits
This course explores multicultural texts from a variety of genres. Students in this course focus on awareness of diversity in culture and in written expressions by analyzing textual features and cultural/historical context. Prerequisites: ENG-105.

**ENG-356**: **The Short Story** 4 credits
This course is a study of the short story in English and in translation, its development, the different types, and an analysis of technique. Prerequisites: ENG-250.

**ENG-357**: **Foundational Texts of British Literature** 4 credits
This course interprets and analyzes important texts of the British tradition from approximately A.D. 500 to 1800. Special attention is paid to the importance of cultural context, close textual analysis, and literary terms and concepts, especially concepts of poetic meter and rhyme. Prerequisites: ENG-105.

**ENG-358**: **Introduction to English Grammar and Linguistics** 4 credits
This course is a review of basic English syntax, form, and mechanics. It also introduces principles of grammar and linguistics and explores the historical development of English and its variations across social contexts. Prerequisites: Grade of 2.00 or higher in ENG-105 and ENG-106.

**ENG-359**: **Transatlantic Literature** 4 credits
This course explores the literatures and cultural exchange of America and Britain from the Romantic Era to the present day. Students develop an understanding of themes, genres, and literary techniques that inform present-day literary and communicative strategies. Prerequisites: ENG-105.

**ENG-360**: **American Encounter Narratives** 4 credits
This course explores the earliest American literatures to American Romanticism with an emphasis on narratives of cultural encounter. Students examine representative poetry and

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⁴ Writing-intensive course | ⁵ Fulfills General Education requirement | ⁶ Honors Major Course | ⁷ Non-Transferable

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prose with attention to themes, rhetoric, and narrative form. Prerequisites: ENG-105.

**ENG-424: Literary Movement** 4 credits

This course surveys the major works and figures of a literary movement, including examining that movement's historical and cultural contexts.

**ENG-425: Major Author** 4 credits

This course focuses upon the study of the works of a major author, with emphasis on the author's seminal works and with suitable reference to the author's biography and other works of merit.

**ENG-450: Shakespeare** 4 credits

This course is a study of Shakespeare's major plays and his development as a dramatist, including some consideration of Shakespeare's cross-cultural reception. Prerequisite: ENG-260.

**ENG-451*: Shakespeare and the History of Drama** 4 credits

This course explores the history of the dramatic medium through the lens of plays from Ancient Greece to 20th-century Europe, concentrating primarily on the plays and cultural context of William Shakespeare. Prerequisites: ENG-105.

**ENG-456*: Communicating Scientific Ideas to Popular Audiences** 4 credits

This writing-intensive course prepares students to interpret scientific ideas for lay audiences. Drawing from best practices of writers from popular sources such as magazines, news articles, blogs, and other forms of popular writing designed for wide consumption, students learn to convey scientific ideas through various genres for various purposes and audiences. Prerequisites: ENG 240, ENG-105.

**ENG-460*: The Novel** 4 credits

This writing-intensive course is a study in the development of the novel focusing primarily on the reading and discussion of 19th and 20th century British and American works. Prerequisites: ENG-250.

**ENG-470: Methods for Teaching Writing, Grammar and Linguistics for Secondary Education** 4 credits

This course is designed to help prospective teachers develop the knowledge and skills needed to teach writing, grammar, and linguistics at the middle and secondary levels. Emphasis is given to teaching methodologies that encourage effective implementation of writing, grammar, and linguistics instruction in middle and secondary English classrooms. Course content is strategically planned to enable students to make informed, context-based decisions about writing and language instruction. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance.

**ENG-472: Methods for Teaching Literature for Secondary Education** 4 credits

This course is designed to help prospective teachers develop the knowledge and skills needed to teach literature and other texts at the middle and secondary levels. Emphasis is given to teaching methodologies that encourage effective implementation of reading instruction in middle and secondary English classrooms. Course content is strategically planned to enable students to make informed, context-based decisions about instruction of literature and other texts. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance.

**ENG-503: Writing Theory: An Applied Approach to Rhetoric and Composition** 4 credits

This course provides historical, theoretical, and practical knowledge in rhetoric and writing. By studying classical and modern theories of rhetoric, contemporary theories of writing, and relationships between the two, students develop an understanding of key ways to think about writing today. To that end, this course emphasizes praxis: the relationship between practical and theoretical ways of knowing in the discipline. This course also offers an opportunity to practice rhetorical analysis, which is an important skill that will help students become effective, dynamic writers in their professions of choice.

**ENG-506: Social and Technological Contexts of Writing** 4 credits

This course covers theoretical and practical scholarship about the social and technological dimensions of writing practices. At its core, this course explores writing as a situated social and technological act. To that end, students explore important theories of writing and technology that have impacted the discipline. This course demonstrates the relationship between theory and practice by considering how disparate peoples may think about the strategies and agendas embodied in various technologies and the artifacts that they produce. Electronic media are considered, as well as the artifacts individuals and organizations produce with them, such as Internet memes and viral videos. Students apply theories discussed in this course to analyze the sociotechnological contexts that give rise to artifacts from their professions.

**ENG-507: Grant Writing** 4 credits

This course examines the process, purpose, and practicalities of grant writing with emphasis on the electronic nature of current communication between funding foundations and grant seekers. Students will learn about funders and their concerns, the parts of grant proposals, and techniques for successful grant research and writing. The course will culminate in the student's completion of a grant proposal.

**ENG-508: Multimedia Writing for the Workplace on the Internet** 4 credits

This course explores the theoretical and practical relationships between current multimedia technologies and writing. Building from theories of rhetoric, writing, and technology, this course takes into account various perceptions about the Internet, multimedia, and their relationship to writing. Additionally, the course places emphasis on the role of networks in workplace discourses, allowing participants to explore the uses of multimedia in their workplaces. In addition to assignments that emphasize analysis through theory, students complete extended practical writing projects (such as a set of Web pages) that cater to exigencies in their professions.

**Entrepreneurship (ENT)**

**ENT-320: Public Relations and Networking Skills** 4 credits

This course is designed to build effective communication and networking skills so that students can leverage contacts and relationships to create business opportunities. The importance of building a professional and trustworthy business reputation is also addressed.
ENT-420: New Venture Financing 4 credits
This course examines the growth of the venture capital market and provides students with an understanding of the advantages and risks associated with venture capital financing. Both start-up and growth needs are explored. The course focuses on the more practical aspects of structuring transactions that add value for the firm, owners, and financial backers.

ENT-435: Intrapreneurship and Innovation 4 credits
This course examines the importance of creating innovative work environments in small-, medium-, and large-scale organizations in order to ensure the long-term competitiveness of the firm. Innovation is explored from the perspectives of product development, internal process improvements, and strategic shifts. Students have the opportunity to participate in an experiential innovation project.

ENT-445: Business Planning for Entrepreneurs 4 credits
This course explores the development of business plans; the preparation of financial packages; and the evaluation of opportunities, risks, and problems associated with business development. The course culminates with the preparation of a comprehensive business plan for a new venture.

Physical Education—Army (EPE)
EPE-105: Physical Fitness Training 1 credit
Every Fall and Spring, every semester. Instruction in Army physical fitness and conditioning. Students will demonstrate their ability to participate in fitness training, improve their health through diet and exercise, and improve their leadership skills by motivating and leading others during the training. May be repeated for credit. Three hours of physical fitness per week: Monday, Wednesday, and Friday from 6 a.m. to 7 a.m.

Engineering Science General (ESG)
ESG-202: Electrical & Electronic Circuits 3 credits
This course includes DC and AC electrical circuit analysis methods, and analog and digital circuit design and analysis, including operational amplifier linear circuits, and digital combinational logic circuits. Computer interface circuits which combine both digital and analog devices for interfacing physical systems will be introduced in the context of computer based hardware. Prerequisites: PHY-122 and PHY-122L. Co-requisite: ESG-202L.

ESG-202L: Electrical & Electronic Circuits Lab 1 credit
The laboratory section of ESG-202 supports and extends principles learned in the lecture course. Students will design and create circuits then test the input-output characteristics and compare to analysis. In addition, they will design circuits to interface with computer-based electronic boards. Prerequisite: PHY-122 and PHY-122L. Co-requisite: ESG-202.

ESG-250: Computer Aided Engineering & Lab 4 credits
This course introduces CAD features, including fundamentals of 3D modeling for design. Includes overview of modeling, graphical manipulation, part structuring, coordinate system, and developing a strategy of modeling. CAD software enables students to make the transition from 2D drafting to 3D modeling. Students use symbolic math software and 3D modeling tools to visualize and solve engineering problems. The course emphasizes industry practices for modeling parts, extracting drawings, and creating assemblies. Prerequisite: MAT-261.

ESG-360: Statics and Dynamics & Lab 4 credits
This course covers force and moment vectors, resultants, and principles of statics and free-body diagrams. The course presents students with applications to simple trusses, frames, and machines. Additional topics covered include properties of areas, second moments, internal forces in beams, laws of friction, principles of particle dynamics, mechanical systems and rigid-body dynamics, kinematics and dynamics of plane systems, and energy and momentum of 2-D bodies and systems. Prerequisites: PHY-121 and PHY-121L.

ESG-421: Advances in Computer Design & Lab 4 credit
This course describes and analyzes recent developments in computer design and architectures. Course topics focus on current research and tools that push the performance limits of advanced computer systems, including parallel processors and supercomputers. Prerequisites: CST-307, and EEE-302.

ESG-435: Control Systems and Robotics & Lab 4 credit
This course synthesizes applications of linear algebra to modal analysis of dynamical systems, controllability-observability, pole-placement design, separation principle, design of model-based compensators, frequency domain multiple-input multiple-output (MIMO) singular value analysis, linear quadratic regulator (LQR), Kalman filter, state estimation, and linear quadratic Gaussian (LQG) control system design. The course also presents an introduction to H-infinity/H2 control system design, with applications to real-world control system design problems, robot dynamics, and robot control. The laboratory is designed to reinforce principles learned in the lecture and to apply these principles and theories to the design, assembly and control of a robot. All computational aspects of this project will be performed in Matlab. Prerequisites: PHY-122, and PHY-122L.

ESG-441: Power & Energy Systems 3 credit
This course presents basic principles, technical details, and recent advances in power and sustainable energy systems. The course focuses on the generation of electrical power using a variety of energy sources such as solar, fossil, nuclear and renewable, including solar, geothermal, wind, hydroelectric, biomass and ocean. The course introduces students to power plant thermal cycle analysis. Prerequisites: PHY-122, and PHY-122L. Co-requisite: ESG-441L.

ESG-441L: Power & Energy Systems Lab 1 credit
The laboratory section of ESG-441 reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture course. Hands-on activities include research projects aimed at suggesting solutions to problems in the areas of electrical power generation using a variety of energy sources such as solar, fossil, nuclear and renewable, including solar, geothermal, wind, hydroelectric, biomass and ocean. Prerequisite: PHY-122 and PHY-122L. Co-requisite: ESG-441.

ESG-451Ω: Capstone Project I 2 credit
The first capstone course provides students the opportunity to work in teams to tackle real world applied research and design projects in their chosen area of interest. Students develop a project proposal, conduct a feasibility study, learn to protect intellectual property, develop teamwork skills, budgets, and a schedule for completing the project. Students conduct extensive
research, integrate information from multiple sources, and work with a mentor through multiple cycles of feedback and revisions. Students use this course to further develop technical writing and business presentation skills. This is a writing intensive course. Prerequisite: STG-350, STG-350L, EEE-302, and department approval.

ESG-452: Capstone Project II 2 credit
The second capstone project provides students the opportunity to implement and present the applied research project designed, planned, and started in the first capstone course. The capstone project is a culmination of the learning experiences while a student in the Computer Science program. Students conduct extensive research, integrate information from multiple sources, and work with a mentor through multiple cycles of feedback and revision. This is a writing intensive course. Prerequisite: ESG-451.

ESG-455: Dynamic Systems & Lab 4 credit
This course introduces students to the processes of mathematical modeling and analysis of dynamic systems with mechanical, thermal, electrical and fluid elements. Topics covered include: time domain solutions, analog computer simulation, linearization techniques, block diagram representation, numerical methods and frequency domain solutions. Hands-on lab activities enhance students' ability to mathematically analyze components and systems for mechanical performance. Prerequisites: MAT-364, ESG-202, and ESG-202L.

ESG-462: Current Topics in Biomedical Engineering & Lab 4 credit
This course surveys the main areas of biomedical engineering and illustrates the application of engineering principles for the design of biomedical innovations. Topics focus on the various products and processes related to the health science industries, diagnostic instruments, artificial organs, biomedical devices, bio-signaling, health monitoring and information integration. The laboratory is designed to reinforce principles learned and to apply these principles and theories to design systems and devices that integrate mechanical, electronic, and biological elements. Computational software will be used to support laboratory data analyses. Prerequisite: BIO-181, BIO-181L, and EEE-320.

English as a Second Language (ESL)

ESL-250: School, Community, and Family Culture 4 credits
In this course candidates will explore school, community, and family culture. Emphasis will be placed on the major goals, principles, and concepts of multicultural education, including multiple perspectives in culture and history and understanding cultural and individual differences in teaching and learning. Research is utilized to investigate the social, community, cultural, and familial contexts that influence learning and development. Practicum/field experience: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: ESL-223N.

ESL-223N: SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies 3 credits
The historical, legal, theoretical, and sociological foundations of programs of instruction for students with non-English language backgrounds are presented. The study of models, prototypes, and methodologies for ESL instruction is included. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required.

ESL-341: Linguistics 4 credits
In this course, candidates become familiar with the fundamentals of linguistics. Emphasis will be placed on phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, pragmatics, sociolinguistics, historical linguistics, and first and second language acquisition theories. Candidates will become synthesize research based methods of incorporating linguistic principles into their teaching practice.

ESL-352: Literacy Development for English Language Learners 4 credits
In this course, candidates will examine approaches to developing literacy for second language learners in P-12 schools. Emphasis will be placed on techniques for developing listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills; developing language and literacy through the content areas; using children’s and young adult multicultural literature; and assessing students' literacy development in the second language. Practicum/Field experience: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite ESL-250.

ESL-358: ELL Curriculum and Methods of Instruction 4 credits
In this course, candidates will review curriculum and methods appropriate to the teaching of subject areas in an English language learner instructional setting. Emphasis is placed on: (a) linguistic, cognitive, developmental, and socio-cultural considerations in the design of multicultural curricula; (b) exploration of multicultural instructional methods and materials for use in language arts and content areas; (c) critique of current commercially prepared products. Practicum/Field experience: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: ESL-223N.

ESL-365: ELL Assessment 4 credits
In this course, candidates will explore the principles of (or for) evaluating and structuring assessments. Candidates will design rubrics and examine assessment for the purposes of identification, placement, and instructional delivery. Emphasis will be placed on learning ways to integrate assessment procedures into any curriculum, and designing assessment tasks that allow for improved learning. Practicum/Field experience: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: ESL-358.

ESL-410: Advanced Language Teaching Methodologies and Assessment 3 credits
This thorough examination of available methodologies, underlying philosophies, and assessment procedures includes lessons in teaching the four recognized skill areas (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) within the content areas and the use of standard tests. Prerequisite: ESL-423.

ESL-411: Language Teaching Curriculum and Materials Design 3 credits
This course integrates general school curriculum, materials, and the specific English language teaching goals with the actual design and rendering of instructional materials. Prerequisite: ESL-423.

ESL-414: English in its Social and Historical Setting 3 credits
This exploration of English language variation across sociocultural context and time discusses implications for building culturally appropriate ways of interacting in professional settings.

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Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | £ Non-Transferable

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ESL-433N*: Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Immersion  3 credits
In this course, students continue to examine the fundamentals of the legal, historical, and educational foundations of Structured English Immersion and other instructional programs for English Language Learners. Theoretical principles of language acquisition and the role of culture in learning are examined. Methods of assessment are identified and analyzed. Students identify strategies to promote English language development and improve student achievement. They plan, deliver, and evaluate instruction for English language learners. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: ESL-223N.

ESL-490 2): Student Teaching for Elementary Education with an ESL Emphasis  8 credits
Teacher candidates are engaged in the student teaching experience that includes practical ESL Elementary (1st – 8th) classroom experiences, research, analysis, and teaching to support the creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance; successful completion of all courses in POS and content area; senior status; a 3.0 GPA; successful completion of state-mandated NES content area exams; and approval and placement by Office of Field Experience. All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

ESL-500TE: SEI English Language Teaching: Foundations and Methodologies  3 credits
This course presents the historical, legal, theoretical, and sociological foundations of programs of instruction for English language learners. It includes an examination of the role of culture in learning and instructional program models, with a focus on Structured English Immersion. Students will be instructed in immersion strategies and the use of assessment data. The content of this course correlates with the NBPTS English as a New Language Standards, Standard I: Knowledge of Students; Standard III: Knowledge of Culture and Diversity; Standard VIII: Learning Environment; Standard IX: Assessment; Standard XI: Linkages with Families. This course meets the AZ Provisional SEI Endorsement Standards.

ESL-501TE: Advanced Methodologies of Structured English Instruction  3 credits
In this course, students continue to examine the fundamentals of the legal, historical, and educational foundations of Structured English Instruction (SEI) and other instructional programs for English Language Learners. Theoretical principles of language acquisition and the role of culture in learning are examined. Methods of assessment are identified and analyzed. Students will identify strategies to promote English language development and improve student achievement. They will plan, deliver, and evaluate instruction for English Language Learners.

ESL-505: SEI Foundations and Methodologies  1 or 3 credits
This course familiarizes students with the fundamentals of the legal, historical, and educational foundations of Structured English Immersion and other instructional programs for English Language Learners. Theoretical principles of language acquisition and the role of culture in learning are examined. Methods of assessment are identified and analyzed. Students will identify strategies to promote English language development and improve student achievement. They will plan, deliver, and evaluate instruction for English Language Learners.

ESL-523: English Language Teaching Foundations & Methodologies  3 credits
This course presents the historical, legal, theoretical, and sociological foundations of programs of instruction for English language learners. It includes an examination of the role of culture in learning and instructional program models, with a focus on Structured English Immersion. Students are instructed in immersion strategies and the use of assessment data. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: ESL-523.

Exercise Science (EXS)

EXS-214: Care, Treatment, and Prevention of Athletic Injuries  3 credits
This course is designed to provide students with a basic knowledge and understanding of the principles of sports medicine, the care and treatment of athletic trauma, and the use of proper conditioning principles for the prevention of injury. Prerequisites: One of the following combinations: 1) BIO-155 and BIO-155L; or 2) BIO-201, BIO-201L, BIO-202, and BIO-202L; or 3) BIO-360, BIO-360L, and either BIO-474 or BIO-484. Co-requisite: EXS-214L.

EXS-214L: Care, Treatment, and Prevention of Athletic Injuries Lab  1 credit
This lab is designed to complement and support the principles taught in EXS-214. The course is designed to provide students with a basic knowledge and understanding of the principles of sports medicine; the care and treatment of athletic trauma; safety and its importance in related settings; and the use of proper conditioning principles of the prevention of injury. Prerequisites: One of the following combinations: 1) BIO-155 and BIO-155L; or 2) BIO-201, BIO-201L, BIO-202, and BIO-202L; or 3) BIO-360, BIO-360L, and either BIO-474 or BIO-484. Co-requisite: EXS-214.

EXS-322: Clinical Instruction: Emergency, Taping, Bracing  4 credits
This course is designed to provide a clinical setting in which athletic training students clinically apply and demonstrate proficiency in athletic training skills. In this clinical course, students select, apply, evaluate, and modify appropriate standard protective equipment, taping, wrapping, bracing, padding, and other custom devices for the client/patient. In addition, students also clinically evaluate and manage a patient with an emergency injury or condition to include the assessment of vital signs and level of consciousness, activation of emergency action plan, secondary assessment, diagnosis, and provision of the appropriate

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A Writing-intensive course  * Fulfills General Education requirement  † Honors Major Course  & Non-Transferable

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emergency care (e.g., CPR, AED, supplemental oxygen, airway adjunct, splinting, spinal stabilization, control of bleeding). Students are assigned to a preceptor who supervises students on a daily basis through constant visual and auditory interaction and provides feedback to students on their progression. The mode of delivery is student-to-student demonstration and a clinical exam testing students’ proficiency at a clinical site (high school, college, and/or professional) on true patients. Students are evaluated at a clinical site weekly to ensure proficiency in these skills. Prerequisite: Acceptance into Athletic Training Clinical phase.

**EXS-335: Kinesiology** 3 credits
This course is an analysis of human movement, integrating knowledge of the skeletal, muscular, and neurological systems with the effects that gravity, friction, internal and external forces, and the laws of motion have on their functions. Topics presented include biomechanics of human bone, joint, and skeletal muscle; structure and function of the upper extremity, lower extremity, and spine; concepts of linear and angular kinematics and kinetics as applied to human motion; equilibrium and stability on land; and motion through a fluid medium of air or water. Included is the application of these factors to various types of physical skills. Prerequisites: BIO-155 and BIO-155L. Co-requisite: EXS-335L. Recommended: PHY-101 or PHY-111 (may be taken concurrently).

**EXS-335L: Kinesiology Lab** 1 credit
This laboratory course is designed to apply the anatomical, kinesiological, and biomechanical principles learned in the lecture course to human body movement. Movement of all of the major joints of the body is analyzed by relative and absolute joint position and muscle action, and biomechanical terms—such as linear and angular kinematics, friction, work, power, energy, and torque—are applied to human motion. Prerequisites: BIO-155 and BIO-155L. Co-requisite: EXS-335.

**EXS-340: Physiology of Exercise** 3 credits
This course is a study of the effects of exercise on the body. Topics include nutrition as the basis for physical activity; how energy is produced and utilized during physical activity; the energy delivery and vital functions of the respiratory, cardiovascular, muscular, and nervous systems during exercise; how these systems can be enhanced through training; the impact of ergogenic aids and environmental stress on performance; and the effect of exercise on body composition, weight control, aging, and disease prevention. The body’s responses and adaptations to exercise at the systemic, as well as the subcellular level, are also discussed. Prerequisites: BIO-155 and BIO-155L. Co-requisite: EXS-340L.

**EXS-340L: Physiology of Exercise Lab** 1 credit
This is a course of field and laboratory experiences designed to reinforce the basic principles learned in the lecture course. Skills of measurement and evaluation, including computerized methods employed to facilitate testing, are applied to physiological and systemic principles of exercise. Prerequisites: BIO-155 and BIO-155L. Co-requisite: EXS-340.

**EXS-351: Clinical Instruction in Athletic Training III** 4 credits
This 16-week-long course is designed to provide a clinical setting in which athletic training students clinically apply and demonstrate proficiency in the information learned in prior courses. This sequence allows students to apply what they have learned in class on real patients. Students are assigned to an approved clinical instructor who supervises students on a daily basis through constant visual and auditory interaction and provides feedback to students on their progression. The mode of delivery is student-to-student demonstration and a clinical exam testing students’ proficiency at a clinical site (high school, college, and/or professional) on true patients. Students are evaluated at a clinical site weekly to ensure proficiency in these skills. Prerequisite: EXS-350.

**EXS-352: Clinical Instruction: Health and Wellness Plans** 4 credits
This course is designed to provide a clinical setting in which athletic training students clinically apply and demonstrate proficiency in athletic training skills. In this course, students administer testing procedures to obtain baseline data regarding a client's/patient's level of general health (including nutritional habits, physical activity status, and body composition) then use this data to design, implement, evaluate, and modify a program specific to the performance and health goals of the patient. This includes instructing the patient in the proper performance of the activities, recognizing the warning signs and symptoms of potential injuries and illnesses that may occur, and explaining the role of exercise in maintaining overall health and the prevention of diseases. Students are assigned to a preceptor who supervises students on a daily basis through constant visual and auditory interaction and provides feedback to students on their progression. The mode of delivery is student-to-student demonstration and a clinical exam testing students’ proficiency at a clinical site (high school, college, and/or professional) on true patients. Prerequisite: EXS-332.

**EXS-353: Clinical Instruction in Athletic Training IV** 4 credits
This 16-week-long course is designed to provide a clinical setting in which athletic training students clinically apply and demonstrate proficiency in the information learned in prior courses. This sequence allows students to apply what they have learned in class on real patients. Students are assigned to an approved clinical instructor who supervises students on a daily basis through constant visual and auditory interaction and provides feedback to students on their progression. The mode of delivery is student-to-student demonstration and a clinical exam testing students’ proficiency at a clinical site (high school, college, and/or professional) on true patients. Students are evaluated at a clinical site weekly to ensure proficiency in these skills. Prerequisite: EXS-351.

**EXS-354: Clinical Instruction: Evaluation Techniques** 4 credits
This course is designed to provide a clinical setting in which athletic training students clinically apply and demonstrate proficiency in athletic training skills. In this clinical course, students perform a comprehensive clinical examination of a patient with an upper extremity, lower extremity, head, neck, thorax, and spine injury or condition. This exam incorporates clinical reasoning in the selection of assessment procedures and interpretation of findings in order to formulate a differential diagnosis and/or diagnosis, determine underlying impairments, and identify activity limitations and participation restrictions. Based on the assessment data and consideration of the patient's goals, students provide the appropriate initial care and establish overall treatment goals. Students are assigned to a preceptor who supervises students on a daily basis through constant visual and auditory interaction and provides feedback to students on their progression. The mode of delivery is student-to-student demonstration and a clinical exam testing students’ proficiency at

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*Writing-intensive course | † Fulfills General Education requirement | ‡ Honors Major Course | ♀ Non-Transferable

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a clinical site (high school, college, and/or professional) on true patients. Prerequisite: EXS-352.

EXS-355: Clinical Instruction: Rehabilitation Plans 4 credits
This course is designed to provide a clinical setting in which athletic training students clinically apply and demonstrate proficiency in athletic training skills. In this clinical course, students perform a comprehensive clinical examination of a patient with an upper extremity, lower extremity, head, neck, thorax, and spine injury or condition. Based on the assessment data and consideration of the patient's goals, the student creates and implements a therapeutic intervention that targets these treatment goals to include, as appropriate, therapeutic modalities, medications (with physician involvement as necessary), and rehabilitative techniques and procedures. Students integrate and interpret various forms of standardized documentation including both patient-oriented and clinician-oriented outcome measures to recommend activity level, make return-to-play decisions, and maximize patient outcomes and progress in the treatment plan. Students are assigned to a preceptor who supervises students on a daily basis through constant visual and auditory interaction and provides feedback to students on their progression. The mode of delivery is student-to-student demonstration and a clinical exam testing students’ proficiency at a clinical site (high school, college, and/or professional) on true patients. Prerequisite: EXS-354.

EXS-356: Recognition and Evaluation of Athletic Injuries I 4 credits
This course is designed to provide students with specific knowledge and practical skills required to perform proper evaluation of the upper and lower body. Students learn to palpate body and soft tissue structures, and perform active, passive, and resistive range of motion testing, neurological testing, and special ligament tests for the major synovial joints in the body. Students are provided multiple opportunities to reinforce their knowledge with hands-on practice. Prerequisites: EXS-214 and EXS-214L.

EXS-357: Recognition and Evaluation of Athletic Injuries II 4 credits
Building on concepts of EXS-356, this course is designed to provide students the opportunity to further analyze and apply skills in the areas of evaluation of upper and lower body, palpation of body and soft tissue structures, range of motion testing, neurological testing, manual muscle testing, and special ligament tests for the major synovial joints in the body. Prerequisite: EXS-356.

EXS-358: Clinical Instruction: General Medical Conditions 4 credits
This course is designed to provide a clinical setting in which athletic training students clinically apply and demonstrate proficiency in athletic training skills. In this clinical course, students develop, implement, and monitor prevention strategies for at-risk individuals (e.g., persons with asthma or diabetes, persons with a previous history of heat illness, persons with sickle cell trait) and large groups to allow safe physical activity in a variety of conditions. This includes obtaining and interpreting data related to potentially hazardous environmental conditions, monitoring body functions (e.g., blood glucose, peak expiratory flow, hydration status), and making the appropriate recommendations for individual safety and activity status. The student will also demonstrate the ability to recognize and refer at-risk individuals and individuals with psychosocial disorders and/or mental health emergencies. Students are assigned to a preceptor who supervises students on a daily basis through constant visual and auditory interaction and provides feedback to students on their progression. The mode of delivery is student-to-student demonstration and a clinical exam testing students’ proficiency at a clinical site (high school, college, and/or professional) on true patients. Prerequisite: EXS-355.

EXS-366: General Medical Conditions 4 credits
This course provides a broad discussion of general medical conditions and associated pathologies of the physically active, as well as applicable information to athletes, coaches, and athletic trainers of all levels. This course covers evaluation techniques and equipment, coverage of all body systems and conditions, as well as special populations. Prerequisites: EXS-214 and EXS-214L.

EXS-370: Pharmacology: Drug Use and Abuse 4 credits
This course examines current theories and practices of pharmacology and epidemiology of drug use as related to athletic training and sports medicine. Additional topics include drug abuse issues, such as: performance-enhancing substances; psychological, legal, social, and cultural implications; and approaches to solving drug abuse problems. Prerequisites: EXS-214 and EXS-214L.

EXS-387: Therapeutic Modalities 3 credits
This course is a study of various therapeutic modalities that aid in the healing process of injuries. The course covers the theory behind and proper use of these modalities with laboratory experience. Prerequisites: EXS-214 and EXS-214L. Co-requisite: EXS-387L.

EXS-387L: Therapeutic Modalities Lab 1 credit
This course is designed to complement and support principles being taught in EXS-387. Practical applications of therapeutic modality application techniques are learned. Prerequisites: EXS-214 and EXS-214L. Co-requisite: EXS-387.

EXS-415*: Advanced Athletic Training 4 credits
This capstone course acts as a culmination of the learning experiences during the athletic training education program at Grand Canyon University. Students are challenged to demonstrate higher level thinking, review evidence-based literature, and display athletic training professional behaviors. This course focuses the student for preparation for the Board of Certification (BOC) examination and fulfills the writing-intensive course requirement. Prerequisite: Successful completion of all previous coursework in the program of study.

EXS-420: Management in Athletic Training, Health, and Athletics 4 credits
This course deals with the organization and administration tasks and techniques required in an athletic training program, the commercial health industry, and interscholastic and intercollegiate athletics. Topics include program and human resource management; budgeting; inventory and finance management; insurance; organizing and promoting health; and legal considerations, ethics, decision making, and communication in athletic training, health, and athletic settings.

EXS-421: Clinical Instruction in Athletic Training V 4 credits
This course is designed to provide a clinical setting in which athletic training students clinically apply and demonstrate proficiency in the information learned in prior courses. This sequence allows students to apply what they have learned in class...
on real patients. Students are assigned to a preceptor who supervises students on a daily basis through constant visual and auditory interaction and provides feedback to students on their progression. The mode of delivery is student-to-student demonstration and a clinical exam testing students’ proficiency at a clinical site (high school, college, and/or professional) on true patients. Students are evaluated at a clinical site weekly to ensure proficiency in these skills. Prerequisite: EXS-335.

EXS-426: Theory of Prescribing Exercise 3 credits
This course covers the specific and applied use of exercise in prevention of injury, improvement of performance, and recovery from disability and dysfunction. Included are specific exercise routines, kinesiological principles, history and scope of rehabilitating exercise, abnormal clinical kinesiology, examination procedures, and reconditioning of specific disorders. Prerequisites: EXS-340 and EXS-340L, and one of the following combinations: 1) BIO-155 and BIO-155L, or 2) BIO-201 and BIO-201L. Co-requisite: EXS-426L.

EXS-426L: Theory of Prescribing Exercise Lab 1 credit
This course reinforces and expands learning gained in the lecture course. Practical applications and experiments include exercise prescription and rehabilitation techniques. Prerequisites: EXS-340 and EXS-340L, and one of the following combinations: 1) BIO-155 and BIO-155L, or 2) BIO-201 and BIO-201L. Co-requisite: EXS-426.

EXS-458: Theory and Practice of Strength and Conditioning 4 credits
This course is the study of the physiological responses to exercise, exercise technique, program design for anaerobic and aerobic exercise, exercise prescription principles, and organization and administration of strength and conditioning facilities. This course provides students information on the design and implementation of a successful strength and conditioning program. Emphasis is placed on assessment, description, and analysis of sport movement, and designing weight training programs to enhance performance variables. Workshops reinforce these goals, focusing on assessment of athletic performance, as well as the development of musculoskeletal flexibility, speed, agility, quickness, strength, and power. This course assists those students who desire to take the National Strength and Conditioning Association’s Certified Strength and Conditioning (CSCS) Exam. Prerequisites: EXS-340 and EXS-340L.

Finance (FIN)

FIN-210: Personal Finance 4 credits
This course provides students with skills to make rational, personal finance decisions. There is an emphasis on money management and the responsible use of credit. Strategies for wealth building and retirement planning are also introduced.

FIN-350: Fundamentals of Business Finance 4 credits
This course is a general survey of financial institutions, the Federal Reserve System, the qualities of a sound monetary system, the theory and value of money, deposit insurance, and foreign exchange. Prerequisites: ECN-220, ACC-250, and MAT-134.

FIN-450: Intermediate Finance 4 credits
This course is a study of the finance function within the modern corporation. Topics covered include financial analysis and planning, the valuation of financial assets, capital budgeting, capital structure, and working capital management. Prerequisites: ACC-350 and FIN-350.

FIN-451: Investments and Portfolio Management 4 credits
This course studies stocks, bonds, and other investment vehicles, and their application in investment portfolio management. The securities market and trading procedures are discussed. The course develops and emphasizes portfolio theory that is applicable to both professional portfolio management and individual investment decisions. The application of portfolio theory to corporate investments and diversification is also discussed. Prerequisite: FIN-450.

FIN-452: Securities Analysis 4 credits
This course focuses on the theory and practice of corporate valuation. Students learn to assess a firm’s business and determine whether it is creating value for shareholders. Topics include analysis of financial statements, development of pro forma, and valuation models of the firm. This course emphasizes publicly traded corporations, although the principles covered also can be applied to privately held firms. A strong emphasis is also placed on modeling pro forma financial statements and valuation estimates. Prerequisite: FIN-350.

FIN-504: Finance Principles 4 credits
This course is designed for individuals who are preparing for more advanced coursework in accounting and is designed for students who have not had finance in undergraduate work. Topics covered include financial analysis, financial planning, asset evaluation, capital structure, and working capital management.

FIN-638: Financial Management 3 credits
This course discusses elements of business financial decisions, including financial forecasting, management of working capital, capital budgeting, capital structure, and raising funds in capital markets. The role of mergers and acquisitions in growth strategies and understanding the various stakeholders of the corporation are also examined topics.

FIN-650: Managerial Finance 4 credits
This course discusses elements of business financial decisions, including financial forecasting and development of pro formas, management of working capital, capital budgeting, capital structure, and raising funds in capital markets. Prerequisite: FIN-504.

FIN-655: Investments 4 credits
This course is a study of stocks, bonds, and derivatives, and their application in portfolio management. This course discusses securities market and trading procedures, and develops and emphasizes portfolio theory. Material in the course is applicable to both professional portfolio management and individual investment decisions. Prerequisite: FIN-650.

FIN-660: Advanced Financial Strategies 4 credits
A course studying more advanced business strategies including mergers and acquisitions, spin-offs, carve-outs, partnerships, cooperative agreements, and their business applications for strategic growth or survival. It will also cover business value issues, the role of investment bankers, M&A specialists, and the issues to consider in cross-border transactions. Prerequisite: FIN-650.

A Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course |  © Non-Transferable
Geography (GEO)

GEO-234: World Geography 4 credits
This course is a study of the physical environment and of the relationship of human cultures to each of the major geographic areas of the world, with special attention given to the United States.

German (GER)

GER-114: Elementary German I 4 credits
This course helps students develop the fundamentals of hearing, speaking, reading, and writing German. Students use a variety of tools and techniques to learn and practice elementary-level language skills.

GER-124: Elementary German II 4 credits
This course continues to build upon German vocabulary and language structure. Students participate in oral practice, short composition writing, textbook and other readings, and are exposed to German cultural activities. Prerequisite: GER-114.

Golf (GLF)

GLF-111: Player Development: The Full Swing I 1 credit
This course teaches students the principles and execution of the full swing. The course includes 45 hours of instruction, including both group and individual instruction. Students may use the golf course and practice facilities.

GLF-112: Player Development: The Full Swing II 1 credit
This course builds on GLF-111 and advances students’ knowledge of the principles and execution of the full swing. The course includes 45 hours of group and individual instruction. Students are expected to use the golf course and practice facilities to improve their skills. Prerequisite: GLF-111.

GLF-200: Introduction to Golf Management 4 credits
This course introduces principles of golf management, including an overview of the industry, course design, sustainability, and revenue generation. Essential customer service and communication skills that ensure the efficient delivery of quality products and services demanded by a diverse clientele are also included.

GLF-211: Player Development: The Short Game I 1 credit
This course teaches students the principles and execution of the various elements of the short game. The course includes 45 hours of full-time instruction in areas such as pitching, chipping, sand shots, and putting. Both group and individual instruction methods are used. Students are expected to use the golf course and practice facilities to improve their skills.

GLF-212: Player Development: The Short Game II 1 credit
This course builds on GLF-211 and advances students’ knowledge of the principles and execution of the various elements of the short game. The course includes 45 hours of full-time instruction in areas such as pitching, chipping, sand shots, and putting. Both group and individual instruction are used. Students are expected to use the golf course and practice facilities to improve their skills. Prerequisite: GLF-211.

GLF-311: Player Development: Playing Strategy I 1 credit
This course teaches students the principles of golf strategy and techniques through a variety of instructional methods and on-course instruction. The course includes 45 hours of group and individual instruction. Students are expected to use the golf course and practice facilities to improve their skills. Prerequisites: GLF-112 and GLF-212.

GLF-312: Player Development: Playing Strategy II 1 credit
This course builds on the concepts of playing strategy discussed in GLF-311. It advances students’ knowledge of playing strategy through a variety of instructional methods and on-course instruction. The course includes 45 hours of group and individual instruction. Students are expected to use the golf course and practice facilities to improve their skills. Prerequisites: GLF-311.

GLF-411: Player Development: Teaching the Full Swing 1 credit
This course teaches students the essential skills required to be an effective golf instructor and concentrates on teaching the full swing. The course includes 45 hours of instruction with a focus on the application of established teaching methods. Students are given the opportunity to gain hands-on teaching experience. Since the students’ own playing ability will reflect on their ability to teach, they are also expected to use the golf course and practice facilities to continue to improve their skills. Prerequisites: GLF-112, GLF-212, and GLF-312.

GLF-412: Player Development: Teaching the Short Game 1 credit
This course builds on GLF-411 and further develops students’ golf instructional skills. The course concentrates on methods for teaching the short game, including pitching, chipping, sand shots, and putting. Students are given the opportunity to gain hands-on teaching experience. Since the students’ own playing ability will reflect on their ability to teach, they are also expected to use the golf course and practice facilities to continue to improve their skills. Prerequisites: GLF-112, GLF-212, and GLF-312.

GLF-450: Golf Course Management and Operations 4 credits
This course examines golf course operations with an emphasis on the environment, sustainability, community development, customer relationships, and operational efficiencies. Course design and cost considerations involved in managing and improving golf course operations (including facilities, turf grass management, irrigation, and landscaping) are also included. Prerequisite: GLF 200.

GLF-460: Marketing and Revenue Generation in the Golf Industry 4 credits
This course introduces the unique features of services marketing with a focus on the importance of growing a customer base within the golf industry. There is specific emphasis on generating innovative revenue models through competitive analysis to identify market opportunities and develop innovative growth strategies. The applications of social media and integrated marketing communications in the golf industry are also covered.

Government (GOV)

GOV-140: American Government and Politics 4 credits
This course is an introduction to American government and politics. It covers the constitutional foundations and governing institutions of the federal government. Throughout the course,
This course studies the development of city government in the Administration environments. Prerequisite: GOV outputs of state and local governments in the United States, with the legislative, and the judicial branches. This course examines the political processes that determine who gets what, when, and how in society, and explores the issues and concepts that are used to develop and critique political theories. The classics as well as the more contemporary expressions of political thought are introduced.

GOV-351: Public Administration 4 credits
This course explores the theory and practice of governmental administration at the national, state, and local levels and the implementation of legislation. It examines the role of the bureaucracy in the federal government and the states. Prerequisite: GOV-366.

GOV-357: Philosophy of Law 4 credits
This course is an introduction to topics in legal philosophy, including but not limited to the foundations of law, the relation of law and morality, law and ethics, whether persons have a duty to obey the law, the nature of property, the reasonableness of punishment, and the role of constitutions in law. The course will include contemporary topics such as the "right" to die, legalization of drugs, and capital punishment. Readings will be drawn from both historical and contemporary sources. Prerequisite: GOV-140.

GOV-358: Research Methods in Government and Politics 4 credits
This course introduces the qualitative and quantitative methods used to research and study politics including hypothesis testing, inference, and causal reasoning. Prerequisite: GOV-140.

GOV-360: Civil Law 4 credits
This course will provide an overview of the broad field of civil law, provides a contemporary, practical understanding of the different fields of civil law. The course also provides analytical techniques for resolving legal problems. Prerequisite: GOV-357.

GOV-364: Public Policy Analysis 4 credits
This course covers public policymaking in American federal government. It focuses on the impact of policy on public opinion, the media, interest groups, and governing institutions within the executive, the legislative, and the judicial branches. Prerequisite: GOV-140.

GOV-366: State and Local Government 4 credits
This course focuses on the structures, processes, and policy outputs of state and local governments in the United States, with special reference to Arizona political, social, and economic environments. Prerequisite: GOV-140.

GOV-376: Municipal Government and Administration 4 credits
This course studies the development of city government in the United States; the governmental organization of several typical cities; the problems of taxation, law enforcement, health, housing, welfare, planning, and zoning; and the future of cities. Prerequisite: GOV-366.

GOV-378: American Constitution 4 credits
This writing-intensive course surveys the development of the American Constitution from colonial origins to the present. Constitutional law in the broader framework of political philosophy is discussed. Major themes in this course are federalism, the doctrine of separation of powers, and the impact of Supreme Court decisions on society. Prerequisite: GOV-140.

GOV-455: Practice of Law 4 credits
This course focuses on three major areas of success required to become a successful legal practitioner: legal reasoning and analysis, practical legal research and writing, and "soft" skills of the legal profession such as the ability to gather information from persons and to communicate with persons in the legal arena. Prerequisite: GOV-357.

GOV-459H: Government Capstone 4 credits
This writing-intensive course provides a broad overview of careers at the federal, state, and local levels of governing bodies and agencies. The course explores the role of a bureaucrat, legislative aid, lobbyist, or campaign worker. Issues that are unique to legislatures that make the law, and to public agencies that implement and enforce the law are also explored. This course examines selected theoretical and empirical topics in government. This course represents the culmination of undergraduate study within government. Prerequisites: GOV-140, GOV-210, GOV-307, GOV-358, GOV-378, GOV-364, GOV-366, GOV-376, GOV-351, and GOV-467.

GOV-467: Special Topics in Federal-State-Local Relations 4 credits
This course analyzes contemporary topics in federalism. Topics will vary but may include case studies on environmental, health care, transportation, and homeland security policies. Prerequisites: GOV-140, GOV-210, GOV-307, GOV-358, GOV-378, GOV-364, GOV-366, GOV-376, and GOV-351.

Greek (GRK)

GRK-501: Elementary Greek I 4 credits
This course introduces the grammar of New Testament Greek with an emphasis on the vocabulary and morphology of the New Testament and the use of linguistic tools for the translation and interpretation of selected passages.

Health Care Administration (HCA)

HCA-240: Health Care Accounting and Billing 4 credits
This course introduces students to the fundamental principles of finance, accounting, and budgeting within the context of the health care industry. Students examine the various business units, roles, and structures involved in health care planning, budgeting, and accounting. Financial measurements and data analytics for managing costs and productivity are also explored. Prerequisites: HLT-205 and HCA-255.

HCA-255: Health Policy and Economic Analysis 4 credits
This course offers a broad overview of health care policy and the impact of government legislation on health care delivery. Students explore ways that economic forces, political trends, and
changing social priorities influence policy development that directly impacts health care access, cost, and quality. Prerequisite: HLT-205.

**HCA-360: Health Information Technology and Management** 4 credits
This course provides information and skills the health care administrator will require to integrate information technology and systems within the health care environment. Students examine basic components and functions of health care management information systems (HMIS) that work to manage data and resources which influence point-of-care decision-making by providers. Issues surrounding privacy, security, efficiency, and effectiveness of health care operations are also explored.

**HCA-450: Quality in Health Care** 4 credits
This course focuses on the knowledge and skills necessary to achieve quality outcomes in patient care. Through analysis and interpretation of quality and performance data, students develop strategies for quality improvement. Emphasis is placed on performance management tools, patient safety protocols, and process controls to ensure both quality and efficiency.

**HCA-455: Organizational Behavior and Leadership in Health Care** 4 credits
This course introduces students to behavioral science concepts, as they apply to organizational structure, process and function. Students explore the manager’s role in relation to motivating teams and developing strategies for improving operational workflow and efficiencies. Effective communication, collaboration, negotiation, conflict resolution and decision-making are emphasized. Prerequisites: HLT-205 and HLT-305.

**HCA-460: Operations and Risk Management in Health Care** 4 credits
This course introduces students to the roles of local, state, and federal regulatory agencies and accrediting bodies; the enforcement of federal guidelines, standards, and regulations; and the issues and demands of the regulatory environment that affect health care in the United States. Students explore the legal responsibility of providers and agencies to provide a safe environment while delivering health care services. Prerequisite: HCA-450.

**HCA-465: Health Care Administration and Management** 4 credits
This course introduces students to the management of human resources, with particular focus on resource decision making in health care environments. Students explore job market analysis, talent recruitment, training, and development as well as revenue recovery efforts through retention initiatives, diversity training, and technology readiness. Students demonstrate health care management skills by utilizing tools used to manage staffing and work productivity. Prerequisite: HCA-460.

**HCA-470**: Strategic Planning and Implementation in Health Care 4 credits
This writing-intensive course introduces students to key business functions that drive strategic planning. Models for developing, implementing, and evaluating effective programs across varied health care settings are explored along with the principles of merger, acquisition, reorganization, and joint venture. Students apply tools utilized in strategic management of health care programs such as balanced score cards, LEAN, and Six Sigma. Prerequisite: HLT-364.

**HCA-515: Analysis of Contemporary Health Care Delivery Models** 4 credits
This course allows students to develop a comprehensive understanding of contemporary health care models from financial, economic, quality, access, and disparity perspectives, and to relate the ethical, cultural, political, and financial factors that drive and support them. It is from this broad, integrative, and comparative perspective that students begin defining their role and perspective as administrators within the health care system. Students begin to investigate their options and define their potential to serve as leaders of systematic improvement, within their health care discipline, based on changes in these driving factors.

**HCA-530: Health Care Policies and Economics** 4 credits
This course focuses on the practical financial-analysis skills that have immediate application within the health care industry, as well as managerial decision-making processes based on cost, service, and economic variables that influence market performance and outcome.

**HCA-545: Organizational Structure, Dynamics, and Effectiveness** 4 credits
This course focuses on the analysis of health care organizational structure and effectiveness. Topics include the distributive leadership model, decision making through collaboration and teamwork, and the integrative analysis of how change impacts other components of the system.

**HCA-610: Essential Health Care Business Analyses** 4 credits
This course focuses on the critical analyses of health care business operations and performance. Topics include analysis of financial performance, operational process analysis, and quality of service evaluation.

**HCA-615: Human Resource Management and Marketing Communication Strategies** 4 credits
This course focuses on essential managerial communication skills. Human resource topics include conflict management, negotiation, mediation, and coaching, as well as change management principles and the types of communication required for paradigm modification. Marketing topics include interdepartmental, cross discipline, external partner, and consumer communication and collaboration techniques.

**HCA-620: Business/Project Plan Evaluation and Development** 4 credits
The focus of this course is to begin integrating all previous study and to identify the focus of students’ final capstone project. Students evaluate and integrate the methodologies, considerations, and strategies for project or program design, planning, implementation, and evaluation that are relevant or specifically required by their specific health care discipline. Topics of investigation and consideration include (but are not limited to) financial and economic impact; resource allocation; competition; public and private educational requirements; availability of information technology; impact assessment of change; process improvement assessment; social, behavioral, and environmental impact; legal/ethical issues; and any other factors that impact the provision of care or subsequent outcomes within an organization and community. A collaborative group project approach is emphasized to enhance contribution and consideration from diverse experiences within the health care field. Prerequisite: HLT-610 and HCA-610, or HIM-650

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Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable

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HCA-675: Health Care Innovation 4 credits
This course provides an opportunity for students to envision the best possible future for the American health care system, and to understand what changes are necessary to achieve it. By focusing on and developing a set of recommendations for improving American health care, students appreciate the difference between forcing a current system to work harder, and redesigning a system in order to achieve desired outcomes. Students learn how transactional leaders can become transformational leaders, and begin the formal process of preparing for their capstone research project. Students gain understanding of how clinical data, knowledge, and practice are driving the development of health care surveillance systems through informatics. Topics of investigation include the role of informatics in improved patient care and research, organization and national bio-surveillance, and clinical decision support. Consideration is given to legal and regulatory issues in private and public health practice and as they apply to public health security and preparedness in response to bioterrorism and disasters. Prerequisite: HCA-620.

HCA-699I: Evidence-Based Research Project 4 credits
This capstone course provides an opportunity for students to complete the development of a comprehensive evidence-based project, plan, or proposal that addresses a problem, issue, or concern in their professional practice and can be implemented upon completion of the program. Projects address a problem amenable to research-based intervention; include a relevant and comprehensive literature review; propose a solution; and include a fully developed program, project, or business plan. The project also contains all the necessary information to implement the proposed solution, evaluate its outcome(s), and disseminate the findings. Prerequisite: HCA-675.

HCA-807: Structures and Governance in Health Care 3 credits
This course provides learners with an overview of the various governance structures in the health care industry and their connections with leadership. Public, private, non-profit, and for-profit governance structures are examined. Public and private reimbursement options are reviewed. Prerequisite: RES-811 or RES-850.

HCA-812: Health Care Regulation 3 credits
This course provides an overview of many levels of regulation in the health care industry. These include state boards, medical boards, professional boards, and the federal government. Various organizational and self-regulatory measures are presented, and the impact of mandatory and voluntary measures are discussed. Prerequisite: RES-850.

HCA-817: Professional Development and Leadership in Health Care 3 credits
The course explores the connection between leadership and professional development with a focus on assisting employees in achieving personal potential. The course promotes creating a culture of shared values and ownership to promote a standard of organizational excellence. Prerequisite: RES-861.

HCA-822: Building a Culture of Community in Health Care 3 credits
The course discusses the importance of assessing the current culture of an organization as well as how the concept of collaboration is employed as a means for building a culture of community in health care. Systems thinking and inter-professional teaming are presented as strategies for building a collaborative community. Prerequisite: RES-861.

HCA-827: Sustainability of Health Care Operations 3 credits
The course addresses how continuous improvement guides organizations to promote change and innovation as a means of being viable and sustainable. Prerequisite: RES-866.

Hebrew (HEB)

HEB-101: Elementary Biblical Hebrew 4 credits
This course is designed to teach students to read biblical Hebrew. It is an introduction to the language of the Hebrew Bible. It focuses on the vocabulary, grammar, and cultural aspects of biblical Hebrew with a goal of translation at a beginning level. Students translate the book of Ruth.

HEB-102: Elementary Hebrew Exegesis 4 credits
This course is a continuation of HEB-101. Students continue translating sections of the Hebrew Bible at a basic level focusing on such books as Genesis, Amos, and the poetical books. Prerequisite: HEB-101.

HEB-501: Elementary Hebrew I 4 credits
This course introduces biblical Hebrew with a focus on grammar, syntax, vocabulary, and the use of linguistic tools for the translation and interpretation of selected passages.

Health Care Informatics (HIM)

HIM-410: Foundations and Concepts of Health Care Informatics & Lab 4 credits
This course examines the history, application, impact, and future need for informatics in health care. Emphasis is placed on standards, processes, and systems that impact areas of evidence-based medicine, administrative and clinical practices, information infrastructure, security, and electronic health records. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the. Hands-on activities focus on initial exposure to the computer systems, software tools, and processes used in health care informatics Prerequisites: BIO-181, BIO-181L, ITT-200, CST-217, and CST-307.

HIM-412: Health Care Information Systems and Technology & Lab 4 credits
This course examines the application of information systems in health care settings, beginning with an analysis of the broad meaning and nature of information and systems. The focus narrows to utilization of computer technologies, configurations, and applications as tools to benefit health care environments. Emphasis is placed on the challenges related to the development and implementation of effective information systems in light of a rapidly and continuously changing health care model, evolution of technology team member roles and responsibilities, and advancement of technological requirements within the health care system. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on interacting with health care information systems, security tools and protocols, and cross-industry interoperability. Prerequisites: ITT-200, CST-217, and CST-307.

HIM-450: Health Care Data Management & Lab 4 credits
This course examines health care information resources and their impact on administrative functions, interfaces, data security and integrity, and business processes. Topics include: use of
relational database management software to construct tables, develop forms, create and execute queries, design and deploy reports, and advance database concepts to automate contemporary business processes. Students are able to distinguish between various network hardware technologies and associated data communication protocols in order to direct how organizations design and implement data networks. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on building SQL databases and performing basic CRUD operations: create data, retrieve data, update data, and delete data. Prerequisites: ITT-200, CST-217, and CST-307.

**HIM-484: Innovations in Health IT & Lab** 4 credits

This course provides students with a broad view of enabling information technologies in the health-care related industries. Students analyze how IT improves economy of scale, increases efficiency, widens access to education and self-care, and facilitates integration of local and cloud-based systems. Students examine solutions using cross-disciplinary knowledge in the health care ecosystem, including health economics, decision support, operational effectiveness, automation, insurance exchanges, and regulatory compliance. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on interaction with a variety of systems, tools, simulators, and websites. Prerequisites: ITT-200, CST-217, and CST-307.

**HIM-515: Foundations and Concepts of Health Care Informatics** 4 credits

This course examines the history, application, impact, and future need for informatics in health care. Emphasis is placed on standards, processes, and systems that impact areas of evidenced-based medicine, administrative and clinical practices, information infrastructure, security, and electronic health records.

**HIM-615: Health Care Information Systems and Technology** 4 credits

This course examines the application of information systems in health care settings, beginning with an analysis of the broad meaning and nature of information and systems. The focus narrows to utilization of computer technologies, configurations, and applications as tools to benefit health care environments. Emphasis is placed on the challenges related to the development and implementation of effective information systems in light of a rapidly and continuously changing health care model, evolution of technology team member roles and responsibilities, and advancement of technological requirements within the health care system.

**HIM-650: Health Care Data Management** 4 credits

This course examines health care information resources and their impact on administrative functions, interfaces, data security and integrity, and business processes. Topics include use of relational database management software to construct tables, develop forms, create and execute queries, design and deploy reports, and advance database concepts to automate contemporary business processes. Students are able to distinguish between various network hardware technologies and associated data communications protocols in order to direct how organizations design and implement data networks. Prerequisites HIM-515 and HIM-615.

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**History/Social Science (HIS)**

**HIS-109: World Civilization** 4 credits

This course is a survey of the major events, trends, personalities, movements, and ideas that have shaped world history from the beginnings of civilization to the present.

**HIS-110: World History Themes** 4 credits

This course surveys global civilizations from Africa and the Americas to Eurasia as an overview of the principal cultural, political, and economic themes that shaped world civilization.

**HIS-144: U.S. History Themes** 4 credits

This course provides an overview of the principal political, economic, and cultural, themes that shaped the United States from the Colonial period into the 20th century.

**HIS-221: Themes in United States History** 4 credits

This course is a survey of U.S. history from the Colonial era to the present. Topics include the American Revolution, the early national period, Jeffersonian and Jacksonian America, the Civil War and the Reconstruction, industrialization, the World Wars, the Great Depression, and the Cold War and the post-Cold War eras.

**HIS-231: American Military History** 3 credits

On demand. A survey of the development of the American military and militia system from its English origin through the present. The principles of warfare and military leadership, the soldier's experience on the battlefield, and the place of the military within the American democracy are threads of continuity woven by the instructor through the course. Prerequisite: Instructor's approval.

**HIS-247: History and Historians** 4 credits

This course is an examination of the meaning and interpretation of history and its methodology. This course is required for history majors.

**HIS-255: Historical Research and Applied Methods** 4 credits

This writing-intensive course focuses on research methods used in historical research and writing, and application of theories and methodologies to the analysis of historical materials. Emphasis is placed on research, writing, and critical thinking in historical contexts.

**HIS-304: Methods of Teaching History in Secondary Schools** 4 credits

This course is designed to help secondary school teachers find their own teaching styles and recognize the different learning styles of their students in order to make appropriate decisions about all aspects of the teaching profession. Emphasis is given to teaching methodology that encourages problem solving, active participation, and assessment. Course content is strategically planned to enable participants to make informed educational decisions about student learning based on data. This course focuses on the principles and practices involved in various models of educational assessment, evaluation, and testing. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Prerequisite: Fingerprint Clearance.

**HIS-306: Historians in Theory and Practice** 4 credits

This course introduces the study of history as a scholarly discipline, emphasizing significant historians, subdisciplines of
the field, and the foundational methodological and theoretical tools of historians.

**HIS-310**: Civil War and Reconstruction 4 credits
This course examines the causes, conduct, and consequences of the Civil War and the Reconstruction.

**HIS-318**: Near-Eastern History 4 credits
The course presents students with a survey of the history of Ancient Greece and Rome, covering more than 2,500 years of civilization in Southern Europe and the Near East. The initial part of the course discusses the Ancient Greeks, beginning with the early Greek civilizations of the Minoans and Mycenaeans during the Bronze Age and concluding with the Age of Alexander and the Hellenistic Empires of Greece and the Near East. The remainder of the course then examines Ancient Rome, beginning with the Etruscans and concluding with the collapse of the Western Roman Empire and the continuation of the Eastern Empire/Byzantine Empire.

**HIS-320**: Modern Middle East 4 credits
This course provides a political, cultural, and economic history of the Middle East since 1914.

**HIS-325**: Ancient Mediterranean History 4 credits
This course examines the historical and cultural developments of ancient worlds including Egypt, Greece, and Rome with an emphasis on social, political, and economic developments.

**HIS-327**: Community History 4 credits
This course examines the techniques, sources, and methods of collecting and presenting history at the local level. Emphasis is placed on how communities create memory and historical records, and their uses for students, educators, researchers, and communities.

**HIS-331**: 20th Century World 4 credits
This course is a study of the 20th century world, focusing on major trends, events, and personalities of the era.

**HIS-337**: Material Culture and Museums 4 credits
This course provides a broad introduction to the field of material culture and museum studies. Students use techniques of applied history to learn from objects and study the way museums create exhibits, conserve artifacts, and teach history through material culture.

**HIS-344**: Colonial and Revolutionary America 4 credits
This course is a study of the social, political, intellectual, and cultural life of the American republic from 1607 to 1783.

**HIS-347**: Historic Preservation 4 credits
This course provides a survey of historic preservation and cultural resource management. Topics covered include the field’s history; methods, and practices through the methods of applied history in environmental law and conservation; and current practices in management of historic sites, structures, and neighborhoods.

**HIS-350**: Survey of Asian Empires 4 credits
This course provides a historical survey of Asia, including India, China, Southeast Asia, Korea, and Japan. Emphasis is placed on political, economic, and social developments.

**HIS-354**: England to 1688 4 credits
This course is a study of the political, social, cultural, economic, and religious history of England from prehistoric times to the Glorious Revolution of 1688. Prerequisite: HIS-247.

**HIS-380**: Renaissance and Reformation 4 credits
This course examines the intellectual and religious developments of Europe between the 13th and 16th centuries including Renaissance Italy and Reformation Germany with an emphasis on social, political, and economic developments.

**HIS-386**: War and Revolution 4 credits
This writing-intensive course examines the political, economic, and social aspects of selected wars and revolutions. It provides a comparative study of social conflicts with an emphasis on the patterns of individual and collective action, violence, and social changes.

**HIS-387**: Public History Seminar 4 credits
This course covers various topics in public history, which may include archives and records management, historical interpretation, cultural tourism, oral history, and other fields/applications of history in public spheres.

**HIS-426**: 20th Century Europe 4 credits
This course examines the political, economic, and social developments of European history in the 20th century from the foundations of late 19th century unification through the struggles of globalization and terrorism at the beginning of the 21st century. Emphasis is placed on the impact of two world wars, totalitarianism, the decline of empire and the Cold War.

**HIS-450**: U.S. History Since 1945 4 credits
This course examines the principal social, political, economic, and global events that have shaped the American experience during the Cold War era.

**HIS-460**: Russian History 4 credits
This course is a study of the Russian nation and people, emphasizing the Soviet era of Russian history.

**HIS-463**: Women in History 4 credits
This course compares the political, social, economic, and cultural history of women in societies, focusing on contrasting experiences of women across time, geographic regions, and cultures.

**HIS-465**: History of Modern East Asia 4 credits
This course focuses on the major themes that have influenced the history of East Asia from 1644 to the present, with an emphasis on the history of modern China and Japan. Topics will include imperialism, colonialism, nationalism, revolution, the world wars, and the Cold War in Asia.

**HIS-466**: Southwest Borderlands 4 credits
This course examines the political, social, economic, and cultural history of the Southwest Borderlands region, focusing on topics related to the American West, Native Americans, frontier/colonial theory, environment, and Chicana/o history.

**HIS-477**: Historical Administration 4 credits
This course provides a broad overview of careers for administrators of museums, historical societies, archives, special collection libraries, and other cultural resource agencies. The course explores the role of an administrator as the head of an organization or as a mid-level manager. Issues that are unique to
public or nonprofit agencies that collect, preserve, and share cultural resources are also explored. Prerequisite: HIS-337 or HIS-347.

Health Education (HLT)

HLT-100: Health Care Roles and Integration of Patient Care  4 credits
This course is an introduction to the health care system and the structure, roles, and responsibilities of medical and allied health care professionals. Focus is placed on the teamwork necessary to effectively provide the highest quality patient care.

HLT-205: Health Care Systems and Transcultural Health Care  4 credits
This course introduces the student to organizational dynamics and the complex structures of the U.S. health care system. Students consider social, historical, and political influences that have shaped the modern health system and examine the mechanisms that enable access, delivery, and financing of health services. This course also considers the ever-growing global perspective of health care as students explore the health perspectives of varied racial, ethnic, religious, and socioeconomic groups.

HLT-302*: Spirituality and Christian Values in Health Care and Wellness  4 credits
This course explores the concepts of health, wellness, and spirituality from the Christian perspective and as they relate to the holistic needs of patients, providers, and health care communities. Students reflect upon the concepts of healing and the caregiver’s role in meeting the spiritual needs of diverse populations while seeking to advance health and wellness within the context of a healing paradigm.

HLT-305: Legal and Ethical Principles in Health Care  4 credits
This course introduces students to major ethical theories, principles, and decision-making models that form the basis for resolution of ethical dilemmas in the health care field. Guidelines for legal and ethical practice are also examined from the context of regulatory requirements established by accrediting and certifying agencies.

HLT-306V: Advanced Patient Care  3 credits
This course offers an advanced approach to patient care, patient education, and patient management within the health care facility and the outpatient clinic. It considers more than the patients’ physical needs and addresses the patient as a part of the treatment or diagnostic plan. Upon completion of the course, the student should be able to demonstrate communication skills with different patient populations, such as various cultures, religions, ages, and levels of ability, to participate and discuss the approaches the health care professional should use to best interact with each of these groups.

HLT-307V: Professional Dynamics and Allied Health Professions  3 credits
Allied health professionals are involved with all aspects of health care delivery and are integral members of the collaborative health care team. This course considers the role and scope of allied health as well as the interdisciplinary approach to care intended to meet the needs of a complex and changing health care system.

HLT-308V: Risk Management and Health Care Regulations  3 credits
This course addresses the concerns of every health care professional regarding legal responsibility, workplace safety, and the health care facility’s obligation to provide protection from injury for patients, their families, and staff. The institution must also be protected from accidental injury costs. This is the purpose of a risk management department. Federal, state, county, and city statutes that regulate the administration of safe health care are discussed. At the end of this course, students should be able to explain their part as health care professionals in the ethical and legal responsibilities of risk management.

HLT-310V*: Spirituality in Health Care  3 credits
This course explores the concept of spirituality as it relates to the person who is involved in the health care system. Since illness and stress can amplify spiritual concerns and needs, health care professionals are in a unique position to assist the patient/client in meeting those needs. This course explores the relationship between health care professionals and those they serve. Topics include performing spiritual assessment, identifying those experiencing spiritual well-being as well as those experiencing a threat to spiritual well-being, and planning and evaluating care related to spiritual wellness. A spiritual care framework is used to apply these concepts to a variety of populations in diverse clinical settings.

HLT-312V*: Ethics for Health Care Professionals  3 credits
This course, designed for health care professionals (providers, educators, and managers), introduces the student to major ethical theory, principles, and models for the recognition, analysis, and resolution of ethical dilemmas in health care practice. Students learn how to approach ethical dilemmas using theoretical frameworks and decision-making processes. Through the use of case studies, students are introduced to health topics such as patients’ rights (paternalism, informed consent to therapy, participation in research); dilemmas of life and death (euthanasia, abortion, transplants, gene therapy, care for the dying); allocation of health care resources; and special dilemmas of health care professionals. This course also includes a review of classic cases in health care ethics and how they have shaped health policy. An overview of patient education and ethics and a discussion on the professional codes of ethics and standards are also part of this course.

HLT-313V*: Safety, Quality, and Interdisciplinary Approaches to Care  3 credits
This course examines the relationship between health care quality and organizational performance from an interdisciplinary approach to care. The student is introduced to the rationale for performance management and the role of the health care organization in ensuring compliance with the standards of accreditation. The methods for assuring quality in process and outcome through management are addressed along with trends in the provision and reimbursement of health care services. Students are introduced to changing trends in reimbursement of health care services as related to risk management.

HLT-314V: Health Care Systems  3 credits
This course is designed to impart an understanding of the forces shaping the present and future health care delivery system.
**HLT-317V**: Communication and Application of Research in Practice  
3 credits  
This writing-intensive course introduces students to the purpose of research as applied in health care. Students examine the role of various research methods, including evidence-based practice, in communicating with patients and providers to improve health care. Students identify and develop the skills necessary to communicate effectively in the areas of interpersonal communication, group dynamics, diversity, motivation, team building, and conflict resolution.

**HLT-324V**: Transcultural Health Care  
3 credits  
This course explores meanings and expressions of health, illness, caring, and healing transculturally. Focus is on understanding and developing professional competence in caring for individuals, families, groups, and communities with diverse cultural backgrounds. Culture is examined as a pervasive, determining “blueprint” for thought and action throughout the human health experience. Patterns of human interaction that foster health and quality of life are analyzed, and health destroying patterns of interaction (e.g., stereotyping, discrimination, and marginalization) are examined and submitted to moral and ethical reflection.

**HLT-335V**: Polysomnography/Sleep Disorders  
3 credits  
This course provides an overview of the history of sleep medicine, normal sleep physiology, effects of the sleep-wake stage, sleep disorders and abnormal sleep physiology, an introduction to polysomnography (including patient interaction, sensor and lead placements, and instrumentation), application of respiratory care treatment modalities, patient testing and sleep staging, arrhythmia recognition and other physiologic events, and data acquisition.

**HLT-340V**: Quality Improvement in Respiratory Health Care  
3 credits  
This course provides an introduction and evaluation of current approaches to assessing risk and improving health care quality through the practice of continuous quality improvement. It focuses on conceptual understanding and experiential learning.

**HLT-362V**: Applied Statistics for Health Care Professionals  
3 credits  
This introductory course on statistical concepts emphasizes applications to health care professions. The course is designed to prepare students to interpret and evaluate statistics and statistical methods used in published research papers and to make decisions about the appropriateness of specific statistical methods in a variety of settings. Areas of emphasis include introduction to analysis of variance, regression, and graphical presentation; experimental design; descriptive statistics; sampling methods; and \( z \), \( t \), and chi-square.

**HLT-364**: Research and Communication Techniques in Health Care and Science  
4 credits  
This writing-intensive course discusses the principles and processes of research and common communication techniques utilized in health care and science. This course allows students to begin the research and preliminary background process necessary to complete the (evidence-based) capstone project. Students conduct a literature review, investigate appropriate research design, explore data collection techniques, apply statistical analysis, and practice professional writing skills. Prerequisite: BIO-365.

**HLT-380**: Principles of Public and Environmental Health  
4 credits  
This course is a study of the public agencies and their contribution to the health of the community and health risks related to the environment on personal, community, regional, national and global levels. Topics include fundamentals, philosophy, history, and functions of public health services, air, water, waste, disease, toxicology, and occupational health and environmental health planning. Emphasis is placed on the student’s personal health and how it is affected by public and environmental health factors. Prerequisites: One of the following combinations: 1) BIO-155 and BIO-155L; or 2) BIO-201, BIO-201L, BIO-202, and BIO-202L; or 3) BIO-360, BIO-360L, and either BIO-474 or BIO-484.

**HLT-410V**: Respiratory Care of the Critically Ill  
3 credits  
This course is focused on the advanced medical and respiratory care of the critically ill adult patient. Emphasis is placed on cardiopulmonary assessment and treatment of trauma, postsurgical, cardiac, and renal patients.

**HLT-411**: Global Health Issues  
4 credits  
This course introduces global health and health-related challenges of developed, developing, and resource-limited nations, and explores the social, behavioral, economic, biomedical, and environmental determinants of health. The global epidemiology of major diseases and threats to the populations of the world are examined, as well as the current organizational structures that have been established to respond to them. Topics include communicable diseases, noncommunicable diseases, unintentional injury and violence, health promotion, reproductive health, maternal and child health, and disaster preparedness. Students gain an understanding of the diverse determinants associated with major diseases and issues such as poverty, education, gender imbalance, culture, and poor environmental conditions. Global health involves many disciplines within and beyond the health sciences and promotes interdisciplinary collaboration. Perspectives from a wide variety of disciplines, such as epidemiology, biology, environment, human rights, nursing, psychology, public policy, technology, and economics, are explored. Students acquire an understanding of the relationship between health and socio-cultural-economic development, and the impact of policy on health care.

**HLT-418V**: Trends and Issues in Health Care  
3 credits  
This course explores the impact of numerous professional and societal forces on health care policy and practice. Content includes an analysis of current studies; nursing care policy and position statements; political, environmental, and cultural issues; and changing nursing roles. The study of these issues examines the impact on health care delivery systems in society.

**HLT-485**: Methods of Teaching Health and Measuring in Exercise Science  
4 credits  
This course is a study of the methods and procedures of teaching health. Resources, aids, and agencies are studied in an attempt to determine how they may best assist the teacher. Practice teaching is included. Tests and measurements in health, physical education, and exercise science are presented. Emphasis is placed on producing valid and reliable tests, data analysis techniques for test evaluation, test construction assessment, and interpretation of test results. Prerequisites: One of the following combinations: 1) BIO-155 and BIO-155L; or 2) BIO-201, BIO-201L, BIO-202.
and BIO-202L; or 3) BIO-360, BIO-360L, and either BIO-474 or BIO-484, and PED-247.

**HLT-490V**: Professional Capstone Project 3 credits

This writing-intensive course is designed to aid in the development of inquiry and research skills. Learning research skills and conducting research projects benefit the individual and the profession—the individual by learning new knowledge and skills, and the profession by adding to the professional body of knowledge.

**HLT-494**: Professional Capstone Project 4 credits

This writing-intensive course facilitates a professional capstone project that is the culmination of the learning experiences of students in the Health Care Administration program. Students are required to prepare a written proposal for their chosen evidence-based project which focuses on the resolution of issues or problems significant to health care administration. Principles of merger, acquisition, reorganization, and joint venture are explored from a strategic management framework. Capstone projects are intended to be presented to a senior-level administrator at a current or potential place of employment. Prerequisite: HCA-470.

**HLT-515: Social, Behavioral, and Cultural Factors in Public Health** 4 credits

This course is designed to provide an overview of the history of public health, system infrastructure, and its key role in health care. Students explore social, behavioral, and cultural factors that impact health populations based on demographic information such as gender, age, race, ethnicity, socioeconomic status, behavioral risks, and community. Focus is placed on research, theories, and models not exclusively designed for, but applied to, public health issues that help to minimize health disparities through community engagement, education, and empowerment.

**HLT-520: Legal and Ethical Principles in Health Care** 4 credits

Topics covered in this course include principles and models for the recognition, analysis, and resolution of ethical dilemmas in health occupations; legal responsibility; workplace safety; and the health care facility’s obligation to provide protection from injury for patients, their families, and staff.

**HLT-540: Health Care Research Methods, Analysis, and Utilization** 4 credits

This course focuses on the critical analysis of health care research and its application to the administration and delivery of health care services. Emphasis is placed on strategies to access current and relevant data, synthesize the information, and translate new knowledge into practice. Students are introduced to concepts of measurement, reliability, and validity, as well as ethical issues in the design and conduct of research through an evaluative process of health care initiatives and projects.

**HLT-555: Environmental Health** 4 credits

This course is designed to examine environmental dynamics that impact community health and safety. Emphasis is placed on determining relationships between chemical, biological, and physical factors and environmental threats that produce inferior health outcomes. Topics include historical and current approaches for assessing, preventing, and controlling environmental hazards, human health and safety, impact of environmental and occupational agents, environmental justice and equity, and the influence of biological information on public health laws, policies, and regulations.

**HLT-600: Public Health Policy** 4 credits

This course utilizes health care policy as a framework to analyze how health is defined and health care is designed and delivered in the United States and around the world. Emphasis is placed on policies and public health, social justice and human rights principles, public law and regulations quality, global issues; and views of public health, access, disparities, and finance. The various roles of the master’s prepared public health professional in the health care system are explored.

**HLT-605: Public Health Administration** 4 credits

This course provides an overview of public health system components and competing factors that have historically impeded the delivery of public health services. Students employ systems thinking processes to determine the most effective approach to strategic implementation of programs. Topics include utilization of collaborative partnerships, global trends analysis, evidence-based decisions regarding improved health outcomes for individuals and communities, root cause analysis, public health financing, systems theory, and application to organizational problem solving. This course prepares learners to apply knowledge in an effort to address future health care challenges as well as goals set forth within the Healthy People initiative.

**HLT-610: Networking and Professional Readiness** 2 credits

This course is designed to provide students with the foundational knowledge, skills, resources, and guidance to prepare for professional health care standards related to their future discipline within the industry. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking, awareness and identification of resources, communication strategies, and goal setting. Students apply learned face-to-face and electronic networking techniques and tactics to ensure professional readiness along with gaining knowledge of professional standards. Students prepare a professional portfolio and resume, and learn practical interviewing techniques to prepare for entry into/advancement within their chosen discipline-specific health care careers.

**HLT-660**: Practicum 4 credits

The practicum course is designed to provide students an opportunity to transition from theory to practice. The student reinforces and integrates concepts, principles, and skills gained during coursework that are essential to professional competency. Students are required to complete a minimum of 80 hours of on-site work under close supervision of a faculty member and an on-site preceptor approved by the college or university. Prerequisites: HLT-605 and a release by the college’s Office of Field Experience documenting that the following requirements have been completed: Programmatic GPA of 3.0 or higher, site approval, and site supervisor approval.

**HLT-665**: Public Health Practicum 4 credits

The practicum course is designed to provide students an opportunity to transition from theory to practice. The student reinforces and integrates concepts, principles, and skills gained during coursework that are essential to professional competency. Students are required to complete a minimum of 150 hours of on-site work under close supervision of a faculty member and an on-site preceptor approved by the college or university. Prerequisites: HLT-605 and a release by the college’s Office of Field Experience.

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Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable
Honors (HON)

HON-106: Freshman Symposium on Ethics: Culture, Perception, and Action  0 credit
This honors symposium takes place during the freshman year, builds upon the discussion of ethics from other first-year courses in the honors program, and looks at divergent texts by great thinkers and philosophers. This symposium examines great questions that pertain to ethics and culture. Prerequisite: Acceptance in the honors program.

HON-206: Sophomore Symposium on Service: Human Connections  0 credits
This honors symposium takes place during the sophomore year, builds upon discussion regarding service from prior honors courses and examines the idea of service through religious and historical texts. This symposium examines the Great Questions as they relate to the impact of service on the human condition. Prerequisite: Acceptance into the honors program.

HON-306: Junior Symposium on Leadership: the Last Shall Be First  0 credit
This honors symposium takes place during the junior year, examines the qualities of leadership through readings and presentations and investigates the Great Questions as they relate to the concept of leadership. Prerequisite: Acceptance into the honors program.

HON-406: Senior Symposium on Research: Ways of Thinking and Knowing  0 credits
This honors symposium takes place during the senior year, builds upon the discussion of critical thinking and research from previous honors courses and examines the topics of research and knowledge. This symposium analyzes the Great Questions that examine ways of perceiving. Prerequisite: Acceptance into the honors program.

Hospitality (HOS)

HOS-200: Introduction to Hospitality  4 credits
This course introduces the hospitality industry and essential customer service and communication skills that ensure efficient delivery of quality services. Students are taught the skills necessary to effectively communicate, meet the service quality expectations of a diverse clientele, and appropriately represent their organizations.

HOS-440: Hotel and Lodging Management and Operations I  4 credits
This course examines the management of hotel and lodging operations with an emphasis on customer service and improving profitability. Students are introduced to the basics of facilities management in core lodging segments, operational procedures, guest relations, and the relationships between operational departments. Analysis of operational efficiencies to improve organizational outcomes is also addressed. Prerequisite HOS-200.

HOS-450: Hotel and Lodging Management and Operations II  4 credits
This course continues to examine the management of hotel and lodging operations with an emphasis on identifying industry trends to determine potential innovations, strategies, and quality management techniques that improve organizational outcomes and profitability. Innovation in the hotel and lodging industry is also addressed. Prerequisite: HOS-440.

HOS-460: Food and Beverage Service Management and Operations  4 credits
This course emphasizes the daily operations and management of food and beverage service within the hospitality industry. Students learn principles related to the hiring and training of service workers, food handling and sanitation, layout and equipment planning, and safety regulations and standards. Essential elements of the course include purchasing and cost control, menu management, and innovation in the food and beverage industry.

HOS-465: Revenue Generation for Hospitality  4 credits
This course focuses on generating innovative revenue models for the hospitality industry. Students participate in competitive analysis to identify market opportunities and develop innovative growth strategies that support organizational goals. Students learn analytical modeling practices, forecast, and determine pricing and implementation strategies. The use of industry benchmarking tools and metrics relevant to revenue management are also addressed.

HOS-470: Hospitality Services Marketing  4 credits
This course introduces the unique features of services marketing with a focus on the importance of building and maintaining customer relationships to deliver quality service through the development of marketing strategies. Students will evaluate brand management and determine strategic approaches suitable for the hospitality industry with an emphasis on aligning strategies to organizational goals. There is a particular emphasis on the applications of social media and integrated marketing communications. Prerequisite: MKT-245and HOS-465.

Human Resources (HRM)

HRM-635: Acquiring, Developing, and Leveraging Human Capital  4 credits
The effective strategic management of human capital is the differentiator of every successful organization. This course examines talent management, workforce diversity, succession planning, employee development and motivation, and performance matrix. This course addresses human resource competencies identified by the Society of HR Management (SHRM). Using the strong strategic HR acumen provided by this course, students will be well-prepared for positions as senior human resources specialists or as general managers. Also LDR-635.

HRM-640: Designing HR for Competitive Advantage  4 credits
Frequent mergers and acquisitions, downsizing, and globalization have increased the complexities of managing human resources. Linking human resource management to the bottom line and decision making is critical for both strategy and business success. This course addresses human resource competencies identified by the Society of HR Management (SHRM). Using the strong strategic HR acumen provided by this course, students will be well-prepared for positions as senior human resources specialists or as general managers.
History and Theological Studies (HTH)

HTH-201: Christian Theology I 4 credits
This course is a study of theological methodology and the doctrines of revelation, God, humanity, sin, and the person of Jesus Christ with emphasis on the biblical bases for each doctrine.

HTH-202: Christian Theology II 4 credits
This course is a study of theological methodology and the doctrines of the works of Jesus Christ, salvation, the Holy Spirit, the church, and last times with emphasis on the biblical bases for each doctrine.

HTH-330: Christian Ethics 4 credits
This writing-intensive course systematically studies the biblical, theological, and philosophical foundations of Christian ethics as compared with other ethical systems that shape public discourse on ethical issues. Emphasis is placed on personal morality and an exploration of contemporary issues relevant to the Church’s public witness.

HTH-350: Survey of Historical Theology 4 credits
This course surveys the major developments within the history of Christianity that have shaped Christian doctrine. Emphasis is placed on key events, personalities, theological developments, and movements. Prerequisites: HTH-201 and HTH-202.

HTH-359: Systematic Theology 4 credits
This course is a systematic study of the major doctrines of the Christian religion, including revelation and the Bible, the Trinity, the doctrine of man, the atonement, salvation and Christian growth, the church and its ordinances, and eschatology, examining the biblical foundation for these teachings and their development over time. The course also discusses the relationship between Christianity and other world religions and the relationship between Christian theology and philosophy. Prerequisites: BIB-351 and BIB-354.

HTH-379: History of Christianity 4 credits
This course addresses the significant movements and turning points within the church from New Testament times through the Reformation and into modern day America and the world. Special emphasis is given to the ancient Christian church, the church fathers, heresies, monasticism, the Papacy, the practices and problems of the church, the Protestant Reformation, the Catholic Counter-Reformation, and the mission movement—both Catholic and Protestant. Attention is also given to the relationship between Christianity and culture, as Christianity in its geographical expansion through the course of history has interfaced with various cultures ranging from the Jewish world, to the Greco-Roman world, to the barbarian cultures of northern Europe, to the varying cultures encountered as Christianity spread to the New World and then to African and Asian cultures. Prerequisites: BIB-104 and BIB-105.

HTH-469: Contemporary Theology 4 credits
This course begins with a brief background of the development of Protestant liberal theology starting with Schleiermacher. Then attention is given to the 20th century schools of theological thought: neo-Orthodox, existential, process, theology of hope, Latin American liberation theology, African-American liberation theology, feminist liberation theology, new Catholic theology, theological expressions of Christianity in Africa and Asia, narrative/postmodern approaches to theology, and variations and popular expressions in Protestant theology particularly in America. Even as Christianity must be clothed in various cultures, so the various contemporary theologies attempt to relate theological truth in ways that are relevant to particular cultures or subcultures. In the process of studying each contemporary theology, attention will also be given to how that theology is expressed in cultural clothing. Prerequisite: HTH-359.

HTH-505: Systematic Theology I 4 credits
This course is a systematic study of the biblical bases, historical development, and theological formulation of the Christian doctrines of revelation, God, creation, humanity, sin, and the Person of Christ, as well as their implications for individual and corporate Christian life. Attention is also given to theological prolegomena. Prerequisites: BIB-501 and BIB-502.

HTH-510: Christian History I 4 credits
This course is a historical exploration of the Christian church’s theological and institutional development from the postapostolic era to the early medieval era (100-1300) with emphasis on significant doctrinal statements, major thinkers and leaders, important political figures, and movements.

HTH-511: Christian History II 4 credits
This course is a historical exploration of the Christian church’s theological and institutional development from the late medieval era to the late modern period (1300-2000) with emphasis on significant doctrinal statements, major thinkers and leaders, important political figures, and movements.

HTH-550: Systematic Theology II 4 credits
This course is a systematic study of the biblical bases, historical development, and theological formulation of the Christian doctrines of the works of Christ, salvation, the Holy Spirit, the church, and the last things as well as their implications for individual and corporate Christian life. Prerequisite: BIB-501, BIB-502, and HTH-505.

HTH-610: Christian Ethics 4 credits
This course systematically studies the biblical, theological, and philosophical foundations of Christian ethics as compared with other ethical systems that shape public discourse on ethical issues. Emphasis is placed on personal morality and contemporary issues that are relevant to the church’s public witness and societal leadership.

HTH-611: Pastoral Theology 4 credits
This is a practically oriented, theological examination of the roles and responsibilities of ministers as they lead, equip, shepherd, and intercede for God’s people. This course is taught in residency. Prerequisites: HTH-505, HTH-550, and HTH-610.

HTH-655: Christian Worldview and Contextualization 4 credits
This course is a study of the Christian worldview and other dominant worldviews—religious and secular—and their role in the contextualization of the Christian message and mission. Prerequisites: HTH-505 and HTH-550.
Intercultural Ministries (INT)

INT-244: World Religions 4 credits
This course is a study of the major contemporary religions of the world including Abrahamic religions, Eastern religions, and other religions. The course covers religious texts, historical background, and current beliefs and practices. Emphasis is given to the ideological foundations of a Christian worldview, a comparison of worldviews, and the application of worldviews within a global society.

INT-310: Christianity in a Global Context 4 credits
This writing-intensive course is a survey of global Christianity that examines the mission and purposes of God and His people among the nations. Emphasis is placed on the analysis of recent mission movements, best practices for mission strategies, and contemporary trends in global Christianity. Prerequisite: HTH-201 and HTH-202.

INT-520: Cross-Cultural and Multicultural Ministry 4 credits
This course is a study of the opportunities and challenges of ministering cross-culturally and multiculturally. Students will consider domestic and international settings.

INT-525: Christian Worldview and Mission 4 credits
An introduction to the biblical, historical, and theological bases for the cross-cultural contextualization of the Christian worldview with attention to sound missiological practices. Special emphasis is placed on cross-cultural communication and ministry in light of contemporary topics and practical exigencies. This course is taught in residency.

INT-535: The Christian Faith and World Religions 4 credits
This course is an investigation of major world religions and ideologies from an evangelical perspective with the goal of building bridges cross-culturally. Attention is given to historical backgrounds, religious texts and traditions, contemporary belief and practices, and careful consideration of the appropriate Christian response to non-Christian religious systems. Prerequisites: INT-525.

INT-545: Anthropological Principles 4 credits
This course examines principles of anthropology for cross-cultural ministry including analysis of symbols, social structures, customs, thought forms, and social norms.

INT-630: Issues in Urban Ministry 4 credits
This course is an examination of how the church’s mission expresses itself in the urban setting and the ethical implications for decisions made in urban ministry.

INT-655: Contextualized Church Planting 4 credits
This course is a study of theories, models, and practices for planting and developing self-sustaining churches that are authentic to the culture within international contexts. Prerequisite: INT-525.

INT-675: Global Christianity 4 credits
This course is a historical, theological, and missiological study of global Christianity that examines the mission and purposes of God and His people among the nations. Emphasis is placed on the relationship between historical developments and current trends with a view to the implementation of prudent strategies for contemporary cross-cultural ministry.

Information Technology (ITT)

ITT-115: Platforms and Network Technologies & Lab 4 credits
This course exposes students to the fundamentals of networks and networking in IT. It then builds deeper understanding of how networks work, including the topics of LANs, WANs, service providers, packets, hubs, routers, switches, and Internet protocols. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on setting up and configuring local and enterprise networks, experimenting with various topologies, and scalability planning with routers and switches. Prerequisite: CST-110.

ITT-120: System Administration and Maintenance & Lab 4 credits
This course introduces students to system administration and maintenance as well as platform technologies. The course surveys operating systems, applications, administrative activities and domains, computer architecture and organization, and computing infrastructures. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on developing practical skills in configuring computer systems, deploying enterprise applications, managing user permissions, and remote administration. Prerequisites: ITT-115.

ITT-200: Cloud-based Computing and Systems & Lab 4 credits
This course covers fundamental web technologies and systems, including web site architecture, self-descriptive text, web site design, web navigational systems, database integration, and digital media streaming. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on writing code that implements server-side methods for accessing databases, deliver content, render web pages, and connect application servers, database servers, and web servers, and security layers. Prerequisites: CST-110 and MAT-261.

ITT-305: Information Security I 2 credits
This course builds upon knowledge already acquired in the areas of system architecture and operating systems and focuses on the core issues of information security. Students learn fundamental aspects, security mechanisms, operational issues, security policies, and attack types. Prerequisites: CST-307 or CST-220, CST-315 or CST-322.

ITT-306: Information Security II 2 credits
This course is a direct continuation of ITT-305. It expands the coverage of information security topics to include security domains, forensics, information states, security services, threat analysis, and vulnerabilities. Prerequisite: ITT-305.

ITT-325: IT Project Management & Lab 4 credits
This course examines information technology project management. Topics include the reasons why IT projects fail, the business cost of IT failure, managing IT teams, outsourcing, virtual teams, scope definition, project scheduling, risk mitigation, and leading successful projects. Additional topics focus on using project management to build an analytics organization. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on using professional project management software to implement a

*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | Honors Major Course | Non-Transferable

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system for planning, tracking, and auditing the use of resources within the context of an IT project. Prerequisites: CST-217, CST-305, CST-307, CST-310, and MAT-374.

**ITT-403**: Information Technology Internship  
2 credits
The optional internship provides students the opportunity to work as practitioners within their field and to practice principles learned in their major area of study by working in an outside organization under the supervision of a professional. The internship enables students and organizations to benefit from real-world application of classroom instruction. Prerequisites: Permission of the Director of the Internship Program.

**ITT-404**: Information Technology Internship  
2 credits
The optional internship provides students the opportunity to work as practitioners within their field and to practice principles learned in their major area of study by working in an outside organization under the supervision of a professional. The internship enables students and organizations to benefit from real-world application of classroom instruction. Prerequisites: Permission of the Director of the Internship Program.

**ITT-410**: Emerging Technologies & Lab  
4 credits
This course surveys a broad range of emerging technologies and prepares students to become forward thinkers when designing, planning, and deploying IT infrastructure. Students learn to evaluate whether and how an emerging device or technology could change the design of an interface for an application, system, or network. The laboratory reinforces and expands the learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on interacting with a variety of innovative computing devices, peripherals, and wireless technologies. Prerequisites: MAT-252, CHM-113, CHM-113L, PHY-121, PHY-121L, ITT-200, and CST-320.

**ITT-415**: IT Business Case Planning for Global Enterprise  
4 credits
This course prepares students to plan and implement IT systems that take into account business realities, objectives, and constraints associated with domestic and international business activities. The course exposes the key computational, analytical, and decision-making tools used by businesses. Students also develop an understanding of the social, cultural drivers of successful IT investments, and their effect on business strategy and models. A special emphasis is placed on the symbiotic relationship between information technology and business and on international case studies, as manifested in information pricing, technological lock-in and network effects. Prerequisite: CST-325.

**ITT-422**: Strategies for Technology Innovation & Lab  
4 credits
This course enables students to plan and develop strategies that foster technological innovations. Students analyze how firms plan, create, and commercialize technology-based products and services. Students will examine technologies that transformed start-ups into industry bellwethers and industry leaders that perished due to lack of innovation. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on planning, implementing, and evaluating an innovative solution to an IT problem using only technologies, devices, and software tools available. Prerequisites: CST-320 and ITT-325.

**ITT-450**: Cloud Technologies, Systems, and Applications & Lab  
4 credits
This course builds upon knowledge acquired in ITT-200 and provides students with first-hand experience with the latest cloud-related concepts, systems, and tools. Students learn how to construct and secure a private cloud-computing environment using open source solutions, learn how to federate it with external clouds, learn how to configure SaaS servers, and learn how to enable cloud-based business applications. Students also learn to evaluate cloud-based solutions in terms of performance, security, cost, usability, and utility. Students are expected to learn and demonstrate practical elements. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on interaction, utilization, and configuration of cloud-based systems for a variety of business applications. Prerequisite: ITT-200.

### Justice Studies (JUS)

**JUS-104**: Introduction to Justice Studies  
4 credits
This course provides an introduction to the basic components of the criminal justice system in the United States today: corrections, courts, and law enforcement.

**JUS-110**: Crime and Criminology  
4 credits
This course provides an examination of classic and contemporary theories of crime causation, including psychological and social causes of crime and theories of punishment.

**JUS-230**: Fundamentals of Criminal Law  
4 credits
This course provides an introduction to the fundamentals of criminal liability with an emphasis on the elements of a crime and governmental sanctions of individual conduct as formulated by the legislature and the court system.

**JUS-250**: Critical Issues in Criminal Justice  
4 credits
This writing-intensive course provides an examination of issues relating to justice policies, perspectives, techniques, roles, institutional arrangement, management and administration, use of research, and innovative patterns. Prerequisites: JUS-104 and JUS-110.

**JUS-255**: Crime Scene Processing  
3 credits
This writing-intensive course focuses on the logic and critical analysis of assessing and reconstructing crime scenes. Topics covered include the use of techniques such as photography, rough sketch, refined sketch, CAD programs, evidence-based crime scene reconstruction, and thorough report writing. Topics such as evidence processing, maintaining chain of custody, court testimony, and the ethical considerations in forensic work are also covered. Co-requisite: JUS-255L.

**JUS-255L**: Crime Scene Processing Lab  
1 credit
Students use critical/ logical thinking skills to reconstruct a variety of crime scenes and then record the crime scene using a variety of methods. Accurate presentations of crime scenes are evaluated as a measure of quality assurance and are required for successful completion of the course. Students must refine a crime scene rough sketch to a detailed (refined) sketch and produce a written report of the crime scene processing that occurred. Co-requisite: JUS-255.

**JUS-265**: Physical Evidence I  
3 credits
Students explore the fundamental applications of forensic science essentials for recovering evidence at the crime scene, methods for

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*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable

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This course provides an introduction to criminal liability with an emphasis on comparative analysis. Prerequisite: JUS-265. Co-requisite: JUS-265L.

**JUS-265L: Physical Evidence I Lab** 1 credit
The laboratory section of JUS-265 reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture course. The laboratory focuses on analysis of trace evidence, odontology, impressions, tool marks, firearms, toxicology evidence and fingerprints. Prerequisite: JUS-255L. Co-requisite: JUS-265.

**JUS-275: Physical Evidence II** 3 credits
This course continues the exploration of evidentiary recovery of materials at crime scenes, methods for analysis of evidence at the scene and in the crime laboratory, maintaining a chain of custody, and quality assurance with an emphasis on analytical analysis. Prerequisite: JUS-265. Co-requisite: JUS-275L.

**JUS-275L: Physical Evidence II Lab** 1 credit

**JUS-320: The Police Function** 4 credits
This course provides an examination of the objectives, strategies, tactics, programs, roles, perspectives, public perception, and interagency relationships of the police.

**JUS-325: The Adjudication Function** 4 credits
This is a writing-intensive course emphasizing the objectives, strategies, programs, roles, perspectives, and interagency relationships of the courts.

**JUS-330: The Correctional Function** 4 credits
This course provides an examination of the objectives, strategies, programs, roles, perspectives, and interagency relationships of correctional agencies.

**JUS-430: Criminal Law** 4 credits
This course provides an introduction to criminal liability with an emphasis on the elements of a crime and governmental sanctions of individual conduct as formulated by the legislature and the court system.

**JUS-435: Criminal Procedure** 4 credits
This writing-intensive course is a study of the procedural process from a constitutional perspective as it relates to due process in the context of crime control.

**JUS-452: Juvenile Delinquency and Justice** 4 credits
This course is an exploration of causes and responses to juvenile crime viewed through the prism of evolving societal perspectives on the criminal culpability of youth. Prerequisite: JUS-250.

**JUS-460: Ethics in the Criminal Justice System** 4 credits
This course conducts an in-depth examination of the subculture created in the American justice system. Police subculture, corrections subculture, and the culture of the courtroom workgroup are explored from the perspective of a participant. Prerequisite: JUS-250.

**JUS-499: Independent Study** 1–4 credits
This involves research, seminars, or readings on a special topic to be selected by the student and the faculty advisor are appropriate. This course may be taken for one, two, three or four credits, depending on the amount of time and work involved and may be repeated for up to four credits total credit per subject area unless specified otherwise in requirements for a major.

**JUS-505: Critical Issues in Criminal Justice** 4 credits
This course expands the student’s understanding of the scope of criminological theories focused through contemporary peer-reviewed resources.

**JUS-510: Research Methods** 4 credits
This course provides a fundamental analysis of research and a methodological evaluation of criminal justice topics. This course familiarizes students with aspects of statistical analysis and research design relevant to today’s justice environment using both quantitative and qualitative methods. Additionally, coverage is provided for use of research design in community action.

**JUS-515: Organizational Behavior and Leadership in Criminal Justice** 4 credits
This course explores contemporary law enforcement management by examining personality, values, groups, power dimensions, decision making, conflict management, change, and organization development.

**JUS-520: Restorative Justice** 4 credits
This course compares and contrasts traditional goals of punishment (rehabilitation, incapacitation, retribution, and deterrence) with the concepts of restorative justice. Topics include community service, victim assistance, victim-offender mediation, and restitution. Restorative justice seeks a balance between the need to rehabilitate offenders while executing a duty to protect the public.

**JUS-521: Criminal Investigations** 4 credits
This course enhances students’ understanding of criminal investigative procedure, collection and preservation of evidence, chain of custody concerns, computer forensics, investigative jurisdiction, administration, and use of information gathering techniques.

**JUS-524: Terrorism and Homeland Security** 4 credits
This course provides insight into the historical causes, strategies, and tactics of terrorism, as well as counterterrorism planning and utilization of law enforcement assets to prevent, detect, and deter acts of terrorism. Also covered are constitutional issues regarding terrorism suspects, long-term detention, financial embargoes of private funds, and other issues pertinent to the modern political climate.

**JUS-531: Constitutional Issues in Criminal Justice** 4 credits
This course conducts an in-depth analysis of both historic and contemporary questions of constitutional rights. Provided is an understanding of the powers of the federal courts, Congress, and the president; an examination of the doctrines of separation of power and federalism; and discussion regarding some of the limitations that the Constitution imposes on state powers. Topical coverage also includes the takings and contracts clauses, due process, freedom of speech, freedom of religion, and equal protection.

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Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | 1 Honors Major Course | Non-Transferable

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JUS-610: Forensic Psychology 4 credits
This course provides an objective study of the many roles psychology plays in the legal system, including expert witnesses, criminal profilers, and trial consultants for jury selection and child custody hearings.

JUS-618: Ethics and Liability for Policing and Corrections 4 credits
This course explores the subcultures created by police and correctional officers. Topics include the need for building a subculture of mutual support and survival in a dangerous profession, dilemmas of new officers entering corrupt departments, and ways administrators can help police and correctional officers rediscover their community.

JUS-620: Exploration of Law and Public Policy 4 credits
This course explores the interrelatedness of law and socioeconomic concerns and attempts to generate a holistic perspective of society and social control for those charged with the administration of justice.

JUS-630: International Law 4 credits
This course addresses the issue of international law in an increasingly interconnected world. The course explores the procedural workings of various international and regional organizations regarding public international law.

JUS-635: Legal Research 4 credits
This course teaches students how to do legal research using both hardcopy and electronic resources. Presented from the perspective of a law specialist working for a client, this course allows students to consider a client’s legal issues and to discover how to locate resources that address the problem, including statutes, regulations, court orders, court decisions, and secondary sources.

JUS-652A: Capstone 2 credits
This course is taken in the final term of the graduate program. It focuses on professional portfolio development and a final written proposal by the graduate. The portfolio will contain the graduate’s curriculum vitae, exemplars of writing from graduate courses, a statement of criminal justice philosophy, a 5-year plan for professional goals, and a research topic paper/written proposal.

A final written proposal must focus on how the graduate will use the totality of the learning experience to examine and improve the criminal justice system at the federal, state, county, or city level. The proposal must exhibit adequate research, coordination within available resources, and a reasonable timeline of benchmarks.

Latin (LAT)

LAT-101: Elementary Latin I 3 credits
This course builds a foundation in grammar, syntax, reading, translation, and prose composition through the use of a textbook and classroom practice.

LAT-101L: Elementary Latin I Lab 1 credit
A lab course designed to complement and support the principles learned in LAT-101 through listening, pronunciation, and group discussion.

LAT-102: Elementary Latin II 3 credits
This course continues to build upon a foundation in grammar, syntax, reading, translation, and prose composition through the use of a textbook and classroom practice. Prerequisite: LAT-101, LAT-101L

LAT-102L: Elementary Latin II Lab 1 credit
A lab course designed to complement and support the principles learned in LAT-102 through listening, pronunciation, and group discussion. Prerequisite: LAT-101, LAT-101L

Leadership (LDR)

LDR-461: Professional Applications in Service Learning I 1 credit
Students participate in discipline-specific service-learning opportunities designed to promote critical reflection. By engaging in their chosen field through 10 hours of volunteer service, students develop leadership skills and a practical connection to their field of study.

LDR-462: Professional Applications in Service Learning II 2 credits
Students participate in discipline-specific service-learning opportunities designed to promote critical reflection. By engaging in their chosen field through 20 hours of volunteer service, students develop leadership skills and a practical connection to their field of study.

LDR-463: Professional Applications in Service Learning III 3 credits
Students participate in discipline-specific service-learning opportunities designed to promote critical reflection. By engaging in their chosen field through 30 hours of volunteer service, students develop leadership skills and a practical connection to their field of study.

LDR-600: Leadership Styles and Development 4 credits
This course explores the nature of business leadership models and theories, examines these models through a broad variety of insights and viewpoints, and provides a description and analysis of these approaches to leadership, giving special attention to how the models can improve leadership in real-world organizations.

LDR-610: Power, Politics, and Influence 4 credits
This course focuses on sources and types of power and specific tactics for becoming an empowering leader. Issues include organizational politics, influence tactics, and succession planning. Students learn how transactional leaders can become transformational leaders.

LDR-615: Organizational Development and Change 4 credits
This course is an exploration of the behavioral forces and relationships that influence organizational effectiveness and change. Topics include the study of intervention strategy and application skills.

LDR-620: Leading as a General Manager 4 credits
This course is designed to prepare leaders for the cross-functional complexities inherent in organizational life. Students develop an advanced skill set enabling effective leadership in each of the major organizational functions (marketing, finance, human resource management, information systems, and operations management). The course explores methods of evaluating alternatives to make effective decisions.

\[\wedge\text{Writing-intensive course}\ | \wedge \text{Fulfills General Education requirement} | \wedge \text{Honors Major Course} | \wedge \text{Non-Transferable}\]
LDR-625: Organizational Culture and Team Leadership 4 credits
This course equips students to fully understand the complexities of organizational systems and cultures, the ways in which these forces manifest themselves, and the means by which leaders intentionally impact the shape that these forces take in their organizations. Additionally, this course covers team dynamics, group processes, and strategies for designing and supporting teams in the workplace.

LDR-630: Servant Leadership 4 credits
This course focuses on servant leadership, how a servant leader is different from other leaders, and how focusing on the needs of others can create interdependency rather than dependency in organizations.

LDR-640: Leadership and Innovation 4 credits
This course provides students with an understanding of various models of problem solving and the ability to apply them, as well as knowledge of various techniques, strategies, and skills appropriate for creative and innovative thinking.

LDR-645: Cross-Cultural Communication 4 credits
This course examines leadership communication in a cross-cultural setting and seeks to increase participants’ overall communication skills. The importance of understanding key audiences is analyzed, including connecting and communicating with important stakeholders, communicating change, communicating during a crisis, and framing a leadership message.

LDR-661: Professional Applications in Service Learning I 1 credit
Students participate in discipline-specific service-learning opportunities designed to promote critical reflection. By engaging in their chosen field through 10 hours of volunteer service, students develop leadership skills and a practical connection to their field of study.

LDR-662: Professional Applications in Service Learning II 2 credits
Students participate in discipline-specific service-learning opportunities designed to promote critical reflection. By engaging in their chosen field through 20 hours of volunteer service, students develop leadership skills and a practical connection to their field of study.

LDR-663: Professional Applications in Service Learning III 3 credits
Students participate in discipline-specific service-learning opportunities designed to promote critical reflection. By engaging in their chosen field through 30 hours of volunteer service, students develop leadership skills and a practical connection to their field of study.

LDR-800: Ethical Dilemmas and Stewardship 3 credits
This course examines multiple ethical frameworks, principles, and theories as they apply to the study and practice of leadership. Corporate social responsibility is addressed from the perspective of ethical decision making. Prerequisite: RES-811.

LDR-802: Progressions in Leadership Thought 3 credits
This course provides an overview of seminal leadership theories and models. Learners focus on understanding the development and evolution of leadership theories and the range and emphasis of leadership research. Prerequisite: RES-811.

LDR-804: Leading Across Cultures 3 credits
This course explores the opportunities and challenges facing leaders in the global environment. The course topics focus on aspects of leading global and diverse workforces, and on theories of leadership and leadership development in diverse and global cultures. Prerequisite: RES-861 or RES-866.

LDR-805: Innovation: The Last Frontier of Competitive Advantage 3 credits
In the face of rapidly changing customer needs, the importance of innovation to the survival of businesses cannot be overemphasized. Innovation has become the fundamental source of competitive advantage and new value for companies facing the threat of extinction. The purpose of this course is to develop an understanding of the leadership skills and capabilities required to foster, lead, and sustain innovation in organizations operating under either the “steady state” or change environment. The fundamental role of leadership in the innovation process is explored by evaluating the relationship between key leadership and innovation theories.

LDR-825: Strategic Planning and Change 3 credits
This course provides an overview of the impact of leadership and the effects of behaviors on the formulation and execution of strategy within an organization. Topics include the increasing importance of resilience and change in today’s global and turbulent economy. Prerequisite: RES-861 or RES-866.

Music Applied Piano (MAP)

MAP-118: Private Piano Study I 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisite: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-120: Private Piano Study Majors I 2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-128: Private Piano Study II 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisite: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-130: Private Piano Study Majors II 2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-218: Private Piano Study III 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisite: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-220: Private Piano Study Majors III 2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.
MAP-230: Private Piano Study Majors IV  2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-250: Private Piano Study IV  1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisite: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-313: Private Piano Study Secondary Instrument V  1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-318: Private Piano Study V  1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisite: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-320: Private Piano Study Majors V  2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-323: Private Piano Study Secondary Instrument VI  1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-330: Private Piano Study Majors VI  2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-350: Private Piano Study VI  1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisite: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-390$: Junior Recital  0 credit
This course consists of a formal, public recital, sponsored by the music department, in which the student presents a solo recital approximately 25-40 minutes in length. The recital would normally be given in the student’s junior year. For vocalists and pianists, the recital must be performed from memory, though one work, especially a chamber piece, may be played with the score. Students must concurrently be enrolled in the appropriate level of private instruction.

MAP-413: Private Piano Study Secondary Instrument VII  1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-420: Private Piano Study Majors VII  2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-430: Private Piano Study Majors VIII  2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-450: Private Piano Study VII  1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisite: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-451: Private Piano Study VIII  1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisite: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MAP-490$: Senior Recital  0 credit
A formal, public recital, sponsored by the music department, in which the student presents a solo recital approximately 60 minutes in length. The recital will be given in the student's senior year. For vocalists and pianists, the recital must be performed from memory, though one work, especially a chamber piece, may be played with the score. Student must be enrolled concurrently in the appropriate level of private instruction.

Mathematics (MAT)

MAT-110: Basics of Algebra  4 credits
This course begins with a review of basic mathematical concepts such as operations with fractions, decimals, percents, and real numbers; exponents; order of operations; and simplifying expressions. It then continues with an introduction to algebraic concepts such as solving linear equations and inequalities; graphing linear equations and inequalities; system of linear equations; operations on, factoring, and solving polynomials; and basics of functions. The course is meant to serve as a foundation for further studies in applications of algebra.

MAT-134: Applications of Algebra  4 credits
This course is the university general education requirement, and develops and then applies the algebraic concepts of linear equations and linear inequalities in one variable; graphing linear equations and linear inequalities; linear systems; and rational, exponential, quadratic, exponential, and logarithmic equations. There is an emphasis on developing both a fundamental understanding of these concepts as well as their application to real-world problem solving. Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in MAT 110.

MAT-144: College Mathematics  4 credits
The course covers mathematics that matter in modern society. Key areas of focus include financial literacy, numerically-based decision making, growth, scale, and numerical applications. The course applies basic college-level mathematics to real-life problems and is appropriate for students whose majors do not require college algebra or higher.
MAT-150: Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I 4 credits
This is the first in a two-course sequence designed for prospective elementary school teachers. Concepts include set theory, functions, numeration systems, number theory and properties of the natural numbers, integers, rational numbers, ratios, proportions, decimals, and percents, with an emphasis on problem solving and critical thinking. Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in MAT 134.

MAT-151: Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II 4 credits
This is the second in a two-course sequence designed for prospective elementary school teachers. Concepts include elementary probability, data analysis, descriptive statistics, geometry of shapes in two and three dimensions, congruence and similarity, measurement, and geometric transformations, with an emphasis on problem solving and critical thinking. Prerequisite: MAT-150.

MAT-215: Discrete Mathematics 4 credits
This course examines how discrete mathematics can be applied to problem solving as well as mathematical reasoning and communication. Additionally, this course introduces how mathematics uses established methods to determine and validate new conclusions through the use of discrete mathematics. Prerequisites: MAT-252 and MAT-253.

MAT-225: Mathematics and Technology through Time 4 credits
This course is an exploration of the history of humanity through the lens of mathematics and technology. Students study important thinkers and their tools and techniques with an emphasis on how their discoveries have impacted the modern world. Students are shown insights into how those thinkers solved problems and the critical analysis to apply those insights to modern issues in diverse areas of interest. The use of tools and techniques of mathematics and technology aids in applying those insights. Prerequisites: MAT-250.

MAT-250: College Algebra and Trigonometry 4 credits
This course is a unified study of fundamental algebra and trigonometry concepts that provide the necessary background for the study of calculus. Topics include linear equations and inequalities in one and two variables; scatter diagrams and curve fitting; polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions, their graphs, and their inverse functions; and systems of equations and inequalities. There is an emphasis on developing both a fundamental understanding of the concepts involved as well as their application to real-world problem solving. Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in MAT-134.

MAT-252: Calculus and Analytic Geometry I 4 credits
This course provides a rigorous treatment of the concepts, methods, and applications of elementary calculus and is the first calculus course in a three-course sequence. Topics include a brief review of linear, exponential, logarithmic, trigonometric, and inverse functions; understanding and calculating limits, continuity, and derivatives as rates of change; differentiation rules including derivatives of polynomials, exponentials, trigonometric, and logarithmic functions; product and quotient rules, the chain rule, and implicit differentiation; related rates, curve sketching, maximum and minimum problems, mean value theorem, linear approximation, indeterminate forms, and L'Hopital's rule; and applied optimization problems, antiderivatives, and approximating areas under the curve. Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in MAT-250.

MAT-253: Calculus and Analytic Geometry II 4 credits
This course provides a rigorous treatment of the concepts, methods, and applications of integral calculus and is the second course in a three-course sequence. Topics include definite integrals, fundamental theorem of calculus, and integration rules; arc length, solids of revolution, and physical applications; techniques of integration including improper integrals and an introduction to differential equations; polar coordinates, parametric equations, infinite sequences, and series; power series and conic sections; and vector arithmetic, dot product, and projections. Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in MAT-252.

MAT-254: Calculus and Analytic Geometry III 4 credits
This course provides a rigorous treatment of the concepts, methods, and applications of multivariable calculus and is the final course in a three-course sequence. Topics include vector arithmetic, dot and cross product, projections, parametric curves and vector functions, velocity and acceleration, arc length and curvature; functions of several variables; partial differentiation; maximum and minimum problems; Lagrange multipliers; double and triple integrals in polar, rectangular, cylindrical, and spherical coordinates; vectors fields and line integrals; and conservative vector fields and fundamental theorem for line integrals, Green’s theorem, curl and divergence, parametric surfaces, surface integrals, Stokes’ theorem, and divergence theorem. Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in MAT-253.

MAT-260: College Geometry 4 credits
This course is an introduction to Euclidean geometry and mathematical proofs, including theorems and proofs, set theory, logic, congruent and similar polygons, circles, geometric constructions, areas, volumes, geometric loci, elementary logic, and deductive reasoning. Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in MAT 134.

MAT-261: Pre-Calculus 4 credits
This course presents the fundamentals of algebra and trigonometry with an applied emphasis; it provides the background and introduction for the study of calculus. Topics include review of linear equations and inequalities in one and multiple variables; functions and their graphs; polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions; vectors and complex numbers. Slope and rate of change are introduced to set up the concepts of limits and derivatives. There is an emphasis on both an understanding of the mathematical concepts involved as well as their application to the principles and real-world problems encountered in science and engineering. Software is utilized to facilitate problem analysis and graphing. Prerequisites: MAT-134.

MAT-262: Calculus for Science and Engineering I 4 credits
This course provides a rigorous treatment of the concepts and methods of elementary calculus and its application to real-world problems. Topics include understanding and calculating limits, continuity, and derivatives as rates of change; differentiation rules including derivatives of polynomials, exponentials, trigonometric, and logarithmic functions; product and quotient rules, the chain rule, and implicit differentiation; related rates, curve sketching, maximum and minimum problems, mean value theorem, linear approximation, indeterminate forms, and L’Hospital’s rule; and applied optimization problems, antiderivatives, introduction to integration, and approximating...
This course provides a rigorous treatment of integration and is the applications. Prerequisite: MAT 261.

**MAT-264: Calculus for Science and Engineering II 4 credits**

This course provides a rigorous treatment of the concepts and methods of integral calculus and the application to real-world problems. Topics include definite integrals, fundamental theorem of calculus, and integration rules; arc length, solids of revolution, and physical applications; techniques of integration including improper integrals and an introduction to differential equations; polar coordinates, parametric equations, infinite sequences, and Taylor series; power series and conic sections; and vector arithmetic, dot product, and projections.. Prerequisite: MAT-262.

**MAT-274: Probability and Statistics 4 credits**

This course provides an introduction to the study of basic probability, descriptive and inferential statistics, and decision making. Emphasis is placed on measures of central tendency and dispersion, correlation, regression, discrete and continuous probability distributions, quality control population parameter estimation, and hypothesis testing. Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in MAT-134 or 1 year of high school algebra with a grade of C or better.

**MAT-312: Higher Geometry 4 credits**

This course provides an axiomatic approach to geometry, including analysis of the parallel postulate and an introduction to non-Euclidean models. Other topics include planar transformations and isometry groups, analytic geometry, and the history of geometry. Prerequisites: MAT-252 and MAT-345.

**MAT-345: Applied Linear Algebra 4 credits**

This course is intended primarily for mathematics, science, and engineering students. The goal of the course is to impart the concepts and techniques of modern linear algebra (over the real scalar field) with a significant level of rigor. Students write clearly about the concepts of linear algebra (definitions, counterexamples, simple proofs), and apply theory to examples. The course emphasizes the practical nature of solutions to linear algebra problems. Students implement some of these solutions, where appropriate, as computer programs. Prerequisite: MAT 264.

**MAT-351: Calculus for Biomedical Sciences 4 credits**

This course is intended for health science majors and develops the concepts of calculus through a wide variety of biological and medical applications. Topics include an in-depth study of limits, continuity, the derivative and its applications, and antiderivatives. These concepts are examined through algebraic and transcendental functions of a single variable. Application areas include mathematical physiology, pharmacology, cell biology, and population biology. Prerequisites: MAT-250 or exam placement.

**MAT-352: Calculus and Analytic Geometry I 4 credits**

This course covers in depth the differential calculus portion of a three-course calculus sequence. Topics include limits, continuity, and derivatives of algebraic, transcendental, and inverse functions; applications of the derivative; and integrals of algebraic and transcendental functions of one variable, with applications. Prerequisite: MAT-250.

**MAT-353: Calculus and Analytic Geometry II 4 credits**

This course provides a rigorous treatment of integration and is the second calculus course in a three-course sequence. Topics include applications of definite integrals, further techniques of integration, indeterminate forms, L’Hopital’s Rule, improper integrals, infinite series, conic sections, parametric equations, polar coordinates, and differential equations. Prerequisite: MAT-352.

**MAT-364: Differential Equations for Science and Engineering 4 credits**

This course focuses on solutions and qualitative study of linear systems of ordinary differential equations, and on the analysis of classical partial differential equations. Topics include first- and second-order equations; series solutions; Laplace transform solutions; higher order equations; Fourier series; second-order partial differential equations. Boundary value problems, electrostatics, and quantum mechanics provide the main context in this course. Prerequisite: MAT-253 or MAT-264.

**MAT-380: Mathematics for the Secondary Educator 4 credits**

This course examines the core concepts of algebra and geometry, with a focus on the individual and interrelated elements, for the purpose of understanding their meaning, expression, and interaction. Therefore, course activities require clearly demonstrating an understanding of the meaning of these concepts with regards to secondary education in both verbal and written form. Prerequisites: MAT-252.

**MAT-470: Mathematical Modeling 4 credits**

This writing-intensive course is an introduction to the construction and analysis of mathematical and statistical models in diverse areas of human endeavor. Students use tools and approaches to solve challenging problems. Prerequisites: MAT-252, MAT-253, MAT-345 and MAT-274.

**MAT-374: Calculus Based Probability and Statistics 4 credits**

This course covers the role of statistics in engineering, probability, discrete random variables and probability distributions, continuous random variables and probability distributions, joint probability distributions, random sampling and data description, point estimation of parameters, statistical intervals for a single sample, and tests of hypotheses for a single sample. Prerequisites: MAT-264.

**MAT-480: Methods of Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Schools 4 credits**

This course is designed to develop an understanding and ability to apply the methods and principles of effective instruction using mathematics in the secondary classroom. This course examines different learning modalities, instructional strategies, and the use of technology to help plan and teach effective mathematical lessons that increase student achievement and are aligned to the Common Core Standards. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance.

**MAT-552: Applied Nonlinear Dynamics 4 credits**

This course provides a brief overview of ordinary differential equations, geometric representation of ODE solutions, autonomous systems, flows on the line, linear systems and phase portraits, nonlinear systems, local and global behavior, linearization, stability, and bifurcations. Applications include models extracted from population biology, ecology, and neurophysiology. Prerequisite: MAT-254.

**MAT-571: Real Analysis 4 credits**

This course is an introduction to the rigorous theory underlying calculus, covering the real number system and functions of one
variable. It is based entirely on mathematical proofs. The student is expected to know how to read and, to some extent, construct proofs before taking this course. Topics typically include construction of the real number system, properties of the real number system, continuous functions, differential and integral calculus of functions of one variable, and sequences and series of functions. Prerequisite: MAT-254.

Brass Instruments (MBE)

**MBE-113: Private Applied Instruction Secondary I  1 credit**
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-115: Private Applied Instruction I  2 credits**
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-123: Private Applied Instruction Secondary II  1 credit**
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-125: Private Applied Instruction II  2 credits**
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-213: Private Applied Instruction Secondary III  1 credit**
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-215: Private Applied Instruction III  2 credits**
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-223: Private Applied Instruction Secondary IV  1 credit**
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-225: Private Applied Instruction IV  2 credits**
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-313: Private Applied Instruction V  1 credit**
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-315: Private Applied Instruction V  2 credits**
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-323: Private Applied Instruction Secondary VI  1 credit**
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-325: Private Applied Instruction VI  2 credits**
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-413: Private Applied Instruction Secondary VII  1 credit**
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-415: Private Applied Instruction VII  2 credits**
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-423: Private Applied Instruction Secondary VIII  1 credit**
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-425: Private Applied Instruction VIII  2 credits**
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MBE-490Ω: Senior Recital  0 credit**
A formal, public recital, sponsored by the music department, in which the student presents a solo recital approximately 60 minutes in length. The recital will be given in the student's senior year. For vocalists and pianists, the recital must be performed from memory, though one work, especially a chamber piece, may be played with the score. Student must be enrolled concurrently in the appropriate level of private instruction.

Music Education (MED)

**MED-003: Music Educator's National Conference  0 credit**
The Music Educator’s National Conference Collegiate Membership gives the students an opportunity for professional development while still in school. It is expected the benefits will accrue both to the students and to the professional organization as the students gain an understanding of the practices of the professional music educator.

**MED-200: Instrumental Techniques: Low Brass  1 credit**
This course is a practical study of low brass instruments in which students learn to play, care for, and teach each instrument.

**MED-201: Instrumental Techniques: Strings  1 credit**
This course is a practical study of the high and low string instruments in which students learn to play, care for, and teach each instrument.
Diverse Learners

MED 202: Instrumental Techniques: Brass  1 credit
This course is a practical study of the high and low brass instruments in which students learn to play, care for, and teach each instrument.

MED 205: Instrumental Techniques: High Brass  1 credit
This course is a practical study of high brass instruments in which students learn to play, care for, and teach each instrument.

MED 210: Instrumental Techniques: Clarinet and Saxophone  1 credit
This course is a practical study of the clarinet and saxophone in which students learn to play, care for, and teach each instrument.

MED 215: Instrumental Techniques: Double Reeds and Flutes  1 credit
This course is a practical study of flute and double reed instruments in which students learn to play, care for, and teach each instrument.

MED 220: Marching Band Techniques  1 credit
This course is a practical study of organizing and training marching bands for high schools and at the collegiate level.

MED 225: Instrumental Techniques: Percussion  1 credit
This course is a practical study of percussion instruments in which students learn to play, care for, and teach each instrument.

MED 232: Woodwind Instrument Class  1 credit
A practical study of the high and low woodwind instruments. The student learns to play, care for, and teach each instrument. Prerequisite: Sophomore status.

MED 241: Brass Instrument Class  1 credit
A practical study of the high and low brass instruments. The student learns to play, care for, and teach each instrument. Prerequisite: Sophomore status.

MED 251: Percussion Instrument Class  1 credit
Same format as MED 241, except pertaining to percussion instruments. Prerequisite: Sophomore status.

MED 252: String Instrument Class  1 credit
A practical study of the high and low string instruments. The student learns to play, care for, and teach each instrument. Prerequisite: Sophomore status.

MED 320: Technology for Music Educators  2 credits
Students will study and utilize a variety of music technologies such as computer software, hardware, networking, multimedia, interactive media, and the Internet in order to foster inquiry, collaboration, and interaction in classroom to meet the needs of a diverse student population.

MED 335: Fundamentals of Music and Culture for Diverse Learners  3 credits
Students study music as culture, and explore the historical, philosophical, and sociological influences that have shaped music, ethnomusicology, and music education. This course also examines the issues faced by educators today, as well as the challenges that await people now entering the teaching profession. The course covers the unique learning needs of exceptional students. Emphasis is placed on definitions, etiology, characteristics, and prevalence of various exceptionalities; laws and litigation protecting the rights of students with special needs; social perceptions, assessment, inclusion, transition; and basic curriculum accommodations and supportive services for teaching students with special needs in the music classroom. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance.

MED 340: Teaching General Music in the Elementary and Secondary Schools  2 credits
An introductory course to music education, this course is a study and demonstration of methods, materials, topics and issues in teaching general music in the schools. The course will cover methods, approaches, and philosophies of teaching general music as they relate to current national and Arizona music education standards. A study is made of activities implemented with each grade level. Lesson plans are prepared. Students visit classrooms to observe teaching situations. Practicum hours: 10. Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance; MUS 351 and MUS 351L or Music Department approval.

MED 355: Music Methods and Assessment in the Elementary School  2 credits
This course is a study and demonstration of methods and materials for the first six grades. Students will be introduced to a number of methodologies including Orff, Dalcroze, Kodaly, and Suzuki, and explore their conceptual pedagogical framework, methodology, application and assessment. A study is made of activities implemented with each grade level. Lesson plans are prepared. Students visit classrooms to observe teaching situations. Practicum hours: 25. Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance; MUS 351 and MUS 351L or Music Department approval.

MED 360: Music Methods and Assessment in the Elementary School  4 credits
This course is a study and demonstration of methods and materials for the first six grades. A study is made of activities implemented with each grade level. Lesson plans are prepared. Students visit classrooms to observe teaching situations. Practicum hours: 30. Prerequisite: MUS 275.

MED 365: Music Methods and Assessment in the Secondary School  2 credits
This course is a study of methods for developing and conducting the music program in junior and senior high schools, focusing on general pedagogy, curriculum, and assessment. Methods, materials, topics, and issues in music education will be used to prepare music education majors to enter the teaching profession. Practicum hours: 25. Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance.

MED 370: Music Methods and Assessment in the Secondary School  4 credits
This course is a study of methods for developing and conducting the music program in junior and senior high schools. Methods, materials, topics, and issues in music education will be used to prepare music education majors to enter the teaching profession. Practicum/field experience hours: 45. Prerequisite: MUS 450.

MED 410: Advanced Rehearsal Techniques  2 credits
This course is a study of advanced problems in rehearsing and conducting at the high school level and an examination and analysis of the prevailing instrumental philosophies, including performance techniques and score preparation.

MED 415: Band Methods and Pedagogy  2 credits
A study of advanced problems in rehearsing and conducting at the high school level. An examination and analysis of the
prevailing band philosophies, including performance techniques, score preparation, rehearsal techniques, programming, and administration of the band program.

**MED-430: Vocal Pedagogy for Music Educators**  
2 credits  
This course is a study of skills for the teaching of voice to individuals or groups. The physical voice, vocal health, and potential vocal problems are analyzed as well as historical methods of correction.

**MED-480A(2): Student Teaching: Elementary Music** 6 credits  
Teacher candidates are required to fulfill an 8-week internship experience in a classroom with a certified, experienced teacher. The semester includes the opportunity to improve skills in classroom management, assessment, and professional preparation, and to utilize applicable content standards and Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) standards within the classroom. All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching. Prerequisites for A: Fingerprint Clearance and one of the following combinations: 1) Successful completion of all courses in the Program of Study, a 2.8 GPA, and approval and placement by the Office of Field Experience and Certification; or 2) Successful completion of all courses in POS and content area exams or Praxis I® (Basic Skills) and Praxis II® (Content Area); Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessments (AEPA).

**MED-480B(2): Student Teaching: Secondary Music** 6 credits  
Teacher candidates are required to fulfill an 8-week internship experience in a classroom with a certified, experienced teacher. The semester includes the opportunity to improve skills in classroom management, assessment, and professional preparation, and to utilize applicable content standards and Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) standards within the classroom. All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching. Prerequisites for B: Fingerprint Clearance and one of the following combinations: 1) Successful completion of all courses in the Program of Study, a 2.8 GPA, and approval and placement by the Office of Field Experience and Certification; or 2) Successful completion of all courses in POS and content area exams or Praxis I® (Basic Skills) and Praxis II® (Content Area); Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessments (AEPA).

**MED-481A(2): Student Teaching: Secondary Music Session A** 6 credits  
Teacher candidates are required to fulfill a 16-week internship experience in a secondary classroom with a certified, experienced teacher. The semester includes the opportunity to improve skills in classroom management, assessment, professional preparation, and curriculum development, and to utilize applicable content standards and Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) standards within the classroom. Prerequisites for A: Fingerprint Clearance; successful completion of all courses in POS and content area; senior status; a 2.8 GPA; successful completion of state mandated basic skills and content area exams or Praxis I® (Basic Skills) and Praxis II® (Content Area); approval and placement by Office of Field Experience. Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessments (AEPA). All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

**MED-481B(2): Student Teaching: Secondary Music Session B** 6 credits  
This session is a continuation of Session A. Prerequisite for B: MED-481A.

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**Mechanical Engineering (MEE)**

**MEE-340: Structure and Property of Materials** 3 credits  
This course covers basic concepts in materials structure and its relation to properties. The course will provide students with a broad overview of materials science and engineering. The goal of this course is to understand the fundamental reasons that materials have the properties they do. Students examine properties of interesting materials and try to understand them in terms of their actual atomic or molecular structure. Prerequisites: CHM-115, CHM-115L, and STG-330. Co-requisite: MEE-340L.

**MEE-340L: Structure and Property of Materials Lab** 3 credits  
This is the lab section of MEE-340. The course reinforces theoretical concepts covered in lecture and with hands-on activities. Students conduct lab experiments to better understand how certain properties of materials manifest themselves. Prerequisites: CHM-115, CHM-115L, STG-330. Co-requisite: MEE-340.

**MEE-352: Solid Mechanics & Lab** 4 credits  
This course covers concepts and theories of internal force, stress, strain, and strength of structural elements under static loading conditions. The course also examines constitutive behavior for linear elastic structures and deflection and stress analysis procedures for bars, beams, and shafts. Students will examine and analyze various modes of failure of solid materials. Prerequisite: ESG-360.

**MEE-460: Mechanical Instrumentation and Devices & Lab** 4 credits  
This course introduces standard mechanical tests and computer based data acquisition techniques, e.g., installing thermocouples, strain gages, positioning static and probes. ASME and ASTM test codes are studied, as are OSHA standards. The course examines how various physical property and system performance tests are set up, conducted, and analyzed. Prerequisites: ESG-202, ESG-202L, and MAT-364.

**MEE-471: Principles of Mechanical Design I** 2 credits  
Machine elements are selected and designed based on theories and methods developed in statics, dynamics, and strength of materials. Individual components will also be analyzed using CAE methods.

**MEE-472: Principles of Mechanical Design II** 2 credits  
This course covers the integration of machine elements into a system and the verification that the resulting system performs as intended in its operational environment. Areas of study include technical planning, requirements management, integration, verification, validation, and production. Prerequisite: MEE-471.

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*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | *Honors Major Course | (2) Non-Transferable
Music Ensemble (MEN)

MEN-111: Canyon Singers 1 credit
A vocal ensemble open to all students at Grand Canyon University with the conductor's approval. Choral literature from all stylistic periods will be performed. This ensemble is designed to provide a quality performance experience for music majors and non-majors alike. Strong emphasis is placed on individual commitment to the ensemble.

MEN-120: Gospel Choir 1 credit
Every semester. Vocal ensemble drawn from the student body. Music includes a broad range of Christian Gospel literature. Strong emphasis is placed on individual commitment to the ensemble. Performances required. Does not fulfill General Education Fine Arts requirement.

MEN-305: Musical Theater Workshop 0 credit
This course is a workshop in developing the techniques and skills of musical theater performance, including a fully staged production. Emphasis will be placed equally on singing and acting skills providing students with the opportunity to study, develop, and improve their dramatic skills outside of their voice studios and gain valuable stage experience through performances of fully staged musical theater works. This experience should also help students to better understand the development of performance practice as it relates to other historical, theoretical, and compositional music studies. Detailed musical coaching will include stylistic study, diction, ornamentation, and discussions of performance practice. Members are selected through an annual audition open to both music and non-music majors at Grand Canyon University. Prerequisite: Admission into this ensemble by audition only or instructor’s permission.

MEN-306: Canyon Choral Society 0 credit
This large choral non-auditioned campus community ensemble performs masterworks of the choral-symphonic literature, with major presentations in the Fall and Spring. The Canyon Choral Society is open to the students, faculty, and staff of Grand Canyon University and to the Phoenix community at large. Members of the Canyon Choral, Critical Mass, and Canyon Singers are required to participate in the Canyon Choral Society.

MEN-308: Canyon Chorale 0 credit
The Canyon Chorale is an auditioned ensemble presenting the best in choral literature from historic masterworks of all stylistic periods and different cultures. Members are selected through an annual audition open to both music and non-music majors at Grand Canyon University. The chorale performs on campus, in the metropolitan Phoenix and Tucson areas, and in churches and schools throughout the region. All members of the Canyon Chorale are required to participate in the Canyon Choral Society. Prerequisite: Admission into this ensemble by audition only or instructor’s permission.

MEN-312: Opera Workshop 0 credit
This course is a workshop in developing the techniques and skills of operatic performance, including a fully staged opera production. Emphasis will be placed equally on singing and acting skills providing students with the opportunity to study, develop, and improve their dramatic skills outside of their voice studios and gain valuable stage experience through performances of fully staged operatic works. This experience should also help students to better understand the development of performance practice as it relates to other historical, theoretical, and compositional music studies. Detailed musical coaching will include stylistic study, diction, ornamentation, and discussions of performance practice. Members are selected through an annual audition open to both music and non-music majors at Grand Canyon University. Prerequisite: Admission into this ensemble by audition only or instructor’s permission.

MEN-314: Canyon Singers 0 credit
This auditioned chamber-sized ensemble is geared towards music majors and those with significant choral experience. Its repertory includes a variety of music, from Renaissance madrigals to contemporary selections, and music from non-western traditions, performing on campus and in the community. All members of the Canyon Singers are required to participate in the Canyon Chorale and in the Canyon Choral Society. Members are selected through an annual audition open to both music and non-music majors at Grand Canyon University. Prerequisite: Admission into this ensemble by audition only or instructor’s permission.

MEN-315: Critical Mass 0 credit
This is a traveling vocal ensemble with a strong emphasis on Christian character, student leadership, and music that promotes the espoused mission of the University and the vision of the music department. Preparation and availability for touring is required. The ensemble is on the road during the school year, spring break and summer break representing Grand Canyon University at churches, schools, special events, and other venues throughout the United States and abroad. Emphasis is placed on musical excellence and individual commitment. All members of Critical Mass are required to participate in the Canyon Choral Society and other ensembles as assigned by the department. Prerequisite: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MEN-318Q: Collaborative Music Ensemble 0 credit
Coached instruction in chamber and small ensemble settings. Members are selected through an annual audition open to both music and non-music majors at Grand Canyon University. Prerequisite: Admission into this ensemble by audition only or instructor’s permission. Co-requisite: Enrollment in Private Studio instruction.

MEN-334: Percussion Ensemble 0 credit
The Percussion Ensemble provides students with the opportunity to develop their musical skills through rehearsal and performance in a percussion ensemble. Members are selected through an annual audition open to both music and non-music majors at Grand Canyon University. Prerequisite: Admission into this ensemble by audition only or instructor’s permission.

MEN-336: Pep Band 0 credit
The Pep Band provides students with the opportunity to develop their musical skills through rehearsal and performance in a band ensemble. Members are selected through an annual audition open to both music and non-music majors at Grand Canyon University. Prerequisite: Admission into this ensemble by audition only or instructor’s permission.

MEN-338: Wind Ensemble 0 credit
The Wind Ensemble is comprised of music majors, minors, and students from other disciplines. Musicians are provided an opportunity to increase their performance skills through an active and challenging involvement with the creative process. The Wind Ensemble also offers non-music majors an avenue in which to continue making music throughout their college careers. The
literature performed is selected from the finest contemporary and traditional repertoire. Members are selected through an annual audition open to both music and non-music majors at Grand Canyon University. Prerequisite: Admission into this ensemble by audition only or instructor’s permission.

**MEN-340: String Ensemble** | 0 credits
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The String Ensemble is comprised of music majors, minors, and students from other disciplines. Musicians are provided an opportunity to increase their performance skills through an active and challenging involvement with the creative process. The String Ensemble also offers non-music majors an avenue in which to continue making music throughout their college careers. The literature performed is selected from the finest contemporary and traditional repertoire. Prerequisite: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MEN-348: Jazz Band** | 0 credits
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The Jazz Band is a performance ensemble designed to provide the student with experience performing jazz-oriented material. Members are selected through an annual audition open to both music and non-music majors at Grand Canyon University. Prerequisite: Admission into this ensemble by audition only or instructor’s permission.

**Management (MGT)**

**MGT-240: Introduction to Management** | 4 credits
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This introductory course deals with management and the basic management processes and functions. It focuses on real-world management situations concerned with planning, organizing, leading, and controlling, the work of the organization.

**MGT-410: Servant Leadership** | 4 credits
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This course focuses on servant leadership and ethical leadership, explores how servant leadership is different from other styles of leadership, and examines how this connects to ethics, accountability, and being a responsible leader. Also PSC-410.

**MGT-420: Organizational Behavior and Management** | 4 credits
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Drawing upon real-world management situations, this course is a study of individual and group behavior in organizations through detailed coverage of the functions of management, individual differences/diversity, leadership, motivation, decision making, organizational design, and organizational change and development. Emphasis is placed on how an understanding of organizational behavior leads to effective management practice. Also PSC-420.

**MGT-434: Human Resources** | 4 credits
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This course is a study of the human resource management function in organizations, including detailed coverage of staffing, organizational development, compensation and benefits administration, and employee relations. Emphasis is placed on how human resource management as a whole enhances organizational performance and success. Prerequisite: MGT-420. Also AMP-434.

**MGT-455: Production/Operations Management** | 4 credits
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This course provides an introduction to designing, planning, operating, and controlling production systems. Emphasis is on managerial concepts and strategies relating to the management of operations in both manufacturing and service environments.

Quantitative and qualitative methods and tools are introduced and applied. Prerequisite: BUS-352.

**MGT-492: Organizational Change and Development** | 4 credits
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This course provides an overview of approaches to organizational development with an emphasis on the practical aspects of changing organizations to improve effectiveness. Also AMP-492.

**MGT-605: Leadership and Organizations** | 4 credits
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The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the College of Business, key concepts of leadership, and an overview of how the science of organizational behavior contributes to effective leaders and managers.

**MGT-615: Organizational Change** | 4 credits
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Organizational leaders are, by default, change agents. As such, contemporary leaders must proactively lead change throughout their organizations to ensure long-term organizational development, viability, and success. This course involves detailed study of various change management and organizational development models, theories, and methodologies. Students explore applications of the various theories to case studies, as well as their current professional settings.

**MGT-630: Leading Self** | 3 credits
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This course is designed to prepare EMBA students as they strengthen important leadership skills and develop a personal leadership vision. The course combines knowledge and application by examining the results of leadership research and how it can be used to develop a clear sense of purpose of leadership, increase leadership communication skills, and deepen awareness of personal leadership styles. Case studies, discussions, exercises, guest speakers, and videos are used to address the challenges of leadership. The disciplines covered in this course include leadership, visioning, emotional and cultural intelligence, and communications.

**MGT-635: Leveraging Human Capital** | 3 credits
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This course presents the perspective that management of human capital is the responsibility of every manager/leader throughout the organization. Talent management, succession planning, employee development and motivation, and performance management and metrics are examined. Additional topics include workforce diversity, contracting within the global 21st century environment, and the challenges inherent in virtual and cross-functional teams. Methods for building and sustaining human capacity and knowledge assets to increase corporate value are examined.

**MGT-636: Leading Others** | 3 credits
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This course provides the structure and direction for teams to remain focused on a common goal to achieve a common result. Using research-validated evaluation methods, the course documents how to accomplish the team’s purpose by creating buy-in and increasing commitment for task accomplishment. The concepts and methods of promoting partnership and trust among team members are explored and a solid foundation for building high-performing teams is constructed. The concept of servant leadership is also explored through the study of role models throughout history and today.

**MGT-639: Strategic Advantage Within the Global Economy** | 3 credits
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This course examines the global competitive landscape in which firms operate. An examination of CEOs and how they have
successfully seized growth opportunities in unexpected ways provides an actuarial perspective. The international political and economic environment is also examined to ensure familiarity with larger scale shifts occurring within the global economy that impact growth strategies.

**MGT-640: Fundamentals of Project Management  4 credits**
This course covers fundamental aspects of traditional project management as delineated in the Project Management Institute’s (PMI) Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK). This course is designed to help prepare students for the PMI Certified Associate in Project Management (CAPM) and Project Management Professional (PMP) exams. The course also covers the basic logistics of taking the CAPM and PMP certification exams. Prerequisites: MGT-655 and BUS-660.

**MGT-641: Agile Project Management  4 credits**
This course covers agile aspects of project management including agile principles, best practices, and tools and techniques across major agile methodologies. This course is designed to help prepare students for the PMI Agile Certified Practitioner (ACP) exam. The course also covers the basic logistics of taking the ACP certification exam. Prerequisite: MGT-640.

**MGT-642: Leading Organizations  3 credits**
This course focuses on transformational leadership and the themes of organizational culture and leading change. Transformational leaders must be able to grasp the need for change and effectively define and communicate that change to their stakeholder groups. This course examines how and why change efforts get derailed, why people resist change, and how leaders can overcome these challenges. Specifically, the real-life lessons learned by a number of CEOs are examined and discussed. The course also introduces strategies on how to build and sustain a resilient corporate culture that thrives on change and supports the ongoing implementation of change efforts.

**MGT-655: Operations Management  4 credits**
Operations Management examines managerial concepts and strategies relating to the management of operations in both manufacturing and service environments. Emphasis is placed on methods to streamline and drive inefficiencies out of a firm’s internal processes to build a highly efficient organization. The course also focuses on external processes by examining ways to achieve greater supply chain integration with suppliers and customers. Quantitative and qualitative methods and tools are introduced and applied. Prerequisite: SYM-506.

**MGT-660: Strategic Management  4 credits**
This course emphasizes the definition, formulation, and execution of strategy within organizations. It analyzes the effects on corporate strategy of the rapid shift to a multipolar and complex global marketplace. This course focuses on innovative strategy and leadership and its impact on the quest for customers and key stakeholders. This course also stresses the growing importance of management of intangible assets and organizational alignment with the view to gaining a sustainable competitive advantage over global rivals. Finally, this course integrates the creation of a very structured and comprehensive assignment (creation of a market entry or market expansion or diversification, or M&A plan) that address competencies such as Critical Thinking, Leadership, Effective Communication and Global Awareness, and Business Domains such as Marketing, Management, HR, Operations, Finance and Accounting. Prerequisites: ACC-650, FIN-650, MGT-605, and MKT-607.

**MGT-805: Designing Organizational Structures  3 credits**
This course examines the foundational considerations of organizational design and the relationship between design and structures. It presents the key considerations relevant in designing and structuring the optimal organization. The theoretical foundations for such decisions are also presented.

**MGT-810: Intellectual Capital in a Learning Organization  3 credits**
This course explores the need to leverage intellectual capital and the human relations movement. Students focus on ways to manage knowledge and intellectual capital.

**MGT-815: Managing Stakeholder Relationships  3 credits**
In this course, students explore the needs of internal and external stakeholders and their interdependence. They focus on balancing stakeholders’ interests while cultivating a mindset that is sensitive to cultural, legal, and ethical differences as well as social responsibility.

**MGT-820: Using Business Analytics for Competitive Advantage  3 credits**
Students research the emerging use of business analytics in organizations. Through exploration of the available tools and models, this course demonstrates how analytics can be used for competitive advantage.

**Percussion Instruments (MIE)**

**MIE-113: Private Applied Instruction Secondary I  1 credit**
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-115: Private Applied Instruction I  2 credits**
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-123: Private Applied Instruction Secondary II  1 credit**
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-125: Private Applied Instruction II  2 credits**
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-213: Private Applied Instruction Secondary III  1 credit**
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-215: Private Applied Instruction III  2 credits**
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-223: Private Applied Instruction Secondary IV  1 credit**
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for...
nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-225: Private Applied Instruction IV** 2 credits
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-313: Private Applied Instruction Secondary V** 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-315: Private Applied Instruction V** 2 credits
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-323: Private Applied Instruction Secondary VI** 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-325: Private Applied Instruction VI** 2 credits
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-390**: Junior Recital 0 credit
A formal, public recital, sponsored by the music department, in which the student presents a solo recital approximately 60 minutes in length. The recital will be given in the student's junior year. For vocalists and pianists, the recital must be performed from memory, though one work, especially a chamber piece, may be played with the score. Student must be enrolled concurrently in the appropriate level of private instruction.

**MIE-413: Private Applied Instruction Secondary VII** 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-415: Private Applied Instruction VII** 2 credits
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-423: Private Applied Instruction Secondary VIII** 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-425: Private Applied Instruction VIII** 2 credits
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MIE-490**: Senior Recital 0 credit
A formal, public recital, sponsored by the music department, in which the student presents a solo recital approximately 60 minutes in length. The recital will be given in the student's senior year. For vocalists and pianists, the recital must be performed from memory, though one work, especially a chamber piece, may be played with the score. Student must be enrolled concurrently in the appropriate level of private instruction.

### Christian Studies (MIN)

**MIN-320: Christian Character Formation** 4 credits
This course examines the biblical truths, spiritual disciplines, virtues, and habits that contribute to the process of discipleship, forming Christian character, and resulting in Christ-likeness. Special attention is given to the doctrine of sanctification and teaching related to ministerial ethics and the cultivation of Christ-like character. Prerequisites: BIB-106 and BIB-107.

**MIN-350**: Spiritual Formation for Christian Leaders 4 credits
This writing-intensive course is a study of the basic disciplines of Christian discipleship, focusing on the formation of character, values, disciplines, and habits, especially related to the inner development of spirituality. The study makes use of some of the Christian devotional classics. Beyond personal spiritual development, this course addresses students’ preparation for being spiritual leaders, encouragers, and/or disciplers of others. Prerequisites: BIB-104 and BIB-105.

**MIN-360: Communication in Ministry** 4 credits
This course helps students gain skills in biblical exegesis and the teaching of biblical principles. Emphasis is placed upon developing students’ ability to teach the Bible, use technology in communication, and apply effective interpersonal communication skills within various settings. Prerequisite: BIB-355.

**MIN-430: Ministerial Communication** 4 credits
This course is a study of the theory and methods of oral communication with emphasis on the development of speaking and listening skills for application in ministerial contexts such as preaching, teaching, small group discussion, and interpersonal communication. Prerequisites: BIB-106, BIB-107, and BIB-355.

**MIN-505: Spiritual Formation and Mentoring** 4 credits
This course is a study of spiritual growth focusing on students’ own spiritual formation and application through mentoring of others.

**MIN-510: Christian Character Formation** 4 credits
This course examines the biblical truths of the gospel and the corresponding virtues and habits that contribute to the process of discipleship. Students study God’s work in the formation of Christ-like character as they learn to keep in step with the Spirit in all aspects of life. Special attention is given to the doctrine of sanctification and teaching related to ministerial ethics and character in the Pastoral Epistles.

**MIN-520: The Work of the Pastor** 4 credits
This course is a study of the daily practice of pastoral ministry and the ethical issues that arise in the context of leading in ministry.

**MIN-525: Evangelism and Discipleship** 4 credits
This course is a practically oriented study of biblical principles and practices for faithfully communicating the gospel of Jesus Christ to non-Christians and guiding them toward spiritual maturity in Christ. Emphasis is placed on understandings, disciplines, and habits that facilitate the process of discipleship.
MIN-530: Youth Issues and Crises 4 credits
This course provides a holistic approach to youth ministry within the larger context of families, schools, etc., including the ethical implications to be considered in youth ministry.

MIN-601*: Christ-Centered Preaching 4 credits
This course is an integrative study of biblically sound principles and practices for rightly handling God’s word for the purpose of developing skill in the preparation and delivery of expository sermons. Emphasis is placed on the Christological focus of the Old and New Testaments and the vital relationship between the character of the messenger and responsible exegesis. This course is taught in residency. Prerequisites: BIB-611 and BIB-620.

MIN-630: Mentoring and Counseling Youth 4 credits
This course is a study of techniques used in mentoring and providing a pastoral counseling ministry among youth.

MIN-670: Homiletics 4 credits
This course is a study of the techniques involved in preaching, including techniques for appropriate contextualization of the Christian message and preparation and delivery of sermons. Prerequisite: BIB-650.

MIN-807: Disciple Making in the Leadership Context 3 credits
The course examines the role of leadership in the disciple-making process. The interrelationship of disciples and volunteers is discussed. Prerequisite: RES-850.

MIN-812: Theology of Leadership 3 credits
This course provides an overview of the theories, theorists, and theology of leadership. Change management in ministry is addressed through the lenses of these theories and theology. Prerequisite: RES-850.

MIN-817: Christian Ministry and Culture 3 credits
The intersection of Christian ministry and culture is the primary focus of this course. Contextualization is explored as a means for the Church to remain relevant to the culture and community in order to bring about enduring change. Prerequisite: RES-861.

MIN-822: Trends and Issues in Christian Ministry 3 credits
Contemporary Christian ministry faces a set of challenges that are often unique to postmodern culture. This course explores those challenges and the role of the Christian ministry leader in mitigating them. Prerequisite: RES-861.

MIN-827: Practical Considerations in Christian Ministry 3 credits
This course presents potential applications of topics in Christian ministry leadership. Learners connect these ideas to their research interests to continue developing components of their research prospectus.

Military Science (MIS)

MIS-205: Leader's Training Course 4 credits
Every Summer and Fall. A 4-week, summer training program held at Fort Knox, KY. The Leader’s Training Course (LTC) consists of intense classroom and field training emphasizing practical hands-on skills, the value of teamwork, and how to be an effective small team leader. This course is an accelerated version of the first 2 years of leadership development training students receive in the ROTC Basic Course (MIS-101, MIS-102, MIS-201, and MIS-202). Students who attend this course will receive a stipend, transportation to and from Fort Knox, KY, housing, and meals. Attendees may be eligible for a 1.5- to 2.5-year scholarship upon course completion. Prerequisites: Instructor’s approval, meet with the on-campus Army ROTC Enrollment/Scholarship Officer to apply, and have 2- or 2.5-years of college remaining (undergraduate or graduate).

Marketing (MKT)

MKT-245: Principles of Marketing 4 credits
This course surveys the marketing mix and marketing concept; markets and buyer behavior; product, service, and relationship marketing for global competition; creating and keeping customers in an e-commerce world; branding and positioning; distribution strategies, integrated marketing communications, and pricing strategies.

MKT-345: Buyer and Consumer Behavior 4 credits
This course focuses on a behavioral science approach that studies distinct buyer strategies and decision-making processes of purchase by organizational buyers and consumers. Topics include cross-cultural variations in behavior, external and internal influences on today's buyers, purchase and post-purchase processes, customer satisfaction, and customer commitment.

MKT-373: Sports Marketing 4 credits
This course is a study of basic marketing concepts with applications to sports organizations, both amateur and professional. Topics include promotions and public relations, sports consumer behavior, strategic market planning, marketing information management, marketing communications, and sponsorship. Prerequisites: MKT-301 or MKT-245.

MKT-415: Promotion and Advertising 4 credits
This course provides an integrated marketing communications perspective for today’s changing world. Topics include the promotional mix, determining and developing advertising and promotional objectives, ethical issues in advertising campaigns, budgeting, positioning, creative strategies, media strategies, services advertising strategies, personal selling, e-marketing, public relations, publicity, corporate advertising, and evaluating the promotional program.

MKT-445: Marketing Research and Reporting 4 credits
This course is an introduction to business research processes and the research documents used as tools to aid in managerial decision making. Topics include designing research projects, collecting primary and secondary data, conducting ethical research, applying statistical tools and measurement techniques, developing a marketing plan, and reporting the research in both written and oral presentation formats.

MKT-450: Marketing Management 4 credits
This course provides a manager’s view of applying the marketing mix in today’s and tomorrow’s business worlds, using various approaches and tools for analyzing marketing opportunities, integrating traditional and new techniques in promotion and pricing, managing the marketing concept, developing marketing plans, and controlling marketing activities. Prerequisite: MKT-245.

MKT-465: Sports Retail Management and Sales 4 credits
This course examines sports retail management, including sports merchandizing and sales operations. Essential quality

Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable
management techniques that drive profitability and organizational success are also discussed. Students explore current industry trends to determine potential innovations and strategies for sustaining organizational viability.

MKT-607: Marketing Management 4 credits
Management of the marketing function, market environmental analysis, and marketing planning, strategy, and control are fundamentals of marketing management. The course examines the marketing process, marketing research, product development innovation and diffusion, pricing strategy, distribution value drain, advertising and promotion, and strategic marketing issues. Emphasis is placed on case study analysis and current academic research with a marketing plan as a significant curriculum component.

MKT-631: Customer Value and Service Excellence 3 credits
The course is designed to focus on what customers really want, building customer loyalty, and becoming a service excellence leader. Insights are drawn from various fields, including management, innovation, information technology, and cross-cultural communications. The service profit chain provides a framework for linking employee engagement with customer satisfaction and retention.

MKT-632: Solutions-Based Relationship Management and Branding 3 credits
The course examines the role of corporate brands in creating a competitive advantage and focuses on the critical issues facing senior leaders today, including measuring marketing performance, managing customer information, building cross-cultural customer relationships, and leveraging the Internet.

MKT-650: Services Marketing 4 credits
This course introduces students to the state-of-the-art research and practice in services marketing, with an emphasis on discussion of the field’s most current services marketing concepts, principles and theories, and application of services marketing concepts to actual practice through case analysis and outside projects. Prerequisite: MKT-607.

MKT-660: International Marketing 4 credits
This course provides an analysis of current trends and issues facing an international firm’s efforts to manage the marketing mix. Comparisons of language, aesthetics, religions, business customs, and attitudes on the marketing concept and strategies are addressed. Prerequisite: MKT-607.

Music Piano Class (MPC)

MPC-109: Class Piano I 1 credit
This course is designed as class instruction for students with limited or no previous piano training. Instruction includes the study of piano technique and literature designed to pass Part I of the Piano Proficiency Examination.

MPC-259: Class Piano II 1 credit
This course is a continuation of MPC-109. It includes passing Part II of the Piano Proficiency Examination. Prerequisite: MPC-109.

MPC-359: Class Piano III 1 credit
This course is a continuation of MPC-259. It includes passing Part III of the Piano Proficiency Examination. Prerequisite: MPC-259.

MPC-459: Class Piano IV 1 credit
This course is a continuation of MPC-359. It includes passing Part IV of the Piano Proficiency Examination. Prerequisite: MPC-359.

String Instruments (MSE)

MSE-113: Private Applied Instruction Secondary I 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MSE-115: Private Applied Instruction Major I 2 credits
This course includes instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MSE-123: Private Applied Instruction Secondary II 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MSE-125: Private Applied Instruction Major II 2 credits
This course includes instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MSE-213: Private Applied Instruction Secondary III 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MSE-215: Private Applied Instruction Major III 2 credits
This course includes instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MSE-223: Private Applied Instruction Secondary IV 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MSE-225: Private Applied Instruction Major IV 2 credits
This course includes instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MSE-313: Private Applied Instruction Secondary V 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MSE-315: Private Applied Instruction Major V 2 credits
This course includes instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MSE-323: Private Applied Instruction Secondary VI 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for

\(^{a}\)Writing-intensive course | \(^{b}\)Fulfills General Education requirement | \(^{c}\)Honors Major Course | \(^{d}\)Non-Transferable

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competencies while gaining a big comprehension of Army leader attributes and core leader profession. The focus is on developing basic knowledge and stress management relate to leadership, officership, and the Army.

This course introduces students to the personal challenges and opportunities in the Army, and its advantages for the nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MSE-325: Private Applied Instruction Major VI**  2 credits

This course includes instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MSE-390P: Junior Recital**  0 credit

A formal, public recital, sponsored by the music department, in which the student presents a solo recital approximately 60 minutes in length. The recital will be given in the student's junior year. For vocalists and pianists, the recital must be played from memory, though one work, especially a chamber piece, may be played with the score. Student must be enrolled concurrently in the appropriate level of private instruction.

**MSE-413: Private Applied Instruction Secondary VII**  1 credit

This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MSE-415: Private Applied Instruction Major VII**  2 credits

This course includes instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MSE-423: Private Applied Instruction Secondary VIII**  1 credit

This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MSE-425: Private Applied Instruction Major VIII**  2 credits

This course includes instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MSE-490: Senior Recital**  0 credit

A formal, public recital, sponsored by the music department, in which the student presents a solo recital approximately 60 minutes in length. The recital will be given in the student's senior year. For vocalists and pianists, the recital must be played from memory, though one work, especially a chamber piece, may be played with the score. Student must be enrolled concurrently in the appropriate level of private instruction.

### Military Science Leadership (MSL)

**MSL-101: Introduction to Leadership and Personal Development**  3 credits

This course introduces students to the personal challenges and competencies that are critical for effective leadership. Students learn how the personal development of life skills such as critical thinking, goal setting, time management, physical fitness, and stress management relate to leadership, officership, and the Army profession. The focus is on developing basic knowledge and comprehension of Army leader attributes and core leader competencies while gaining a big-picture understanding of ROTC, its purpose in the Army, and its advantages for the student. The course includes 3 hours of lecture/conference, one 2-hour lab of practical application, and one 2-day field training exercise.

**MSL-102: Introduction to Tactical Development**  3 credits

This course provides an overview of leadership fundamentals such as setting direction, problem solving, listening, presenting briefs, providing feedback, and using effective writing skills. Students explore dimensions of leadership values, attributes, and competencies in the context of practical, hands-on, and interactive exercises. The course includes 3 hours of lecture/conference, one 2-hour lab of practical application, and one 2-day field training exercise.

**MSL-201: Innovative Team Leadership**  3 credits

Every Fall. This course explores the dimensions of creative and innovative tactical leadership strategies and styles by examining team dynamics and two historical leadership theories that form the basis of the Army Leadership Requirements Model (trait and behavior theories). Students practice aspects of personal motivation and team building in the context of planning, executing, and assessing team exercises and participating in leadership labs. Focus is on continued development of the knowledge of leadership values and attributes. The course includes 3 hours of lecture/conference, one 2-hour lab of practical application, and one 2-day field training exercise.

**MSL-202: Foundations of Tactical Leadership**  3 credits

Every Spring. This course examines the challenges of leading tactical teams in the complex Contemporary Operating Environment (COE). The course highlights dimensions terrain analysis, patrolling, and operation orders. Further study of the theoretical basis of the Army Leadership Requirements Model explores the dynamics of adaptive leadership in the context of military operations. Students develop greater self-awareness as they assess their own leadership styles and practice communication and team-building skills. Case studies from the contemporary operating environment (COE) provide insight into the importance and practice of teamwork and tactics in real-world scenarios. The course includes 3 hours of lecture/conference, one 2-hour lab of practical application, and one 2-day field training exercise.

**MSL-205: Leader's Training Course**  4 credits

This course is a 4-week, summer training program held at Fort Knox, KY. The Leader’s Training Course (LTC) consists of intense classroom and field training emphasizing practical hands-on skills, the value of teamwork, and how to be an effective small team leader. This course is an accelerated version of the first 2 years of leadership development training students receive in the ROTC Basic Course (MSL-101, MSL-102, MSL-201, and MSL-202). Students who attend this course receive a stipend, transportation to and from Fort Knox, KY, housing, and meals. Attendees may be eligible for a 1.5- to 2.5-year scholarship upon course completion. Prerequisites: Instructor’s approval, meeting with the on-campus Army ROTC Enrollment/Scholarship Officer to apply, and 2 or 2.5 years of college remaining (undergraduate or graduate).

**MSL-294: Desert Rangers**  3 credits

This course covers topics of immediate or special interest to an instructor and students. Must attend at the ASU Campus, Wednesdays, 5-8 p.m. Prerequisite: Instructor approval.

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A: Writing-intensive course | ★: Fulfills General Education requirement | ™: Honors Major Course | ℭ: Non-Transferable
MSL-301: Adaptive Team Leadership 3 credits
This course covers topics of immediate or special interest to an instructor and students. Must attend at the ASU Campus, Wednesdays, 5-8 p.m. Prerequisite: Instructor approval.

MSL-302: Applied Team Leadership 3 credits
A continuation of MSL-301, this course integrates the principles and practices of effective leadership, military operations, and personal development in preparation for the summer Leader Development and Assessment Course (LDAC). Students become capable of planning, coordinating, navigating, motivating, and leading teams in situational training exercises. The course includes 3 hours of lecture/conference, one 2-hour lab of practical application, and one 2-day field training exercise. Prerequisites: MSL-301 and commitment to accept a commission and serve as an officer in the U.S. Army on active duty or in a reserve component.

MSL-303: National Advanced Leadership CAMP 4 credits
This is a summer Leadership Development and Assessment Course (LDAC) designed to evaluate and train all Army ROTC cadets. This 6-week training program emphasizes leadership development and advanced military skills, including tactics, land navigation, and physical training. ROTC cadets normally attend LDAC at Fort Lewis, WA, between their junior and senior year. Students who attend this course receive a stipend, transportation to and from camp, housing, and meals. Prerequisites: MSL-301 and MSL-302.

MSL-305: Nurse Summer Training Program 3 credits
This course is a 3- or 4-week Nurse Summer Training Program (NSTP) at a major Army hospital in either the United States or Germany. NSTP provides Army ROTC nurse cadets with clinical experience in a hospital setting while introducing them to the duties, roles, responsibilities, and expectations of an Army Nurse Corps (AN) officer. Nurse cadets exercise leadership skills in a hospital environment by planning, organizing, decision making, implementing, and being accountable for the outcome of nursing care. The overall goal is to encourage students to develop leadership strategies through learning experiences throughout the clinical elective. Nurse cadets collaborate with health care professionals on decisions related to patient care, management, unit issues and strategies used in the provision of medical care to a select population. Students who attend this program receive a stipend, transportation to and from the hospital location, housing, and meals. Prerequisites: MSL-301, MSL-302, Level 2 nursing, and instructor approval.

MSL-401: Adaptive Leadership 3 credits
Develop proficiency in planning, executing, and assessing complex operations, functioning as a member of a staff, and providing leadership-performance feedback to subordinates. Students are given situational opportunities to assess risk, make sound ethical decisions, and provide coaching and mentoring to fellow students. Students are measured by their ability to give and receive systematic and specific feedback on leadership abilities using the Socratic model of reflective learning. Students analyze and evaluate the leadership values, attributes, skills, and actions of subordinate students while simultaneously considering their own leadership skills. The course includes 3 hours of lecture/conference, one 2-hour lab of practical application, and one 2-day field training exercise. Prerequisites: MSL-301, MSL-302, and commitment to accept a commission and serve as an officer in the U.S. Army on active duty or in a reserve component.

MSL-402: Leadership in a Complex World 3 credits
A continuation of MSL-401, this course explores the dynamics of leading in the complex situations of current military operations in the contemporary operating environment (COE). Students complete exercises to prepare them for the complex ethical and practical demands of leading as a commissioned officer in the United States Army. The course includes 3 hours of lecture/conference, one 2-hour lab of practical application, and one 2-day field training exercise. Prerequisites: MSL-301, MSL-302, MSL-401 (or instructor approval), and commitment to accept a commission and serve as an officer in the U.S. Army on active duty or in a reserve component.

MSL-410: American Defense Policy I 3 credits
This course examines the evolution, organization, and execution of U.S. national security policy. Students must attend at the ASU campus. This course is optional in lieu of HIS-231, American Military History. Prerequisite: Instructor approval and commitment to accept a commission and serve as an officer in the U.S. Army on active duty or in a reserve component.

MSL-412: American Defense Policy II 3 credits
This course examines contemporary problems and analytical issues in the formation and implementation of U.S. national security. Students must attend at the ASU campus. This course is optional in lieu of HIS-231, American Military History. Prerequisites: Instructor approval, MSL-410, and commitment to accept a commission and serve as an officer in the U.S. Army on active duty or in a reserve component.

MSL-499: Independent Study 1 credit
Students in this course work closely with the Professor of Military Science on a special topic. Work may include research, readings, and presentations. This course may be repeated once. Prerequisite: Instructor approval.

MUS-111: Diction: Italian 1 credit
A study of Italian song transliteration, utilizing the International Phonetic Alphabet and emphasizing the broad skills of correct choice, correct performance of sounds, and performance practice of sung Italian.

MUS-112: Diction: French 1 credit
A study of French song transliteration, utilizing the International Phonetic Alphabet and emphasizing the broad skills of correct choice, correct performance of sounds, and performance practice of sung French. Prerequisite: MUS-111 or Music Department approval.

MUS-125: Music Theory I 4 credits
This course is a study in rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic dictation; basic keyboard performance; and sight singing. Computer-assisted ear training is utilized. Study is devoted to the structure of music which includes harmony, melody, form, and
Singing. Computer
This course emphasizes advanced rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic dictation; basic keyboard performance; and sight singing. Computer-assisted ear training is utilized. Study is devoted to the structure of music, which includes: harmony, melody, form, and rhythm. Skill development in analysis and composition is emphasized. The music of the “common practice period” will be studied. Co-requisite: MUS-130L.

MUS-130L: Music Theory I Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship) 1 credit
This course is a study in rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic dictation; basic keyboard performance; and sight singing. Computer-assisted ear training is utilized. Study is devoted to the structure of music, which includes: harmony, melody, form, and rhythm. Skill development in analysis and composition is emphasized. The music of the “common practice period” will be studied. Co-requisite: MUS-130.

MUS-155: Music Theory II 4 credits
This course emphasizes skill development through analysis and composition. Prerequisite: MUS-125.

MUS-160: Music Theory II 3 credits
A continuation of MUS-130, this course emphasizes skill development through analysis and composition. Prerequisites: MUS-130 and MUS-130L or Music Department approval. Co-requisite: MUS-160L.

MUS-160L: Music Theory II Lab (Aural Skills and Musicianship) 1 credit
A continuation of MUS-130L, this course emphasizes aural skill development through practical study in rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic dictation; basic keyboard performance; and sight singing. Computer-assisted ear training is utilized. Prerequisites: MUS-130 and MUS-130L or Music Department approval. Co-requisite: MUS-160.

MUS-210: Music Appreciation 4 credits
This course introduces the study of the intellectual, emotional, and aesthetic nature of music, its history, theory, and literature. It explores the major works of great composers and explores the elements that contribute to their longevity. Students learn to appreciate and critique live performances.

MUS-211: Diction: German 1 credit
A study of German song transliteration, utilizing the International Phonetic Alphabet and emphasizing the broad skills of correct choice, correct performance of sounds, and performance practice of sung German. Prerequisite: MUS-111 or Music Department approval.

MUS-223: Conducting 2 credits
This course is a study of the fundamentals and techniques of conducting. Emphasis is placed on basic conducting skills, fundamentals of baton technique, left hand technique, non-verbal communication, leadership, conducting terminology, transpositions, and score reading.

MUS-260: Music Theory III 4 credits
This course emphasizes advanced rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic dictation; basic keyboard performance; and sight singing. Computer-assisted ear training is utilized. Music examples are selected from Bach through Wagner. This course also includes an advanced study in analysis and part writing utilizing modulation and chromatic harmony. Prerequisite: MUS-155.

MUS-262: Music Theory III 3 credits
A continuation of MUS-160, this course emphasizes skill development through analysis and composition. Music examples are selected from Bach through Wagner. It also includes an advanced study in analysis and part writing utilizing modulation and chromatic harmony. Prerequisites: MUS-160 and MUS-160L or Music Department approval. Co-requisite: MUS-262L.

MUS-262L: Music Theory III Lab 1 credit
A continuation of MUS-160L, this course is a study in rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic dictation; basic keyboard performance; and sight singing. Computer-assisted ear training will be utilized. Prerequisites: MUS-160 and MUS-160L or Music Department approval. Co-requisite: MUS-262.

MUS-275: Music Theory IV 4 credits
This course emphasizes ear training material and includes music from the 20th century. It also includes an analysis and composition of music of the late 19th through the 20th century. Prerequisite: MUS-260.

MUS-310: Choral Literature for Music Educators 2 credits
This writing-intensive course is a survey study of the composers and choral literature appropriate for elementary and secondary school ensembles. Major literature; publishers; composers, arrangers, and their styles; and common performance and teaching problems will be considered.

MUS-311: Advanced Diction: Italian 1 credit
An advanced study of Italian song transliteration, utilizing the International Phonetic Alphabet and emphasizing the broad skills of correct choice, correct performance of sounds, and performance practice of sung Italian.

MUS-313: Advanced Diction: French 1 credit
An advanced study of French song transliteration, utilizing the International Phonetic Alphabet and emphasizing the broad skills of correct choice, correct performance of sounds, and performance practice of sung French. Prerequisite: MUS-311 or Music Department approval.

MUS-314: Advanced Diction: German 1 credit
An advanced study of German song transliteration, utilizing the International Phonetic Alphabet and emphasizing the broad skills of correct choice, correct performance of sounds, and performance practice of sung German. Prerequisite: MUS-311 or Music Department approval.

MUS-326: Orchestration and Arranging 2 credits
This course is a study and application in techniques of scoring and arranging music for various combinations of musical mediums. Includes scoring for strings, woodwinds, brasses, percussion, and voices.

MUS-327: Band Literature for Music Educators 2 credits
This writing-intensive course is a survey study of the composers and band literature appropriate for elementary and secondary school ensembles. This course will consider major literature, publishers, composers, arrangers, and their styles, as well as common performance and teaching problems.

\^ Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | @ Non-Transferable
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<td>MUS-330</td>
<td>Foundations of Music and Culture for Diverse Learners</td>
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<td>Students study the historical, philosophical, and</td>
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<td>with special needs in the music classroom.</td>
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<td>Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance.</td>
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<td>MUS-331</td>
<td>Choral Methods and Pedagogy</td>
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<td>A study of advanced problems in rehearsing and</td>
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<td>MUS-351</td>
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<td>MUS-360</td>
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<td>schools, culminating in the work of J. S. Bach</td>
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<td>and the development of opera and oratorio</td>
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<td></td>
<td>during the baroque period.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-369</td>
<td>Music History II</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This writing-intensive course is a survey of</td>
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<td>music from the mid-18th century to modern times.</td>
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<td>Study is devoted to the rise of homophonic</td>
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<td>music, the art song, the nationalistic schools,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>and the principal composers of the classical,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>romantic, and contemporary periods. Prerequisite:</td>
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<td>MUS-360 or Music Department approval.</td>
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<td>MUS-370</td>
<td>Piano Literature I</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course is a survey of baroque and</td>
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<td></td>
<td>classical periods. Emphasis is on learning</td>
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<td></td>
<td>the standard piano repertoire through</td>
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<td></td>
<td>reading and listening assignments. Prerequisite:</td>
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<td>MUS-369 or Music Department approval.</td>
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<td>MUS-375</td>
<td>Song Literature I</td>
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<td>This course is a survey study of the composers,</td>
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<td>their styles, and literature from the beginning</td>
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<td>of solo song through the early romantic period.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite: MUS-369 or Music Department</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-376</td>
<td>Song Literature II</td>
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<td>This course is a survey study of the composers,</td>
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<td>their styles, and literature from the middle</td>
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<td>romantic period of solo song through the</td>
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<td>contemporary period. It is a continuation of</td>
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<td>MUS-375, Prerequisite: MUS-375 or Music</td>
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<td>Department approval.</td>
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<td>MUS-377</td>
<td>Piano Literature II</td>
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<td>This course is a survey of romantic and</td>
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<td>contemporary periods. Emphasis is on learning</td>
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<td>the standard piano repertoire through</td>
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<td>reading and listening assignments. Prerequisite:</td>
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<td>MUS-369 or Music Department approval.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS-378</td>
<td>Chamber Music Literature</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course is a survey of chamber music</td>
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<td></td>
<td>literature. Emphasis is on learning the</td>
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<td></td>
<td>standard repertoire through reading and</td>
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<td>listening assignments. Prerequisite MUS-369 or</td>
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<td>Music Department approval.</td>
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<td>MUS-379</td>
<td>Symphonic Literature</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course is a survey of symphonic literature.</td>
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<td>Emphasis is on learning the standard</td>
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<td>repertoire through reading and listening</td>
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<td>assignments. Prerequisite: Prerequisite MUS-369</td>
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<td>or Music Department approval.</td>
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<td>MUS-380</td>
<td>Counterpoint</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course is a survey of contrapuntal practice</td>
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<td>from the 18th century. Background reference is</td>
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<td>made to early polyphonic music. Emphasis is</td>
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<td>given to 16th century species counterpoint and</td>
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<td>to analyzing and writing inventions and fugues</td>
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<td>in the 18th century style of J. S. Bach. An</td>
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<td>introduction is provided for the use of</td>
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<td>counterpoint in 20th century composition.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: MUS-275.</td>
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<td>MUS-390</td>
<td>Form and Analysis</td>
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<td>This course is a study of the various</td>
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<td>organizational structures in music, from motive,</td>
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<td>phrase, and period, through binary and</td>
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<td>ternary forms to the most complex, such as</td>
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<td>the variation, rondo, and sonata. Works of the</td>
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<td>masters are analyzed from the standpoint of</td>
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<td></td>
<td>form. Prerequisite: MUS-275.</td>
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<td>MUS-393</td>
<td>Form and Analysis</td>
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<td>This course is a study of the various</td>
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<td>organizational structures in music, from</td>
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<td>motive, phrase, and period, through binary and</td>
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<td>ternary forms to the most complex, such as the</td>
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<td>variation, rondo, and sonata. Works of the</td>
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<td>masters are analyzed from the standpoint of</td>
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<td>form. Prerequisites: MUS-351 and MUS-351L or</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Music Department approval.</td>
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<td>MUS-394</td>
<td>Counterpoint</td>
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<td></td>
<td>This course is a survey of contrapuntal practice</td>
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<td>from the 18th century. Background reference is</td>
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<td>counterpoint in 20th century composition.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite: MUS-351 and MUS-351L or</td>
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<td>Music Department approval.</td>
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<td>MUS-406</td>
<td>Jazz Techniques</td>
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<td>This course is a study of major jazz techniques</td>
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<td>and styles, including repertoire,</td>
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<td>instrumentation, improvisation, innovations,</td>
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<td>and major jazz ensembles.</td>
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<td>MUS-417</td>
<td>Collaborative Piano I</td>
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<td>This course is an introduction to collaborative</td>
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<td>and accompanying techniques and repertoire.</td>
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<td>Emphasis is placed on effective</td>
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<td>personal practice and preparation methods and</td>
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<td>ensemble.</td>
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A Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | © Non-Transferable

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rehearsal techniques. Collaborative skills of shared musical leadership, ensemble balance, and other performance issues are addressed through master class and private coaching of repertoire prepared as part of required assignments in vocal and/or instrumental studios. Score study, sight-reading, as well as techniques for dealing with orchestral piano reductions are also covered. Pre-requisite: Advanced Standing or Music Department approval.

**MUS-418: Collaborative Piano II** 2 credits
This course is a continuation to Collaborative Piano I. Collaborative and accompanying techniques and repertoire continue to be developed; collaborative skills of shared musical leadership, ensemble balance, and other performance issues are addressed through master class and private coaching of repertoire prepared as part of required assignments in vocal and/or instrumental studios. Score study, sight-reading, as well as techniques for dealing with orchestral piano reductions are also covered. Prerequisite: MUS-417 or Music Department approval.

**MUS-427: Piano Pedagogy I** 2 credits
This course is a study of beginner fundamentals of piano teaching. It includes survey, analysis, classification, and evaluation of beginning piano methods. Principles of studio management and planning are introduced. This course includes observation and supervised teaching in the Piano Laboratory Program, and both individual and group lesson settings. Prerequisite: MUS-377 or Music Department approval.

**MUS-428: Piano Pedagogy II** 2 credits
This course is a study of intermediate/early advanced fundamentals of piano teaching. It includes survey of, analysis, classification, and evaluation of beginning piano methods. Emphasis is also placed on studio management and planning. This course includes observation and supervised teaching in the Piano Laboratory Program, and both individual and group lesson settings. Prerequisite: MUS-427 or Music Department approval.

**MUS-450: Conducting** 4 credits
This course is a study of the fundamentals and techniques of conducting. Special emphasis is placed on conducting choral music and the special techniques required to conduct vocal groups. Prerequisite: MUS-390.

**MUS-451: Advanced Choral Conducting** 2 credits
This course is a study of advanced techniques of choral conducting. Rehearsal techniques, score reading, artistic interpretation, baton technique, and rehearsal techniques will be explored. Prerequisite: MUS-223.

**MUS-452: Advanced Instrumental Conducting** 2 credits
This course is a study of advanced techniques of instrumental conducting. Rehearsal techniques, score reading, artistic interpretation, baton technique, and rehearsal techniques will be explored. Prerequisite: MUS-223 or Music Department approval.

**MUS-455: Vocal Pedagogy** 2 credits
This course is a study of skills for the teaching of voice to individuals or groups. The physical voice is studied, potential vocal problems are analyzed, and historical methods of correction are presented. Prerequisite: Advanced Standing approval or Music Department approval.

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**Music Applied Voice (MVA)**

**MVA-119: Private Voice Study I** 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MVA-120: Private Voice Study Majors I** 2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisite: Instructor’s approval.

**MVA-129: Private Voice Study II** 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MVA-130: Private Voice Study Majors II** 2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisite: Instructor’s approval.

**MVA-219: Private Voice Study III** 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MVA-220: Private Voice Study Majors III** 2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisite: Instructor’s approval.

**MVA-229: Private Voice Study IV** 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MVA-230: Private Voice Study Majors IV** 2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisite: Instructor’s approval.

**MVA-319: Private Voice Study V** 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

**MVA-320: Private Voice Study Majors V** 2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisite: Instructor’s approval.

**MVA-329: Private Voice Study VI** 1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.
MVC-330: Private Voice Study Majors VI  2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisite: Instructor’s approval.

MVC-390C: Junior Recital  0 credit
A formal, public recital, sponsored by the music department, in which the student presents a solo recital approximately 60 minutes in length. The recital will be given in the student's junior year. For vocalists and pianists, the recital must be performed from memory, though one work, especially a chamber piece, may be played with the score. Student must be enrolled concurrently in the appropriate level of private instruction.

MVC-419: Private Voice Study VII  1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MVC-420: Private Voice Study Majors VII  2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisite: Instructor’s approval.

MVC-429: Private Voice Study VIII  1 credit
This course is the applied private study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for non-music majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MVC-430: Private Voice Study Majors VIII  2 credits
This course is the private applied study required for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisite: Instructor’s approval.

MVC-490C: Senior Recital  0 credit
A formal, public recital, sponsored by the music department, in which the student presents a solo recital approximately 60 minutes in length. The recital will be given in the student's senior year. For vocalists and pianists, the recital must be performed from memory, though one work, especially a chamber piece, may be played with the score. Student must be enrolled concurrently in the appropriate level of private instruction.

Music Voice Class (MVC)

MVC-109: Class Voice I  1 credit
This course is designed as class instruction for students with limited or no previous voice training. Instruction includes the study of vocal technique and literature designed to pass Part I of the Voice Proficiency Examination. The voice proficiency requirements are identified in the music handbook.

MVC-259: Class Voice II  1 credit
This course is a continuation of MVC-109. It includes passing Part II of the Voice Proficiency Examination. Prerequisite: MVC-109.

MVC-359: Class Voice III  1 credit
This course is a continuation of MVC-259. It includes passing Part III of the Voice Proficiency Examination. Prerequisite: MVC-259.

MVC-459: Class Voice IV  1 credit
This course is a continuation of MVC-359. It includes passing Part IV of the Voice Proficiency Examination. Prerequisite: MVC-359.

Woodwind Instruments (MWE)

MWE-113: Private Applied Instruction Secondary I  1 credit
This course is the private applied study for music majors in their secondary instrument or area, and/or the applied private study for nonmusic majors. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MWE-115: Private Applied Instruction I  2 credits
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MWE-123: Private Applied Instruction Secondary II  1 credit
This course is the private applied study for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisite: Instructor’s approval.

MWE-125: Private Applied Instruction II  2 credits
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MWE-213: Private Applied Instruction Secondary III  1 credit
This course is the private applied study for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisite: Instructor’s approval.

MWE-215: Private Applied Instruction III  2 credits
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MWE-223: Private Applied Instruction Secondary IV  1 credit
This course is the private applied study for music majors in their major instrument or area. Prerequisite: Instructor’s approval.

MWE-225: Private Applied Instruction IV  2 credits
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MWE-313: Private Applied Instruction Secondary V  1 credit
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

MWE-315: Private Applied Instruction V  2 credits
This course includes private instruction in the major instrument. Emphasis is on advanced technique and literature. Prerequisites: Music Department approval and placement audition.

\* Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable
Critical thinking and nursing management are enhanced through understanding clinical manifestations and treatment protocols. Alterations and injurious agents provide the foundation for interventions that affect clients across the lifespan. The interrelationship of functional reactions of cells and tissues to genetic and environmental variables that impact individual and community health. Particular attention is paid to vulnerable subgroups in the community. Emphasis is placed on critical analysis, using epidemiological and functional health pattern assessments to plan and intervene in areas of health promotion and disease prevention.

**Nursing (NRS)**

**NRS-410V: Pathophysiology and Nursing Management of Clients’ Health** [3 credits]

This course is designed to enhance the working RN’s existing understanding of the pathophysiological processes of disease as they affect clients across the lifespan. The interrelationship of structural and functional reactions of cells and tissues to genetic alterations and injurious agents provide the foundation for comprehending clinical manifestations and treatment protocols. Critical thinking and nursing management are enhanced through the use of case studies that integrate nutritional and pharmacological concepts. The understanding of environmental and biological risk factors provides the nurse with the knowledge to provide health promotion and prevention education.

**NRS-427V: Concepts in Community and Public Health** [3 credits]

This course focuses on the community as a large system of people of varying cultures, spiritual values, geographic norms, and economic conditions, all influenced by social-legal-political variables that impact individual and community health. Particular attention is paid to vulnerable subgroups in the community. Emphasis is placed on critical analysis, using epidemiological and functional health pattern assessments to plan and intervene in areas of health promotion and disease prevention.

**NRS-429V: Family-Centered Health Promotion** [3 credits]

This course focuses on family theories, health promotion models, cultural diversity, and teaching learning principles. The course emphasizes the family as the client, family FHP health assessments, screenings across the lifespan, communication, community resources, and family education. Appropriate health promotion education is evaluated against evidence-based research and practice.

**NRS-430V: Professional Dynamics** [3 credits]

This course is a bridge course for the RN who is returning to formal education for the baccalaureate degree in nursing. The course focuses on differentiated nursing practice competencies, nursing conceptual models, professional accountability, integrating spirituality into practice, group dynamics, and critical thinking. Emphasis is also placed on writing and oral presentation skills.

**NRS-433V: Introduction to Nursing Research** [3 credits]

This writing-intensive course promotes the use of research findings as a basis for improving clinical practice. Quantitative and qualitative research methodologies are presented. Emphasis is on the critical review of research studies and their applications to clinical practice. An overview of evidence-based practice is provided. Prerequisite: HLT 362V.

**NRS-434V: Health Assessment** [3 credits]

This course focuses on methods of health history taking, physical examination skills, documentation, and health screening. The course emphasizes the individual as the client, functional health patterns, community resources, and the teaching learning process.

**NRS-437V: Ethical Decision Making in Health Care** [3 credits]

This course is a general introduction to the field of biomedical ethics. Students study the application of ethics and moral theories to concepts and issues arising in the health care professions. The course provides students—both as consumers and providers—an opportunity to study ethical decision making, health care situations with implications for ethical decision making, and analysis of ethical behavior of individuals involved in health care. Topics include exploration of major ethical theories and principles, informed consent, confidentiality, and ethical implications of selected issues such as abortion, euthanasia, assisted suicide, and allocation of scarce resources.

**NRS-440V: Trends and Issues in Health Care** [3 credits]

This course explores the impact of numerous professional and societal forces on health care policy and practice. Content includes an analysis of current studies; nursing care policy and

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^Writing-intensive course | Ω Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ‡ Non-Transferable
position statements; political, environmental, and cultural issues; and changing nursing roles. The study of these issues examines the impact on health care delivery systems in today's society.

**NRS-441V**: Professional Capstone Project  
3 credits

The capstone project is a culmination of the learning experiences while a student in the nursing program. The student will prepare a written proposal for a project whose focus is the resolution of an issue or problem significant to professional nursing practice. The proposal includes a problem description, resolution, implementation, plans, evaluation plans, and proposed dissemination of findings. The professional capstone project proposal needs to reflect synthesis and integration of course content and professional practice. The capstone project is guided by the baccalaureate program student learner outcomes.

**NRS-451V**: Nursing Leadership and Management  
3 credits

Registered nurses with current licensure have a basic understanding of the role of the professional nurse. This course emphasizes further development of the professional nurse role. Critical management and leadership values, styles, and skills are a major focus. Particular attention is given to the identification of personal leadership styles and values. Importance is placed on development of effective management and leadership skills, with emphasis on effective communication.

**Nursing (NSG)**

**NSG-301**: Nursing Foundations  
4 credits

This foundational course provides an understanding of the unique societal roles of the professional nurse both locally and globally. This course examines the historical roots of nursing along with current theories and the value of evidence-based practice to the future of health care. Focus is given to ethical and legal standards of the nursing profession. Also addressed are concepts of health, wellness, and human development across the life span. Current standards of nursing practice are introduced as a framework for the nursing program. Prerequisite: Admission into the nursing program.

**NSG-303**: Therapeutic Communication and Informatics  
4 credits

The purpose of the course is to provide students with an understanding of effective communication and the role of information technology in promoting patient-centered care, managing knowledge in diverse settings, diminishing the risk for error, and supporting decision making through analysis of relevant data. Attention is given to therapeutic communication, information management, health care technology, and the use of data. The course improves interpersonal communication, technical skills, and their relationship to client outcomes. The role of the nurse in regards to effective communication with other members of the health care team is addressed. Students need basic interpersonal and computer skills before enrolling in this course. Prerequisite: Admission into the nursing program.

**NSG-305**: Health Assessment  
4 credits

This course provides the systematic collection, validation, and communication framework for data that professional nurses use to make decisions about how to intervene, promote, maintain, or restore the health of clients. It emphasizes methods of data collection, clinical reasoning, and the nursing process, along with supervised laboratory practice and selected diagnostic and screening tests. Upon completion, students demonstrate beginning knowledge and competence in the performance of

health history taking and physical assessment across the life span based on current standards of nursing practice. Prerequisite: Admission into the nursing program.

**NSG-307**: Introduction to Pharmacology  
4 credits

This course has a twofold purpose, the first of which is to explore pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of common drug classifications and their prototypes within a physiological and pathophysiological base. Physiological, psychological, developmental, legal, and sociocultural concepts related to drug therapy are presented. The second purpose of the course is to provide the pharmacological foundation necessary for safe administration of drugs, including medication math and medication administration skills, monitoring the effects of therapy, and teaching clients about medications. Prerequisites: Admission into the nursing program.

**NSG-321**: Nursing Practice: Theory  
5 credits

This course emphasizes nursing interventions for the client experiencing a variety of alterations in health and comorbidities, using physiological concepts and functional health patterns. Students plan and prioritize nursing care based on assessments and diagnostic data for clients with various social and cultural backgrounds across the lifespan. The course continues to develop the professional role, clinical reasoning, the concept of caring, and competence in current standards of nursing practice as the holistic foundational framework. Health promotion, health risks, and safety issues are reinforced with emphasis on preventable complications. Prerequisite: NSG-301, NSG-303, NSG-305, and NSG-307. Co-requisite: NSG-321C.

**NSG-321C**: Nursing Practice: Clinical  
5 credits

This course incorporates current standards of nursing practice in the clinical and simulated settings. The student plans and prioritizes nursing care based on assessments and diagnostic data for clients with various social and cultural backgrounds across the lifespan. Prerequisite: NSG-301, NSG-303, NSG-305, and NSG-307. Co-requisite: NSG-321.

**NSG-323**: Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing: Theory  
2 credits

This course is focused on utilizing the nursing process in providing psychiatric mental health nursing care in various psychiatric settings with individuals, families, and community groups across the lifespan. Emphasis is placed on therapeutic communications and therapeutic use of self in providing safe nursing care. Concepts of environment, group process, family therapy, interdisciplinary collaboration, and affective skills are integrated with the biopsychosocial, spiritual, and cultural aspects of psychiatric mental health nursing practice. Prerequisite: NSG-301, NSG-303, NSG-305, and NSG-307. Co-requisite: NSG-323C.

**NSG-323C**: Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing: Clinical  
2 credits

This clinical experience applies theoretical psychiatric mental health concepts to the care of patients from various sociocultural backgrounds across the lifespan. Students develop skills of collaboration, accountability, and clinical judgment. Students develop and maintain a safe, therapeutic patient care environment. Prerequisite: NSG-301, NSG-303, NSG-305, and NSG-307. Co-requisite: NSG-323.
NSG-325Ω: Evidence-Based Practice 3 credits
This writing-intensive course provides the use of research findings as a basis for improving clinical practice. The student is introduced to the research process and various research methodologies using qualitative and quantitative data. This course builds on the foundation and steps of evidence-based practice. The PICOT format is used to promote a spirit of inquiry in guiding students when formulating clinical questions. To answer a clinical question, the focus is on differentiating kinds/levels of evidence and identifying appropriate databases to obtain the best evidence for practice. Evidence is critically appraised to determine application to clinical practice. Ethical implications in regards to patients’ rights, preferences, and values are considered. Strategies for implementation, methods of evaluation, and dissemination of evidenced outcomes are discussed to ensure integration of best nursing practice. Prerequisite: NSG-301 and NSG-303.

NSG-401Ω: Family-Centered Nursing: Theory 3 credits
This course examines a variety of theoretical perspectives with an emphasis on family theory from conception through childbearing. Students gain a broader understanding of health promotion and screening, client education, illness and injury prevention, cultural practices, and holistic care in specific populations such as newborns, children, adolescents, childbearing women, and families. Topics include nursing care of the childbearing family and the well child, as well as the acute and chronically ill pediatric and adolescent population and family. Students acquire an understanding of socioeconomic status, educational level, culture, environmental factors, epidemiological issues, and the impact on various populations. This course enhances critical analysis and uses current standards of nursing practice as a framework for assessment to plan nursing care. Prerequisite: NSG-321, NSG-321C, NSG-323, NSG-323C. Co-requisite: NSG-401C.

NSG-401CΩ: Family-Centered Nursing: Clinical 3 credits
This course focuses on application of nursing principles related to health promotion and screening, client education, illness and injury prevention, cultural practices, and holistic care in specific populations such as newborns, children, adolescents, childbearing women, and families. Family theory content, pertinent to the clinical site, is applied in a variety of settings. Using a holistic approach, students implement nursing care including wellness, acute, and chronic care for the above populations in a variety of settings. Prerequisite: NSG-321, NSG-321C, NSG-323, NSG-323C. Co-requisite: NSG-401.

NSG-403Ω: Community Nursing: Theory 3 credits
Students examine public health theory, community-oriented concepts, and community-based principles to provide nursing care for individuals, families, specific aggregates, and communities. The student gains a broader understanding of health promotion and disease prevention, client education, advocacy, ethical issues, environmental impact, safety concerns, holistic care, socioeconomic factors, and cultural sensitivity. This course addresses health coaching, chronic disease management, transitional care, rehabilitation, caregiver role strain, care coordination, and palliative/end-of-life care across the lifespan in a variety of community and home settings. Topics also include disaster management and public and private health policy. This course uses current standards of nursing practice to enhance critical analysis and use of epidemiological data. Prerequisite: NSG-321, NSG-321C, NSG-323, NSG-323C. Co-requisite: NSG-403C.

NSG-403CΩ: Community Nursing: Clinical 3 credits
This course focuses on application of nursing principles related to health promotion and disease prevention, client education, advocacy, ethical issues, environmental impact, safety concerns, holistic care, socioeconomic factors, and cultural sensitivity for individuals, families, specific aggregates, and communities. Community theory content, pertinent to the clinical site, is applied across the lifespan in a variety of community, home, and simulated settings. Using a holistic approach, students implement wellness, acute, chronic, and end-of-life nursing care in a variety of settings. Prerequisite: NSG-321, NSG-321C, NSG-323, NSG-323C. Co-requisite: NSG-403.

NSG-421Ω: Transition to Professional Nursing Practice: Theory 6 credits
This course is designed as a culminating experience in the professional role development of the student nurse. Emphasis is on integrating qualities of accountability, advocacy, integrity, lifelong learning, clinical reasoning, competence, caring, and compassion, towards building confidence as the student transitions into the role of the novice nurse. The interdisciplinary approach to the safe and ethical management of quality patient-centered care across the lifespan is stressed while other topics include economic, legal, political, and social issues impacting health care. Opportunities are provided to synthesize theory, clinical practice, leadership, and management concepts. This course continues to develop the professional role, clinical reasoning, concept of caring, and competence in nursing skills using current standards of nursing practice as the holistic foundational framework. Health promotion/disease prevention, health risks, and safety concepts are mastered with emphasis on complex health issues. Clients with complex health problems and multiple comorbidities are managed using a case study approach. Prerequisite: NSG-401, NSG-401C, NSG-403, and NSG-403C. Co-requisite: NSG-421C.

NSG-421CΩ: Transition to Professional Nursing Practice: Clinical 6 credits
This course is designed as a culminating experience in the professional clinical development of the student nurse incorporating current standards of nursing practice. Emphasis is on applying evidenced-based practice in the clinical setting. The student assumes responsibility for delegating, evaluating, planning, and supervising culturally sensitive nursing care in diverse environments. Clients with complex health issues and multiple comorbidities are assessed and cared for in simulated and actual clinical settings. The student builds confidence and develops competence while practicing safe, quality, patient-centered holistic care across the lifespan. Students analyze the assessment findings for management of patient care outcomes. Students use increasingly higher levels of clinical reasoning in patient-centered care. Prerequisite: NSG-401, NSG-401C, NSG-403, and NSG-403C. Co-requisite: NSG-421.

NSG-423Ω: Evidence-Based Capstone Project 2 credits
This course provides the learner with a means to synthesize skills and resources gained while in the nursing program. The use of evidence-based practice to improve clinical practice is discussed and a change project is proposed. Creating a capstone change project provides the student with opportunities to master the skills to assess, implement, evaluate, and integrate evidence-based practice to be an effective change agent in nursing practice.

Ω Writing-intensive course  |  * Fulfills General Education requirement  |  † Honors Major Course  |  Ω Non-Transferable
Nursing (NUR)

**NUR-498A**: Capstone 1 credits
This writing-intensive course integrates theories and concepts from liberal arts education into nursing practice through the formation of a clinical change project. Emphasis is on applying evidenced-based practice into the clinical setting. Prerequisites: NUR 411, NUR 412, and NUR 413.

**NUR-498B**: Practicum in Nursing 3 credits
The practicum in nursing provides a selected clinical experience to optimize the transition to a professional career. Nursing care areas are chosen according to preceptor availability and student focus. A faculty member assists in planning, implementing, and evaluating the learning experience. A writing-intensive course. Prerequisite: NUR-456.

**NUR-456**: Complex Care 6 credits
The focus of this course is the acute care and collaborative management of critically ill clients. Emphasis is placed on the recognition of subtle changes in assessment findings, the development of a plan of care in response to immediate and impending needs, the application of advanced nursing skills, and the nurturing of sound clinical judgment. Prerequisites: NUR 411, NUR 412, and NUR 413.

**NUR-502**: Theoretical Foundations for Nursing Roles and Practice 4 credits
This course examines nursing as a profession and a discipline and the individual nurse's role as a member of the profession. The theoretical foundations for nursing practice and roles are explored and applied. Emphasis is placed on developing scholarly writing and presentation skills. Critical thinking skills are refined as students discuss and synthesize the literature that guides nursing practice with a special emphasis on caring, diversity, and spirituality.

**NUR-504**: Health Care Research Analysis and Utilization 4 credits
This course focuses on the critical analysis of nursing and health care research and its application to nursing education, nursing practice, and the delivery of health care services. Emphasis is placed on strategies to access current and relevant data, synthesize the information, and translate new knowledge to practice. Ethical issues in the design and conduct of research are addressed. Prerequisite: NUR-502.

**NUR-508**: Ethics, Policy, and Finance in the Health Care System 4 credits
This course utilizes health care policy as a framework to analyze how health is defined and health care is designed and delivered in the United States and around the world. Emphasis is placed on issues of cost, quality, access, disparities, and finance. The various roles of the master’s prepared nurse in the health care system are explored. Prerequisite: NUR-504.

**NUR-631**: Advanced Physiology and Pathophysiology 4 credits
This course focuses on advanced physiology and pathophysiology principles. This course is used to guide the advanced nursing practice student in understanding normal function and interpreting changes in normal function that result in symptoms and diagnostic markers indicative of illness. Emphasis is placed on the following systems: cellular environment and inflammatory changes; fluids, electrolytes and acid-base balance; genetics, genetic diseases, and the role of the environment; stress, disease, and the development of neoplasms; hematology and alterations in immunity. In addition, the physiology and pathophysiology of the endocrine, pulmonary, renal, digestive and integumentary, cardiovascular and lymphatic, musculoskeletal, reproductive, and neurological systems, including mood disorders, are addressed. Prerequisite: Admission to the graduate nursing program or college approval.

**NUR-632**: Advanced Pharmacology for Primary Care 4 credits
This course focuses on the basic concepts and principles of pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics and their practical implication in clinical practice. This course also places an emphasis on the strong influence of physiological variables (age, ethnicity, or pregnancy) and pathological conditions (hepatic or renal insufficiency, cardiac dysfunction) on drugs' pharmacological response. An in-depth understanding of the relationship between patient’s physiological/pathological variables and pharmacodynamics/pharmacokinetics can provide additional insight for practitioners in predicting potential drug interactions, and thus will provide additional guidance in prescribing strategies. This course also includes clinical pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics; principles of pediatric and geriatric pharmacotherapy; clinical toxicology; and pathology and pharmacotherapy of cardiovascular, psychiatric, endocrine, respiratory, gastrointestinal, bone and joint, infectious, reproductive, and dermatological disorders. Prerequisite: NUR-631.

**NUR-633**: Advanced Pharmacology for Acute Care 4 credits
This course focuses on the advanced pharmacology and therapeutic principles needed for the adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner (ACNP-AG) and the adult-gerontology clinical nurse specialist (CNS-AG) to safely prescribe medication therapy. Pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic principles of drug action are emphasized, with a focus on prescribing in a diverse patient population. Appropriate monitoring for efficacy and toxicity of prescribed therapies is highlighted. Evidence-based trials and clinical guidelines provide the basis for selecting safe, effective, and cost-efficient pharmacotherapeutic regimens for all patients. Appropriate patient education regarding prescription and nonprescription therapies is incorporated. This course covers principles of drug action, treatment of endocrine, cardiovascular disorders, gastrointestinal disorders, neurological, infectious diseases, and respiratory disorders. In addition, pain management, the patient in the intensive care unit, toxicology, medication error prevention, and medication management during transitions of care are addressed. Prerequisite: NUR-631.

**NUR-634**: Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning With Skills Lab 4 credits
This course builds upon the student's undergraduate and clinical assessment skills, offering advanced health assessment content to provide the foundation for the advanced practice nursing role. This course addresses the completion and interpretation of a head-to-toe assessment in addition to focused assessments for chief complaints that include physical, psychosocial, spiritual, risk, and functional assessments in diverse populations and across age groups. Students learn a systematic method of diagnostic reasoning and clinical decision making to establish a differential diagnosis.
diagnosis. An overview of appropriate protocols for performing health screenings and interpreting lab and other diagnostic data is included based on best practice consistent with resource allocations. Topics from effective communication and client teaching/counseling to eliciting clients’ interpretation of their health status and perceived barriers are incorporated throughout the course. This course includes components of a SOAP note and effective interview techniques. Body systems covered include HEENT, Chest, Cardiovascular, Blood Vessels and Lymphatic, Pulmonary, Abdomen, Skin, Neurological, Musculoskeletal, Male and Female Genitalia, Psychological, and Lab and Diagnostic Findings. Corresponding assessment skills are practiced in the skills lab. Prerequisites: NUR-631, and either NUR 632 or NUR-633.

**NUR-636Ω**: ACNP-AG Didactic I 3 credits

This course focuses on evidenced-based theory and research related to adult-gerontology patients experiencing acute illnesses. Students synthesize data from a variety of health resources related to the care of the acutely ill adult-gerontology patient. Concepts involving Clinical Practice Guidelines are introduced and evaluated. Students analyze common problems seen in the acute care setting as they relate to the development of a prioritized differential diagnosis list. Students focus on ways to make clinical judgments and decisions regarding appropriate recommendations and treatments related to acute alterations in health. Prerequisites: NUR-631, NUR-633, and NUR-634. Co-requisite: NUR-636C.

**NUR-636Ω**: ACNP-AG Didactic II 4 credits


**NUR-637Ω**: ACNP-AG Didactic III 4 credits

This course continues the focus on evidenced-based theory and research related to acute illnesses in the adult-gerontology population in the acute care setting. Students continue to build on prior knowledge and synthesize data from a variety of health resources related to the care of the acutely ill patient. Utilizing a systems framework, students continue work on clinical judgment and decision making regarding appropriate recommendations and treatments related to alterations in different systems as they develop an evidence-based plan of care. Prerequisites: NUR-636 and NUR-636C. Co-requisite: NUR-637C.

**NUR-638Ω**: ACNP-AG Practicum I 4 credits

This course continues the focus on evidenced-based theory and research related to care during acute, chronic, and exacerbated illnesses. Students continue to build on prior knowledge and synthesize data from a variety of health resources related to the care of the acutely ill patient. Utilizing a systems framework, students continue developing appropriate clinical judgment and decision-making skills regarding appropriate recommendations and treatments related to alterations in different systems as they develop an evidence-based plan of care for adult-gerontology patients. Prerequisites: NUR-637 and NUR-637C. Co-requisite: NUR-638C.

**NUR-638Ω**: ACNP-AG Practicum III 4 credits

This culminating, preceptored practicum experience continues the development of knowledge, skills, and abilities in the provision of health care to complex, acute, and critically ill adult-gerontology and frail elderly patients. This course builds upon prior learning. Clinical practice affords students the opportunity to refine their clinical decision-making skills in advanced health assessment, clinical diagnosis, procedural skill acquisition, and management of acute and critically ill adult-gerontology patients. Clinical experiences emphasize the physiological and psychosocial impact of acute and critical illness on patients, family, and community, and prepare the adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner (ACNP-AG) in the diagnosis and management of chronic, exacerbated, acute, and life-threatening health problems. Clinical hours: 200. Prerequisites: NUR-637 and NUR-637C. Co-requisite: NUR-638.

**NUR-641E**: Advanced Pathophysiology and Pharmacology for Nurse Educators 4 credits

This course focuses on advanced physiology, pathophysiology, and pharmacologic principles. This course will guide the Nursing Education student in interpreting changes in normal function that result in symptoms indicative of illness and the effects of select pharmacologic substances on that process. Evidence-based research provides the basis for determining the safe and appropriate utilization of medications and herbal therapies on human function. Appropriate education for various prescribed pharmacologic agents is incorporated. Prerequisite: NUR-508.

**NUR-645E**: Advanced Health Assessment for Nurse Educators 4 credits

This course builds upon the student’s previous health assessment knowledge offering more advanced health assessment content to provide the foundation for the advanced-professional nursing role of the nurse educator. This course emphasizes knowledge of health assessment, including physical, psychosocial, spiritual health assessment, risk assessment, and functional assessment in diverse populations in the promotion of health and prevention of disease. To maintain a nursing focus on patient responses to health, illness, or the threat of illness the nurse must exhibit effective communication and client teaching, which is incorporated throughout the course. The importance of effective documentation and health recordkeeping is included. Prerequisite: NUR-641E.

**NUR-646**: Health Promotion in Advanced Practice Nursing 3 credits

This course focuses on the advanced health promotion strategies of the nation’s priority lifestyle concerns throughout the lifespan as presented in the Healthy People 2010 National Health Objectives. Detailed evidence-based health promotion

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^Writing-intensive course | Ω Fulfills General Education requirement | Ω Honors Major Course | Ω Non-Transferable
information and services—such as age, development, lifestyle, geography location, spirituality and culture—are considered. Professional and client community resources and referrals are examined. Emphasis is placed on development of the advanced practice nurse-client relationship to enhance the effectiveness of client education and counseling to promote healthy lifestyle changes. The use of integrative healing (nonpharmacological) strategies in assisting clients to achieve goals of health promotion are introduced and evaluated based on evidence-based research. The course has a community-focused perspective, addressing roles in delivering care to improve the health of the entire community. Students consider the relationship between community/public health issues and social problems as they impact the health care of their clients. Prerequisite: NUR-640.

**NUR-647E: Nursing Education Seminar I** 4 credits

This course examines professional standards as a foundation for curriculum design in nursing education in all settings. It explores the nature of traditional academic education and nontraditional academic education, as well as continuing nursing education. This course also focuses on theories of teaching/learning, traditional and alternative instructional strategies, and nursing education in the classroom and clinical setting. The course incorporates the development of curriculum frameworks and learning activities for adult learners from diverse backgrounds. Strategies to enhance critical thinking are included.

**NUR-649E: Nursing Education Seminar II** 4 credits

This course incorporates technology into the educational process from the use of personal technology to institutional technology. Students have the opportunity to develop (or convert) educational programs to be delivered in an online format. Principles of curriculum development, teaching/learning theories, and implementation of evaluation strategies will be modified to the online learning environment. This course also examines professional regulatory and accreditation standards as an evaluation framework for curriculum design in nursing education in all settings. Strategies to assess learning are included from the assignment evaluation to the program evaluation based on outcomes. Prerequisite: NUR-647E.

**NUR-654: Diverse Application of Advanced Practice Concepts** 3 credits

This course presents practice concepts that blend the function of the clinical nurse specialist with the family nurse practitioner (FNP) role for a futuristic vision for integration of these roles to include assessing and addressing the needs of client populations and nursing personnel across the continuum of care. Management concepts include case management, teaching of professionals, program planning, evaluation, peer review, broad-based consultation, marketing, business management, resource management, cost-effective use of formularies, and payment for services, including processing insurance claims.

**NUR-655H: CNS I: Theoretical Foundations** 6 credits

This course focuses on the theories, conceptual models, and research that are the basis of the adult-gerontology CNS practice. Building on advanced practice nursing theory, students engage in discussion of theoretical and empirical knowledge of illness and wellness—both of disease and nondisease etiologies—from the three spheres of influence, particularly the patient/client sphere. Advanced health assessment, advanced pharmacology, and advanced physiology and pathology principles across the adult-gerontology continuum are integrated with developmental/life stage transitions, professional/legal issues, and spirituality concepts. Content includes (1) theoretical foundations of adult-gerontology CNS practice; (2) phenomena of nursing concern; (3) design and development of integrating health promotion for the adult-gerontology patient/client; (4) design and development of innovative nursing interventions; (5) clinical inquiry/critical thinking, using advanced knowledge; (6) consultation, teaching, and coaching with focus on the individual/family/groups; (7) measurement and outcome evaluation, including cost-effectiveness and evidence-based research focused on the patient/client sphere; (8) examination of age-related genetics and genomics in terms of adult-gerontology patient/family-associated disorders. The clinical experience takes place in the student’s chosen specialty area, providing experiences with a variety of adult-gerontology patients/clients and integrates the theoretical concepts covered in the didactic portion of the course. Clinical component: 3 clinical credits. Clinical hours: 150.

**NUR-656: Diagnosis and Management of Acutely Ill Patients II** 4 credits

This course continues the focus on evidenced-based theory and research related to acute illnesses in the adult and geriatric population in the acute care-setting. Students continue to build on prior knowledge and synthesize data from a variety of health resources related to the care of the acutely ill patient. Utilizing a systems-framework, students continue work on clinical judgment and decision making regarding appropriate recommendations and treatments related to alterations in different systems as they develop an evidence-based plan of care.

**NUR-657H: CNS II: Influence Change in Health Care Systems** 6 credits

This course focuses on the theories, conceptual models, and research that are the basis of the adult-gerontology CNS practice. Building on advanced practice nursing theory, students engage in discussion of theoretical and empirical knowledge of illness and wellness—both of disease and nondisease etiologies—from the three spheres of influence, particularly the patient/client and organization/system spheres. Advanced health assessment, advanced pharmacology, and advanced physiology and pathology principles across the adult-gerontology continuum are integrated with developmental/life stage transitions, professional/legal issues, and spirituality concepts. Content includes (1) theoretical foundations of adult-gerontology CNS practice; (2) phenomena of nursing concern; (3) design and development of integrating health promotion for the adult-gerontology patient/client; (4) design and development of innovative nursing interventions; (5) clinical inquiry/critical thinking, using advanced knowledge; (6) consultation, teaching, and coaching with focus on the individual/family/groups; (7) measurement and outcome evaluation, including cost-effectiveness and evidence-based research focused on patient/client, nurses and nursing practice, and organization/system; (8) explanation of age-related genetics and genomics in terms of adult-gerontology patient/family-associated disorders. The clinical experience takes place in the student’s chosen specialty area, providing experiences with a variety of adult-gerontology patients/clients, and integrates the theoretical concepts covered in the didactic portion of the course. Clinical component: 3 clinical credits. Clinical hours: 150. Prerequisite: NUR-655.

**NUR-658: Scope of Practice, Documentation, and Billing** 2 credits

This course focuses on professional and legal issues related to advanced practice nursing and includes adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner (ACNP-AG) scope of practice, inpatient...
and outpatient documentation, and billing. Managing the adult-gerontology patient who is highly vulnerable to complications, physiologically unstable, technologically dependent during periods of transition, such as admitting, transferring, and discharging, is also covered. This course provides a review of concepts related to collegial practice, including interprofessional and intraprofessional relationships within the health care delivery system.

NUR-659: Diagnosis and Management of Acutely Ill Patients III 4 credits

This course continues the focus on evidenced-based theory and research related to acute illnesses. Students continue to build on prior knowledge and synthesize data from a variety of health resources related to the care of the acutely ill patient. Utilizing a systems-framework, students continue developing appropriate clinical judgment and decision-making skills regarding appropriate recommendations and treatments related to alterations in different systems as they develop an evidence-based plan of care for the adult-gerontology patient. Prerequisite: NUR-656.

NUR-663Ω: CNS Clinical Internship 4 credits

A cumulating practicum experience, completed in person with a preceptor, provides students with experiences in the three spheres of the adult-gerontology CNS practice: patient/client, nurses and nursing practice, and organization/system within a specialty area. This clinical practice affords students the opportunity to refine their clinical decision-making skills related to developmental, life-stage, wellness, and illness needs that may impact patient/clients and their significant others across the entire adult-gerontology age continuum. The practicum experience also provides students an opportunity to increase their understanding of those patient/client and family needs involved in transitioning to various care settings. Additionally, students develop the CNS roles of clinical expert, leader, collaborator, consultant, educator, researcher, and change agent, and explore how their professional attributes, ethical conduct, and professional citizenship are integrated in CNS practice to affect outcomes within the spheres. This course includes the application of core content specific to CNS practice introduced in previous courses. Online case study discussions analyzed by evidence-based practice guidelines are utilized with patient/client scenarios across the adult-gerontology age continuum. Clinical component: 4 clinical credits. Clinical hours: 200. Prerequisite: NUR-657.

NUR-664Ω: Advanced Practice Management of Geriatric Issues in Primary Care Clinical 1.5 credits

The student will collaborate with faculty members to select a community-based, gerontological health-focused, clinical site for completion of 75 clinical hours. The clinical component for NUR-664Ω allows the student an opportunity to provide comprehensive health care to diverse clients in late age. Clinical hours are completed in person with a qualified preceptor (NP, DO, MD, DNM) and serve as the opportunity to demonstrate clinical skills, learn clinical decision-making skills, and learn the role of the advanced practice nurse in collaboration with experienced preceptors who serve as mentors. The clinical component of each course is accomplished during the same semester as the corresponding didactic course and is graded as Pass/Fail. Failure of a clinical course constitutes failure of the corresponding didactic course. Prerequisite: NUR-675. Co-requisite: NUR-664Ω.

NUR-664TΩ: Advanced Practice Management of Geriatric Issues in Primary Care 1.5 credits

This course focuses on the three levels of prevention and comprehensive primary care management of geriatric health care problems of individuals and their families within a culturally and spiritually diverse environment. Advanced health assessment, advanced pharmacology, and advanced physiology and pathophysiology principles are integrated with spirituality concepts and advanced nursing theory. Evidence-based research is utilized to develop comprehensive, cost-effective, least invasive, quality health care for geriatric clients. Care will include health promotion counseling, client education, and appropriate screening to optimize the client’s health. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking and diagnostic reasoning to guide clinical decision making. Management of client illness includes ordering diagnostic tests, prescribing pharmacologic and nonpharmacologic integrative healing therapies, collaborating with other health professionals and community agencies, and pursuing appropriate follow-up. Prerequisite: NUR-675. Co-requisite: NUR-664C.

NUR-665EΩ: Nursing Education Practicum 4 credits

This is a culminating practicum experience completed with a nurse educator preceptor in a selected setting. This clinical practicum affords students the opportunity to refine educational expertise in their selected areas of interest (e.g., assessment of learning needs, program/curriculum planning, implementation, and assessment/evaluation in either a traditional or nontraditional setting). This course offers opportunities for students to begin integrating the role of the nurse educator into their professional behaviors. Prerequisite: NUR-649E. This course may be taken concurrently with NUR-699.

NUR-667Ω: Advanced Practice Management of Women’s Health Issues in Primary Care 1.5 credits

This course focuses on the three levels of prevention and comprehensive primary care management of women’s health care issues (including care of the pregnant patient) for individuals and their families within a culturally and spiritually diverse environment, contextually within the health care delivery system. Advanced health assessment, advanced pharmacology, spirituality, and advanced physiology and pathophysiology principles are integrated with advanced nursing theory. Evidence-based research is utilized to develop comprehensive, cost-effective, least invasive, quality health care for women. Care includes health promotion counseling, screening, and client education to optimize the client’s health. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking and diagnostic reasoning to guide clinical decision making. Management of client illness includes ordering diagnostic tests, prescribing pharmacologic and nonpharmacologic integrative healing therapies, collaborating with other health professionals and community agencies, and pursuing appropriate follow-up. Prerequisites: NUR-675 and NUR-675C. Co-requisite: NUR-667C.

NUR-667CΩ: Advanced Practice Management of Women’s Health Issues in Primary Care Clinical 1.5 credits

Students collaborate with faculty members to select a community-based, women’s health-focused, clinical site for completion of 75 clinical hours. The clinical component for NUR-667C allows the student an opportunity to provide comprehensive health care to diverse clients across the life span. Clinical hours are completed in person with a qualified preceptor (NP, DO, MD, DNM) and serve as the opportunity to

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Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | Honors Major Course | Non-Transferable

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demonstrate clinical skills, learn clinical decision-making skills, and learn the role of the advanced practice nurse in collaboration with experienced preceptors who serve as mentors. The clinical component of each course is accomplished during the same semester as the corresponding didactic course and is graded as Pass/Fail. Failure of a clinical course constitutes failure of the corresponding didactic course. Clinical hours: 75. Co-requisite NUR-667.

NUR-6683: Advanced Practice Management of Pediatric and Adolescent Health Care Problems 3 credits

This course focuses on the three levels of prevention and comprehensive primary care management of pediatric and adolescent health care problems of individuals and their families within a culturally and spiritually diverse environment. Advanced health assessment, advanced pharmacology, and advanced physiology and pathophysiology principles are integrated with spirituality concepts and advanced nursing theory. Evidence-based research is utilized to develop comprehensive, cost-effective, least invasive, quality health care for pediatric and adolescent health care problems. Care includes health promotion counseling, client education, and appropriate screening to optimize the client’s health. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking and diagnostic reasoning to guide clinical decision making. Management of client illness includes ordering diagnostic tests, prescribing pharmacologic and nonpharmacologic integrative healing therapies, collaborating with other health professionals and community agencies, and pursuing appropriate follow-up. Prerequisites: NUR-668 and NUR-675C. Co-requisite NUR-668C.

NUR-668C3: Advanced Practice Management of Pediatric and Adolescent Health Care Problems in Primary Care Clinical 3 credits

Students collaborate with faculty members to select a community-based pediatric or adolescent clinical site for completion of 150 clinical hours. The clinical component for NUR-668 allows the student an opportunity to provide comprehensive health care to diverse clients across the life span. Clinical hours are completed in person with a qualified preceptor (NP, DO, MD, DN) and serve as the opportunity to demonstrate clinical skills, learn clinical decision-making skills, and learn the role of the advanced practice nurse in collaboration with experienced preceptors who serve as mentors. The clinical component of each course is accomplished during the same semester as the corresponding didactic course and is graded as Pass/Fail. Failure of a clinical course constitutes failure of the corresponding didactic course. Clinical hours: 150. Co-requisite NUR-668.

NUR-6693: Advance Practice Management of Geriatric Issues in Primary Care 1.5 credits

This course focuses on the three levels of prevention and comprehensive primary care management of geriatric health care problems of individuals and their families with chronic, acute, and spiritually diverse environment. Advanced health assessment, health promotion and disease prevention counseling, advanced pharmacology, and advanced physiology and pathophysiology principles are integrated with spirituality concepts and advanced nursing theory. Evidence-based research is utilized to develop comprehensive, cost-effective, least invasive, quality health care for geriatric clients. Care includes health promotion and disease prevention counseling, client education, and appropriate screening to optimize the client’s health. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking and diagnostic reasoning to guide clinical decision making. Management of client illness includes ordering diagnostic tests, prescribing pharmacologic and nonpharmacologic integrative healing therapies, collaborating with other health professionals and community agencies, and pursuing appropriate follow-up. Prerequisite: NUR-675. Co-requisite: NUR-669C.

NUR-669C3: Advance Practice Management of Geriatric Issues in Primary Care Clinical 1.5 credits

Students collaborate with faculty members to select a community-based, geriatric health-focused, clinical site for completion of 75 clinical hours. The clinical component for NUR-669 allows the student an opportunity to provide comprehensive health care to diverse clients in late age. Clinical hours are completed in collaboration with a qualified preceptor (NP, DO, MD, DN) and serve as the opportunity to demonstrate clinical skills, institute health promotion and disease prevention interventions, learn clinical decision-making skills, and learn the role of the advanced practice nurse in collaboration with experienced preceptors who serve as mentors. Clinical hours: 75. Prerequisite: NUR-675. Co-requisite: NUR-669.

NUR-6703: Leadership in Health Care Organizations Practicum 4 credits

This course promotes the synthesis and application of knowledge and skills from the nursing core course and the leadership courses. Students identify a mentor and develop a relationship through which they examine the connection between theory and practice. Students engage in leadership activities (e.g., committees, projects, staff education, and quality improvement) and, through reflection and writing, analyze and evaluate leadership behaviors and processes. Prerequisites: LDR-600, LDR-615, and LDR-620.

NUR-6713: Practicum I 4 credits

This course focuses on integration of adult-gerontology acute care nurse practitioner didactic learning competencies with application to clinical competencies for adult-gerontology populations seen in acute care settings. This course includes time in the skills lab. Students begin work on their capstone paper. Clinical hours: 100. Prerequisites: NUR-653, NUR-656, and NUR-658.

NUR-6723: Practicum II 4 credits

This practicum experience provides comprehensive health care to complex, acute, and critically ill adult-gerontology and frail elderly patients. This course builds upon prior learning. Clinical practice affords students the opportunity to work with a qualified preceptor to refine their clinical decision-making skills in advanced health assessment, clinical diagnosis, procedural skill acquisition, and care management of acute and chronically ill adults and geriatric patients. Clinical experiences emphasize the physiological and psychosocial impact of acute and critical illness on patients, family, and community, and prepare the ACNP in the diagnosis and management of acute and life-threatening health problems. Students complete the second portion of the capstone paper. Clinical hours: 200. Prerequisite: NUR-671.

NUR-6733: Practicum III 4 credits

This culminating practicum experience continues the development of knowledge, skills, and abilities in the provision of health care to complex, acute, and critically ill adult-gerontology and frail elderly patients. This course builds upon

Writing-intensive course | Fulfills General Education requirement | Honors Major Course | Non-Transferable

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prior learning. Clinical practice affords students the opportunity to work with a qualified preceptor to refine their clinical decision-making skills in advanced health assessment, clinical diagnosis, procedural skill acquisition, and care management of acute and chronically ill adult-gerontology patients. Clinical experiences emphasize the physiological and psychosocial impact of acute and critical illness on patients, family, and community, and prepare the ACNP in the diagnosis and management of acute and life-threatening health problems. Students complete the capstone paper. Clinical hours: 200. Prerequisite: NUR-672.

NUR-675: Advanced Practice Management of Adult Health Care Problems in Primary Care 3 credits
This course focuses on the three levels of prevention and comprehensive primary care management of adult health care problems of individuals and their families within a culturally and spiritually diverse environment. Advanced health assessment, advanced pharmacology, spirituality, and advanced physiology and pathophysiology principles are integrated with advanced nursing theory. Evidence-based research is utilized to develop comprehensive, cost-effective, least invasive, quality health care for adult health care problems. Care will include health promotion counseling, screening, and client education to optimize the client's health. Emphasis is placed on critical thinking and diagnostic reasoning to guide clinical decision making. Management of client illness includes ordering diagnostic tests, prescribing pharmacologic and nonpharmacologic integrative healing therapies, collaborating with other health professionals and community agencies, and pursuing appropriate follow-up. Prerequisites: NUR-631, NUR-634 and either NUR-632 or NUR-633. Co-requisite: NUR-675C.

NUR-675C: Advanced Practice Management of Adult Health Care Problems in Primary Care Clinical 3 credits
The student will collaborate with faculty members to select a community-based, adult or primary care clinical site for completion of 150 clinical hours. The clinical component for NUR 675 allows the student an opportunity to provide comprehensive health care to diverse clients across the lifespan. Clinical hours are completed in person with a qualified preceptor (NP, DO, MD, DNM) and serve as the opportunity to demonstrate clinical skills, learn clinical decision-making skills, and learn the role of the advanced practice nurse in collaboration with experienced preceptors who serve as mentors. The clinical component of each course is accomplished during the same semester as the corresponding didactic course and is graded as Pass/Fail. Failure of a clinical course constitutes failure of the corresponding didactic course. Prerequisites: NUR-631, NUR-634 and either NUR-632 or NUR-633. Co-Requisite: NUR-675.

NUR-682C: Advanced Practice Clinical Practicum 4 credits
In this culminating practicum experience, students collaborate with faculty members to select a community-based primary or family health-focused clinical site for completion of 200 clinical hours. This clinical practice affords students the opportunity to refine their clinical-decision management of primary health problems for diverse clients across the life span. Students use the SOAP method to analyze case studies in accordance with the guidelines of evidence-based practice and current standards of care. Clinical hours: 200.

NUR-699: Evidence-Based Practice Project 4 credits
This capstone course provides an opportunity for students to develop an evidence-based practice project proposal that addresses a problem, issue, or concern in professional practice. Students identify a problem amenable to research-based intervention; search literature; propose a solution; and develop a plan to implement the solution, evaluate its outcome(s), and disseminate the findings. Problems identified are those that are appropriate to students' specialty tracks: nursing leadership, nursing education, nursing public health, adult clinical nurse specialist, acute care nurse practitioner, and family nurse practitioner. Prerequisite: NUR-508.

Organizational Growth and Sales (OGS)

OGS-600: Business Model Development 4 credits
This course introduces a business model development framework for identifying opportunities for organizational growth through innovation development and sales. Students are introduced to needs assessment techniques and marketing and sales analytics in order to apply problem solving strategies to identify, analyze, and solve problems via commercialization of innovative products, services, or business processes.

OGS-605: Customer Segmentation and Analysis 4 credits
 Students will collect and analyze consumer data to identify customer segments for the commercialization of innovations. Students will use methods of consumer behavior and market analysis to establish the viability of an innovation and competitive advantage within a target market. Prerequisite: OGS-600.

OGS-610: Finance and Revenue 4 credits
Students will assess the financial viability of a business model through identifying revenue streams generated via commercialization of products, services, or business processes. There is specific emphasis on pricing, costs of product development and distribution, and business model cost structure. Prerequisites: FIN-504 and OGS-605.

OGS-615: Marketing and Sales Management 4 credits
This course focuses on identifying, analyzing, and managing marketing and sales channels to drive product sales or service delivery. Students examine customer needs analysis, sales analytics, the sales cycle, and web-based marketing and sales strategies. Prerequisites: SYM-506 and OGS-605.

OGS-620: Funding Organizational Growth 4 credits
This course is an overview of how to fund ventures, innovations, and organizational growth strategies. Students research internal and external sources of funding and learn strategies for pitching proposals for raising capital to various stakeholders. Prerequisite: OGS-605 and OGS-610.

OGS-625: Infrastructure and Operations 4 credits
This course focuses on scaling up operations and infrastructure to support the growth of sales and services. Students examine legal and licensing issues related to marketing and sales, managing staffing and resources, and key partnerships. Prerequisites: ACC-502, FIN-504, SYM-506, and OGS-605.

OGS-630: Sustaining Organizational Growth 4 credits
This course focuses on establishing an organizational culture that fosters the creativity and innovation necessary to drive continual product and service development and sales in today’s fast-changing business market. Students are provided with skills to lead organizational growth with an emphasis on collaboration.
sales force design, business model management, and ethics. Prerequisite: OGS-605.

**OGS-635: Launching Growth and Sales Models**  4 credits
This capstone course requires students to complete and implement their business models and finalize their pitch to selected stakeholders. Students validate their business plans using sales and marketing analytics to prove the viability of their business models. Prerequisite: OGS-600, OGS-605, OGS-610, OGS-615, OGS-620, OGS-625 and OGS-630.

**Organizational Development (ORG)**

**ORG-805: The Nature and Dynamics of Organizations**  3 credits
This course provides a broad overview of the major theoretical frameworks of organizational theory and organizational behavior. Topics include organizational structure, culture, organizational design and effectiveness, learning organizations, motivation, communication, and decision making.

**ORG-807: Stakeholders: Roles in Organizations**  3 credits
This course examines the roles of stakeholders in a variety of organizational structures and discusses how the type of organization may affect the role of the stakeholder. Learners explore the stakeholder’s role in sustaining organizational effectiveness. Prerequisite: RES-850.

**ORG-810: Leading the New Organization**  3 credits
Leadership styles and organizational challenges faced by 21st century leaders are largely unparalleled and radically different from what we have known. A major contributory factor is the rate of change in the environment, and there are no signs of abating. Leadership styles and organizational methods developed for use under stable conditions are no longer as effective; hence, there have emerged different and newer ways of organizing, and a resultant revolution and redefinition of the competencies, skills, and abilities needed for successful leadership in the new era.

**ORG-812: Organizational Theory, Structure, and Process**  3 credits
This course examines organizational structure and its influence on organizational effectiveness and success. Learners evaluate organizational structure and explore methods for modifying structures. Open-systems theory is discussed. Research skills from RES-850 and ethical considerations are applied in the context of the course topics. Prerequisite: RES-850.

**ORG-815: Understanding Toxic Leadership**  3 credits
This course analyzes why we are attracted to leaders who do not have the best interests of their followers (or organizations) at heart. These leaders often display a charisma and style that mask their real intentions, which are ultimately about creating dependency and promoting their own careers and agendas. The consequences of this dysfunctional leadership style can be devastating to both the organization and its stakeholders.

**ORG-817: Systems Thinking: Building Organizations That Last**  3 credits
This course examines the shift from a traditional organizational structure to a learning organization. It looks at the unintended consequences of leadership decisions in the context of leading innovation. Prerequisite: RES-861.

**ORG-820: Organizational Governance and Accountability**  3 credits
This course analyses the reasons for the growing importance of organizational governance and accountability in both for-profit and not-for-profit organizations. Technology (Web 2.0), recent ethical scandals, financial debacles, and globalization have shifted the paradigm of governance. This course covers the new ways to build organizational governance and accountability.

**ORG-822: Individual Differences and Organizational Outcomes**  3 credits
This course explores the use of aggregated data to study the relationship between individual differences and organizational outcomes. Role differences in decision-making teams are examined to determine how to best leverage these differences for overall organizational effectiveness. Prerequisite: RES-861.

**ORG-825: Leading Value-Driven Organizations**  3 credits
This course examines the rise of the value-driven organization, where the workplace is defined as something more than just a business contract between employer and employee. The phenomena of putting meaning into work and how this can support a responsive and adaptive organizational culture while driving competitive advantage is explored.

**ORG-827: Strategic Decision Making**  3 credits
The course analyzes decision-making paradigms and strategies through the lens of critical incident analysis, cross-cultural decision making, and collective leadership. Alignment of strategy, vision, and decisions is discussed.

**Professional Counseling (PCN)**

**PCN-100: Foundations of Addiction and Substance Use Disorders**  4 credits
This course provides foundational knowledge regarding addiction and substance use disorders. Topics studied include biopsychosocial dynamics; stages, processes, and impact of addiction and substance use; and the role of the addiction professional in prevention, intervention, relapse prevention, and aftercare. In addition, the course provides overviews of the substance abuse counselor’s code of ethics, HIPAA, and legal issues involved in counseling.

**PCN-107: Introduction to Counseling Theories**  4 credits
This course provides foundational knowledge in theoretical approaches to counseling. Theoretical models studied include psychodynamic, individual, existential, Gestalt, person-centered, cognitive and behavioral therapy, rational emotive behavioral therapy, family systems, and narrative- and solution-focused therapies.

**PCN-150: Psychopharmacology in Treatment of Addiction and Substance Use Disorders**  4 credits
This course provides a foundational understanding of the biological and psychological components of substance use disorders, addiction and treatment, and application to the client with co-occurring disorders. Students gain foundational knowledge in the principles of pharmacology, anatomy, and physiology as they apply to the major classes of medications. The course also focuses on current drugs used in the treatment of addiction and substance use disorders. Prerequisites: PCN-100 and PCN-107.
PCN-153: Co-Occurring Disorders and HIV/AIDS  4 credits
This course provides foundational knowledge regarding the treatment of addiction/substance use disorders and a comorbid psychiatric disorder. Students learn about origins of, methods of transmission for, and myths regarding HIV/AIDS, and treatment issues and prevention strategies for the HIV-positive or AIDS client. Prerequisites: PCN-100 and PCN-107.

PCN-158: Multicultural Counseling in a Diverse Society  4 credits
This course focuses on cultural sensitivity and cultural competence as they relate to the development and use of treatment plans designed for clients from diverse populations. Students learn the importance of being knowledgeable of the values and belief systems of diverse populations as well as issues of social justice when examining incidences of drug use among these groups and implementing individual treatment plans. Prerequisites: PCN-100 and PCN-107.

PCN-162: Group Interventions and Community Resources for Addiction and Substance Use Disorders  4 credits
This course provides foundational knowledge in the study of group dynamics, stages, and processes. Students learn the importance of screening, intervention, and leadership styles in effective group interventions. Self-help groups and community resources are explored. Prerequisites: PCN-100 and PCN-107.

PCN-255: Case Management and Crisis Intervention Skills for Addiction and Substance Use Disorders  4 credits
This course provides foundational knowledge on stages of change, interviewing techniques, screening and assessment, report writing, record keeping, treatment planning, and case management. In addition, students will develop knowledge and skill in crisis intervention in preparation for working with clients and families with addiction or substance use disorders. Prerequisites: PCN-100 and PCN-107.

PCN-265: Relapse Prevention in the Treatment of Addiction and Substance Use Disorders  4 credits
This course focuses on relapse prevention. Identifying potential triggers for relapse and developing relapse prevention plans are explored. Students are provided with strategies for connecting their clients with community resources. Prerequisites: PCN-100 and PCN-107.

PCN-275: Family Dynamics & Comm Ed - Treatment of Addiction & Substance Use Disorders  4 credits
This course focuses on understanding the family dynamics of addiction. In addition, students learn the importance of working with community and prevention programs in addressing addiction and substance use disorders on a broader level. Skill in presenting educational topics pertaining to addiction and substance use disorders are developed. Prerequisites: PCN-100 and PCN-107.

PCN-303: Professional Readiness: Legal, Ethical, Personal, and Professional Responsibilities in Counseling  4 credits
This course investigates legal practice and regulations, ethical reasoning, and ethical frameworks as they are applied to the professional practice of counseling. An awareness of one’s own values and performance measures related to counseling standards, professional development, personal well-being, professional practice, educational advancement, and professional codes of ethics is explored.

PCN-306: Culture and Diversity in Counseling Service and Practice  4 credits
This course examines the impact of cultural diversity on counseling, encourages the acknowledgment of diverse biases and beliefs, and provides an opportunity for students to demonstrate an appreciation of the contributions of diverse populations. Special attention is given to the treatment of diverse populations, including the poor, the mentally ill, the developmentally disabled, the traumatized or abused, the elderly, and persons with HIV/AIDS. Prerequisite: PCN-303.

PCN-308: Group Counseling and Community Education  4 credits
This course is an introduction to the theory and dynamics of group interaction, including psycho-educational, support, and therapeutic context. The various stages and processes of group development are studied using both a conceptual and experimental approach. The course is intended to assist persons who will function as leaders in a variety of small group situations. Support and self-help groups are covered along with the ethical issues unique to group settings.

PCN-309: Case Management and Interventions in Counseling  4 credits
This course presents models and theories of case management, intake assessment, service planning and coordination, monitoring, documentation and use of technology, and termination of services. A continuum of interventions (i.e., prevention, treatment, maintenance, and aftercare) is addressed within the context of a spectrum of service settings and ethical and culturally appropriate responses. The course also presents a comprehensive introduction to crisis intervention. Models for assessing and responding to crises are presented. Topics such as medical and psychological traumas, post-traumatic stress disorder, and professional burnout are part of the curriculum. Special emphasis is given to crisis psychology, natural disasters, terrorism, school violence, and suicidology.

PCN-315: Medical and Physiological Aspects of Chemical Dependence and Substance Abuse for Counselors  4 credits
This course introduces the student to the relative aspects of anatomy, physiology, pharmacology, and diseases related to substance abuse and chemical dependency. Topics include examination of the major classes of psychoactive drugs, including those commonly subject to abuse, differences between psychoactive and psychotropic drugs, and identification of mental disorders that necessitate the need for psychotropics. The course also covers side effects of psychotropics; the mechanisms of antidepressants, neuroleptics, and antimanic drugs; and the pros and cons of adjunctive psychotherapies, including the addictive properties of some classes of prescribed medications.

PCN-360: Dom. Violence, Child, Elder Abuse-Fam w/Addiction & Substance Use Disorders  4 credits
This course focuses on the legal and ethical responsibilities involved when child abuse, abuse of the elderly, and domestic or family violence has been reported. Understanding the dynamics of working with cases of family violence and domestic partner abuse are explored. Prerequisites: PCN-100 and PCN-107.
PCN-365*: Advanced Counseling Theories - Addiction & Substance Use Disorder Counselors  4 credits
This course provides advanced study in the application of cognitive and behavioral theory, rational emotive behavioral theory, family systems theory, solution-focused therapy, and EMDR. Newly developed research-based theories are also discussed. In addition, this course provides advanced application of motivational interviewing techniques. Prerequisites: PCN-100 and PCN-107.

PCN-370*: Psychopathology & Adv. Treatment - Spec Pop w/ Addictions & Substance Use Disorders  4 credits
This writing-intensive course focuses on assessment, treatment, risk factors, prevention, and aftercare issues as they apply to women, elderly, severely mentally ill, homeless, disabled, and HIV-positive populations. Prerequisites: PCN-100 and PCN-107.

PCN-373: Spirituality and Addiction  4 credits
This course focuses on the implications of spirituality in the examination of addiction. Legal, ethical, and spiritual aspects related to death and dying as well as grief and loss are explored. Prerequisites: PCN-100 and PCN-107.

PCN-404*: Prof., Legal, & Ethical Issues - Addiction & Substance Use Disorder Counselors  4 credits
This writing-intensive course provides an advanced study in the application of ethical guidelines, legal standards, HIPAA, and professional responsibilities in the treatment of addiction and substance use disorders. Topics include attitudes, skills, and behaviors of addiction and substance use disorder counselors; prevention of burnout and compassion fatigue; the importance of obtaining supervision and consultation; and licensure and certification. Prerequisites: PCN-100 and PCN-107.

PCN-430: Chemical Dependency and Substance Abuse: Evaluation, Documentation, and Comprehensive Treatment Planning  4 credits
This course addresses the methodologies associated with comprehensive screening, assessing, and documentation procedures along with the development and implementation of a comprehensive treatment plan that includes any necessary referrals or consultation for individuals with chemical dependency and substance abuse disorders. In addition to the processes described, students develop interpersonal communication skills necessary to address and discuss sensitive and confidential issues with the client, family members, and other service personnel required to fill any service gaps.

PCN-435: Chemical Dependency and Substance Abuse: Psychopathology and Psychotherapy Models  4 credits
This course is foundational for the addiction counselor. It provides a comparative examination of the major accepted approaches to alcohol and drug abuse counseling. The course bridges the gap between research and practice incorporating best practices into its curriculum. Case studies and role plays are used to help students develop primary counseling skills. In addition, this course provides foundation and experience specific to treating special populations (e.g., adolescents, GLBT, ethnic classes, and diversity groups).

PCN-438: Addiction Counseling: Psychopathology, Evaluation, Counseling, and Treatment Planning  4 credits
The origins and trends of addictive behavior are covered, including substances, gambling, Internet, relationship addiction, and others. Understanding the origins of addictions, treatment options, and barriers to treatment is explored. Students also learn about addiction co-morbidity with mental health issues, as well as addictive patterns in minority and culturally diverse communities.

PCN-440: Family Therapy and Education in Addiction, Chemical Dependency, and Substance Abuse Counseling  4 credits
This course provides an overview of the field of family therapy with specific focus on the major models of family intervention, counseling skills and theoretical techniques, and application of counseling principles to the family setting. In addition to the various theories of family structure and process, guiding principles and strategies for assessing are presented, as are other techniques for engaging, connecting with, and educating families.

PCN-445: Psychopathology, Co-Occurring Disorders, and Dual Diagnoses in Counseling  4 credits
The course introduces the biological, psychosocial, and sociocultural etiological perspectives of psychopathology. Topics range from phobic disorder in children to psychological care for cancer patients to eating disorders in athletes. This course also explores concepts, definitions, and features of co-occurring mental disorders and substance-related disorders and addresses the intake process, diagnosis, counseling, and treatment planning as part of a team providing services to dual-diagnosed clients.

PCN-475: Treatment of Addiction & Substance Use Disorders - Children and Adolescents  4 credits
This course focuses specifically on the special issues involved in treating children and adolescents struggling with addiction or substance use disorders. Students demonstrate and apply understanding of risk factors, social influences, prevention strategies, intervention, treatment planning, and relapse prevention. The importance of family involvement, family education, and legal issues involved in treating children is also discussed. Prerequisites: PCN-100 and PCN-107.

PCN-481: Process Addictions  4 credits
This course provides advanced study in the treatment of process addictions, such as compulsive gambling, sexual addiction, work addiction, spending addiction, and eating disorders. Students learn the special issues involved in screening, assessment, prevention, treatment, and relapse prevention related to process addictions. Prerequisites: PCN-100 and PCN-107.

PCN-485: Advanced Case Management for Addiction and Substance Use Disorders  4 credits
This course provides advanced study in case management. Students examine case studies on addiction and substance use disorders to develop knowledge and skill in screening, intake, assessment, treatment planning, record keeping, report writing, referral, and case management. Prerequisite: PCN-255.

PCN-488: Trauma, Addiction, and Substance Use Disorders  4 credits
This course provides advanced study in case management. Students examine case studies on addiction and substance use disorders to develop knowledge and skill in screening, intake, assessment, treatment planning, record keeping, report writing, referral, and case management. Prerequisite: PCN-255.

PCN-490*: Practicum  4 credits
This course provides an opportunity for students to develop their counseling skills and to perform all the activities that a regularly employed professional counselor would be expected to perform in a supervised setting. The practicum/internship involves 150

Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | ▲ Non-Transferable

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contact hours performed under the supervision of a faculty member and by an on-site supervisor approved by the college or university. Prerequisites: GPA of 2.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million; and college approval.

PCN-491O: Practicum II 4 credits
This course provides an opportunity for students to develop their counseling skills and to perform all the activities that a regularly employed professional counselor would be expected to perform in a supervised setting. The practicum/internship involves 150 contact hours performed under the supervision of a faculty member and by an on-site supervisor approved by the college or university. Prerequisites: PCN-490, GPA of 2.0 or better, and maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million and $3 million.

PCN-491AQ: Practicum Continuation I 1 credit
This is a continuation of the counseling Practicum/Internship. Prerequisites: PCN-490 or PCN-491, a GPA of 2.0 or better, and maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million and $3 million.

PCN-491BQ: Practicum Continuation II 1 credit
This is a continuation of the counseling Practicum/Internship. Prerequisites: PCN-491A, a GPA of 2.0 or better, and maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million and $3 million.

PCN-491CQ: Practicum Continuation III 1 credit
This is a continuation of the counseling Practicum/Internship. Prerequisites: PCN-491B, a GPA of 2.0 or better, and maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million and $3 million.

PCN-500: Counseling Theories 3 credits
This course provides a comprehensive survey of the major counseling theories and principles. Coursework includes the following theories: psychoanalytic, Adlerian, existential psychotherapy, behavioral, cognitive behavioral, person-centered, reality therapy/choice theory, and rational emotive behavioral therapy (REBT).

PCN-501: Introduction to Addictions and Substance Use Disorders 3 credits
This course provides a broad understanding of the stages, processes, and effects of substance use disorders, social and psychological dynamics of substance use disorders, and the professional's role in prevention, intervention, and aftercare. This course also explores theories of substance use disorders, drug classification, assessment, and treatment. It also continues building foundational knowledge, utilization of professional resources, and exploration of standards to help students prepare for licensure/certification within the counseling profession.

PCN-505: Professional Counseling Orientation and Ethics 3 credits
This course provides a broad understanding of counseling ethics, legal standards, and responsibilities, including professional identity, report writing, record keeping, and service reimbursement. Also covered are the history and current trends in counseling. Important goals of this course are to help students develop a strong personal and professional ethic, as well as an appreciation of the value of professional collaboration and identity.

PCN-509: Social and Cultural Diversity Issues in Counseling 3 credits
This course provides a broad understanding of issues and trends in a multicultural and diverse society. Studies in this area include the following: attitudes and behaviors based on such factors as age, race, religious preference, physical disability, sexual orientation, ethnicity and culture, family patterns, gender, socioeconomic status and intellectual ability; individual, family, group, and community strategies for working with diverse populations; theories of multicultural counseling and identity development; and multicultural competencies. Students examine a variety of cultural populations in multiple regions of the United States, exploring issues and trends that are associated with each population. Cultural considerations for immigrants, refugees, and undocumented citizens are also addressed.

PCN-515: Counseling Skills in the Helping Relationships 3 credits
This course provides a broad understanding of counseling processes, including characteristics and behaviors that influence the helping processes. Included are age, gender, ethnic differences, verbal and nonverbal behaviors, personal characteristics, and orientations. The development of counseling techniques is emphasized, including establishing and maintaining the counseling relationship; diagnosing and identifying the problem; formulating a preventative, treatment, or rehabilitative plan; facilitating appropriate interventions; and successfully terminating the counseling relationship.

PCN-518: Human Growth and Development 3 credits
This course provides an understanding of the nature and needs of individuals at all developmental levels. Theories of individual and family development, transitions across the life span, theories of learning, theories of personality development, and strategies for facilitating optimum development over the life span are addressed.

PCN-520: Group Counseling Theory and Practice 3 credits
This course provides a broad understanding of group development, group dynamics, group counseling theories, and ethical standards. The course also addresses group process components, appropriate selection criteria, developmental stage theories, group members’ roles and behaviors, and group leadership styles and approaches. Prerequisites: PCN-500, PCN-501, and PCN-505.

PCN-521: Marriage and Family Therapy 3 credits
This course provides a broad understanding of the structure and dynamics of the family, which may include assessment and methods of marital and family intervention and counseling.

PCN-523: Tests and Appraisal in Counseling 3 credits
This course provides an introduction to basic tests and appraisal in counseling. Individual and group approaches to testing, assessment, evaluation, behavioral observations, computer-managed and computer-assisted methods will be addressed. The following statistical concepts will also be addressed: scales of measurement, measures of central tendency, and indices of variability, shapes and types of distributions, correlations, reliability, and validity.

PCN-525: Career Development and Counseling 3 credits
This course provides a broad understanding of career development and related life factors including psychotherapy, career counseling techniques and processes, career development

^ Writing-intensive course | ♦ Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | O Non-Transferable
theories, decision-making models, issues of diversity, and interrelationships between work and family.

**PCN-527: Psychopharmacology and Addictions  3 credits**
This course provides a broad understanding of psychopharmacology theories of drug use, addiction, and treatment. The student is introduced to the basic principles of pharmacology, anatomy, and physiology as applied to the major classes of psychoactive drugs of use/addiction. It also examines the effects of various drugs on human behavior. The course introduces drugs to support drug treatment. Emphasis is placed on basic principles of drug ingestion, distribution, elimination, dose response relationships, neurotransmitter chemicals, and synaptic activity.

**PCN-529: Co-Occurring Disorders  3 credits**
This course introduces students to co-occurring disorders. Students examine screening and assessment tools to reveal and evaluate the presence and severity of co-occurring disorders. This course also explores the treatment needs of persons with co-occurring disorders. Strategies for risk management associated with treating individuals with co-occurring disorders are presented.

**PCN-530: Human Sexuality, Aging, and Long-Term Care  3 credits**
This course is divided into two distinct and separate sections. The first part of the course examines human sexuality and systems of sexual therapy. Psychological, biological, social, and moral perspectives on sexual development and functioning are also examined. The last part of the course provides an understanding of the nature of aging and the elderly. Theories and strategies for facilitating optimum care of the elderly are addressed. Elder abuse, dependent adult abuse, and neglect of the aging and elderly are explored. Sexuality, mental health, physical health, the role of substance use disorders, and family issues are also addressed.

**PCN-531: Family Issues and Addictive Disorders  3 credits**
This course examines the role of substance use disorders in family systems. Various modalities designed to intervene in the substance use disorders family system are discussed. The treatment roles and responsibilities of addicted persons and their families are also examined.

**PCN-535: Counseling Chemical Dependency Adolescents  3 credits**
This course provides an introduction to adolescent substance use disorders prevention and treatment techniques and interventions. Signs, symptoms, and patterns of adolescent substance use will be examined. Students will also explore adolescent screening methods, and assessment tools.

**PCN-540: Research Methods  3 credits**
This course introduces research methods and basic statistical analysis, including the following: the importance of research, opportunities, and difficulties in conducting research. Research methods such as qualitative, quantitative, single-case designs, action research, and outcome-based research will be addressed.

**PCN-545: Spousal and Child Abuse, Crisis, and Trauma Counseling  3 credits**
This eight-module course is divided into three distinct and separate sections. The first three modules examine crisis intervention and trauma counseling; Theories and strategies of trauma counseling and facilitating crisis interventions are also addressed. The second three modules examine spousal or partner abuse assessment, detection, and intervention strategies. The legal and ethical issues, the role of substance use disorders, and children in families where domestic violence and abuse occur are also addressed. The last two modules examine child abuse assessment and reporting. Legal and ethical issues and specific California child abuse assessment and reporting codes are also examined.

**PCN-605: Psychopathology and Counseling  3 credits**
This course introduces the study of mental illnesses and the science of psychopathology. The goal is to provide counseling students a conceptual understanding of psychological and behavioral dysfunction that occurs in mental illnesses. The course includes a survey of major psychiatric disorders and their causes.

**PCN-610: Diagnostics, Assessment, and Treatment  3 credits**
This course provides a conceptual framework for the use of assessment and diagnostic tools for the development of appropriate treatment interventions for a variety of behavioral health disorders. Included is an introduction to the use of the diagnostic tools, including the DSM, and the integration of diagnostic and assessment information, in the development of treatment plans.

**PCN-615Ω: Pre-Practicum  3 credits**
This is a pre-practicum or supervised field work experience under the supervision of a faculty member, which includes 100 total hours of pre-practicum activities, of which a minimum of 40 hours are direct client contact hours. Prerequisites: Completion of all didactic coursework in the program; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million.

**PCN-622Ω: Pre-Practicum II  2 credits**
This is a pre-practicum or supervised field work experience under the supervision of a faculty member, which includes 100 total hours of pre-practicum activities, of which a minimum of 40 hours are direct client contact hours. Prerequisites: Completion of all didactic coursework in the program; a GPA of 3.0 or better; and maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million.

**PCN-622BΩ: Pre-Practicum II  1 credit**
This is a continuation of the pre-practicum or supervised field work experience under the supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisites: PCN-622; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million.

**PCN-643: Counseling in Community Settings  3 credits**
This course provides an overview of the theories and practices of community counseling. Various counseling settings, such as inpatient, outpatient, partial treatment, and aftercare, are examined. Students explore the manner in which community settings in their local area receive referrals as well as funding. The need for future program development is also discussed.

**PCN-644: Evaluation of Mental and Emotional Status  2 credits**
Students in this course are introduced to a variety of testing instruments used to determine a client’s emotional or mental status. Assessment procedures are explored within the context of diagnosis and treatment planning. This course focuses on the administration and interpretation of individual and group
standardized tests of mental ability, personality, and measurement.

PCN-665: History, Trends, and the Development of Identity in Professional Counseling 1 credit
This course is divided into two distinct sections. The first section of the course examines the history of and current trends in professional counseling. The second section addresses the development of a strong personal and professional identity as a counselor. An understanding of the value of professional collaboration and membership in professional counseling associations is also provided.

PCN-660AΩ: Practicum/Internship I 3 credits
Each supervised internship provides an opportunity to accumulate 150 contact hours of required practicum experience. Students will use this experience to develop their counseling skills and to perform all the activities that a regularly employed professional counselor would be expected to perform in a supervised setting. The internship will be performed under the supervision of a faculty member and by an on-site supervisor approved by the college or university. Documentation of completed contact hours will be submitted directly to the college’s office of field experience for verification and tracking. Prerequisites: Completion of PCN-615; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million.

PCN-660BΩ: Practicum/Internship II 3 credits
Each supervised internship provides an opportunity to accumulate 150 contact hours of required practicum experience. Students will use this experience to develop their counseling skills and to perform all the activities that a regularly employed professional counselor would be expected to perform in a supervised setting. The internship will be performed under the supervision of a faculty member and by an on-site supervisor approved by the college or university. Documentation of completed contact hours will be submitted directly to the college’s office of field experience for verification and tracking. Prerequisites: Completion of PCN-615; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million.

PCN-660CΩ: Practicum/Internship III 3 credits
Each supervised internship provides an opportunity to accumulate 150 contact hours of required practicum experience. Students will use this experience to develop their counseling skills and to perform all the activities that a regularly employed professional counselor would be expected to perform in a supervised setting. The internship will be performed under the supervision of a faculty member and by an on-site supervisor approved by the college or university. Documentation of completed contact hours will be submitted directly to the college’s office of field experience for verification and tracking. Prerequisites: Completion of PCN-615; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million.

PCN-660DΩ: Practicum/Internship IV 3 credits
Each supervised internship provides an opportunity to accumulate 150 contact hours of required practicum experience. Students will use this experience to develop their counseling skills and to perform all the activities that a regularly employed professional counselor would be expected to perform in a supervised setting. The internship will be performed under the supervision of a faculty member and by an on-site supervisor approved by the college or university. Documentation of completed contact hours will be submitted directly to the college’s office of field experience for verification and tracking. Prerequisites: Completion of PCN-615; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million; and college approval.

PCN-660EΩ: Practicum/Internship V 1 credit
This is a supervised internship that provides students with the opportunity to complete practicum hours not previously fulfilled in PCN-660 sections. The practicum hours are performed under the supervision of a faculty member and an onsite supervisor approved by the college or university. Prerequisites: Completion of PCN-660 A, B, C, and D for Professional Counseling students; completion of PCN-660A for Addiction Counseling students; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million; and college approval.

PCN-660FΩ: Practicum/Internship VI 1 credit
This is a supervised internship that provides students with the opportunity to complete practicum hours not previously fulfilled in PCN-660 sections. The practicum hours are performed under the supervision of a faculty member and an onsite supervisor approved by the college or university. Prerequisites: PCN-660E; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million; and college approval.

PCN-660GΩ: Practicum/Internship VII 1 credit
This is a supervised internship that provides students with the opportunity to complete practicum hours not previously fulfilled in PCN-660 sections. The practicum hours are performed under the supervision of a faculty member and an onsite supervisor approved by the college or university. Prerequisites: PCN-660F; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million; and college approval.

PCN-660HΩ: Practicum/Internship VIII 1 credit
This is a supervised internship that provides students with the opportunity to complete practicum hours not previously fulfilled in PCN-660 sections. The practicum hours are performed under the supervision of a faculty member and an onsite supervisor approved by the college or university. Prerequisites: PCN-660G; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million; and college approval.

PCN-660IΩ: Practicum/Internship IX 1 credit
This is a supervised internship that provides students with the opportunity to complete practicum hours not previously fulfilled in PCN-660 sections. The practicum hours are performed under the supervision of a faculty member and an onsite supervisor approved by the college or university. Prerequisites: PCN-660H; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million; and college approval.

PCN-660JΩ: Practicum/Internship X 1 credit
This is a supervised internship that provides students with the opportunity to complete practicum hours not previously fulfilled in PCN-660 sections. The practicum hours are performed under the supervision of a faculty member and an onsite supervisor approved by the college or university. Prerequisites: PCN-660I; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million; and college approval.

Ω: Writing-intensive course | *: Fulfills General Education requirement | †: Honors Major Course | Ω: Non-Transferable
approved by the college or university. Prerequisites: PCN-660I; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million; and college approval.

PCN-660K: Practicum/Internship XI 1 credit
This is a supervised internship that provides students with the opportunity to complete practicum hours not previously fulfilled in PCN-660 sections. The practicum hours are performed under the supervision of a faculty member and an onsite supervisor approved by the college or university. Prerequisites: PCN-660I; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million; and college approval.

PCN-660L: Practicum/Internship XII 1 credit
This is a supervised internship that provides students with the opportunity to complete practicum hours not previously fulfilled in PCN-660 sections. The practicum hours are performed under the supervision of a faculty member and an onsite supervisor approved by the college or university. Prerequisites: PCN-660I; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million; and college approval.

PCN-662A: Practicum/Internship I 2 credits
Students use this supervised practicum/internship experience to develop their counseling skills and to perform all the activities that a regularly employed professional counselor would be expected to perform in a supervised setting. The practicum/internship is performed under the supervision of a faculty member and an on-site supervisor approved by the college or university. Documentation of completed contact hours is submitted directly to the college’s office of field experience for verification and tracking. This course provides an opportunity to accumulate contact hours of required practicum experience, not all of which may be accomplished in this course. If students do not satisfy this requirement through this course, they must take additional practicum courses until the requirement is met. Practicum/Internship hours: Addiction Counseling students, 150 total hours; Professional Counseling students, 600 total hours. Prerequisites: PCN-622; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million.

PCN-662B: Practicum/Internship II 2 credits
This is a continuation of the counseling Practicum/Internship. Prerequisites: PCN-662A; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million.

PCN-662C: Practicum/Internship III 2 credits
This is a continuation of the counseling Practicum/Internship. Prerequisites: PCN-662B; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million.

PCN-662D: Practicum/Internship IV 2 credits
This is a continuation of the counseling Practicum/Internship. Prerequisites: PCN-662C; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million, and approval by Office of Field Experience.

PCN-662E: Practicum/Internship V 1 credit
This is a continuation of the counseling Practicum/Internship. Prerequisites: PCN-662A for Addiction Counseling students; PCN-662D for Professional Counseling students; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million.

PCN-662F: Practicum/Internship VI 1 credit
This is a continuation of the counseling Practicum/Internship. Prerequisites: PCN-662E; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million.

PCN-662G: Practicum/Internship VII 1 credit
This is a continuation of the counseling Practicum/Internship. Prerequisites: PCN-662F; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million.

PCN-662H: Practicum/Internship VIII 1 credit
This is a continuation of the counseling Practicum/Internship. Prerequisites: PCN-662G; a GPA of 3.0 or better; maintenance of student professional liability insurance in the amount of $1 million, $3 million.

PCN-805: Consultation for Behavioral Health Professionals 3 credits
This course provides an overview of collaboration, consultation models, and problem-solving strategies in various behavioral health settings. The focus is on the application of professional consultation services with diverse populations.

PCN-810: Organizational Psychology 3 credits
This course provides an overview of the effects of human behaviors, personalities, and group dynamics in relationships in various organizational settings. The focus will be on the application of organizational psychology strategies and interventions to resolve organizational issues and/or problems.

PCN-812: Behavioral Health Management 3 credits
This course proposes application of behavioral health theories to such areas as epidemiology, disease management, assessment and treatment planning, outcome management, and patient retention. Emphasis is placed on improving the quality of patient care. Prerequisite: RES-850.

PCN-815: Psychology of Motivation 3 credits
This course provides a broad understanding of theories of human motivation, including the motivations that underlie both maladaptive and adaptive behaviors. The focus will be on the understanding and application of motivation strategies and intervention with diverse populations.

PCN-820: Behavioral Health Clinical Supervision 3 credits
This course provides a broad understanding of clinical supervision in a variety of behavioral health settings. Clinical supervisory relationships, models of supervision, supervisory assessment instruments, supervisory methods, interventions, and current research are addressed. Prerequisite: RES-861.
PCN-822: Behavioral Health Entrepreneurship  3 credits
This course examines the business aspects of both the for-profit and nonprofit sectors of the behavioral health industry from an entrepreneurial perspective. Emphasis is placed on the characteristics of successful entrepreneurs, creation of business plans, venture capital and investment, laws and regulations governing behavioral health, and tools for measuring business success. Prerequisite: RES-861.

PCN-825: Ethics and Behavioral Health Leadership  3 credits
This course provides a broad understanding of professional codes of ethics, the ethics of supervision, the legal standards, and responsibilities as they relate to leadership and supervision in behavioral health settings. An important goal of this course is to help the leaders develop a high standard of ethical performance in their careers.

Physical Education (PED)

PED-103: Varsity Athletics—Fall/Winter  1 credit
For athletes who compete on varsity intercollegiate athletic teams at Grand Canyon University. Each athlete may receive credit for this course once only.

PED-104: Varsity Athletics—Spring  1 credit
For athletes who compete on varsity intercollegiate athletic teams at Grand Canyon University. Each athlete may receive credit for this course once only.

PED-200: Lifetime Personal Wellness and Teaching of Fitness  4 credits
This is an introductory course in exercise and wellness. Emphasis is placed on the acquisition of knowledge regarding what fitness entails, self-evaluation of each student’s present fitness needs, and development of personalized fitness programs. A special emphasis is placed on a review of nutritional principles and producing a personalized nutrition plan. Students also receive instruction and practice opportunities in the theoretical and practical aspects of flexibility, stretching, and weight training activities. This includes lesson planning, teaching techniques, evaluation, and proficiency in skills by means of lecture, demonstration, and participation.

PED-247*: Teaching Strategy in Physical Education and Exercise Science  4 credits
This writing-intensive course is designed to prepare future physical education teachers, fitness instructors, and recreational leaders in the skills necessary to teach physical education activities to groups. Included is the development of lesson plans and course goals/performance objectives that can be applied to the teaching of any skill or activity. Becoming aware of the place of physical education and exercise science globally and perspectives on human diversity in all areas of sport and physical activity is included.

PED-251: Teaching of Team Sports and Individual Activities I  4 credits
This course is intended to provide students with the general technical and physical skills required to teach selected outdoor sports. Students learn how to plan and organize the team sports of soccer, flag football, and speedball for educational settings; conduct classes while ensuring participants’ health and safety; and work with a variety of age and skill levels. This course is also designed to acquaint students with knowledge and experience of outdoor living and outdoor leadership skills. The individual/group activities of camping, backpacking, orienteering, and desert survival skills are discussed and practiced. Field trips to outdoor facilities are taken. Prerequisite: PED-247.

PED-263: Teaching of Team Sports and Individual Activities II  4 credits
This course is intended to provide the student with the general technical and physical skill required to teach selected sports. Students learn how to plan and organize the team sports of basketball, softball, and volleyball, and the individual/domestic activities of tennis, golf, and badminton for educational settings. Students work with a variety of age and skill levels and conduct classes while ensuring participants’ health and safety.

PED-325: Coaching Baseball: Theory and Practice  4 credits
This course is intended to introduce the profession of coaching baseball and to explore the issues of qualifications; player and coach development; coaching styles, philosophies, and objectives; motivation, team dynamics, and leadership; and sports personship. Special areas of emphasis include the fundamental skills and strategies of baseball, the application of sport-teaching fundamentals to skill and strategy presentation, conditioning, organizing practices and games, and player evaluation. The course also includes field experience—both on and off site—to integrate theory and skills with professional practice.

PED-326: Coaching Basketball: Theory and Practice  4 credits
This course is intended to introduce the profession of coaching basketball and to explore the issues of qualifications; player and coach development; coaching styles, philosophies, and objectives; motivation, team dynamics, and leadership; and sports personship. Special areas of emphasis include the fundamental skills and strategies of basketball, the application of sport-teaching fundamentals to skill and strategy presentation, conditioning, organizing practices and games, and player evaluation. The course also includes field experience—both on and off site—to integrate theory and skills with professional practice.

PED-327: Coaching Volleyball: Theory and Practice  4 credits
This course is intended to introduce the profession of coaching volleyball and to explore the issues of qualifications; player and coach development; coaching styles, philosophies, and objectives; motivation, team dynamics, and leadership; and sports personship. Special areas of emphasis include the fundamental skills and strategies of volleyball, the application of sport-teaching fundamentals to skill and strategy presentation, conditioning, organizing practices and games, and player evaluation. The course also includes field experience—both on and off site—to integrate theory and skills with professional practice.

PED-328: Coaching Softball: Theory and Practice  4 credits
This course is intended to introduce the profession of coaching softball and to explore the issues of qualifications; player and coach development; coaching styles, philosophies, and objectives; motivation, team dynamics, and leadership; and sports personship. Special areas of emphasis include the fundamental skills and strategies of softball, the application of sport-teaching fundamentals to skill and strategy presentation, conditioning, organizing practices and games, and player evaluation.

* Writing-intensive course | † Fulfills General Education requirement | ‡ Honors Major Course | ○ Non-Transferable
 evaluation. The course also includes field experience—both on and off site—to integrate theory and skills with professional practice.

PED-329: Coaching Soccer: Theory and Practice 4 credits
This course is intended to introduce the profession of coaching soccer and to explore the issues of qualifications; player and coach development; coaching styles, philosophies, and objectives; motivation, team dynamics, and leadership; and sportspersonship. Special areas of emphasis include the fundamental skills and strategies of soccer, the application of sport-teaching fundamentals to skill and strategy presentation, conditioning, organizing practices and games, and player evaluation. The course also includes field experience—both on and off site—to integrate theory and skills with professional practice.

PED-331: Coaching Wrestling: Theory and Practice 4 credits
This course is intended to introduce the profession of coaching wrestling and to explore the issues of qualifications; player and coach development; coaching styles, philosophies, and objectives; motivation, team dynamics, and leadership; and sportspersonship. Special areas of emphasis include the fundamental skills and strategies of wrestling, the application of sport-teaching fundamentals to skill and strategy presentation, conditioning, organizing practices and games, and player evaluation. The course also includes field experience—both on and off site—to integrate theory and skills with professional practice.

PED-337: Theory, Philosophy, and Principles of Coaching 4 credits
This course focuses on the basic theory and principles of how to coach sports. Special topics include the relationship of cognitive strategy, personality, and motivation to athletic success; the balance between competition and cooperation, positive and negative feedback, and anxiety, stress, and arousal; communication, goal-setting, and leadership skills of the coaching profession; participation of the child in sport; the Christian approach to coaching; and the psychology of sport.

PED-344: Physical Education for Special Populations 4 credits
This course is designed to develop methods and techniques of teaching the exceptional child in motor activities. Special topics include legislation that affects children with special needs, inclusiveness, the IEP, characteristics of motor functioning and development, behavior management techniques, and an overview of the types of special populations and their specific needs. Emphasis is also placed on the activities and programs to be included in curriculum and practice in leading activities and implementing programs. Prerequisite: PED-247.

PED-405: Elementary School Physical Education 4 credits
This course prepares students to teach physical education to elementary school students. Emphasis is placed on establishing the need for physical education in the schools, how to instruct elementary school children in the psychomotor domain, the subtleties of implementing a physical education program, and the teaching of the objectives of physical education to the school situation and to the individual needs of the child. Experiential teaching and peer review are included in the course. Prerequisite: PED-247.

PED-415: Secondary School Physical Education 4 credits
This course prepares students who desire to teach at the middle school or high school level. Topics include classifications of students, organization of classes, choice and selection of appropriate activities and materials, progression, and testing. The course also examines teaching styles, techniques of effective instruction, and implementing instructional activities that meet NASPE standards in areas such as promoting an active lifestyle, lifetime activity, inclusiveness, responsibility, cooperation, and diversity. Experiential teaching and peer review are included in the course. Prerequisite: PED-247.

Philosophy (PHI)

PHI-103: Introduction to Philosophy and Ethics 4 credits
This course is an introduction to the discipline of philosophy through a study of representative philosophical problems. Students are introduced to analytic tools that enable them to practice critical thinking, evaluate knowledge claims, and establish a rationale and justification for other academic disciplines. Topics to be considered include logic, epistemology, metaphysics, and ethics.

PHI-105: 21st Century Skills: Critical Thinking and Problem Solving 4 credits
This course gives students an introduction to skills of critical thinking and decision making. It provides students opportunities to evaluate the influence and value of these skills in their personal, academic, and professional lives. Emphasis is placed on perception, emotion, fallacious reasoning, and communication.

PHI-305: Ethical Thinking in the Liberal Arts 4 credits
This course considers the role that ethical thinking plays in the liberal arts. Topics are set in historic, literary, artistic, political, philosophical, religious, social, and scientific perspectives. The impact and contributions of leaders in these fields are also considered.

PHI-610: Christian Apologetics 4 credits
This course examines the rational and existentially compelling defense of the Christian faith within various contexts. Emphasis is placed on apologetic methodology, sound tools of persuasion, the philosophical foundations of key Christian doctrines, and responding to significant objections to Christianity with humility and respect.

Physics (PHY)

PHY-102: Introduction to Physical Science 4 credits
This course introduces students to the scientific method. Students are expected to classify objects and materials based on physical and chemical properties, as well as develop an understanding of chemical reactions and flow of energy in a system.

PHY-104: Earth and Space Science 4 credits
This course is designed to develop students’ skills in the scientific method, develop the understanding of the properties of Earth and its materials, and appreciate Earth in relationship to other objects in space. Concepts include geological and atmospheric phenomena.

PHY-111: General Physics I 3 credits
This course is a study of basic concepts of physics, including motion; forces; energy; the properties of solids, liquids, and
This calculus-based course utilizes lab experimentation to practice concepts of physical principles introduced in the PHY 112 lecture course. Some of the topics learners understand and analyze involve the relationship between electric charges and insulators/conductors, magnetism in physics, energy transformations in electric circuits, the relationship between magnetism and electricity, and how they relate to the medical industry. Prerequisites: PHY-121 and PHY-121L. Co-requisite: PHY-122.

PHY-121: University Physics I 3 credits
This course is a survey of Arizona history and government as well as American government. It meets the teacher certification requirement for the study of Arizona government and American government.

POS-252: Federal Government 2 credits

POS-301: Arizona and Federal Government 2 credits
This course is a survey of Arizona history and government, as well as American government. It meets the teacher certification requirement for Arizona government and American government.

POS-499: Independent Study 1–4 credits
This involves research, seminars, or readings on a special topic to be selected by the student and the faculty advisor are appropriate. This course may be taken for one, two, three or four credits, depending on the amount of time and work involved and may be repeated for up to four credits total credit per subject area unless specified otherwise in requirements for a major.

POS-500: U.S. and Arizona Constitutions for Teacher Candidates 1 credit
Teacher candidates examine the United States Constitution, and the constitution of the State of Arizona. From this foundational review, teacher candidates will explore application of the United States Constitution and the constitution of the State of Arizona in educational contexts. This course requires 3 hours of field experiences.

Public Safety Administration (PSA)

PSA-332V: Political and Legal Systems 3 credits
Students will analyze and apply the legal system’s model for understanding governmental, legal, and operational problems via the application of systems theory.

PSA-350V: Managerial Communications 3 credits
This course examines personal and professional relationships through the use of effective verbal and non-verbal skills.
This course examines the human and community services, in particular, law enforcement, fire protection, and emergency medical services, from theoretical and practical positions. A major focus will be the underlying philosophies, values, mission, planning, and development of programs and systems, as well as evaluating and altering them. The process of anticipating current and future challenges and the impacts of public policy, public opinion, and customer dynamics will also be explored.

This course focuses on the organizational, management, and technology dimensions of information systems. Although many technologies are covered, it is not intended to be a technology class.

This course helps students identify problems, review related literature, collect data, and measure objectives in the public safety environment. Students will apply analytical skills to public safety related research projects. A writing-intensive course.

This course deals with the fundamentals and application of strategic analysis and planning in public safety.

This course explores values and perceptions of groups that affect recruiting, training, retention, evaluation, and current legal issues in human resources.

This course focuses on motivation theory relating to individual and group functioning in public safety organizations. Leadership styles and their impact on performance are examined.

This course explores case issues and philosophies as they relate to accountability in the public safety environment.

This course addresses basic concepts in project management, emphasizing a balance between the technical aspects of project work. Topics include the emerging importance of project management, tools, and techniques to plan and schedule projects, the manager’s role in coordinating projects, and how managers need to be aware of cultural influences.

The course provides an overview of approaches to organizational development with emphasis on the practical aspects of changing public safety organizations to improve effectiveness.

This course provides a structured way to organize facts, information, and ideas from the academic major. Theoretical concepts from the major will be discussed by critically analyzing and evaluating ideas relating to a practical application process. Students will examine concepts of faith, belief systems, and sets of values and examine moral and ethical issues, including responsibility to individuals and communities.

This course is designed to teach students the demands of analytical work in the public sector using effective strategies and approved formats in order to meet organizational missions, management visions and customer expectations. This course will enable both new and experienced analysts to develop the critical core competencies essential for success. This course will utilize a web-based focus on the process of analysis, problem-solving, writing and a self-paced program on terrorism awareness. The second part of this course will be a live session with instruction in an active learning environment that will engage each student in critical thinking, networking, legal issues and analytical writing. Both parts of the course will include Problem Based Learning methodologies, various scenarios, exercises, and web-based modalities to enhance job-related skills and problem solving abilities.

This course is designed to teach students the advanced analytical work expected in the public sector using effective strategies in the prevention of terrorist acts. This course will enable the experienced analysts to develop an advanced critical core of skills and knowledge essential for success in a Homeland Security setting. This course will utilize a web-based focus on information gathering, bias in reasoning, testing of hypotheses and decision-making. The second part of this course will be a live session with instruction on writing, presentation skills, and integrated strategies for collection and red team exercises. Both parts of the course will include Problem Based Learning methodologies.

This course focuses on servant leadership and ethical leadership, explores how servant leadership is different from other styles of leadership, and examines how this connects to ethics, accountability, and being a responsible leader.

This course is a study of the unique challenges associated with managing projects as related to the overarching management framework of planning, organizing, leading, and controlling. Emphasis is placed on balancing competing priorities related to human resources, time constraints, and physical resources/maintenance. Additional focus is placed on managing and controlling project scope. Prerequisite: PSC 420.

This course provides a structured way for managers to take an overview and general management perspective. Emphasis is on a research project that synthesizes major elements of the professional studies program.

This course explores the practical application of psychology in social learning theory, personality types, relationships, emotions, learning and memory, and other psychological factors that impact human behavior and everyday life.

This foundation course in the science of behavior includes an overview of the history of psychology, the brain, motivation, emotion, sensory functions, perception, intelligence, gender and

^Writing-intensive course | ♦ Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | □ Non-Transferable

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psychology, human development, learning psychopathology, and therapy.

**PSY-225: Human Sexuality**  
4 credits  
This course focuses on the topic of human sexuality from a Christian perspective. Themes center on the biological, contextual, and socio-emotional aspects of sexuality. Topics include biological development, sexual communication, sexual morality, sexual behavior, cultural differences in sexual expression, sexual problems, sexually transmitted infections, contraception, conception and childbirth, research on sexuality, dating and mate selection, sexual coercion, sexuality in childhood/adolescence, and sexuality in the later years. By the end of this course, students should be able to demonstrate knowledge about the major themes, theories, and influences in the study of sexuality, and be able to apply course theory to real-world situations. Also SOC-225.

**PSY-255: Personality Psychology**  
4 credits  
This writing-intensive course is a study of the nature and causal determinants of human behavior, including the definition and scientific measurement of personality. Theories studied include the psychodynamic, Neo-Freudian, trait, biological, humanistic, cognitive, and behavioral theories. The Christian perspective on the nature of human personality is also explored. Prerequisite: PSY-102.

**PSY-260: Introduction to Psychological Research and Ethics**  
4 credits  
This course serves as a foundation for undergraduates in the field of psychology. Professional skill development, such as an introduction to scientific reasoning, research foundations, critical thinking, literature reviews, and scholarly writing are covered, as well as contemporary ethical issues in the field of psychology. Students have the opportunity to apply guidelines proposed by the American Psychological Association Code of Ethics when exploring topics. Prerequisite: PSY-102.

**PSY-352: Health Psychology**  
4 credits  
This course reflects psychology’s growing interest in health-related issues, and gives students an overview of the broad topics in health psychology. Topics include theories of health behavior, patient adherence, stress and pain development and management, cancer and chronic illness development and management, and health-related behaviors such as substance use, proper nutrition, and exercise. This course focuses on health from a biopsychosocial perspective. Prerequisite: PSY-102.

**PSY-354: Child Psychology**  
4 credits  
An analysis of prenatal, infant, and child development, this course reviews the physical, social, language, and emotional development of children. The synthesis and integration of personality, motivation, attachment, and play styles are also discussed. Prerequisite: PSY-102.

**PSY-355: Child and Adolescent Psychology**  
4 credits  
Students entering Child and Adolescent Psychology gain a more in-depth knowledge of development from conception through adolescence. Major theories of physical, motor, emotional, and social development of children are critiqued and analyzed. Students engage in learning about the developmental milestones, personality, language, moral development, typical and atypical behaviors, and learning and cognition. An emphasis on research methodology and interpretation is used to analyze the concepts in this class. Prerequisite: PSY-102.

**PSY-356: Learning and Cognition**  
4 credits  
This course is designed to give students a basic understanding of thinking and learning, including problem solving, language and memory, intelligence and assessment, conditioning, motivation, and emotion. Practical applications in educational and other settings are discussed. Prerequisite: PSY-102.

**PSY-357: Lifespan Development**  
4 credits  
This is a course in developmental psychology with emphasis on the physical, social, cognitive, personality, and moral developments within an individual. The course is designed to provide an understanding of the transitions of life from conception to death. Prerequisite: PSY-102.

**PSY-358: Adult Development and Aging**  
4 credits  
This theoretical and research-based course covers psychosocial, emotional, physical, and cognitive aspects of human development from emerging adulthood to death. Theories of development and applications to real-world situations provide a context for understanding how humans transition across stages of adulthood to death. Scientific approaches for studying developmental psychology stress the importance of research methodology and research interpretation. Prerequisites: PSY-102, PSY-355.

**PSY-362: Social Psychology and Cultural Applications**  
4 credits  
This course provides a study of social and group factors affecting individual behavior. Attention is given to the development of attitudes, roles, norms, group processes, aggression and cooperation, persuasion, stereotypes and prejudices, and social awareness. The role of culture in social processes is emphasized. Prerequisite: PSY-102.

**PSY-361: Attitude and Social Behavior**  
4 credits  
This course provides students with an in-depth look at social influences on human behavior. It is intended for students who are interested in theory and research on how attitudes influence and are influenced by behavior. Emphasis will be placed on biological explanations of social behaviors in animals, group processes, observational learning, helping others, attachment, social support, modeling, and the factors that affect attitude change. Prerequisites: PSY-102 or SOC-102.

**PSY-369: Social Psychology**  
4 credits  
This course provides a study of social and group factors affecting individual behavior. Attention is given to the development of attitudes, leadership roles, group thinking, sources of conflict, effects of competition and cooperation, analysis and evaluation of propaganda techniques, and the influence of mass communication on social awareness and control. Also SOC-369. Prerequisite: PSY-102 or SOC-102.

**PSY-380: Introduction to Probability and Statistics**  
4 credits  
This course is a study of elementary theories of probability, distribution, and testing of statistical hypotheses. Practical experience is provided in the application of statistical methods. Prerequisite: MAT-134 or higher.

**PSY-402: Cognitive Neuroscience**  
4 credits  
This course includes an introduction to the experimental study of cognition and neurophysiology. Topics include sensation and perception, memory, learning, language, metacognition, intelligence, problem solving, decision-making, mental imagery, consciousness, attention, and the development of cognition through the life span. Major theoretical perspectives and current
research within the fields of cognition and neuroscience are discussed. This course also provides students with a basic understanding of the neural underpinnings of a variety of cognitive processes. Prerequisite: PSY-102.

**PSY-452: Experimental Psychology**  
4 credits  
This course is a laboratory course emphasizing both the theoretical and applied aspects of experimental design and research methodology. A variety of activities will be performed in such areas as learning, motivation, and perception. Prerequisite: PSY-380.

**PSY-460: Fundamentals of Counseling and Guidance**  
4 credits  
This course, which is designed for teachers, ministers, business personnel, and community agency workers, emphasizes the effective use of psychology as a tool for guidance by persons in various occupations. Prerequisite: PSY-102.

**PSY-470: Abnormal Psychology**  
4 credits  
This course is designed to help students recognize and understand mental illness through a better awareness of the emotional, functional, and physiological factors influencing mental health. This is a foundation course in the science of behavior and includes a study of the origin and development of abnormal behavior patterns and disorders. This course includes the symptoms, diagnoses, etiology, epidemiology, and treatment of various psychological disorders and syndromes. Prerequisite: PSY-102.

**PSY-495**: Professional Capstone Project  
4 credits  
The capstone project is a culmination of the learning experiences while a student in the psychology program at Grand Canyon University’s College of Humanities and Social Sciences. Students prepare a written proposal for a project that focuses on the resolution of an issue or problem significant to professional psychological practice. The proposal includes a problem statement, review of literature, research methods, results/discussion, evaluation plans, and proposed dissemination of findings. The professional capstone project proposal needs to reflect synthesis and integration of course content and professional practice. The capstone project is guided by the baccalaureate program student learner outcomes. This course is the last course in the program of study, all other course work must be completed before this course.

**PSY-499**: Independent Study  
1–4 credits  
This course involves research, seminars, or readings on a special topic to be selected by the student and the faculty advisor. This course may be taken for one, two, three or four credits, depending on the amount of time and work involved and may be repeated for up to four credits total credit per subject area unless specified otherwise in requirements for a major.

**PSY-510: Contemporary and Ethical Issues in Psychology**  
4 credits  
This course serves as the foundation for advanced graduate study in the field of psychology. Professional skill development, such as critical thinking, scholarly writing, and literature reviewing are covered, as well as contemporary ethical issues in the field of psychology, including issues in research, writing, psychotherapy, forensic psychology, and animal research.

**PSY-520: Graduate Statistics**  
4 credits  
This course provides a study of theories of probability, descriptive and inferential analyses of data, and testing of statistical hypotheses. Practical experience is provided in the application of statistical methods.

**PSY-530: Social and Cultural Psychology**  
4 credits  
This course is a study of social, group, and multicultural factors affecting individual behavior. Attention is given to the development of attitudes, leadership roles, group thinking, sources of conflict, altruism, attraction, effects of competition and cooperation, analysis and evaluation of propaganda techniques, and the influence of mass communication on social awareness and control.

**PSY-550: Research Methods**  
4 credits  
This course emphasizes both the theoretical and applied aspects of experimental design and research methodology at the graduate level, including qualitative, quantitative, and mixed designs.

**PSY-560: Learning, Cognition, and Motivation**  
4 credits  
This course offers advanced theory in human cognition and learning, including attention, memory, consciousness, decision making, problem solving, motivation, cognitive mapping, and schemata.

**PSY-565: Industrial/Organizational Psychology**  
4 credits  
This course applies social and organizational methods and principles to business and industry. Topics include human behavior at work; personnel selection, evaluation, and training; motivation and job satisfaction; management philosophies; employee-management relationships; work and equipment design; working conditions; accidents and human errors; and consumer psychology.

**PSY-570: Psychopathology**  
4 credits  
This course offers students a deeper understanding of current issues in adult psychopathology, including personality disorders, psychological disorders, and co-occurring disorders. Students gain advanced knowledge of clinical assessment and treatment planning and engage in in-depth research in the field related to the symptoms, etiology, epidemiology, and treatment of psychological disorders.

**PSY-575: Organizational Behavior and Development**  
4 credits  
This course examines the theoretical foundations for organizational development and explores how organizations function. Topics include decision-making and group processes in organizations; conflict management; nature and design of effective organizations; power, influence, and politics; and organizational development.

**PSY-650: Human Development**  
4 credits  
This course in developmental psychology emphasizes the physical, social, cognitive, personality, spiritual, and moral developments within an individual. The course is designed to provide an understanding of the transitions of life from conception to death.

**PSY-655: Strategies for Effective Leadership and Consultation**  
4 credits  
This course examines methods for achieving personal, group, and organizational goals through effective consulting and management strategies. Topics include trait, behavior, contingency, and contemporary theories of leadership; gender, cultural, and emotional issues in leadership; critical incidents, including stress, burnout, workplace violence, and family conflict; strategic planning; and group dynamics.

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A: Writing-intensive course  |  *: Fulfills General Education requirement  |  †: Honors Major Course  |  §: Non-Transferable
PSY-660: Health Psychology  4 credits
Using the biopsychosocial model of health, this course examines how biological, psychological, and social factors interact with health-promoting and illness-preventing behaviors. Personality factors and the medical community’s role in health promotion are also covered.

PSY-665: Principles of Personnel and Human Resource Management  4 credits
This course examines psychological principles related to personnel and human resource management in both physical and virtual work environments. Topics include personnel selection; performance appraisal; selection, affirmative action and equal opportunity decision making; design and evaluation of training programs; training methods and management development; the work environment; and psychological testing.

PSY-692Ω: Capstone Course  2 credits
In this course, students complete a master’s research proposal by choosing an original topic and creating a proposal that addresses the literature review, the hypothesis, a method section, and discussion of hypothetical results.

PSY-695: Capstone Course  4 credits
In this course, students complete a master’s research proposal by choosing an original topic and creating a proposal that addresses the literature review, the hypothesis, a method section, and discussion of hypothetical results.

PSY-801Ω: Doctoral Studies in Psychology  3 credits
This course serves as the foundation for advanced graduate study in the field of psychology. Professional development of skills such as critical thinking, scholarly writing, and literature reviewing is covered, and students are encouraged to formulate their own goals and objectives for their doctoral study in psychology.

PSY-802: Psychoanalysis and Psychodynamic Theory  3 credits
This course is an introduction to the nature, origins, and history of psychoanalysis and psychotherapy. Although not a clinically based course, the course does address the psychoanalytic and psychotherapeutic strategies used to assist individuals with managing personal and inter-personal issues leading to improved mental health.

PSY-803: Behaviorism  3 credits
This course examines the historical and theoretical background of the behavioristic movement and its major works. The course also examines methods and techniques to help teach and learn new behaviors as well as the concepts and strategies to diminish or eliminate unwanted behaviors.

PSY-804: Humanistic, Transpersonal and Existential Psychology  3 credits
This course explores the historical roots, theoretical foundations, major works, and guiding philosophy of Humanistic, Transpersonal and Existential (HTE) psychology. This course also examines the different approaches to studying HTE as it relates to human motivation, needs, will, love, and existence in a contemporary world.

PSY-805: Advanced Social Psychology  3 credits
This course is a study of social, group, and multicultural factors affecting individual behavior. Attention is given to the development of attitudes, leadership roles, group thinking, sources of conflict, altruism, attraction, effects of competition and cooperation, analysis and evaluation of propaganda techniques, and the influence of mass communication on social awareness and control.

PSY-807: Theories of Cognition, Motivation, Collaboration, and Learning  3 credits
This course discusses foundational theoretical research in areas such as cognition, motivation, learning, communications, and collaboration. Applications to both learning and communications solutions are addressed as are research initiatives.

PSY-810: History and Systems of Psychology  3 credits
This course is designed to familiarize the graduate student with the major schools of thought in psychology and their philosophical origins. The individuals and their personal experiences are examined in depth. The social, economic, and political forces that have influenced the developing discipline of psychology are also examined.

PSY-812: Tests and Measurements  3 credits
This course is a study of the purposes and uses of tests. Topics include writing and measuring objectives and learned outcomes, analyzing and interpreting tests and marking systems, and understanding statistics as applied to standardized and computerized tests.

PSY-815Ω: Ethical Issues In Psychology  3 credits
This course serves as the foundation for ethical study in the field of psychology. Ethical issues in research, writing, psychotherapy, forensic psychology, and animal research are covered. The origins of ethical practices—including the philosophical theories of ethics, the Christian worldview, and the APA code of ethics—are also addressed.

PSY-817: Technologies for Learning and Communication  3 credits
This course enables the learner to research current and emerging technologies in learning and communications. The psychology of applying technology to individuals, organizations, and communities, and the assessment of risks and benefits associated with the use of technology are discussed.

PSY-820: Cognitive Science  3 credits
This course examines theoretical and empirical approaches to understanding different mental processes, including perception, attention, reasoning, intelligence, creativity, concept formation, memory, mental imagery, language, emotional states, and moral reasoning. The development and underlying foundations of these processes and their instantiation in the brain are examined.

PSY-821: Building Community and Social Networking  3 credits
This course enables the learner to create strategies for building communities and social networks. The areas of psychology relevant to collaboration, communities, mass communications, and social networking are discussed. The psychology of change at the organization, community, and social network levels is also addressed.

PSY-823: Learning and Communication Design  3 credits
This course enables the learner to use a systematic design process to develop learning and communication solutions. The psychologies of creativity and innovation are discussed in the contexts of the design process and their influences on scholarly research.

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Ω — Writing-intensive course  ∆ — Honors Major Course  † — Non-Transferable

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PSY-825: Advanced Research Design  3 credits
This course emphasizes both the theoretical and applied aspects of experimental design and research methodology at the graduate level, including qualitative, quantitative, and mixed designs.

PSY-827: Integrating for Learning and Communication  3 credits
The integration of psychology, technology, and learning is discussed as it relates to innovative research and solutions for learning and communications. The development of a rationale for integration and change including factors such as costs, benefits, and risks is addressed as learners integrate theories, such as social intelligence, to enable successful change.

PSY-828: Advanced Life Span Development  3 credits
This course examines advanced topics in the field of human development. Students increase their knowledge across the life span by examining the current research in physical, social, cognitive, personality, and moral development across the life span.

PSY-830: Principles of Industrial/ Organizational Psychology  3 credits
This course applies social and organizational methods and principles to business and industry. Topics include human behavior at work; personnel selection, evaluation, and training; motivation and job satisfaction; management philosophies; employee-management relationships; work and equipment design; working conditions, accidents and human errors; and consumer psychology.

PSY-831: Foundations of Performance Psychology  3 credits
This course is designed to apply theories of emotion, cognition, and motivation to performance and explore the variables related to performance excellence. Application of performance psychology principles to applied settings is also addressed.

PSY-832: Psychology of Leadership  3 credits
This course provides an extensive consideration of leadership theories, models, styles, and best practices.

PSY-833: Psychomotor Performance  3 credits
This course introduces motor learning and control principles, constructs, laws, and theories, and their application to individual skill learning.

PSY-834: Psychology of Consulting and Coaching  3 credits
This course explores methods for accelerating individual, group, and organizational performance through consulting, coaching, and change management.

PSY-835: Principles of Behavior Modification  3 credits
This course examines theoretical and empirical approaches to learning theory and behavior modification. The course focuses on the fundamental approaches and applications of learning theory and applied behavioral analysis to modify behavior.

PSY-836: Principles of Personnel and Human Resource Management  3 credits
This course examines psychological principles related to personnel and human resource management in both physical and virtual work environments. Topics include personnel selection, affirmative action and equal opportunity decision making in selection, design and evaluation of training programs, training methods and management development, performance appraisal, and the work environment.

PSY-837: Applied Psychology of Leadership  3 credits
This course provides an overview of leadership theories and models from a psychological perspective. It introduces leadership development within the individual, group, and organization, focusing on the skills and abilities of effective leaders.

PSY-838: Testing and Assessment in the Workplace  3 credits
This course provides students with an overview of the different types of tests used in organizational settings and experience in their application. Included is a comprehensive examination of psychometric properties used to develop and evaluate these instruments. Students are presented with theoretical basis, skill sets, and examples, and learn to establish and maintain rapport in a testing situation; administer, record, and score specific measures of cognitive ability and achievement; interpret test results; and summarize results in a written report.

PSY-839: Performance Enhancement  3 credits
The purpose of this course is to apply psychological theories and principles to performance enhancement. Business and consulting skills are also addressed.

PSY-840: Personality Psychology  3 credits
This course is a study of the nature and causal determinants of human behavior, including the definition and scientific measurement of personality. Theories studied include the psychodynamic, Neo-Freudian, trait and factor, cognitive, and behavioral theories. The Christian perspective on the nature of human personality is also explored.

PSY-843: Program Evaluation  3 credits
This course provides students with an overview of the different types of tests used in organizational settings and experience in their application. Included is a comprehensive examination of psychometric properties used to develop and evaluate these instruments. Students are presented with theoretical basis, skill sets, and examples, and learn to establish and maintain rapport in a testing situation; administer, record, and score specific measures of cognitive ability and achievement; interpret test results; and summarize results in a written report.

PSY-845: Doctoral Statistics  3 credits
This course provides a study of theories of probability, descriptive and inferential analyses of data, and testing of statistical hypotheses. Practical experience is provided in the application of statistical methods.

PSY-847: Biological Psychology  3 credits
This course emphasizes the relationship between brain and behavior. The role of genetic, neural, and hormonal physiological processes in sensation, perception, motivation, and learning are discussed in the context of recent research.

PSY-850: Qualitative Research Methods  3 credits
This course provides students with an overview of qualitative methods and offers students the opportunity to apply and interpret qualitative research. Topics include data collection, data analysis, appropriate qualitative inquiry, and theories of qualitative methods.

PSY-860: Human Learning and Cognition  3 credits
This course offers advanced theory in human cognition, learning, and motivation, including attention, memory, consciousness, decision making, problem solving, motivation, cognitive mapping, and schemata. Prerequisite: PSY-820.

^Writing-intensive course  ⁄ Fulfill General Education requirement  ⁄ Honors Major Course  ⁄ Non-Transferable
PSY-863: Cognition and Instruction 3 credits
This course is designed to apply theories of cognitive psychology to learning and instruction, and thus explores the principles of learning in the context of formal education. Educational research related to classroom practice and application is considered in four domains: information processing/memory, attitudes/motivation, intelligence, and formal learning. Prerequisite: PSY-860.

PSY-866: Social Cognition 3 credits
This course is a study of social cognition, including how people understand themselves and other people. Prerequisite: PSY-863.

PSY-870: Multivariate Statistics 3 credits
This course further students' knowledge in statistics through the use of multivariate statistics. A wide variety of multivariate statistical methods is covered, including their process, analysis, and appropriateness to given research questions. Prerequisite: PSY-845.

PSY-885: Developing the Research Proposal 3 credits
In this course, learners formalize their research proposal specific to their topic. Emphasis is placed on fully developing Chapter 1 and incorporating Chapters 2 and 3 (drafts) from previous research courses. This proposal becomes the first three chapters of the dissertation upon approval of the final draft by the College of Doctoral Studies. Prerequisite: RES-880.

PSY-955: Dissertation I 3 credits
This course introduces students to the final phase of the doctoral study in psychology: the doctoral dissertation. Students plan, conduct, analyze, and interpret original research, and submit their final product for approval during an oral defense. This course offers students the opportunity to select an appropriate topic, and draft the first three sections of their dissertation (introduction, literature review, and methods).

PSY-960: Dissertation II 3 credits
Following successful completion of PSY-955, students continue their work toward the completion of their dissertation by gaining both committee and IRB approval for their proposal, conducting their data collection in accordance with the methods selected in their proposal, and analyzing the results. By the end of this course, students should have the fourth chapter of their dissertation completed. Prerequisite: PSY-955.

PSY-965: Dissertation III 3 credits
Following successful completion of the two preceding dissertation courses, students finish their work on their doctoral dissertation and submit it for final approval during the oral defense. This course affords students the opportunity to draft a discussion section that interprets their findings, as well as an abstract that summarizes their findings. Students also draft their front and back matter, including appendices, tables, and a reference section. The final step in this course is to defend the doctoral dissertation, obtain final committee approval, and submit the document for publication. Prerequisite: PSY-960.

PSY-966: Research Continuation I 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation. Prerequisite: PSY-965.

PSY-967: Research Continuation II 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation.

PSY-968: Research Continuation III 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation.

PSY-969: Research Continuation IV 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation.

PSY-970: Research Continuation V 3 credits
This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners with individualized support for completing their dissertation journey. Learners continue to work directly with their dissertation chair and committee members based on their individual progress plan for completing their dissertation.

PSY-975: Dissertation Research Continuation 0 credit
This course emphasizes the finalization of the dissertation and provides learners guidance for finding the appropriate venues and approaches in publishing their research findings. This will include the final steps necessary in pulling together what might have been earlier versions of chapters 1, 2, and 3, as well as the proofing and dissertation editing strategies that are required and the steps scholars can take to make sure their results are, in fact, shared with other scholars. This includes an exploration of writing research articles, preparing to present scholarly papers, as well as other publication venues. Prerequisite: PSY-970.

Reading Education (RDG)
RDG-511: Corrective Reading Assessment 4 credits
This course introduces participants to the barriers that prohibit students from learning to read. The course provides participants with a working knowledge of common reading difficulties. Participants are provided with informal diagnostic tools to diagnose common reading problems. They also investigate how to identify and implement a corrective action plan, as well as analyze and reflect on its results. Research-based intervention programs and guidelines for accessing appropriate resources to provide instructional support for students with reading difficulties are investigated in this process. This course meets the following International Reading Association (IRA) Standards: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 3.1, and 3.2.

RDG-512: Reading and Writing: Elementary 4 credits
This course is designed for students to acquire foundational knowledge related to elementary linguistic principles of the English language—the basics of phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax, and new vocabulary—while addressing the
issues related to the usage of standard and nonstandard varieties of English. That knowledge is then practically used as students investigate the assessment of elementary reading and writing problems. This course meets the following International Reading Association (IRA) Standards: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 5.1, and 5.2.

RDG-513: Reading and Writing: Secondary 4 credits
This course helps students to acquire foundational knowledge related to secondary linguistic principles of the English language—the basics of phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax, and new vocabulary—while addressing the issues related to the usage of standard and nonstandard varieties of English. That knowledge will be practically used as students investigate the assessment of secondary reading and writing problems. This course meets the following International Reading Association (IRA) Standards: 1.1, 1.3, 2, 2.2, 2.3, 3, 3.1, 3.2, 3.4, and 5.

RDG-514: Reading in the Content Areas: Elementary 4 credits
This course links reading skills across the curriculum through the use of instructional strategies and assessments. The use of textbooks, trade books, literature, and electronic texts is explored with a focus on strategies that are relevant in every elementary content area. This course meets the following International Reading Association (IRA) Standards: 1.1, 2.2, 2.3, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, and 5.4.

RDG-517: Reading in the Content Areas: Secondary 4 credits
This course links reading skills across the curriculum through the use of instructional strategies and assessments. The use of textbooks, trade books, literature, and electronic texts are explored with a focus on strategies that are relevant in every secondary content area. This course meets the following International Reading Association (IRA) Standards: 1.1, 2.2, 2.3, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, and 5.4.

RDG-520TE: Elementary Education Reading and Writing for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course is designed to allow students to acquire foundational knowledge related to principles of balanced literacy (i.e., the teaching of reading and writing together). Learners acquire reading and writing strategies to implement within the elementary classroom.

RDG-522: Developmental Learning and Assessments 4 credits
This course combines a study of learning (including both cognitive and behavioral perspectives), human development (childhood through adolescence), and assessment (traditional and performance, teacher-made and standardized). Course participants apply course information practically to reading assessment and instruction. This course meets the following International Reading Association (IRA) Standards: 1.1, 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 3.1, 3.2, 3.4, and 5.

RDG-523: Instructional Leadership/Literacy Coaching 4 credits
Students acquire a repertoire of skills that enable them to function comfortably and effectively in a changing learning environment. The course provides teachers with an understanding of the complexity of being a leader in times of change. Students develop a vision of systemic change and demonstrate practical skills for ensuring smooth day-to-day operations within their school.

RDG-526TE: The Reading Process for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course provides participants with a solid foundation in the reading process and its real-world applications. The three stages of literacy acquisition and growth are discussed at each cognitive level.

RDG-527TE: How to Comprehend Literacy and Literature for Current Practitioners 3 credits
In this course, learners are exposed to literary elements of both narrative and expository text. Strategies for the development of comprehension and vocabulary skills that promote understanding of literature are also explored.

RDG-528TE: Reading Diagnosis: The Application of and Rationale for Assessment for Current Practitioners 3 credits
Learners explore informal and formal reading assessments and analyze specific literacy measures given at their schools. An opportunity to administer an informal reading inventory is provided. This course meets the following International Reading Association (IRA) Standards: 1 and 2.

RDG-529TE: Remediation of Reading Difficulties For Current Practitioners 3 credits
In this course, learners analyze data generated from an informal reading inventory. Learners select strategies for reading remediation based on data analysis. The course lays the foundation for the creation of a plan of action for reading intervention.

RDG-530: Foundational Theory and Research 4 credits
This course examines the past trends in reading instruction in America and addresses the effects of historical studies that impacted the evolution of reading instruction over the past half-century. Attention is focused on determining the core findings of important research studies and applying that knowledge to the reading profession, as well as examining effective research techniques that are used in those processes. Students conduct action research related to their job roles and evaluate and interpret research literature. Students evaluate theory, techniques, and design of scientific research. The national standards for the International Reading Association are incorporated as well, with students ultimately creating an electronic portfolio based on those standards. This course meets the following International Reading Association (IRA) Standards: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 3.1, 3.3, 5.2.

RDG-533TE: Corrective Reading Assessment for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course is designed for students to acquire knowledge related to principles of balanced literacy (teaching of reading and writing together). Learners study reading and writing strategies to implement within the secondary classroom.
RDG-537TE: Elementary Reading in the Content Areas for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course links reading skills across the curriculum through the use of instructional strategies and assessments. The use of textbooks, trade books, and literature is explored, with a focus on strategies that are relevant in every elementary content area.

RDG-538TE: Secondary Reading in the Content Areas for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course links reading skills across the curriculum through the use of instructional strategies and assessments. The use of textbooks, trade books, and literature is explored, with a focus on strategies that are relevant in every secondary content area.

RDG-539TE: Developmental Learning and Assessments for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course combines the study of learning, human development, and assessment, providing participants with the opportunity to apply course information practically to reading assessment and instruction.

RDG-542TE: Instructional Leadership and Literacy Coaching for Current Practitioners 3 credits
The course provides teachers with an understanding of the complexity of being a leader in times of change and affords them the opportunity to develop a vision of systemic change and demonstrate practical skills for ensuring smooth day-to-day operations within their schools.

RDG-543TE: Foundational Reading Theory and Research for Current Practitioners 3 credits
Learners reflect upon personal experience with reading programs and strategies, assess real-world reading programs, and make recommendations for school/student improvement.

RDG-560TEΩ: Elementary Education Reading Practicum for Current Practitioners 3 credits
Participants use an informal reading inventory to diagnose and assess reading abilities. Each participant assesses an elementary education student and implements an individualized one-on-one action plan with the student based on the assessment results.

RDG-561TEΩ: Secondary Education Reading Practicum for Current Practitioners 3 credits
Participants use an informal reading inventory to diagnose and assess reading abilities. Each participant assesses a secondary education student and implements an individualized one-on-one action plan with the student based on the assessment results.

RDG-581Ω: Elementary Practicum 4 credits
This course provides an in-depth study of the International Reading Association (IRA) Standards by examining research-based approaches linking assessment and instruction for elementary teachers. Teachers learn to use a wide range of formal and informal assessment tools and methods to diagnose and assess reading and writing development, instruction, and assessment. Students develop individual case studies. This course meets the following IRA Standards: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 4.1, 4.2, 5.3.

RDG-586Ω: Secondary Practicum 4 credits
This course provides an in-depth study of the International Reading Association (IRA) Standards by examining research-based approaches linking assessment and instruction for secondary teachers. Teachers learn to use a wide range of formal and informal assessment tools and methods to diagnose and assess reading and writing development, instruction, and assessment. Students develop individual case studies. This course meets the following IRA Standards: 1.3, 1.4, 2.2, 3.1, 3.2, and 3.4.

Reading (REA)

REA-500: Foundations in Language and Literacy 3 credits
Reading specialist/literacy coach candidates survey the theoretical and evidence-based foundations of reading and writing processes and instruction. This survey includes an exploration of historical through current reading and writing development, processes, and components. Reading specialist/literacy coach candidates are introduced to ethical and professional roles. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required.

REA-510: Survey of Reading Assessments 3 credits
Reading specialist/literacy coach candidates survey a variety of assessment tools and related practices. This survey prepares the reading specialist/literacy coach to plan and evaluate effective reading and writing instruction that optimizes student learning. In addition, the reading specialist/literacy coach candidates develop effective communication techniques. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: REA-500.

REA-515: Advanced Studies in Reading Assessment Systems 3 credits
Reading specialist/literacy coach candidates engage in advanced studies of assessment systems to develop, select and interpret data at the building and district level. This advanced study of assessment information is used to plan and evaluate curriculum and instruction at the building and district level. In addition, the reading specialist/literacy coach candidates communicate assessment results to a variety of audiences. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: REA-510.

REA-520: Introductory Instructional Methods for Elementary Reading and Writing 3 credits
Reading specialist/literacy coach candidates survey instructional approaches and materials that support student learning in reading and writing. This survey prepares the reading specialist/literacy coach candidates to design an integrated, comprehensive, and balanced curriculum. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: REA-560.

REA-525: Introductory Instructional Methods for Secondary Reading and Writing 3 credits
Reading specialist/literacy coach candidates survey instructional approaches and materials that support student learning in reading

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^Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ΩNon-Transferable
and writing. This survey prepares the reading specialist/literacy coach candidates to design an integrated, comprehensive, and balanced curriculum. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: REA-560.

REA-540: Advanced Studies in Methods for Elementary Content Reading and Writing 3 credits
Reading specialist/literacy coach candidates engage in advanced studies of instructional approaches and materials at the building and district level that support student learning in reading and writing across content areas. From this advanced study, the reading specialist/literacy coach candidates design an integrated, comprehensive, and balanced curriculum. Practicum/field experience hours: 75. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: REA-520.

REA-545: Advanced Studies in Methods for Secondary Content Reading and Writing 3 credits
Reading specialist/literacy coach candidates engage in advanced studies of instructional approaches and materials at the building and district level that support secondary students’ learning in reading and writing across content areas. From this advanced study, the reading specialist/literacy coach candidates design an integrated, comprehensive, and balanced curriculum. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: REA-525.

REA-550: Literate Environments 3 credits
Reading specialist/literacy coach candidates engage in advanced studies of instructional approaches and materials at the building and district level that support secondary students’ learning in reading and writing across content areas. From this advanced study, the reading specialist/literacy coach candidates design an integrated, comprehensive, and balanced curriculum. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: REA-525.

REA-560: Professional Learning and Leadership in Literacy 3 credits
Reading specialist/literacy coach candidates survey professional learning and leadership models for promoting literacy, emphasizing positive dispositions, individual and collaborative learning, the ability to design and evaluate professional learning experiences, the importance of advocacy, and a need for knowledge about adult learning and school leadership. From this survey, reading specialist/literacy coach candidates demonstrate and facilitate professional learning and leadership as a career-long effort and responsibility. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: REA-550.

REA-570Ω: Elementary Practicum in Reading 3 credits
The practicum experience requires reading specialist/literacy coach candidates to implement literacy intervention instruction that is designed to meet the specific needs of students and engage in research and analysis to support compilation and creation of a Literacy Work Sample (LWS). In addition, the candidates coach and provide support to other teachers to think reflectively about improving student learning and implementing various instructional practices. Practicum/field experience hours: 75. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: REA-540.

REA-580Ω: Secondary Practicum in Reading 3 credits
The practicum experience requires reading specialist/literacy coach candidates to implement literacy intervention instruction that is designed to meet the specific needs of students and engage in research and analysis to support compilation and creation of a Literacy Work Sample (LWS). In addition, the candidates coach and provide support to other teachers to think reflectively about improving student learning and implementing various instructional practices. Practicum/field experience hours: 75. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: ORG-810, EDA-810, EDL-810, EDU-810, PCN-810, or RES-850.

Research (RES)
RES-810Ω: Introduction to Advanced Graduate Studies and Scholarship 3 credits
This course introduces students to the principal elements of research and scholarly writing. Learners explore approaches to synthesizing literature and the application of the major components of APA form and style, and learn to coordinate literature searches. Furthermore, they learn how to discern principal arguments, analyze research questions, and clearly identify the key scholarly attributes to journal articles and other sources of scholarly data. This course also introduces learners to the University’s overarching values and beliefs regarding research and the responsibility scholars have in continuing a tradition of contributing to an ever-growing body of knowledge.

RES-825: Theories of Inquiry 3 credits
The course provides an overview of the approaches to inquiry and the methods applied to gain knowledge of the human condition including epistemology and hermeneutic interpretation. These approaches and methods are contrasted with those applied to inquiry in the natural sciences. Consideration is given to the broader social and cultural components that contribute to the refinement of existing knowledge and the creation of new knowledge in the social and human sciences.

RES-845: Statistics 3 credits
This course provides a study of theories of probability, descriptive and inferential analyses of data, and testing of statistical hypotheses. Practical experience is provided in the application of statistical methods.

RES-850Ω: Foundations for Research 3 credits
This course provides a broad overview of foundational elements for conducting independent, original research. Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed research methods are introduced and applied. The template for developing a research prospectus is also introduced, with emphasis on identifying a researchable topic related to the learners’ degree specialization. Prerequisite: RES-811.

RES-855: Qualitative Research Methods 3 credits
This course provides students with an overview of qualitative methods and offers students the opportunity to apply and interpret qualitative research. Topics include data collection, data analysis, appropriate qualitative inquiry, and theories of qualitative methods.

RES-861Ω: Analysis of Existing Research 3 credits
This course is designed to train learners in the conduct of a systematic literature review related to their research topic. Emphasis is placed on creating structure for reading, analyzing, synthesizing, and organizing prior research necessary for drafting the first iteration (draft) of Chapter 2 of the dissertation. Learners use the research prospectus template to guide the development of their Chapter 2. Prerequisite: ORG-810, EDA-810, EDL-810, EDU-810, PCN-810, or RES-850.

ΩWriting-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course |  ΩNon-Transferable

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RES-865: Research Design and Methods 3 credits
In order to explore research findings, scholars must be clear in their explanation of the steps that were taken to gather the data. This course examines the choices a scholar must make when choosing a methodology and the impact those approaches have on the study and the results. The course also reviews research methods and discusses criteria to be considered in the choice of data collection methods, including the consideration of interactive methods for the collection of qualitative data (interview and focus groups), quantitative data (survey, experiment), and mixed methods. This course provides exposure to the basic concepts and tools that leadership students and practitioners need in order to understand and analyze data and to utilize research findings in decision making and problem solving. Prerequisite: RES-861.

RES-866A: Approaches to Research Design and Data Analysis 3 credits
This course provides learners with an overview of qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches with emphasis on conceptual and practical aspects of data collection, management, and analysis. Learners use their research prospectus to align the research question(s) and variables of interest with the appropriate data collection and analytical techniques. Prerequisite: RES-861.

RES-871A: Developing the Formal Proposal 3 credits
The best researchers know how to strategically define their research agenda with the necessary clarity to inform the scholarly community and to establish a blueprint for analysis and replication. In this course, learners focus on these issues by exploring development of chapter 1 of their dissertation proposal. Learners are asked to create a problem statement; identify research questions and/or hypotheses; identify the data required to answer those questions; summarize the methodology they will use to investigate the problem; and provide a discussion of the study’s significance and purpose, limitations/delimitations and assumptions, operational definitions, and an introduction to the problem as well as a summary of the chapter in order to demonstrate their understanding of effective research application. The development of this knowledge will result in the formation of the learner’s dissertation proposal. Prerequisites: One of the following combinations: 1) RES-862; or 2) RES-861 and RES-865.

RES-880A: Formalizing the Research Prospectus 3 credits
Learners complete a cogent research prospectus as the foundation for their dissertation research proposal. Emphasis is placed on fully articulating a study design and methodology that is aligned with the research questions and developing the first iteration (draft) of Chapter 3 of the dissertation. The prospectus is formally approved by the College of Doctoral Studies. Prerequisite: RES-866.

RES-885A: Developing the Research Proposal 3 credits
In this course, learners formalize their research proposal specific to their topic. Emphasis is placed on fully developing Chapter 1 and incorporating Chapters 2 and 3 (drafts) from previous research courses. This proposal becomes the first three chapters of the dissertation upon approval of the final draft by the College of Doctoral Studies. Prerequisite: RES-880.

Residency (RSD)

RSD-851A: Residency: Dissertation 3 credits
This residency allows students to begin developing their skills as academic researchers. Residency sessions address topics such as research question development, design, item generation, subscale development and analysis, and basic hypothesis testing. Students have hands-on experience with quantitative and qualitative analysis software.

RSD-881A: Residency: Presentation of Progress or Results 3 credits
This residency prepares students to present their scholarly work and to thoughtfully critique the work of others. Students orally present papers developed in their own classes and respond to questions from colleagues. Students are further prepared to become active members in academic communities by learning how to review papers and provide comments.

Science (SCI)

SCI-210: History Landmarks in the Natural Sciences 2 credits
This course provides a chronological overview of the most impactful discoveries in the history of the various Natural Science disciplines. Contemporary scientific practice is analyzed in light of this historic framework.

SCI-211: Paradigm Shifts in the Natural Sciences 2 credits
This course provides students with a thorough understanding of the revolutionary theories and paradigm shifts in the Natural Sciences. Historical, societal and philosophical contexts of these revolutionary ideas are analyzed in depth.

SCI-300L: Laboratory Safety and Supervision 1 credit
This course surveys accepted safety principles in classroom laboratories and their impact on the learning environment. Students design a capstone lab learning unit in a science discipline that incorporates proper lab safety protocols.

SCI-480: Methods of Teaching Science in Secondary Schools 4 credits
This course is designed to acquaint the secondary teacher with the curriculum and effective pedagogical techniques for the teaching of science. Learners demonstrate understanding of key science concepts and apply research-based strategies and approaches to unit design and lesson planning, utilizing instructional models discussed in the course. This course includes laboratory experiences through field experiences. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint Clearance is required. Prerequisites: SEC-450.

SCI-492A: Internship I 2 credits
This internship provides an opportunity for students to practice principles learned in their science major, functional area, or field of study, or to observe in an area being considered for graduate or professional school. Prerequisite: College approval.

SCI-492B: Internship II 2 credits
This internship provides an opportunity for students to practice principles learned in their science major, functional area, or field of study, or to observe in an area being considered for graduate or professional school. Prerequisites: SCI-492A.
SCI-498: Senior Capstone in Forensic Science 4 credits
The capstone course provides an opportunity for students to make contact with practitioners, investigate special topics or specific areas of interest in forensic science, and potentially participate in hands-on application through research or internship experiences. Students are expected to address a critical issue in evidence and forensic science. Skills in critical thinking, analysis, and application of learned material are key to success in this course. As part of the final process, students must prepare a written report and orally present their findings in an end-of-course seminar that is open to the public. Prerequisite: Senior status.

SECONDARY EDUCATION (SEC)

SEC-201: Early Adolescent and Adolescent Psychology 4 credits
This course is designed to assist teacher candidates in understanding theories and principles of psychology that describe the growth and development of early adolescents and adolescents, including cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional, and physical areas. This course enables teacher candidates to build foundational knowledge for constructing learning opportunities and environments that support individual students’ development, acquisition of knowledge and skills, and motivation. Practicum/field experience hours: 5. Fingerprint Clearance is not required.

SEC-345: Content Area Literacy for Middle and Secondary Teachers 4 credits
In this course, teacher candidates evaluate and utilize methods and materials for reading and writing in order to teach literacy skills in the middle and secondary grades. Emphasis is placed on making meaning from a variety of text sources including young adult literature, technical, informational, environmental, and media. Candidates design content-based reading and writing experiences using diverse works for adolescents, focused text selection, and electronic database media resources for middle- and secondary-grade classrooms. A focus on language and cultural diversity is included. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint Clearance is required.

SEC-355: Middle and Secondary Curriculum and Assessment 4 credits
In this course, teacher candidates differentiate instruction based on knowledge of students, learning theory, and curricular goals. Major emphasis is given to planning instructional objectives and lessons, sequencing, and assessing objectives, utilizing formal and informal assessment strategies that address individual students’ needs. Practicum/field experience hours: 5. Fingerprint Clearance is required. Prerequisite: SEC-201.

SEC-450: Data-Driven Instructional Methods for Middle and Secondary Teachers 4 credits
In this course, teacher candidates study methods and materials related to teaching middle- and secondary-grade students. Emphasis is placed on using data to evaluate and modify instruction. Teaching methodologies encourage problem solving, active participation, meeting diverse students’ needs, and professional collaboration. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint Clearance is required. Prerequisite: SEC-355.

SEC-455: Classroom Engagement and Management for Middle and Secondary Teachers 4 credits
This course prepares teacher candidates to create and manage positive, productive middle- and secondary-grade classroom environments with diverse students. Candidates develop a comprehensive understanding of the learning and behavior principles that underlie effective classroom management and student engagement in order to design and promote an effective classroom management program. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint Clearance is required. Prerequisite: SEC-201.

SEC-490: Student Teaching for Secondary Education 8 credits
Teacher candidates are engaged in the student teaching experience that includes practical classroom experiences, research, analysis, and teaching to support the creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all courses in POS and content area; a 2.8 GPA; successful completion of state-mandated NES content area exams; and approval and placement by the College of Education Office of Field Experience. All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

SECONDARY EDUCATION (SED)

SED-435: Adolescent Literacy 4 credits
This course is designed to assist teacher candidates in understanding, evaluating, and implementing effective pedagogy in adolescent literacy. A graduate in adolescent literacy should be able to recognize and assess the defining elements of literacy, from decoding skills to higher level critical thinking applications. Subsequently, teachers should be able to understand, evaluate, and promote effective literacy pedagogy as it relates to the adolescent learner. Practicum/field experience hours: 30. Fingerprint clearance required.

SED-444: Secondary Methods and Data Driven Pedagogy 4 credits
This course is designed to help teachers and prospective teachers of young adults find their own teaching styles and recognize the different learning styles of their students in order to make appropriate decisions about all aspects of the teaching profession. Emphasis is given to teaching methodology that encourages problem solving, active participation, and assessment. Course content is strategically planned to enable participants to make informed educational decisions about student learning based on data. This course focuses on the principles and practices involved in various models of educational assessment, evaluation, and testing. Practicum/field experience hours: 30. Fingerprint clearance required.

SED-454: Reading and Learning Strategies for Middle and Secondary Schools 4 credits
This course develops a broad range of reading (from decoding skills to higher level critical thinking applications), teaching, and learning strategies to effectively enhance the learning of middle and secondary school students. A major emphasis is given to utilization of these strategies in the midst of today’s socially and culturally diverse classrooms. Subsequently, teachers should be able to understand, evaluate, and promote effective adolescent literacy pedagogy. Practicum/field experience hours: 30.

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^Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | }@Non-Transferable

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Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: EDU-230, and one of the following: EDU-215 or EDU-210.

SED-455: Secondary Curriculum Development and Assessment
4 credits
In this study of secondary school curriculum development, major emphasis is given to planning instructional objectives and lessons, assessing objectives, and developing a model curriculum. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: SED-444.

SED-480NA: Student Teaching: Secondary Session A
6 credits
Session A is the first of two 8-week sessions of the student teaching experience that includes practical classroom experiences, research and analysis, and teaching to support compilation and creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all courses in POS and content area; senior status; a 2.8 GPA; successful completion of state mandated basic skills and content area exams or Praxis I® (Basic Skills) and Praxis II® (Content Area); and approval and placement by Office of Field Experience. Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessment (AEPA) or the National Evaluation Series (NES). All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

SED-480NB: Student Teaching: Secondary Session B
6 credits
This session is a continuation of Session A. Prerequisite for B: SED-480NA.

SED-482: Methods of Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Schools
4 credits
This course is designed to develop an understanding and ability to apply the methods and principles of effective instruction using mathematics in the secondary classroom. This course examines different learning modalities, instructional strategies, and the use of technology to help design and deliver effective lessons that are aligned to standards and increase student achievement. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: SED-444.

SED-483: Methods of Teaching Science in Secondary Schools
4 credits
This course is designed to acquaint the secondary teacher with the curriculum and effective pedagogical techniques for the teaching of science. Learners demonstrate understanding of key science concepts and apply research-based strategies and approaches to unit design and lesson planning, utilizing instructional models discussed in the course. This course includes laboratory experiences through field experiences. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Prerequisite: Fingerprint Clearance.

SED-485: Methods of Teaching Social Studies in Secondary Schools
4 credits
This course examines different learning modalities, instructional strategies, and the use of technology to help design and deliver effective social studies lessons that are aligned to standards and increase student achievement. Adolescent-based literacy and pedagogy are used to promote social studies content knowledge. Practicum/field experience hours: 30. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: SED-444.

SED-490: Student Teaching: Secondary Education 8 credits
The student teaching experience includes practical classroom experiences, research and analysis, and teaching to support compilation and creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all courses in POS and content area; senior status; a 2.8 GPA; successful completion of state mandated basic skills and content area exams or Praxis I® (Basic Skills) and Praxis II® (Content Area); and approval and placement by Office of Field Experience. Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessment (AEPA) or the National Evaluation Series (NES). All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

SED-533TE: Early Adolescent Psychology in Middle School Teaching for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course explores the physical, psychological, and socio-emotional development of adolescents in the middle-school setting. Also discussed are strategies for promoting positive habits for adolescents to enrich the health of body, mind, and emotions.

SED-534TE: Middle School Teaching Curriculum and Methods for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course examines the developmental characteristics and needs of young adolescents and the relationship between these characteristics and middle-school practices. Age-appropriate instructional strategies are studied. Learners consider implications for middle-school curriculum and classroom instruction.

SED-535: Adolescent Literacy 4 credits
This course is designed to assist teacher candidates in understanding, evaluating, and implementing effective pedagogy in adolescent literacy. A graduate in adolescent literacy should be able to recognize and assess the defining elements of literacy, from decoding skills to higher-level critical thinking applications. Subsequently, teachers should be able to understand, evaluate, and promote effective literacy pedagogy as it relates to the adolescent learner. Practicum/field experience hours: 30. Fingerprint clearance required.

SED-536TE: Methods of Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Schools for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course is designed to develop teachers' understanding of and ability to apply the methods and principles of effective instruction in the secondary mathematics classroom. Topics discussed include the importance of planning for instruction, national principles and standards for school mathematics instruction, instructional strategies, and the integration of technology and Web resources to enhance mathematics instruction and increase student achievement.

SED-537TE: Methods of Teaching Science in Secondary Schools for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course covers the methods of instruction, organization, and presentation of scientific content to secondary school students. Topics include curriculum, stockroom organization, lab safety and liability, visual aid preparation, computer use in the classroom, and research issues in education.

*Writing-intensive course | †Fulfills General Education requirement | ¦Honors Major Course | Non-Transferable
SED-538TE: Methods of Teaching Social Studies in Secondary Schools for Current Practitioners  3 credits
This course examines different learning modalities, instructional strategies, and the use of technology to help design and deliver effective social studies lessons that are aligned to standards and increase student achievement. Major themes, philosophical frameworks, instructional techniques, and the creation of informal, formal, and formative assessments are reviewed.

SED-541: Secondary Theory, Methods, and Data-Driven Pedagogy  4 credits
This course is designed to foster application of proven teaching and learning methodologies for both instructor and student in order to make appropriate and data-driven decisions about all aspects of teaching. Major emphasis is given to planning instructional objectives and lessons, assessing objectives, and developing teaching methodology that encourages problem solving, active participation, and assessment. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint clearance required.

SED-544: Secondary Curriculum Development and Assessment  4 credits
Various orientations to curriculum development and assessment are investigated and elements of model curricula are examined. Emphasis is given to understanding current structures and trends in high schools, as well as critical issues, as these relate to curriculum and assessment. Course content is strategically planned to enable participants to make informed curriculum decisions to meet the needs of a diverse student population. Also emphasized is the alignment of educational objectives to standards and building both formative and summative assessments, including rubrics to analyze student learning. This course focuses on the principles and practices involved in curriculum design. Participants develop their own curriculum unit. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint clearance required.

SED-553: Reading and Literacy Strategies for Middle and Secondary Schools  4 credits
This course is designed to develop a broad range of research-based reading methodologies to enhance the learning strategies of middle and secondary school students. A major emphasis is given to the use of reading strategies for culturally and socially diverse classrooms, including the use of literacy-based instruction in all content areas and the understanding, evaluating, and promoting of effective pedagogy in adolescent literacy. The development and use of integrated and thematic approaches of instruction are addressed. Students are expected to observe and assist in a grade 7-12 classroom while taking this course. Practicum/field experience hours: 30. Fingerprint clearance required.

SED-580NA©: Student Teaching: Secondary Session A  6 credits
Session A is the first of two 8-week sessions of the student teaching experience that includes practical classroom experiences, research and analysis, and teaching to support compilation and creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all courses in POS and content area; senior status; a 3.0 GPA; successful completion of state mandated basic skills and content area exams or Praxis I® (Basic Skills) and Praxis II® (Content Area); and approval and placement by Office of Field Experience. Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessment (AEPA). All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

SED-580NB©: Student Teaching: Secondary Session B  6 credits
This session is a continuation of Session A. Prerequisite for B: SED-580NA.

Sociology (SOC)

SOC-100: Everyday Sociology  4 credits
This course surveys concepts, theories, and methods of applied sociology in everyday life. Emphasis is placed on demonstrating the impact of sociological concepts on human behaviors and interactions in society.

SOC-102: Principles of Sociology  4 credits
This course presents a survey of the concepts, theories, and methods used by sociologists to describe and explain the effects of social structure on human behavior. It emphasizes the understanding and use of the sociological perspective in everyday life.

SOC-220: Social Problems  4 credits
This course provides a survey of the various issues and problems faced by contemporary American society, including crime, drug abuse, sexual variance, poverty, overpopulation, and family relations. Emphasis is placed upon how these problems arise from and are perpetuated by modern social structure.

SOC-315: Cultural Anthropology  4 credits
This course provides a study of the variety of cultures that have developed in human society. Attention is given to preliterate peoples in comparison with contemporary and other cultures. The origin and development of the cultures, their technologies, economies, social organizations, and beliefs are surveyed.

SOC-320: Marriage and Family  4 credits
This course is designed as a practical look at the subject with emphasis on understanding and applying sociological research on marriage and family life to students’ present and future lives. Cross-cultural and historical information is also presented.

SOC-400©: Social Research and Statistics  4 credits
This course provides an explanation of the various methods used by social scientists to find answers to the questions posed by their subject matter, including basic terminology and concepts and practice using methods such as surveys, experiments, field research, and evaluation research, as well as some unobtrusive methods. An introduction to analysis of data obtained from research is also included.

SOC-410©: Social Inequality and Stratification  4 credits
This writing-intensive course provides an inquiry into the dynamics of hierarchies of power, wealth, and prestige within and among human social systems, with particular attention given to the causes and effects of marked inequality, especially with regard to the foundations and consequences of concentration of political and economic power.

SOC-415: American Minority Peoples  4 credits
This course provides a study of the various minority groups in the United States and their sociological significance in the history of the nation and current culture. The history and status of American immigration policy are also considered.

^Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ©Non-Transferable

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SO-117*: Sociological Theory 4 credits
This writing-intensive course is a survey of the major theorists whose works and thoughts have influenced and guided the academic discipline of sociology. The emphasis is placed on the founders of sociological theory from the 19th century but attention is also given to those who followed in their footsteps in the 20th and 21st centuries.

Spanish (SPA)

SPA-104: Elementary Spanish I 4 credits
This course builds a foundation in the language development skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. The course textbook is supported by an extensive workbook and online lab which allows students to hear Spanish spoken by native speakers. Students practice their spoken Spanish through face-to-face activities or by recorded wave files. Additionally students are prompted to growth in global awareness through participation in cultural events in their communities, reviewing movies set in Hispanic cultural settings, and reading books in English by Hispanic authors about Hispanic culture.

SPA-105: Elementary Spanish II 4 credits
This course is a continuation of SPA-104. Prerequisite: SPA-104.

SPA-201: Intermediate Spanish I 3 credits
This course further builds Spanish vocabulary and language structure. Oral practice, short compositions, textbook readings, and cultural activities are stressed. Prerequisite: SPA-105. Co-requisite: SPA-201L.

SPA-201L: Intermediate Spanish I Lab 1 credit
A lab course designed to complement and support the principles learned in SPA-201. Prerequisite: SPA-105. Co-requisite: SPA-201.

SPA-202: Intermediate Spanish II 3 credits
Continuation of SPA-201. Prerequisite: SPA-201.

SPA-202L: Intermediate Spanish II Lab 1 credit
A lab course designed to complement and support the principles learned in SPA-201. Prerequisite: SPA-201. Co-requisite: SPA-202.

SPA-214: Intermediate Spanish I 4 credits
This course further builds Spanish vocabulary and language structure. Oral practice, short compositions, textbook readings, and cultural activities are stressed. This course includes some study of Spanish-language cultures. Prerequisite: SPA-105.

SPA-224: Intermediate Spanish II 4 credits
This course continues to build on vocabulary, language structure, pronunciation, and composition skills. This course includes some study of Spanish-language cultures. Prerequisite: SPA-214.

SPA-309: Spanish Conversation 4 credits
This course helps students speak with fluency and standard pronunciation, develop facility in the language, and become conversant with Spanish-language cultures, common expression, and everyday usage. Prerequisite: SPA-224.

SPA-310: Spanish Composition and Grammar 4 credits
This course helps the student express a wide range of styles in writing: description, narration, persuasion, comparison/contrast, and dialogue through careful drafting and editing of content, grammar, and orthography. This course includes some study of Spanish-language cultures. This is a writing-intensive course. Prerequisite: SPA-224.

SPA-320: Contemporary Issues 4 credits
This course is designed to discuss and analyze contemporary events and issues in the Spanish-speaking world. Prerequisite: SPA-309.

SPA-341: Introduction to Literature in Spanish 4 credits
This course provides an introduction to literary concepts, terminology, and theory with application to poetic, dramatic, and prose texts. This course includes some study of Spanish-language cultures. Prerequisite: SPA-310.

Special Education (SPD)

SPD-200: Survey of Special Education: Mild to Moderate Disabilities 4 credits
Teacher candidates are introduced to the educational needs of students with mild to moderate disabilities and their families, including the definitions, characteristics, prevalence, causes, and educational approaches to these disabilities and disorders. Candidates identify cognitive, linguistic, social, and emotional patterns of learning and development for students with mild to moderate disabilities. Candidates also survey the special education process involving the application of various laws and regulations. Practicum/clinical field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint Clearance is required.

SPD-500: Survey of Special Education: Mild to Moderate Disabilities 3 credits
Teacher candidates are introduced to the educational needs of students with mild to moderate disabilities and their families, including the definitions, characteristics, prevalence, causes and educational approaches to these disabilities and disorders. Teacher candidates will identify cognitive, linguistic, social and emotional patterns of learning and development for students with mild to moderate disabilities. Teacher candidates also survey the special education process involving the application of various laws and regulations. Field experience hours: 6. Fingerprint clearance not required. Prerequisite: EDU-535.

SPD-505: Foundations in Autism Spectrum Disorders 3 credits
This course orienta autism spectrum disorder specialist candidates to the theoretical foundations of autism spectrum disorders (ASD). ASD specialist candidates will focus on the exceptional needs of students with ASD and teacher’s responsibilities to determining eligibility and assessment. This course also examines diagnoses and implications in the school environment. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required.

SPD-510: Professional, Ethical and Legal Practices and Policies in Special Education 3 credits
Teacher candidates survey theories and models for effective collaborations and communications with students with exceptionailities, colleagues, other school professionals, families and community members. In addition, teacher candidates apply collaboration and communication theories and models, incorporating technology, across a wide range of contexts to ensure active involvement in the education process for students with exceptionailities. Practicum/field experience hours: 6. Fingerprint clearance not required. Prerequisite: SPD-500.

Writing-intensive course  * Fulfills General Education requirement | Honors Major Course | Non-Transferable
SPD-515: Methods and Assessment for Autism Spectrum Disorders 3 credits
The focus of this course is to provide methods for improvement of instruction, based on assessment for students with autism spectrum disorders (ASD). ASD specialist candidates will center on instructional planning, adaptive practices, and intervention strategies established through assessment analysis. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: SPD-505.

SPD-520: Collaborations and Communications in Special Education 3 credits
Teacher candidates survey theories and models for effective collaborations and communications with students with exceptionalities, colleagues, other school professionals, families and community members. In addition, teacher candidates apply collaboration and communication theories and models, incorporating technology, across a wide range of contexts to ensure active involvement in the education process for students with exceptionalities. Practicum/field experience hours: 6. Fingerprint clearance not required.

SPD-525: Applied Behavior Analysis and Autism Spectrum Disorders 3 credits
The focus of this course is to provide autism spectrum disorders (ASD) specialist candidates with advanced knowledge of applied behavior analysis in regards to accommodations for students with ASD. ASD specialist candidates will focus on assessing individual needs, tools for intervention, and evaluating strategies and student progress. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: SPD-515.

SPD-530: Assessment and Eligibility in Special Edu: Mild to Moderate Disability 3 credits
Teacher candidates will investigate diagnostic and assessment tools. Teacher candidates will build foundational knowledge regarding the use of multiple methods of assessment and data-sources for diagnostic and educational decisions for individuals with mild to moderate disabilities. Practicum/field experience hours: 6. Fingerprint clearance not required. Prerequisite: SPD-500.

SPD-535: Policy and Ethics in Autism Spectrum Disorders 3 credits
Autism spectrum disorder (ASD) specialist candidates acquire knowledge of legal policy and ethical practices associated with students with ASD. This course focuses on rights and responsibilities, trends, and advocacy for students with ASD. ASD specialist candidates will also focus on creation and delivery of individualized education plans. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: SPD-525.

SPD-540: Learning Environments for Students with Mild to Moderate Disabilities 3 credits
Teacher candidates examine how to create safe, inclusive, culturally responsive learning environments through collaboration with colleagues so that individuals with exceptionalities become active and effective learners and develop emotional well-being, positive social interactions, and self-determination. Teacher candidates focus on behavior management, functional behavior assessments, adaptive behaviors, positive behavior interventions and supports, and behavior improvement plans. Practicum/field experience hours: 9. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: SPD-500.

SPD-545: Leadership and Collaboration in Autism Spectrum Disorders 3 credits
Autism spectrum disorders (ASD) specialist candidates acquire a repertoire of skills that enable them to lead and collaborate in an environment focused on students with ASD. ASD specialist candidates develop techniques for professional learning and evidence-based practices centered on learner growth for students with ASD. This course also focuses on mentoring opportunities and community collaboration. Practicum/field experience hours: 5. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: SPD-535.

SPD-550: Instructional and Transitional Planning for Students with Mild to Moderate Disabilities 3 credits
Teacher candidates will examine how instructional planning advances the learning of students with mild to moderate disabilities by drawing upon knowledge of central concepts, structures of the discipline, and tools of inquiry of the academic subject-matter content areas and a variety of specialized curricula. Teacher candidates build foundational knowledge about individualized education plans and transition plans for a wide range of settings and different learning experiences. Teacher candidates engage in organizing knowledge, integrating cross-disciplinary skills, and developing meaningful individualized learning progressions through drafting an IEP. Practicum/field experience hours: 9. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: SPD-510.

SPD-555: Life Skills and Transitions for Autism Spectrum Disorders 3 credits
This course focuses autism spectrum disorders (ASD) specialist candidates on life skills and transitions for students with ASD. ASD specialist candidates will focus on development of individualized education plans and planning for independent living. Prerequisite: SPD-545.

SPD-560: Language Development with Mild to Moderate Disabilities and Disorders 3 credits
Teacher candidates examine typical and atypical language development, and associated disabilities and disorders. Teacher candidates investigate the use of augmentative and alternative assistive technology, modifications and accommodations to enhance the communication skills of students with mild to moderate disabilities. Field experience hours: 9. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: SPD-510.

SPD-565: Communication Strategies and Assistive Tech for Autism Spectrum Disorders 3 credits
This course explores functional communication training and specific strategies to promote effective communication behaviors or skills of students with ASD. In addition, ASD specialist candidates survey assistive technology in relation to enhancing communication of students with autism spectrum disorders. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: SPD-555.

SPD-570: Methods of Teaching Math to Students with Mild to Moderate Disabilities 3 credits
Teacher candidates build foundational knowledge on a variety of research-based instructional strategies to encourage individuals with mild to moderate disabilities to develop understandings and connections within content areas, and to build skills to apply knowledge in meaningful ways. From this foundational knowledge, teacher candidates select, adapt and use research-based instructional strategies and interventions in academic and specialized curricula to advance the learning of students with mild to moderate disabilities. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: SPD-550.

* Writing-intensive course | † Fulfills General Education requirement | ‡ Honors Major Course | § Non-Transferable
mild to moderate disabilities with focused attention upon mathematics. Practicum/field experience hours: 12. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: SPD-550.

SPD-575: Capstone in Autism Spectrum Disorders 3 credits

This capstone course provides ASD specialist candidates the opportunity to create a portfolio project that synthesizes major elements of the professional studies program. Prerequisite: SPD-565.

SPD-580: Methods of Teaching Lang Arts to Students with Mild/Moderate Disabilities 3 credits

Teacher candidates select, adapt and use research-based instructional strategies and interventions in academic and specialized curricula to individualize meaningful and challenging learning for students with mild to moderate disabilities, with an emphasis on literacy. Practicum/field experience hours: 12. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: SPD-550.

SPD-590: Student Teaching for Special Education Teacher Candidates 3 credits

Teacher candidates are engaged in the student teaching experience that includes practical classroom experiences, research, analysis, and teaching to support the creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all courses in POS and content area; a 3.0 GPA; successful completion of state-mandated NES content area exams; and approval and placement by College of Education Office of Field Experience. All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

Special Education (SPE)

SPE-226: Educating the Exceptional Learner 4 credits

This writing-intensive course is a survey of the unique learning needs of exceptional students. Special focus is given to the referral process appropriate instructional modifications and accommodations for exceptional students, hot topics and trends, and IDEA law. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint clearance required.

SPE-330: Special Education Foundations and Framework 4 credits

This course orients teacher candidates to the field of special education. The National Board for Professional Teaching Standards and Council for Exceptional Children Standards, which guide special education research practices, are also discussed. The course includes an introduction to creating a professional portfolio. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint clearance required.

SPE-350: Special Education Litigation and Law 4 credits

Participants examine legal issues, recent court decisions, and current law relating to special education. Special attention is given to compliance, student and parent rights, local state and district policies and procedures, and advocacy through community organizations. Fingerprint clearance not required.

SPE-351: Characteristics of Intellectual Disability and Strategies to Teach Individuals With ID 4 credits

The focus of this course is to provide the teacher candidate in special education with knowledge of intellectual disability (ID), including the history with attention to law and litigation, definition, causes, and characteristics of ID in children and adults. The impact of ID on the lives of individuals and necessary support systems for quality of life are investigated and assessment techniques and effective teaching strategies are addressed. Understanding and mastery of methods appropriate for meeting the educational needs of elementary and secondary students with ID are emphasized. Effective teaching strategies for planning, implementing, and evaluating instruction based on appropriate assessment for elementary and secondary students with ID in special and regular education classes are investigated, planned, implemented, and evaluated based on appropriate assessment. Particular attention is given to the structure and details of the lesson plans necessary to meet the individual needs of students with ID. This course teaches characteristics and uses of diagnostic instruments that can be used to identify, evaluate, and assess learning needs of students with ID. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: SPE-226 and SPE-330.

SPE-357: Characteristics of Emotional/Behavioral Disabilities and Strategies to Teach Individuals With EBD 4 credits

The focus of this course is to provide the special education teacher candidate with knowledge of EBD, including the history with attention to law and litigation, definition, etiology, types, and characteristics of students with emotional and behavioral disorders. Teacher candidates investigate theories and models of emotional and behavioral disorders and related treatments. Assessment techniques and the factors involved in the diagnosis of behavior and emotional disorders are addressed. Effective and specific individual and group behavior management models, programs, strategies, and interventions for elementary and secondary students with EBD in special and regular education classes are investigated, planned, implemented, and evaluated based on appropriate assessment. Particular attention is given to the structure and details of the behavior management plan necessary to meet the individual needs of students with EBD. This course teaches characteristics and uses of diagnostic instruments that can be used to identify, evaluate, and assess learning needs of students with emotional/behavioral disabilities. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: SPE-226 and SPE-330.

SPE-358: Characteristics of Students With Physical and Health Impairments and Strategies to Teach Individuals With PHI 4 credits

This course provides students with knowledge of physical and other health impairments and the impact of these disabilities on the lives of individuals. Teacher candidates investigate means to enhance individuals’ quality of life through participation in home, school, and community activities. Special attention is given to accessibility to appropriate curricula, modifications and adaptations, and effective instructional strategies to meet individual needs. This course teaches characteristics and uses of diagnostic instruments that can be used to identify, evaluate, and assess learning needs of students with physical and health impairments. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: SPE-226 and SPE-330.

SPE-359: Characteristics of Learning Disabilities and Strategies to Teach Individuals With LD 4 credits

This course is designed to provide special education teacher candidates in special education with knowledge of LD, including the history with attention to law and litigation, definition, causes, and characteristics of learning disabilities in children and adults. The cognitive processes of students with and without learning

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disabilities are compared, unsubstantiated explanations and false claims relating to LD are investigated, and assessment techniques and effective teaching strategies are addressed. Effective teaching strategies for planning, implementing, and evaluating instruction based on appropriate assessment for elementary and secondary students with LD in special and regular education classes are investigated. Particular attention is given to the structure and details of the lesson plans necessary to meet the individual needs of students with LD. This course teaches characteristics and uses of diagnostic instruments that can be used to identify, evaluate, and assess learning needs of students with LD. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required. 
Prerequisites: SPE-226 and SPE-330.

**SPE-448NB**: Student Teaching: Cross-Categorical Session B 6 credits  
This session is a continuation of Session A. Prerequisite for B: EED-480NA.

**SPE-501TE**: Overview of Special Education for Current Practitioners 3 credits  
This course orients learners to the field of special education. The learner is introduced to the thirteen disabilities defined by Individuals with Disabilities Act (IDEA), to Individualized Education Plans (IEPs), and to instructional planning for students with Exceptional Learning Needs (ELN).

**SPE-502TE**: Characteristics and Strategies for Teaching Individuals with Autism for Current Practitioners 3 credits  
This course reviews autism as a developmental disorder. Autism is more prevalent in our classrooms; therefore, the course focuses on strategies and technologies used to assist the learning process for children with autism.

**SPE-503TE**: Elementary Education Methods and Strategies for Gifted Students for Current Practitioners 3 credits  
This course explores gifted education at the elementary school level. Learners are introduced to the nature, level, and types of giftedness in elementary age students. Practical application is emphasized.

**SPE-504TE**: Gifted Education for Secondary Teachers for Current Practitioners 3 credits  
This course explores gifted education at the secondary school level. Participants learn to differentiate between high-achieving and gifted students, consider perceptions and biases regarding gifted education, and apply methods and strategies within the framework of instructional planning for gifted secondary education students.

**SPE-505TE**: Gifted Education Practicum for Current Practitioners 3 credits  
This course examines the modification of lesson plans for gifted students and the evaluation of such modifications. It also provides 30 hours of practicum experience working with gifted students, five of which are one-on-one tutoring. Pre-assessment and post-assessment analyses and observations are performed.

**SPE-506TE**: Classroom Management for Students with Special Needs for Current Practitioners 3 credits  
This course discusses the characteristics and effective implementation of various behavior modification strategies. Positive Behavior Support (PBS) and Functional Behavioral Assessment (FBA) are discussed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPE-507TE</td>
<td>Special Education Foundation and Framework for Current Practitioners</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPE-509TE</td>
<td>Collaborative Processes in Special Education for Current Practitioners</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPE-510: Strategies to Teach Individuals With Learning Disabilities</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPE-511TE: Special Education Assessment for Current Practitioners</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPE-512: Assessment in Special Education for Certified Special Educators</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPE-513: Strategies to Teach Individuals With Emotional/Behavioral Disabilities</td>
<td>4 credits</td>
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SPE-514: Strategies to Teach Individuals With Intellectual Disability 4 credits
The focus of this course is to provide advanced knowledge of intellectual disability (ID), including the history with attention to law and litigation, definition, causes, and characteristics of ID in children and adults. The impact of ID on the lives of individuals and necessary support systems for quality of life are investigated, while assessment techniques and effective teaching strategies are addressed. Understanding and mastery of methods appropriate for meeting the educational needs of elementary and secondary students with ID are emphasized. Effective teaching strategies for planning, implementing, and evaluating instruction based on appropriate assessment for elementary and secondary students with ID in special and regular education classes are investigated. Particular attention is given to the structure and details of the lesson plans necessary to meet the individual needs of students with ID. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint clearance required.

SPE-516TE: Special Education Litigation and Law for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course introduces learners to legal issues in special education. The evolution of special education laws, including a close examination of IDEA and its impact on stakeholders, is examined. Learners apply knowledge of special education law to case studies.

SPE-521TE: Characteristics and Strategies for Mild to Moderate Intellectual Disabilities for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course provides teachers in special education with additional knowledge of Intellectual Disabilities (ID), with a focus on law and litigation, definition, causes, and characteristics of ID in children and adults. The impact of ID on the lives of individuals and the necessary support systems for quality of life are examined.

SPE-522: Classroom Management for Students With Special Needs 4 credits
This course discusses the characteristics and effective implementation of various behavior modification strategies. Positive Behavior Support (PBS) and Functional Behavioral Assessment (FBA) are discussed.

SPE-523: Special Education Program Development and Funding 4 credits
Students demonstrate understanding of principles and processes of special education program development by designing, implementing, and evaluating programs for students with special needs. Further discussion focuses on policies, practices, and issues related to special education finance at the local, state, and federal levels, including sources, legal mandates, and budgeting.

SPE-524TE: Inclusion and Collaboration Practices For Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course focuses on the inclusion and collaboration process of students with special needs in general education classrooms. Legislation pertaining to special education programs in public schools is discussed. Students examine the strategies that enable successful mainstreaming for both the exceptional child and the general education teacher.

SPE-526: Educating Learners With Diverse Needs 4 credits
Emphasis is placed on definitions, etiology, characteristics, and prevalence of various exceptionalities; laws and litigation protecting the rights of students with special needs and their families; current issues affecting persons with special needs; social perceptions, assessment, inclusion, and transition; and basic curriculum accommodations and supportive services for teaching students with special needs in the general classroom. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint clearance required.

SPE-527: Inclusion and Collaborative Practices 4 credits
This class emphasizes practical applications of skills and strategies needed to fulfill the roles and responsibilities of educators in meeting the needs of learners with disabilities in the general education classroom. Course content focuses on strategic instruction, behavior interventions, and the development and application of modifications and/or accommodations for diversity.

SPE-529N: Special Education Foundations and Framework 3 credits
This course orients teacher candidates to the field of special education. The National Board for Professional Teaching Standards and Council for Exceptional Children Standards, which guide special education research practices, are also discussed. It includes an introduction to creating a professional portfolio.

SPE-530TE: Characteristics and Strategies for Mild to Moderate Learning Disabilities for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course provides knowledge of learning disabilities (LD), including law, definition, and causes and characteristics of LD in children and adults. Effective teaching strategies for planning, implementing, and evaluating instruction based on appropriate assessment for elementary and secondary students with LD in special and regular education classes are investigated.

SPE-531TE: Characteristics and Strategies for Severe to Profound Disabilities for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course is designed to provide learners with an overview of the current research, strategies, and methodologies for students with severe and profound disabilities.

SPE-532TE: Characteristics and Strategies for Mild to Moderate Emotional Disabilities for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course outlines issues surrounding emotional disabilities (ED), including law and litigation, definition, etiology, types, and characteristics of learners with ED. Assessment techniques and specific individual and group behavior management models, programs, strategies, and interventions for elementary and secondary students with ED in special and regular education classes are investigated.

SPE-534TE: Characteristics and Strategies for Mild to Moderate Physical Impairments for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course provides teachers with knowledge of physical and other health impairments and the impact of these disabilities on the lives of individuals. Special attention is given to accessibility to appropriate curricula, modifications and adaptations, and effective instructional strategies to meet individual needs.

SPE-536: Diagnosis and Assessment in Special Education 4 credits
This capstone course in special education is designed to incorporate issues in collaboration and communication and to
synthesize the special education process from assessment to delivery of instruction (i.e., evaluation, eligibility, placement, and instructional practice). Specific skill development includes assessing students with disabilities, completing special education forms, and conducting meetings and conferences with parents and school professionals. A school-based practicum provides participants with experiences in standardized testing and case studies, problem-solving meetings, cooperative team planning, and inclusion processes. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisites: SPE-522.

**SPE-537: Assistive Technology in Special Education 4 credits**

Students become skilled at applying modifications and adaptations available through various types of assistive technology. Utilization of assistive technology across the curriculum and for a variety of purposes is discussed.

**SPE-539: Educational Implications for Students With Physical and Health Impairments 4 credits**

This course provides students with knowledge of physical and other health impairments with related discussions on how these disabilities affect an individual’s life. Students investigate means to enhance individuals’ quality of life through participation in home, school, and community activities. Special attention is given to accessibility to appropriate curricula, modifications, and adaptations. Section 504 plans are discussed. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Fingerprint clearance required.

**SPE-541TE: Assistive Technology for Current Practitioners 3 credits**

This course provides teachers with knowledge of assistive technology in relation to special education. The course focuses on the legal history, purpose, and types of assistive technology.

**SPE-546: Management and Strategic Instruction Practices for Students With Special Needs 4 credits**

This course discusses the characteristics and effective implementation of various behavior modification strategies. Positive Behavior Support (PBS) and Functional Behavioral Assessment (FBA) are discussed.

**SPE-548NA 2: Student Teaching: Cross-Categorical Session A 6 credits**

Session A is the first of two 8-week sessions of the student teaching experience that includes practical classroom experiences, research and analysis, and teaching to support compilation and creation of a Teacher Work Sample (TWS). Prerequisites: Fingerprint Clearance; successful completion of all courses in POS and content area; senior status; a 3.0 GPA; successful completion of state mandated basic skills and content area exams or Praxis I® (Basic Skills) and Praxis II® (Content Area); and approval and placement by Office of Field Experience. Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessment (AEPA). All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

**SPE-548NB 2: Student Teaching: Cross-Categorical Session B 6 credits**

This session is a continuation of Session A. Prerequisite for B: SPE-548NA.

**SPE-553: Characteristics of Intellectual Disability and Strategies to Teach Individuals With ID 4 credits**

The focus of this course is to provide teacher candidates in special education with advanced knowledge of intellectual disability (ID), including the history with attention to law and litigation, definition, causes, and characteristics of ID in children and adults. The impact of ID on the lives of individuals and necessary support systems for quality of life are investigated, and assessment techniques and effective teaching strategies are addressed. Understanding and mastery of methods appropriate for meeting the educational needs of elementary and secondary students with ID are emphasized. Effective teaching strategies for planning, implementing, and evaluating instruction based on appropriate assessment for elementary and secondary students with ID in special and regular education classes are investigated. Particular attention is given to the structure and details of the lesson plans necessary to meet the individual needs of students with ID. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: SPE-522.

**SPE-557: Characteristics of Learning Disabilities and Strategies to Teach Individuals With LD 4 credits**

The focus of this course is to provide teacher candidates in special education with advanced knowledge of learning disabilities (LD), including the history with attention to law and litigation, definition, causes, and characteristics of LD in children and adults. The cognitive processes of students with and without learning disabilities are compared, unsubstantiated explanations and false claims relating to LD are investigated, and assessment techniques and effective teaching strategies are addressed. Effective teaching strategies for planning, implementing, and evaluating instruction based on appropriate assessment for elementary and secondary students with LD in special and regular education classes are investigated. Particular attention is given to the structure and details of the lesson plans necessary to meet the individual needs of students with LD. Teacher candidates teach lessons in a class for students with LD. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: SPE-522.

**SPE-558: Characteristics of Emotional/Behavioral Disabilities and Strategies to Teach Individuals With EBD 4 credits**

The focus of this course is to provide special education teacher candidates with advanced knowledge of emotional/behavioral disabilities (EBD), including the history with attention to law and litigation, definition, etiology, types, and characteristics of students with EBD. Teacher candidates investigate theories and models of EBD and related treatments. Assessment techniques and the factors involved in a diagnosis of EBD are also addressed. Effective and specific individual and group behavior management models, programs, strategies, and interventions for elementary and secondary students with EBD in special and regular education classes are investigated, planned, implemented, and evaluated based on appropriate assessment. Particular attention is given to the structure and details of the behavior management plan necessary to meet the individual needs of students with EBD. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint clearance required. Prerequisite: SPE-522.

**SPE-573: Educational Implications for Students With Physical and Health Impairments 4 credits**

This course provides teacher candidates with knowledge of physical and other health impairments and the impact of these disabilities on the lives of individuals. Teacher candidates investigate means to enhance the quality of life of individuals through participation in home, school, and community activities. Special attention is given to accessibility to appropriate curricula, modifications and adaptations, and effective instructional

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- Writing-intensive course
- *Fulfills General Education requirement
- †Honors Major Course
- ‡Non-Transferable
strategies to meet individual needs. Practicum/field experience hours: 20. Fingerprint Clearance required. Prerequisite: SPE-522.

SPE-807: Foundations of Special Education   3 credits
This course provides a broad overview of the history and theories of special education. A brief overview of human development, educational standards, and instructional tools is also presented. Prerequisite: RES-811 or RES-850.

SPE-812: Special Education Law   3 credits
This course examines special education law and regulations as a framework for the provision of appropriate educational opportunities for all students. Law as a foundation of best practice is discussed. Prerequisite: RES-850.

SPE-817: Supervision and Administration of Special Education   3 credits
The course emphasizes analysis of the leadership practices necessary to guide construction of appropriate internal and external frameworks for K-12 educators and students. Within these boundaries, the course addresses student assessment, internal collaboration, and professional development. Prerequisite: RES-861.

SPE-822: Fiscal Management in Special Education   3 credits
This course examines budgeting, fiscal planning, and grant writing and management in the special education setting. Leadership skills for fiscal management and fiscal integrity are addressed. Prerequisite: RES-861.

SPE-827: Perspectives in Special Education   3 credits
This course examines the current and emerging trends and issues in special education within the K-12 setting. Topics are placed in the context of legal compliance and the provision of appropriate educational opportunities for all students. Learners connect these ideas to their research interests to continue developing components of their research prospectus. Prerequisite: RES-861.

Statistics (STA)

STA-525: Probability Theory   4 credits
This course provides a rigorous examination of axiomatic probability; combinatorics; random variables and their distributions; expectation; the mean, variance, and moment generating function; induced distributions; sums of independent random variables; the law of large numbers; and the central limit theorem. Optional topics may include: random walks, Markov chains, and/or martingales. Prerequisite: MAT-254.

Science and Technology (STG)

STG-110: Team Innovation Experience   3 credits
This course will enhance student skills in working with others, communication, project management, self-discipline, and creativity. The TIE is an inquiry-based learning course and lab that integrates multiple academic disciplines to develop and demonstrate a student’s critical thinking and problem-solving skills. Students will have the opportunity to examine and work on real world problems. The team project selected will be managed like a business and/or research project; objectives will be set and teams will develop strategies and action plans. Training modules will be conducted for understanding of hypothesis-based research, business and work processes, team effectiveness skills, team diversity, learning style differences, and effective oral and written communications. Co-requisite: STG-110L.

STG-110L: Team Innovation Experience Lab   1 credit
This lab course is designed to reinforce principles learned in STG-110. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture. Hands-on activities focus on teamwork and cross-disciplinary problem solving. Co-requisite: STG-110.

STG-242: Science of Solid Materials   3 credits
This course provides a general background on the field of materials science. The course builds upon prior study of general chemistry and develops the concepts of bonding and the structure of solids. Building on prior study of physics, the course introduces topics in solid state physics and devices. Additional topics include electronic properties of materials as well as their thermal, mechanical, acoustic, and optical properties. Prerequisite: PHY-122, PHY-122L, CHM-113, and CHM-113L. Co-requisite: STG-242L.

STG-242L: Science of Solid Materials Lab   1 credit
The laboratory section of STG-242 reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture course. Hands-on activities include applying numerical solutions for properties and characteristics of given materials using data on their properties, and characterization of materials properties for given engineering applications. Prerequisite: PHY-122, PHY-122L, CHM-113, and CHM-113L. Co-requisite: STG-242.

STG-330: Thermodynamics & Lab   4 credits
This course covers the principles of thermodynamics, including properties of ideal gases and water vapors, and the first and second laws of thermodynamics. Additional topics include closed systems and control volume, basic gas and vapor cycles, basic refrigeration, entropy, and an introduction to thermodynamics of reacting mixtures. Students will analyze simple to complex thermodynamic problems. Prerequisites: PHY-121 and PHY-121L.

STG-345: Thermodynamics & Lab   4 credits
This course is a study of fluid mechanics and heat and mass transfer. Topics include principles of momentum, energy, and mass transport, stress and strain rate descriptions, diffusion, calculation of transport coefficients, problems in viscous flow, dimensional analysis, and turbulence. Similarities and differences of the various phenomena are also examined. Prerequisites: PHY-122, PHY-122L, STG-330, and MAT-364.

STG-350: Electromagnetic Fields & Optics   3 credits
This course develops the fundamentals of static electric and magnetic fields, physical optics, and describes the properties of light in terms of electromagnetic waves. Prerequisites: PHY-122 and PHY-112L. Co-requisite: STG-350L.

STG-350L: Electromagnetic Fields & Optics Lab   1 credit
The laboratory section of EEE-350 reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture course. Hands-on activities focus on the use of analytical techniques to solve problems and interpret results physically, Smith Chart and its applications to transmission lines, and general solutions of Faraday’s Law and Maxwell’s equations. Prerequisites: PHY-122 and PHY-122L. Co-requisite: STG-350.

STG-380*: Ethics and Professionalism in Science and Technology   4 credits
This course surveys key ethics issues in science and technology. Students have the opportunity to explore theoretical concepts in

*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ©Non-Transferable
professional ethics. Using case studies, students discuss and evaluate issues in cyber-ethics, network security, privacy and identity theft, intellectual property and ownership rights, digital rights management, professional ethics, and codes of conduct. Students integrate information from multiple sources, loop through feedback and revision cycles to write, and present a code of ethical conduct for science and technology. This is a writing intensive course.

**STG-390**: Professionalism in Science & Technology: Communications, Conduct, and Ethics 4 credits

This course provides an insight into professional communications and conduct associated with careers in science, engineering, and technology. Students learn about the changing modes of communication in these disciplines recognizing the advances in digital communications. They gain practical experience in developing and supporting a thesis or position in written, oral and visual presentations. Students will explore concepts and issues in professional ethics and conduct such as privacy, discrimination, workplace etiquette, cyber-ethics, network and data security, identity theft, ownership rights and intellectual property. This is a writing intensive course.

**STG-403**: Internship I 4 credits

The optional internship provides students the opportunity to work as practitioners within their field and to practice principles learned in their major area of study by working in an outside organization under the supervision of a professional. The internship enables students and organizations to benefit from real-world application of classroom instruction. The internship can substitute for one of the following: ESG 421, ESG 435, ESG 462. Prerequisite: Permission of the Director of the Internship Program.

**STG-404**: Internship II 4 credits

The optional internship provides students the opportunity to work as practitioners within their field and to practice principles learned in their major area of study by working in an outside organization under the supervision of a professional. The internship enables students and organizations to benefit from real-world application of classroom instruction. The internship can substitute for one of the following: ESG 421, ESG 435, ESG 462. Prerequisites: STG-403 and permission of the Director of the Internship Program.

**STG-405**: Internship III 2 credits

The optional internship provides students the opportunity to work as practitioners within their field and to practice principles learned in their major area of study by working in an outside organization under the supervision of a professional. The internship enables students and organizations to benefit from real-world application of classroom instruction. Prerequisite: Permission of the Director of the Internship Program.

**STG-406**: Internship IV 2 credits

The optional internship provides students the opportunity to work as practitioners within their field and to practice principles learned in their major area of study by working in an outside organization under the supervision of a professional. The internship enables students and organizations to benefit from real-world application of classroom instruction. Prerequisite: Permission of the Director of the Internship Program.

**STG-407**: Internship V 0 credits

The optional internship provides students the opportunity to work as practitioners within their field and to practice principles learned in their major area of study by working in an outside organization under the supervision of a professional. The internship enables students and organizations to benefit from real-world application of classroom instruction. Prerequisite: Permission of the Director of the Internship Program.

**STG-430**: Engineering Project Management 4 credits

This course covers agile aspects of project management including agile principles, best practices, and tools and techniques across major agile methodologies.

**STG-451**: Capstone Project I 2 credits

The first capstone course provides students the opportunity to work in teams to tackle real world applied research and design projects in their chosen area of interest. Students develop a project proposal, conduct a feasibility study, learn to protect intellectual property, develop teamwork skills, budgets, and a schedule for completing the project. Students conduct extensive research, integrate information from multiple sources, and work with a mentor through multiple cycles of feedback and revisions. Students use this course to further develop technical writing and business presentation skills. This is a writing intensive course. Prerequisite: CST-307, CST-307L, CST-315, and CST-315L, CST-320 and CST-320L, and department approval.

**STG-452**: Capstone Project II 2 credits

The second capstone course provides students the opportunity to implement and present the applied research project designed, planned, and started in Capstone Project I. Students conduct extensive research, integrate information from multiple sources, and work with a mentor through multiple cycles of feedback and revisions. This is a writing intensive course. Prerequisite: Successful completion of STG-451 with a grade of C or better.

**STG-460**: Survey of Manufacturing Techniques 4 credits

This course is an overview of manufacturing techniques. Processes may include casting and molding, forming, machining, metrology, welding, joining, and computer-aided manufacturing. Additional topics include product design, material selection, process planning, and manufacturing automation. Process capabilities, limitations, and design for manufacturability will be examined.

### Systems Management (SYM)

**SYM-400**: Introduction to Database Structures 4 credits

This course examines the design, development, implementation, and maintenance of relational database structures, including coverage of contemporary programming languages, processes, and database algorithms. Emphasis is on appropriate application and implementation. Prerequisite: BIT-200.

**SYM-405**: Business Programming 4 credits

This course focuses on the analysis of business problems to design and implement the software component of an information system. Emphasis is placed on structured design and programming. This course includes an introduction to visual programming languages. Prerequisite: BIT-200.
SYM-408: Relational Databases for Business Applications 4 credits
This course covers the characteristics of object-relational databases and their application in business. The course also focuses on the main principles of object-oriented and object-relational databases, and their relative advantages. Students gain working knowledge of object-relational features as implemented in standard SQL database management systems. Students also learn to manage unstructured and semi-structured data with XML. Prerequisite: SYM-400.

SYM-506: Applied Business Probability and Statistics 4 credits
The purpose of this course is to prepare students in mathematical, probability, and statistical concepts for their upcoming studies in quantitative methods. The course is intended for those students who have not had any prior statistical education, although students who have had statistics should also consider taking the course as a refresher.

Tennis Management (TEN)

TEN-111: Player Development: Basic Principles 4 credits
This course introduces basic principles of tennis strokes, footwork, and physical training. The course includes 45 hours of instruction, including both group and individual instruction. Students may use the tennis courts and practice facilities.

TEN-112: Player Development: Youth Coaching and Cardio Tennis 4 credits
This course focuses on techniques specific to the instruction of youth and cardio tennis, which are aligned to the requirements of industry-standard certifications. The course includes 45 hours of group and individual instruction. Students are expected to use the tennis courts and practice facilities.

TEN-200: Introduction to Tennis Management 4 credits
This course introduces professional tennis management, including an overview of the industry, courts, tournaments, and revenue generation. Essential customer service and communication skills that ensure the efficient delivery of quality products and services demanded by a diverse clientele are also included.

TEN-211: Player Development: Intermediate Principles 4 credits
This course introduces intermediate principles of tennis strokes, footwork, and physical training. The course includes 45 hours of instruction, including both group and individual instruction. Students are expected to use the tennis courts and practice facilities to improve their skills. Prerequisite: TEN-111.

TEN-212: Player Development: Singles Strategy and Tactics 4 credits
This course builds on TEN-211 and advances student’s knowledge of the principles and execution of various elements of the game. Students learn strategy and tactics specific to singles coaching. The requirements for USPTA Certification are also introduced. The course includes 45 hours of group and individual instruction. Students are expected to use the tennis courts and practice facilities to improve their skills. Prerequisite: TEN-211.

TEN-311: Player Development: Advanced Principles 4 credits
This course introduces advanced principles of tennis strokes, footwork, and physical training through a variety of instructional methods. The course includes 45 hours of group and individual instruction. Students are expected to use the tennis courts and practice facilities to improve their skills. Prerequisite: TEN-211.

TEN-312: Player Development: Doubles Strategy and Tactics 4 credits
This course focuses on strategies and tactics specific to doubles coaching through a variety of instructional methods. The course includes 45 hours of group and individual instruction. Students are expected to use the tennis courts and practice facilities to improve their skills.

TEN-411: Player Development: Advanced Coaching Methods I 4 credits
This course teaches students the advanced skills necessary to be an effective tennis instructor including the psychology of coaching. The course includes 45 hours of instruction with a focus on the application of established teaching methods aligned to requirements for USPTA Professional Certification. Students are given the opportunity to gain hands-on teaching experience. Since the students’ own playing ability will reflect on their ability to teach, they are also expected to use the tennis courts and practice facilities to continue to improve their skills. Prerequisites: TEN-112, TEN-212, and TEN-312.

TEN-412: Player Development: Advanced Coaching Methods II 4 credits
This course builds on TEN-411 and further develops students’ tennis instructional skills aligned to the certification requirements for USPTA Professional Certification. Students are given the opportunity to gain hands-on teaching experience including individual and group lesson demonstrations. Since the students’ own playing ability will reflect on their ability to teach, they are also expected to use the tennis courts and practice facilities to continue to improve their skills. Prerequisite: TEN-411.

TEN-450: Tennis Club Management and Operations 4 credits
This course examines tennis club operations with an emphasis on a variety of tennis facilities, tournament management, and court and equipment maintenance. Prerequisite: TEN-200.

TEN-460: Marketing and Revenue Generation in the Tennis Industry 4 credits
This course introduces services marketing with a focus on the importance of growing a customer base within the tennis industry. There is specific emphasis on generating innovative revenue models through competitive analysis to identify market opportunities and develop innovative growth strategies.

Teacher Leadership (TCH)

TCH-517: The Engaged Mind 4 credits
To better understand thinking, an educator must research current knowledge of the human mind and learn to assess a student's ability to think. This course addresses all five core propositions of the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (NBPTS).
TCH-518: Collegial Coaching 4 credits
This course examines collegial coaching as a staff development model used to increase student learning, facilitate discussions among colleagues, and build trusting relationships among teachers. Students reflect on current practices or expand, refine, and build new skills by utilizing peer coaching. Students explore the interactive process of coaching between teaching professionals to share successful practices, problem-solve, and reduce isolation among teachers. Special emphasis is placed upon peer mentoring and the support of new teachers in their practice.

TCH-520: Brain-Based Learning 3 credits
This course focuses on brain research (from neuroscience to the behavioral and cognitive sciences) that relates to teaching and learning and suggests ways that brain research can be translated into what teachers do in schools and classrooms. Teacher candidates will examine the inner workings of the brain and the effect on student learning, memory, and transfer. Specifically, the course explores the body of knowledge that represents the application of brain research to classroom practice, and how knowledge about the human brain can affect the curricular, instructional, and assessment decisions that teachers make every day. Fingerprint clearance not required.

TCH-524: Current Classroom Methods and Strategies 4 credits
A growing body of research shows that teacher effectiveness is the single most important school-based influence on student achievement. Today’s educator responds to complex and diverse needs of students in each classroom. This course provides the foundations for instructional design along with the tools for instructional planning. The alignment of curriculum standards to instruction and assessment is a major focus. Upon completion of this course, students have established a wide repertoire of methods and strategies that are research-based and easily modified to today’s complex classroom.

TCH-525: Introduction to PLC 4 credits
This course examines the research, rationale, and realities associated with the movement toward professional learning communities in schools. Students explore the history of professional learning communities, the research upon which they are based, the characteristics that differentiate them from other collaborative models, and their relationship to a variety of school reform initiatives. Special emphasis is placed upon what can be learned from previous implementations of the professional learning communities’ framework and how future models may be developed that are more meaningful and effective.

TCH-526: Teaching, Learning, and Collaborative Structures in a Professional Learning Community 4 credits
This course examines the shift in emphasis from teaching to learning and the role of the teacher as designer and facilitator in professional learning communities. Students explore the impact of shared instructional leadership and the importance of collaboration and teamwork.

TCH-531: Instructional Leadership 4 credits
Students acquire a repertoire of skills that enable them to function comfortably and effectively in a changing learning environment. The course provides teachers with an understanding of the complexity of being a leader in times of change. Students develop a vision of systemic change and demonstrate practical skills for ensuring smooth day-to-day operations within their school.

TCH-535: Legal Issues in Education 4 credits
Teachers need to recognize potential legal issues, make informed judgments and decisions, and seek administrative and legal counsel, when necessary. This course provides teachers with a basic understanding of the legal principles directing the American school system, along with the legal case origins determining current classroom guidelines.

TCH-536: Classroom Engagement and Management 4 credits
This course is designed to allow the teacher the opportunity to learn techniques involved in the successful engagement and management of a learning environment. Major emphasis is given to the establishment of a realistic discipline plan to manage student behavior, as well as engagement and management techniques and strategies to maximize instructional time, classroom procedures, and physical space. Also EDU-536.

TCH-539: Introduction to Educational Research 3 credits
This course provides teachers with an introduction to applied research in education across the major quantitative, qualitative, and action research traditions. Coursework focuses on understanding the research process and its integrated components and evaluating published research reports from the perspective of a critical consumer. Teachers explore scientific reasoning and research design.

TCH-547: Data-Informed Decision Making for School Improvement 4 credits
This course provides participants with a wide range of strategies to facilitate the process of school improvement through evidence-based inquiry. Students utilize systematic processes to describe the existing environment and areas of weaknesses in order to facilitate and promote continuous and sustainable school improvement through innovation and change.

TCH-587: Educational Action Research 4 credits
This course is designed to provide the theoretical foundation and framework of action research. Special emphasis is placed on an examination of the basic principles of qualitative research methodologies, which lead to the design and implementation of a peer-supported action research project.

Technical Credits (TEC)

TEC-511: Technology Foundations in Education 4 credits
This course introduces learners to NETS standards for students and teachers; digital citizenship and responsibility; legal and ethical use guidelines; and transitioning instruction to integrate technology. This course also addresses portfolio use professionally and with students. Technology dispositions, expectations, and guidelines are emphasized for being a 21st century educator.

TEC-524TE: K-12 Curriculum and Technology Integration for Current Practitioners 3 credits
This course focuses on curriculum designs that include contemporary tools and resources to maximize student learning, inspire creativity, and foster innovation. This course also explores methods of engaging learners by using digital tools to address real-world issues and solve authentic problems. The use of tools such as social networking, presentation software, multimedia social spaces, blogs, and Web feeds to advance student learning is also addressed.
TEC-537: Strategies and Integration of Productivity Software  4 credits
Emphasis of this class is placed on the sophisticated integration of software into teaching. Subjects include utilizing advanced word processing and database applications in the classroom, publishing software as teaching tools for interactive learning, and using Web freeware as a viable alternative in schools. This course encompasses the development of a final project that incorporates different technology uses.

TEC-538: Learning in the Digital Age  4 credits
The focus of this course is to provide learners with instructional strategies using theories of brain compatible learning, multiple intelligences, emotional IQ, personality profiles to match learning styles and basic exploration of how to integrate instruction and curriculum with these theories, and the use of current technologies.

TEC-539: Digital Media in Education  4 credits
In this course, students examine steps for planning, creating, and managing digital stories and presentations using software and tools for a variety of platforms. Attention is given to the use of digital Web software, use of media forms, and slideshows for instruction. Student activities tied to academic content standards and legal and ethical issues of displaying information on the Web are addressed.

TEC-542: Development and Design of Media in Educational Settings  4 credits
Course participants apply an understanding of design principles in visual communication theory. They incorporate multiple intelligences and constructivist theories into an interactive environment. Attention is given to manipulation of images, social networking, podcasting, the use of digital cameras in the classroom, and integrating Web and print design into instruction.

TEC-546: Assessment and Technology  4 credits
Participants explore various technology-based assessment tools used for formative and summative assessments. Students use tools to make data-driven decisions to drive curriculum and differentiate instruction. The content of this course includes use of digital media for progress monitoring or as assessment tools and creating and using alternative assessments.

TEC-551: Multimedia Instructional Strategies  4 credits
This course focuses on the effective use of multimedia in classroom instruction. Participants learn to select and evaluate appropriate multimedia resources, and correlate instruction to multimedia resources. This course addresses curriculum mapping and using backward design to unravel the NETS standards.

TEC-571: Distance Learning in Education  4 credits
The purpose of this course is to expand students' knowledge of lesson preparation and activities, as well as basic curriculum development and design principles, for distance education. The course explores distance education including history, theories, and practical applications. A variety of online facilitation techniques are explored in this course.

TEC-591#: Internship  4 credits
This supervised internship encourages a cooperative arrangement among the key stakeholders. Upon completion, the candidate possesses an understanding of the complexity of being a leader in school and classroom technology use and training, ranging from development of a vision for technology support to demonstrating practical skills, such as writing a grant, researching funding sources, developing a series of training sessions, and ensuring smooth day-to-day technology integration in teaching. Defense of the final learning project is required.

Theater and Drama (TRE)

TRE-125: Introduction to the Theatre  4 credits
This course introduces the study of theatre history, dramatic structure, dramatic literature, period styles, production elements, design aspects, and a chronological survey of plays. It includes the study of theory of theatre and drama as well as appreciation and analysis of live theatrical performance.

TRE-130: Stagecraft  4 credits
This course is the study of set and prop construction. Practical application of construction techniques is gained through theatre productions.

TRE-145: Acting I  4 credits
This course identifies principles of pantomime and dramatic action designed to establish the proper relationship of the voice to the body and its functions in the interpretation of character. It is designed to help develop physical presence and facility in the actor, vocalist, teacher, athlete, and other persons involved in public performance.

TRE-245: Fundamentals of Theatrical Design  4 credits
This course is an introduction to scenography. Topics include scenic, lighting, costume, and makeup design, with an emphasis on drafting, modeling, and rendering. Students will have the opportunity to assist designers for the University's Ethington Theatre Series.

TRE-253: Acting II  4 credits
This is an advanced acting course emphasizing scene study and textual analysis, allowing students to concentrate on the method and technique of building a character. Prerequisite: TRE-145.

TRE-315: Technology for Theatre Educators  3 credits
Students study and utilize a variety of theatre technologies such as computer software, hardware, networking, multimedia, interactive media, and the Internet in order to foster inquiry, collaboration, and interaction in the classroom in order to meet the needs of a diverse student population.

TRE-320: Technology for Theatre Educators  2 credits
Students study and utilize a variety of theatre technologies such as computer software, hardware, networking, multimedia, interactive media, and the Internet in order to foster inquiry, collaboration, and interaction in the classroom in order to meet the needs of a diverse student population.

TRE-325#: Theatre History I: Greek to Restoration  4 credits
This writing-intensive course is an in-depth study of the history and development of theatre from early Greece to the English Restoration.

TRE-327: Theatre Pedagogy  2 credits
This course educates the student in methods of teaching theatre in elementary school, secondary school, community college, and the university. It encompasses the basic objectives of theatre education and the components of excellence in teaching and art. Practicum/field experience hours: 10. Prerequisite: Fingerprint Clearance.

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Writing-intensive course  |  *Fulfills General Education requirement  |  †Honors Major Course  |  ﺔNon-Transferable

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TRE-330*: Theatre History II: 18th Century to Present 4 credits
This writing-intensive course is an in-depth study of the history and development of theatre from the 18th century through modern times.

TRE-335: Dramatic Literature I 4 credits
This course is a comprehensive study of the major periods and forms of dramatic literature dating from early Greece to the Restoration.

TRE-337: Theatre Methods and Assessment in the Elementary School 4 credits
This course is a study and demonstration of methods and materials for the first six grades. Students make a study of activities implemented with each grade level, prepare lesson plans, and visit classrooms to observe teaching situations. Practicum/field experience hours: 30.

TRE-339: Dramatic Literature II 4 credits
This course is a comprehensive study of the major periods and forms of dramatic literature dating from the Restoration to the present.

TRE-347: Theatre Methods and Assessment in the Secondary School 4 credits
This course is a study of methods for developing and conducting the theatre program in junior and senior high schools. Methods, materials, topics, and issues in theatre education are used to prepare theatre education majors to enter the teaching profession. Practicum/field experience hours: 30. Prerequisite: Fingerprint Clearance.

TRE-421: Foundations of Theatre and Culture for Diverse Learners 4 credits
Students study the historical, philosophical, and sociological influences that have shaped theatre and theatre education and the issues faced by educators today, as well as the challenges of the future that await persons now entering the teaching profession. The course also examines the unique learning needs of exceptional students. Emphasis is placed on definitions, etiology, characteristics, and prevalence of various exceptionalities; laws, and litigation protecting the rights of students with special needs and their families; current issues affecting persons with special needs; social perceptions, assessment, inclusion, and transition; and basic curriculum accommodations and supportive services for teaching students with special needs in the theatre classroom. Practicum/field experience hours: 15. Prerequisite: Fingerprint Clearance.

TRE-439*: Stage Direction 4 credits
This course is a study of theories and techniques of interpreting and directing plays through lectures and demonstrations. Students are required to participate in laboratory projects in directing one-acts or scenes from full-length plays.

TRE-475: Stage Lighting and Design 4 credits
This course concerns the art of designing lighting and scenery for the theatre. Students will actively participate in designing Grand Canyon University Theatre productions and classroom projects. Prerequisite: TRE-130.

TRE-480A**: Student Teaching: Elementary Theatre 6 credits
Teacher candidates are required to fulfill an 8-week internship experience in a classroom with a certified, experienced teacher. The semester includes the opportunity to improve skills in classroom management, assessment, and professional preparation, and to utilize applicable content standards and Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) standards within the classroom. Prerequisites for A: Successful completion of all courses in POS and content area; senior status; a 3.0 GPA; successful completion of state mandated basic skills and content area exams or Praxis I® (Basic Skills) and Praxis II® (Content Area); Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessments. All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

TRE-480B**: Student Teaching: Secondary Theatre 6 credits
Teacher candidates are required to fulfill an 8-week internship experience in a classroom with a certified, experienced teacher. The semester includes the opportunity to improve skills in classroom management, assessment, professional preparation, and to utilize applicable content standards and Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) standards within the classroom. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all courses in POS and content area; senior status; a 2.8 GPA; successful completion of state mandated basic skills and content area exams or Praxis I® (Basic Skills) and Praxis II® (Content Area); and approval and placement by Office of Field Experience. Arizona residents will be required to take the Arizona Educator Proficiency Assessments (AEPA). All paperwork for student teaching must be submitted by the due date the semester prior to student teaching.

Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TSL)

TSL-531: Foundations of Instruction for English Language Learners 4 credits
This course provides the historical, sociological, political, and legal foundations of instructional programs for English language learners in the United States. This framework serves as a basis for understanding, comparing, and evaluating current language models and prototypes. This course also introduces students to primary theories of language learning and current methodologies and practices.

TSL-534: Methods of Teaching English and Grammar to Speakers of Other Languages 4 credits
In this course, students are instructed in immersion strategies, English language development strategies, and numerous research-based methodologies in current practice. Students examine ways of organizing the classroom for optimal language learning, including especially cooperative learning. In the course setting, they also develop, practice, and assess language lessons that align with state and national standards for teaching English language learners.

TSL-536: English Linguistics 4 credits
This course familiarizes students with the fundamentals of linguistic theory, including the morphological, phonological, and syntactic structure of the English language. Other topics introduced are pragmatics, semantics, sociolinguistics, historical linguistics, and first and second language acquisition. Although emphasis is placed on descriptive analysis of the English language, examples and illustrations from several language systems are used.

*A Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | †Honors Major Course | ‡Non-Transferable
The purpose of this course is to equip students with an awareness and sensitivity to the complexity and content-specific nature of language in curricular areas such as science, mathematics, and social studies. Students examine ways to integrate second language acquisition research (implications for teaching of comprehension, reading, and writing); literacy; and content area instruction in elementary, middle school, and high school settings. Students create content-based language lessons that address a variety of learner proficiencies and cultural experiences.

TSL-540: Curriculum Development and Assessment 4 credits

Teachers must be course developers as well as designers of instruction for daily and weekly lessons. In this course, students compare Sheltered Immersion Observation Protocol (SIOP) and Understanding by Design (Ubd). They also fully examine assessment for the purposes of identification, placement, and instructional delivery. They subsequently design and fully develop the materials for a language unit that aligns with the state and national standards and current assessment practices.

TSL-545: Teaching in a Pluralistic Society 4 credits

To be an effective educator, one needs knowledge of how student diversity affects and influences instruction. This course gives attention to instructional models that have proven successful with students from diverse linguistic, cultural, racial, ethnic, economic, and intellectual backgrounds. It presents the major goals, principles, and concepts of multicultural education, including multiple perspectives in culture and history, as well as understanding cultural and individual differences in teaching and learning.

TSL-546: Language and Reading Acquisition Theories and Research 4 credits

The focus of the course is to prepare classroom teachers to critically read published research on the current, central issues in the study of child language acquisition and the teaching of reading to speakers of other languages; to integrate those findings with personal experience in order to make reflective instructional decisions; and to participate in pedagogical research and theory building. Using the knowledge acquired during the course, students develop a study team to improve instructional practices based on research findings. The study team implements strategies and provides feedback and data on the application of the research findings.

TSL-560: TESOL Practicum 4 credits

TESOL students have direct participation and experience with English language learners—whether children or adults—at their chosen level of instruction. In a supervised classroom, they practice teaching and management skills; conduct assessments; and learn to communicate effectively with students, parents, colleagues, administrators, and the larger community.

University Studies (UNV)

UNV-100: Developmental Writing Skills 4 credits

This course is for students who need to improve their foundational English writing skills and strategies. The class reviews fundamentals such as grammar, punctuation, sentence structure, and effective paragraph development. It also focuses on the basics of prewriting and revision strategies, style, and development. Students begin with simple writing tasks, but progressively increase to more complex multiparagraph essay assignments in preparation for academic writing at the college level.

UNV-103: University Success 4 credits

This course is designed to provide students opportunities to develop and strengthen skills necessary to enhance the undergraduate experience. It provides positive reinforcement of successful learning strategies and assistance with adaptation to the GCU academic environment.

UNV-104: 21st Century Skills: Communication and Information Literacy 4 credits

This course provides an introduction to information and communication literacy. Students examine available resources and research methods that help them understand how to use library and Internet resources. Topics include how to formulate a research strategy, develop search skills, and evaluate sources. Students build effective communication skills, develop learning strategies, and improve writing skills.

UNV-106HN: A Ripple in the Pond: From Idea to Impact 4 credits

This honors course introduces students to Grand Canyon University, the honors program, and the student success skills necessary to prepare them for their academic career. The course focuses on ethics and critical thinking while challenging students to further their knowledge and application of these concepts. This course lays a foundation for students to examine their own thinking and encourages them to become expansive thinkers. Prerequisite: Acceptance into the honors program.

UNV-107: University Success for Student-Athletes 4 credits

The goal of this comprehensive skill-development course is to assist student-athletes in their transition to Grand Canyon University. The course is designed to provide students with opportunities to develop the self-management, leadership, and other skills needed to be successful students and athletes. This course also provides student-athletes with the opportunity to learn the foundations of making good decisions and being a successful part of the entire campus community.

UNV-108: University Success in the College of Education 4 credits

This course is designed to provide education students opportunities to develop and strengthen skills necessary to enhance their undergraduate experience. It provides positive reinforcement of successful learning strategies, assistance with adaption to the GCU academic environment, and the foundation for success in the education area of study.

UNV-112: Success in Science, Engineering and Technology & Lab 4 credits

This course is designed to provide students opportunities to develop and strengthen skills necessary to enhance the undergraduate experience. It provides positive reinforcement of successful learning strategies and assistance with adaptation to the GCU academic environment. This course also provides a foundation for inquiry-based learning in science, engineering and technology and a review of resources and study tools to support success. The course introduces basic concepts relating science and engineering and surveys the characteristics of the STEM disciplines. It develops basic concepts in the context of real
applications. The course presents illustrations of logical ways of thinking about problems and their solutions. The laboratory reinforces and expands learning of principles introduced in the lecture.

UNV-115*: University Chapel Services 0.5 credits
This corporate worship experience unites students, faculty, and staff in the worship of the triune God through music and the exposition of God’s Word. Students receive credit for this repeatable course on the basis of consistent participation in chapel services each semester.

UNV-150: Origins of Western Consciousness and Community 4 credits
This is a survey course focusing on the origins of Western thought from an interdisciplinary perspective. Students cover topics related to myth, logic, rhetoric, symbol, aesthetics, politics, citizenship, ethics, and the philosophy of the good life.

UNV-300*: Study Abroad 1–16 credits
On demand. This program enables students to be enrolled at Grand Canyon University while undertaking studies in another country or with CCCU. Credits for this program vary depending on the number of credits involved and the chosen course of study. Prerequisite: Approval of Director of Center for International Education or appropriate college dean.

UNV-303*: University Success 4 credits
This course is designed to address four major areas of a student’s development: life management skills, academic skills, campus and community awareness, and personal and spiritual growth. This course is designed to provide opportunities to develop and strengthen skills necessary to enhance the college experience. Topics include the values of higher education, programming the mind for success, building interpersonal relationships, making the grade, decoding the professors, finance and time management, degree and campus planning, effective communication, confidence and leadership, health and fitness, stress management, keeping faith, and others.

UNV-492A*: Internship I 2 credits
This internship provides an opportunity for students to practice principles learned in their liberal arts major, functional area, or field of study, or to observe in an area being considered for graduate or professional school.

UNV-492B*: Internship II 2 credits
This internship provides an opportunity for students to practice principles learned in their liberal arts major, functional area, or field of study, or to observe in an area being considered for graduate or professional school. Prerequisites: UNV-492A.

UNV-501*: Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Education 2 credits
This course is designed to prepare students for the graduate learning experience at Grand Canyon University. Students have opportunities to develop and strengthen the skills necessary to succeed as graduate students in the College of Education. Emphasis is placed on utilizing the tools for graduate success.

UNV-502*: Introduction to Graduate Studies in the Health Sciences 2 credits
This course is designed to prepare students for the graduate learning experience at Grand Canyon University. Students have opportunities to develop and strengthen the skills necessary to succeed as graduate students in the health sciences. Emphasis is placed on utilizing the tools for graduate success.

UNV-503*: Introduction to Graduate Studies in the Liberal Arts 2 credits
This course is designed to prepare students for the graduate learning experience at Grand Canyon University. Students have opportunities to develop and strengthen the skills necessary to succeed as graduate students in the liberal arts. Emphasis is placed on utilizing the tools for graduate success.

UNV-504*: Introduction to Graduate Studies in the College of Business 2 credits
This course is designed to prepare students for the graduate learning experience at Grand Canyon University. Students have opportunities to develop and strengthen the skills necessary to succeed as graduate students in the College of Business. Emphasis is placed on utilizing the tools for graduate success.

UNV-505*: Introduction to Graduate Studies in Ministry and Theology 2 credits
This course is designed to prepare students for the graduate learning experience at Grand Canyon University. Students have opportunities to develop and strengthen the skills necessary to succeed as graduate students in ministry and theology. Emphasis is placed on utilizing the tools for graduate success.

UNV-506*: Introduction to Graduate Studies in the Health Care Professions 2 credits
This course is designed to prepare students for the graduate learning experience at Grand Canyon University. Students have opportunities to develop and strengthen the skills necessary to succeed as graduate students in the health care professions. Emphasis is placed on utilizing the tools for graduate success.

Worship Arts: Guitar (WGA)

WGA-111: Private Guitar Study I 1 credit
This course in private applied guitar study concentrates on guitar technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WGA-112: Private Guitar Study II 1 credit
This course in private applied guitar study concentrates on guitar technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WGA-211: Private Guitar Study III 1 credit
This course in private applied guitar study concentrates on guitar technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WGA-212: Private Guitar Study IV 1 credit
This course in private applied guitar study concentrates on guitar technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WGA-311: Private Guitar Study V 1 credit
This course in private applied guitar study concentrates on guitar technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WGA-312: Private Guitar Study VI 1 credit
This course in private applied guitar study concentrates on guitar technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | Ω Non-Transferable

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WGA-411: Private Guitar Study VII 1 credit
This course in private applied guitar study concentrates on guitar technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WOR-600: Worship Leadership 4 credit
This course surveys the nature and practice of worship ministry. The course is designed to develop understandings and skills for effective leadership, administration, and pastoral care within the local church and other ministerial environments. Prerequisite: WOR-601.

WSA-108G: Honors Major Course

Worship (WOR)

WOR-520: Christian Worldview and Media 4 credit
This course examines the ways in which the use of various media affects the expression of the Christian worldview. Special attention is given to developing technologies, the Christian life, and corporate worship. Prerequisite: WOR-601.

WOR-601: Theology of Worship 4 credit
This course is a historical and theological study of Christian worship with emphasis on biblical teaching related to personal and corporate worship. Attention is given to the formation of worshipers and historical developments that have shaped contemporary worship.

WOR-610: Worship Leadership 4 credit
This course surveys the nature and practice of worship ministry. The course is designed to develop understandings and skills for effective leadership, administration, and pastoral care within the local church and other ministerial environments. Prerequisite: WOR-601.

Worship Arts (WSA)

WSA-110G: Songwriting and Arranging I 1 credit
This course consists of a seminar covering principles of songwriting and arranging in the context of contemporary worship music. Contemporary styles, popular song forms, chord progressions, and formation of melodic ideas are explored. Coverage of effective lyric writing includes developing song ideas, the hook, rhyme scheme, and the use of literary devices. Students develop a portfolio of songs for worship and spiritual formation in a variety of forms and styles. Students develop techniques in writing and arranging for a variety of worship ensembles.

WSA-113: Class Voice 1 credit
This course provides class instruction for students with limited or no previous voice training. Instruction includes the study of vocal technique and is designed to prepare worship leaders to perform

Christian musician.

Worship Arts: Percussion (WPA)

WPA-111: Private Percussion Study I 1 credit
This course in private applied percussion study concentrates on percussion technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WPA-112: Private Percussion Study II 1 credit
This course in private applied percussion study concentrates on percussion technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WPA-211: Private Percussion Study III 1 credit
This course in private applied percussion study concentrates on percussion technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WPA-212: Private Percussion Study IV 1 credit
This course in private applied percussion study concentrates on percussion technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WPA-311: Private Percussion Study V 1 credit
This course in private applied percussion study concentrates on percussion technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WPA-312: Private Percussion Study VI 1 credit
This course in private applied percussion study concentrates on percussion technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WPA-411: Private Percussion Study VII 1 credit
This course in private applied percussion study concentrates on percussion technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

Writing-intensive course | * Fulfills General Education requirement | † Honors Major Course | G Non-Transferable

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with basic vocal skill and to understand strategies for long-term vocal health. Various vocal techniques and performance styles are explored, with an emphasis on popular music genres.

WSA-114: Class Keyboard 1 credit
This course provides class instruction for students with limited or no previous piano training. Instruction includes the study of piano technique and is designed to prepare worship leaders to perform with basic piano skill and to understand strategies of keyboard playing in worship ensembles. Various keyboard techniques and performance styles are explored, with an emphasis on popular music genres.

WSA-121: Survey of Media and Production for Contemporary Worship 4 credits
This course surveys interactive media productions, live events, web design, and motion graphics in contemporary worship. Students will explore the purpose and practice of media in worship. Students will learn to optimize media resources in churches of various sizes. A practical survey of settings will be included.

WSA-122: Music in Contemporary Worship 4 credits
This course addresses philosophy, modes, methods, and other issues concerning the role of music in contemporary worship. Students identify the roots of contemporary worship music and gain an understanding of the social contexts from which music arises. The use of music in communicating the gospel message to each generation of worshippers is explored.

WSA-161: Worship Summit I 0 credit
This course offers students a guided practicum experience in which they work collaboratively to write, perform, produce, and market worship music.

WSA-210: Songwriting and Arranging II 1 credit
This course is a continuation of WSA-110 and consists of a seminar covering principles of songwriting and arranging in the context of contemporary worship music. Contemporary styles, popular song forms, chord progressions, and formation of melodic ideas are explored. Coverage of effective lyric writing includes developing song ideas, the hook, rhyme scheme, and the use of literary devices. Students develop a portfolio of songs for worship and spiritual formation in a variety of forms and styles. Students develop techniques in writing and arranging for a variety of worship ensembles. Prerequisite: WSA-110.

WSA-213: Class Guitar 1 credit
This course provides class instruction for students with limited or no previous guitar training. Instruction includes the study of guitar technique and is designed to prepare worship leaders to perform with basic guitar skill and to understand strategies of guitar playing in worship ensembles. Various guitar techniques and performance styles are explored, with an emphasis on popular music genres.

WSA-214: Class Percussion 1 credit
This course provides class instruction for students with limited or no previous percussion training. Instruction includes the study of percussion technique and is designed to prepare worship leaders to perform with basic percussion skill and to understand strategies of percussion playing in worship ensembles. Various percussion techniques and performance styles are explored, with an emphasis on popular music genres.

WSA-215: Fundamentals of Music Theory for Contemporary Worship I 1 credit
This is an introductory course in music theory. Topics include music notation, key signatures, scales, intervals, modes, diatonic relationships and functions, and chords; ear training related skills are also included in this course.

WSA-222: Introduction to Worship Arts Management 4 credits
This course surveys the music industry, its structure, and the principal members and their roles, with specific attention paid to the worship arts component of that industry. This course introduces the servant leadership philosophy and its application in the music industry. Ethical leadership principles are also examined.

WSA-223: Principles of Worship Arts Entrepreneurship 4 credits
This course introduces the principles needed to build, promote, and manage new organizations, whether within an existing organization, such as a church or ministry, or for an original endeavor. This course introduces business terminology and the basic elements of a business plan. Concepts addressed include teamwork, customer relations, and networking.

WSA-231: Lighting for Contemporary Worship I 4 credits
This course introduces the concepts of conventional theatrical stage lighting for the worship experience. Students create light designs for a variety of worship settings and gain practical experience through hands-on work with campus ministry activities.

WSA-232: Lighting for Contemporary Worship II 4 credits
This course is a continuation of WSA-231, introducing automated/intelligent lighting systems and lighting desks as well as current practices in video presentation. Students create advanced light designs incorporating automated/intelligent lighting systems and video presentation. Practical experience is gained through work with various worship production organizations. Prerequisite: WSA-231.

WSA-251: Digital Film Production and Editing 4 credits
This course introduces students to the complete workflow of a digital production. This hands-on course explores the process of creating media through preproduction, production, and postproduction.

WSA-252: Media Lighting and Design 4 credits
This course introduces basic film lighting techniques for media productions. This hands-on course allows students to become familiar with important safety procedures and the uses of standard pieces of media lighting equipment. Prerequisite: WSA-251.

WSA-261: Worship Summit II 0 credit
This course offers students a guided practicum experience in which they work collaboratively to write, perform, produce, and market worship music.

WSA-310: Songwriting and Arranging III 1 credit
This course is a continuation of WSA-210 and consists of a seminar covering principles of songwriting and arranging in the context of contemporary worship music. Contemporary styles, popular song forms, chord progressions, and formation of melodic ideas are explored. Coverage of effective lyric writing includes developing song ideas, the hook, rhyme scheme, and the
use of literary devices. Students develop a portfolio of songs for worship and spiritual formation in a variety of forms and styles. Students develop techniques in writing and arranging for a variety of worship ensembles. Prerequisite: WSA-210.

WSA-311: Worship Ensemble 0 credit
This course provides students the opportunity to develop musical skills through rehearsal and performance in a worship ensemble. Participation in these groups is determined by audition. Prerequisite: Music department placement audition.

WSA-315: Fundamentals of Music Theory for Contemporary Worship II 2 credits
This course is a continuation of WSA-215. Topics include larger chord forms, chord functions in major and minor keys; chord substitutions; analysis of key centers in song writing, voice leading, and melody harmonization; pentatonic, blues, and other scales and their applications, chord tones, and harmonic extensions; scale foundations for all major, minor, dominant, and diminished chords, and their application to contemporary worship music. Ear training related skills are also included in this course. Prerequisite: WSA-215.

WSA-321: Psalms, Hymns, and Spiritual Songs 4 credits
In the spirit of Colossians 3:16, this course explores the relationship between the gospel of Christ, the life in Christ, and worship in the Christian community. Students are encouraged to reflect on biblical patterns of worship and praise as well as contemporary expressions as they develop understandings and habits related to personal and corporate worship.

WSA-322: Theology of Worship 4 credits
In the spirit of Colossians 3:16, this course explores the relationship between the gospel of Christ, the life in Christ, and worship in the Christian community. Students are encouraged to reflect on biblical patterns of worship and praise as well as contemporary expressions as they develop understandings and habits related to personal and corporate worship. Additional requirements for the Honors Program are required.

WSA-333: Stage Design for Contemporary Worship 4 credits
This course introduces stage design concepts and practices for a variety of worship settings including special events, Vacation Bible School, holiday performances, festivals, and contemporary Christian concerts.

WSA-353: Media Sound Recording and Mixing 4 credits
This course introduces students to the language and theories common to audio production used in media production. This hands-on course explores field location and studio audio recording and mixing. Prerequisite: WSA-251.

WSA-354: Motion Graphics 4 credits
Motion graphics introduces students to the elements and principles of motion design. Through this hands-on course, students plan, design, and produce title and credit sequences as well as self-contained productions. Emphasis is placed on type in motion and the relationship between graphics, movement, the message, and sound. Creative production includes storyboarding, composition, and legal resourcing of visual elements. Technical content includes utilization of software, compositing, filters, masks, and other effects. Specifications including file formats, pixel resolutions, frame rates, video and audio codecs, and storage systems are covered. Prerequisites: WSA-251 and WSA-353.

WSA-361: Worship Arts Project I 1 credit
This course offers students a guided practicum experience in conjunction with a Worship Summit event. Throughout this course students work collaboratively to complete a Worship Arts Project. The course is repeatable for credit. Prerequisites: WSA-161 and WSA-261.

WSA-373: Worship Arts Accounting and Finance 4 credits
This course is a study of the components of primary financial statements and how they are used to analyze the performance of organizations within the worship arts industry. Managerial accounting principles specifically relevant to decision making in worship arts groups and organizations are discussed. Financial topics related to the startup of worship arts organizations, such as revenue generation and venture financing, are covered. The course includes an introduction to the use of commercially available accounting software.

WSA-374: Advertising and Promotion in Worship Arts 4 credits
This course provides an integrated marketing communications perspective for organizations in the worship arts arena. The course concentrates on the development of strategies for advertising and promoting worship arts concerts and other special events. Specific topics include budgeting, positioning, and creative and media strategies. Special emphasis is placed on digital and social media marketing techniques appropriate for worship arts organizations. Prerequisite: MKT-245.

WSA-410: Songwriting and Arranging IV 1 credit
This course is a continuation of WSA-310 and consists of a seminar covering principles of songwriting and arranging in the context of contemporary worship music. Contemporary styles, popular song forms, chord progressions, and formation of melodic ideas are explored. Coverage of effective lyric writing includes developing song ideas, the hook, rhyme scheme, and the use of literary devices. Students develop a portfolio of songs for worship and spiritual formation in a variety of forms and styles. Students develop techniques in writing and arranging for a variety of worship ensembles. Prerequisite: WSA-310.

WSA-415: Sound Recording and Reinforcement 4 credits
This course covers basic principles of acoustics, recording music in digital format, different digital music production software, multitrack recordings using digital sound production equipment, and setting up and designing sound reinforcement systems for large and small venues.

WSA-416: Music Direction for Contemporary Worship 2 credits
This course covers the principles and skills necessary to lead worship. Topics include auditioning a worship team, selecting worship sets, working with your vocal and instrumental team, stage presence, and worship leadership. Students work on a final worship presentation demonstrating practical knowledge of planning worship and/or concert experiences.

WSA-419: Worship Ministry Internship 6 credits
This course consists of an internship experience in an approved professional setting. The course includes practical experiences, academic journaling, field experience log, and culminating reflection assignment. Prerequisites: WSA-415 and WSA-416.
WSA-423: Worship Leadership 4 credits
This course equips students to be effective worship leaders who integrate worship throughout a community of faith and lead God’s people in faithful worship. This course is designed to develop understandings, skills, and character for effective leadership, administration, and pastoral care within the local church and other worship gatherings. Prerequisite: WSA-322.

WSA-424: Christian Worldview and Media 4 credits
This writing-intensive course examines the ways in which various media affect, challenge, and enhance the expression of Christian worldview. Special attention is devoted to developing technologies, the Christian life, corporate worship, and the communication of the Christian worldview through multiple modalities.

WSA-435: Touring and Permanent Installation 4 credits
This course introduces subjects including engineering concepts, practices and regulations, building codes, licensing and contracts, union regulations, and rigging regulations and practices for the worship experience. Touring design for both scenery and lighting as well as standard load-in and load-out practices are also explored. Prerequisites: WSA-232 and WSA-333.

WSA-436: Worship Production Technology 4 credits
This course explores many of the key technical elements and applications utilized in the contemporary worship setting. OSHA/Safety regulations and practices, advanced technical direction, and electrical technology and rigging are among the subjects covered. Prerequisites: WSA-232 and WSA-333.

WSA-439: Worship Production Internship 6 credits
This course consists of an internship experience in an approved professional setting. The course includes practical experiences, academic journaling, field experience log, and a culminating reflection assignment. Prerequisites: WSA-435 and WSA-436.

WSA-455: Website Creation and Administration 4 credits
This hands-on class introduces students to multiple resources available to quickly design, create, and maintain a website, either from a template or through custom-design. Emphasis is placed on systematic gathering and organization of content, and utilization of a content management system for multiple web-authoring tools. Students investigate the connectivity of all social media platforms as related to the movement of text, image, sound, and video content between them. This course is not intended to make the student a web designer, but is intended for people who will regularly interact with sites by creating editing, and updating content.

WSA-456: Digital Media Production Capstone 4 credits
This course provides the student with means to synthesize skills and resources gained while in the Worship Arts Digital Media program. Students create a capstone project representative of digital media in the worship or concert setting. Collaboration in creating digital media is emphasized.

WSA-459: Worship Media Internship 6 credits
This course consists of an internship experience that offers students the ability to learn and work under the management of a worship arts team in the daily support of worship activities. Prerequisite: WSA-455.

WSA-461: Worship Arts Project II 1 credit
This course offers students a guided practicum experience in conjunction with a Worship Summit event. Throughout this course students work collaboratively to complete a Worship Arts Project. The course is required of Worship Arts majors during one semester at the senior level. Prerequisites: WSA-361.

WSA-475: Business Law in the Worship Arts Industry 4 credits
This course is a presentation of the basic legal system, its terminology, and principles as applied to the worship arts industry. Emphasis is placed on identifying and analyzing legal issues, the ramifications of those issues, and the means of limiting the liability of worship arts groups and organizations. Special emphasis is placed on contract law as it relates to the management of concerts, special events, and performance artists.

WSA-476: Human Resources and the Worship Arts 4 credits
This course is a study of the human resource management function in worship arts groups and organizations. The course provides an introduction to the principles of human resource management in the areas of staffing, organizational development, compensation and benefits administration, employment law, and employee relations, with specific attention to the unique principles that may apply in the case of worship arts performance artists and creative staff. Prerequisites: MGT-240 and WSA-475.

WSA-479: Worship Arts Management Internship 6 credits
This course consists of an internship experience in an approved professional setting. The course includes practical experiences, academic journaling, field experience log, and culminating reflection assignment. Prerequisites: WSA-476.

Worship Arts: Voice (WVA)

WVA-111: Private Voice Study I 1 credit
This course in private applied vocal study concentrates on vocal technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WVA-112: Private Voice Study II 1 credit
This course in private applied vocal study concentrates on vocal technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WVA-211: Private Voice Study III 1 credit
This course in private applied vocal study concentrates on vocal technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WVA-212: Private Voice Study IV 1 credit
This course in private applied vocal study concentrates on vocal technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WVA-311: Private Voice Study V 1 credit
This course in private applied vocal study concentrates on vocal technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WVA-312: Private Voice Study VI 1 credit
This course in private applied vocal study concentrates on vocal technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

WVA-411: Private Voice Study VII 1 credit
This course in private applied vocal study concentrates on vocal technique and repertoire for the contemporary Christian musician.

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*Writing-intensive course | *Fulfills General Education requirement | *Honors Major Course | Δ Non-Transferable
Youth Ministry (YMN)

YMN-305: Philosophy and Theology of Youth Ministry  4 credits
This course explores the biblical, educational, theological, and philosophical foundations of youth ministry. Students assess their personal gifts and personalities in relation to ministry.

YMN-350: Leadership and Administration in Youth Ministry  4 credits
This course is an intensive examination of the philosophy and principles for youth ministry programming, including ministry purpose and goals, leadership development, teaching strategies, outreach strategies, budgeting, and evaluation. Prerequisite: YMN-305.

YMN-355: Adolescent Development and Faith Formation  4 credits
This course examines the developmental life stage of adolescence and the formation of faith. An emphasis is placed on the adolescent’s family in its cultural setting and the developmental and spiritual needs of family members. Prerequisite: YMN-305.

YMN-450: Adolescent Culture and Evangelism  4 credits
This course focuses on sociological understanding of adolescent culture and the social problems confronting youth. By focusing on the process of contextualization, this course challenges students to assess, develop, and change paradigms in order to minister to adolescents in and out of a Christian environment. Prerequisite: YMN-305.

YMN-455: Adolescent Issues and Intervention  4 credits
This course examines skills and practices of ministry to adolescents at risk. Students explore a philosophy of counseling from a practical theology and biblical perspective. The course addresses counseling issues and problems that grow out of the developmental process, disorders that begin during or are unique to adolescence, as well as intervention, prevention, and referral strategies. The course serves as “counseling first aid” where students will learn basic helping skills. This course does not qualify students to be clinical or pastoral counselors. Prerequisite: YMN-305.